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OF
ENGLISH SYNONYMS
FOR
MIDDLE SCHOOL
STUDENTS

中学英语
同义词词典

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说 明

英语中的同义词或同义词组非常丰富, 现行初、高中英语教材中到处可见。这些同义词或同义词组相互之间有什么区别, 如何使用得更准确, 这是广大师生和英语学习者感到头痛和棘手的问题。同时, 近几年来在英语中考和高考中开始推行标准化考试, 涉及同义词或同义词组方面的知识越来越多, 而考生在这方面失误也比较多。为了帮助广大中学生掌握好同义词或同义词组的区别和用法, 进一步提高英语水平, 以适应在全国逐步推行的标准化考试的需要, 我们以1986年12月国家教委修改了的《全日制中学英语教学大纲》为依据, 编写了《中学英语同义词词典》。

当然, 由于认识的角度不同, 在英语中对同义词的划分没有一条绝对的界限。在编写中我们不拘泥于划分的科学性程度如何, 力求从中国学生的实际情况出发, 把意思相同或相近的词以及一些意义上和用法上容易混淆的词或词组编在一起进行通俗易懂的解释。本词典所列的360余组同义词或同义词组完全选自新篇初中英语课本1—6册、全日制十年制高中英语课本1—3册、现行高中英语起始教材和新教学大纲, 包括900个左右的单词和词组。全书按字母顺序编排。对每一个词或词组首先说明词义, 用简明易懂的语言阐明基本用法和区别, 再选两个通俗易懂的例句加以说明。所选例句大多数采自教材原文。英语单词有多词性、多义性的特点, 为了辨析清楚起见, 有的词按其不同的词义和词性分别安排在不同的词条内进行比较。书末附有不规则动词表及单词和词组索引。

本词典是一本内容丰富、实用性很强、完全适合中学生英语水平的, 是中学生学习英语的必备的工具书, 也可作为中学英语教师的教学参考书。

本词典在编写过程中, 得到了张杰、黄明久、谭孝洪等同志的热情支持和关心, 詹玉琼同志参加了全部资料收集整理工作, 雷定华同志参加了部分编写工作, 在此一并表示衷心的感谢。

由于时间仓促, 水平有限, 加之缺乏经验, 错误和疏漏在所难免, 敬请广大读者批评指正。

编 者
1988年6月

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