

中学英语复习教材

第 一 册

镇江市教育局翻印



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Item 1

A/AN

a cap	an apple
a tree	an eye
a plane	an ink-bottle
a key	an oil pipe-line
a university	an uncle
a European country	an English book
a house	an hour

Exercise 1. Put "a" or "an" before the following words

- | | | |
|------------|-------------|----------------|
| — pencil | — desk | — English song |
| — cat | — flag | — eye |
| — umbrella | — hand | — arm |
| — ear | — jet plane | — island |
| — knife | — ox | — old worker |

Exercise 2 Put in "a" or "an".

- 1 This is _____ ship.
- 2 He is _____ old worker.
- 3 I have _____ brother and _____ sister.
- 4 There is _____ map on the wall.
- 5 This is _____ yellow pencil.
- 6 Tom [tɒm] is _____ American boy.
- 7 English is _____ useful tool.

8 He is telling them _____ interesting story.

9 Britain is _____ European country.

10 It takes _____ hour and _____ half to get there.

Note: a 用于辅音(不是指辅音字母)前, an 用于元音(不是指元音字母)前。例如: hour ['aʊə] 是以元音开头的词, 前面用 an; house [haʊs] 是以辅音开头的词, 前面用 a。又如: uncle ['ʌŋkl] 是以元音开头的词, university [ˌjuːni'vɜːsiti] 是以辅音开头的词。

Item 2

BE(AM/IS/ARE) + noun

I am a pupil.

You are a teacher.

This is a book.

It is ink.

I	am
you	are
he	is
she	
it	
this	
that	

Exercise 3 Make sentences after the examples.

A. eg an apple

→ It is an apple.

- | | |
|--------------|-----------|
| 1. a pig | 2. rice |
| 3. cotton | 4. an ox |
| 5. wheat | 6. a duck |
| 7. a cow | 8. water |
| 9. an orange | 10. a hen |

B. eg a school/a factory _____

—→ This is a school.

That is a factory.

1. a map/a picture
2. a desk/a table
3. a blackboard/a wall newspaper
4. a classroom/an office
5. a radio/a telephone
6. paper/ink

C. eg Monday/Tuesday

—→ Today is Monday.

Tomorrow is Tuesday.

1. Tuesday/Wednesday
2. Wednesday/Thursday
3. Friday Saturday
4. Saturday/Sunday
5. Sunday/Monday

D. eg I/a pupil he/a worker

—→ I am a pupil.

He is a worker.

1. I/a soldier you/a peasant
2. she/a doctor he/a driver

3. you/a teacher he/a cook
4. I/a sailor she/a nurse

Exercise 4 Put in the missing words.

1. I _____ Chang Hua. You _____ Li Hung.
2. He _____ Tom. His sister _____ Mary.
3. Your mother _____ a commune member.
4. Ling-ling and Ming-ming's father _____ a model worker.
5. Comrade Li _____ their teacher.
6. This _____ a good film. It _____ a colour one.
7. The school _____ a long way from here.
8. This _____ our classroom.
9. China _____ a socialist country.
10. A foreign language _____ a weapon in the struggle of life.

Exercise 5 Put the following into English

1. 这是墨水。那是钢笔。
2. 我叫吴刚，我是个中学生。
3. 今天是星期天，明天是星期一。
4. 那是一本书。它是一本英语书。
5. 我妈妈是个教师。她是个英语教师。
6. 那个男孩是John。他是个美国男孩。

Note: 英美人的名字分男子名、女子名。例如: Tom [tɒm], John [dʒɒn] 是男子名; Mary ['mɛəri], Jane [dʒein] 是女子名。

Item 3

Singular and plural nouns

We are pupils.
Those are books.

singular	plural
a bag	bags
a box	boxes
a factory	factories
a child	children

singular		plural	
I	am	we	
you	are	you	
he	is	they	are
she		these	
it		those	
this			
that			

Exercise 6 Read the following.

a bike two bikes

a flag three flags

a class	four classes
a bench	a lot of benches
a brush	four brushes
a box	three boxes
a country	many countries
a key	five keys
a potato	a lot of potatoes
a piano	two pianos
a knife	sis knives
a man	seven men
a foot	two feet
a sheep	many sheep

Exercise 7 Give the plurals of the following words.

sister	chair	ear	bed
gate	class	glass	watch
fox	factory	library	baby
city	boy	toy	tomato
piano	radio	wolf	woman
postman	child	foot	tooth
sheep	day	bookshelf	

Exercise 8 Put in the missing words.

1. We _____ workers.
2. My sister and I _____ both pupils.
3. You _____ all middle school pupils.
4. They _____ trees and flowers.
5. Cats and dogs _____ animals.

6. Both his parents _____ Party members.
7. Most of us _____ Red Guards.
8. All of them _____ teachers.

Exercise 9 Change the sentences after the example.

eg This is a bench. (these)

—→ These are benches.

1. This is a book. (these)
2. That is an apple. (those)
3. That is a knife. (those)
4. Li Hung is a Red Guard. (the two girls)
5. She is a Party member. (her parents)
6. It is a large factory. (they)
7. He is a PLA man. (he and his brother)
8. This is a pencil box. (these)
9. It is a bus. (they)
10. That is her child. (those)

Note: 名词的复数形式: 1) 一般加词尾 s, book→books, pen→pens. 2) 以 s, x, ch, sh 结尾的则加 es, 如 bus→buses, box→boxes, bench→benches, dish→dishes. 3) 以辅音字母加 y 结尾的, 将 y 改成 i 再加 es, 如 city→cities. 4) 以 f (fe) 结尾的, 多数将 f (fe) 改成 v 再加 es, 如 wolf→wolves, knife→knives; 少数只加 s, 如 roof→roofs. 5) 以 o 结尾的, 多数加 es, 如 potato→potatoes; 少数只加 s, 如 piano→pianos. 6) 不规则变化, 如 man→men, child→children. 7) 单复数形式相同, 如 sheep→sheep.

Item 4

BE (AM/IS/ARE) + adjective/adverb/
prepositional phrase

I am busy.

He is there.

They are in the classroom.

Exercise 10 Read the following

1. The sun is red.
2. That table is heavy.
3. I am sixteen.
4. Class is over.
5. The river is far away.
6. Time is up.
7. The bottle is full of water.
8. I am from Shanghai.
9. Comrade Wang is out.
10. The football match is on.
11. The boy is over there.
12. My brother is at home.
13. He is not here.
14. She is good at swimming.
15. I am fond of sports.

Exercise 11 Change the sentences after the example.

eg This is a red pencil.

—→ This pencil is red.

1. This is a blue ball.
2. That is a yellow house.
3. This is a big room.
4. That is a small room.
5. This is an old man.
6. That is a young man.
7. This is a high wall.
8. That is a low wall.
9. This is a clean table.
10. That is a dirty table.

Exercise 12 Make sentences after the example.

eg I/busy

—→ I am busy.

1. I/tired
2. you/ill
3. it/hot today
4. the weather/cold
5. it/fine
6. the play/good
7. snow/white
8. the streets/clean
9. this hall/full of people
10. the library/open