



WORDS' LOGIC

常在同义词圈里转悠，邻居的邻居自然也会认识，这样背单词才最有效！不信试试？

单词逻辑课

超强单词比较记忆法

主 编 黄立华 高兰凤 副主编 杨静 许洪巧 阎海英



中国水利水电出版社
www.waterpub.com.cn

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内 容 提 要

每个单词都有自己的逻辑,这堂单词“比较”逻辑课让你从同义词开始寻找单词记忆的轨迹,轻松体验单词比较记忆法快背单词的神奇。

本书对高考、四六级、考研、雅思英语等所规定掌握的词汇进行了认真筛选,从各类英语考试所需掌握的10000个单词中选出最易混淆的近900组同/近义词(约3200余核心词汇)进行辨析,讲解简明扼要,重点突出,并与大量例句紧密结合,让你原地踏步的单词库迅速升级!

一书在手,让你掌握词汇快、准、狠!切中考试要害,正中你所期待!

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前 言

每个单词都有自己的逻辑，这堂单词“比较”逻辑课让你从同义词开始寻找单词记忆的轨迹，轻松体验单词比较记忆法快背单词的神奇。从中学生开始，到大学生、社会人士都适用，最完整的单词学习计划即刻开启！让你在单词的逻辑世界中探寻快速记忆的奥秘。

学英语的人都知道，记忆词汇难，准确应用同/近义词更难，而各类考试出题者又惯以分析英语同/近义词的细微差别来测试其英语水平之高低。实际上，不少学生在掌握了一定量的词汇后，直接影响其运用能力的不是其他，正是同/近义词问题。英语中同/近义词众多，它们往往在语言表达方法和使用场合上不尽相同，正确选词造句，不仅可以使语言表达生动、准确、得体，往往还可以反映出学习者的学识和造诣。因此，我们组织了全国部分高校长期从事教学工作的老师们编写了这本书，旨在帮助解决长期困扰学习者的同/近义词难选难用的问题。

掌握词汇就要这样——快、准、狠！一线老师隆重推出新一代英语词汇“红宝”书。该书对高考、四六级、考研、雅思英语等所规定掌握的词汇进行了认真筛选，从各类英语考试所需掌握的 10000 个单词中选出最易混淆的近 900 组同/近义词（约 3200 余核心词汇）进行辨析，讲解简明扼要，重点突出，并与大量例句紧密结合，重在解决学习单词过程中的困境。本书切中考试要害，正中考生期待！

鉴于时间仓促，加之水平有限，书中疏漏和欠妥之处在所难免，尚祈同仁和读者不吝批评指正。参加本书编写的人员还有：魏明、焦同梅、赵友斌、刘守平、曹路漫、欧占彪、梁栋、曹旺儒、张会霞等，在此一并致谢。在学习过程中有任何疑问，欢迎联系 waterpress@126.com。

编 者

2012 年 7 月

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furnace, heater, oven, stove	241

G

gait, pace, step, stride, walk	241
--------------------------------------	-----

garbage, refuse, rubbish, debris, waste, litter, junk	242
gather, assemble, collect, congregate	242
gaze, glare, peer, gape, stare	243
gentleman, aristocrat, patrician	244
get, gain, obtain, attain, acquire, procure, win, earn	244
gift, genius, faculty, talent	245
gift, favor, present	245
glad, cheerful, delighted, joyful, joyous, happy, pleased	246
goal, purpose, aim, object, end	247
good nature, good humour, good temper	247
govern, control, rule	248
grand, majestic, magnificent	248
grasp, clasp, clutch, grab, grip, seize, snatch	249
grateful, appreciative, thankful	249
greet, salute, hail	250
grieve, mourn, sorrow	250
grotesque, bizarre, far-out (way-out), fantastic	251
guide, conduct, pilot	251
gun, firearm, pistol, revolver, rifle, weapon	252

H

habitation, dwelling, home, house, residence	252
happen, chance, occur	253
harbour, dock, port, wharf, haven	253
hard, difficult	254
hardly, barely, scarcely	254
hate, abhor, detest, loathe	255
hate, hatred	255
have, enjoy, hold, possess, own	255
hazard, bet, gamble, risk, wager	256
haze, fog, mist, smog	257
healthful, healthy, sound, sanitary, wholesome, well	257
heap, mass, stack, pile, gather	258
heave, lift, raise	258
heaven, sky, space	259
heavy, hefty, weighty	259
heed, care, attend, mind, notice, observe	260
help, aid, assist	260
hence, accordingly, consequently, therefore, thus	261
hide, bury, conceal, screen	261
high, highly	262
high, lofty, tall	262
hike, march, parade, tramp, walk	263
hinder, bar, block, obstruct, impede	263
hire, charter, let, lease, rent	264
historic, historical	264
history, annals, chronicle, record	265
hobble, limp, stagger, totter	265
hole, cavity, hollow, pocket, void, vacuum	266
holiday, leave, vacation	266
homework, housework, assignment, exercise, lesson, task	267
honesty, honor, integrity	267
hop, jump, spring	268

hostile, bellicose, belligerent, unfriendly.....	268
house, accommodate, board, entertain, lodge,	
harbour, shelter.....	268
hug, clasp, embrace, hold.....	269
humid, damp, moist, muggy, wet.....	270
hurt, injure, harm, damage, wound.....	270
hut, cabin, shanty, cottage, shed.....	271

I

idea, concept, conception, notion, thought.....	272
identical, alike, same.....	272
if, provided.....	273
if, whether.....	273
ignorant, illiterate, unlettered, uneducated.....	274
imaginary, fanciful, fantastic, visionary.....	274
imagination, fancy, fantasy.....	275
imaginative, imaginal, imaginable.....	276
immerse, dunk, dip, duck, plunge, submerge.....	276
immoral, amoral, nonmoral, unmoral.....	277
immortal, deathless, fadeless, undying.....	277
impact, clash, collision, shock.....	278
impassioned, ardent, fervent, passionate.....	278
impatient, feverish, hectic, nervous, restive, restless,	
uneasy, unquiet.....	279
imprison, confine, jail.....	280
include, comprehend, embrace, involve, contain.....	280
increase, multiply, gain, enhance, augment, add.....	281
indeed, really.....	282
indifferent, disinterested, uninterested, unconcerned.....	282
indulge, humor, pamper, spoil.....	283
industrious, hard-working, diligent.....	283
inevitable, unavoidable, destined, doomed, fated.....	284
infectious, contagious, communicable, catching.....	284
infinite, boundless, eternal.....	285
inflexible, rigid, stiff, firm, stubborn.....	285
inflection(inflexion), accent, intonation.....	286
influence, affect, impress.....	286
inform, acquaint, advise, advertise, notify.....	287
ingredient, element, component, part.....	288
insensible, insensitive, impassible.....	288
inside, interior, internal, inner, inward.....	289
instance, case, example, illustration, sample,	
specimen.....	289
intelligent, alert, bright, clever, brilliant,	
quick-witted, smart.....	290
intend, design, mean, propose, purpose.....	291
interfere, intervene.....	292
in time, at last, finally, in the end.....	292
intricate, complex, complicated.....	292
introduction, foreword, preface, prelude.....	293
invasion, inroad, raid.....	293
investigate, examine, inspect, explore, probe, search.....	294
irksome, boring, dull, tedious, tiresome,	
wearisome.....	295
irony, sarcasm, satire.....	295

J

join, combine, connect, associate, link, unite.....	296
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journal, newspaper, magazine, periodical, review.....	297
journey, voyage, tour, trip, travel.....	297
judge, arbitrator, referee.....	298
jump, spring, bound, leap, hop.....	298
justice, equity.....	299
justify, warrant.....	299

K

kidnap, abduct, snatch.....	300
kill, execute, massacre, murder, slaughter.....	300
kind, kindly, charitable, human, humane.....	301
kingly, imperial, royal, princely, queenly.....	301
knowledge, information, learning.....	302

L

lack, need, want.....	303
language, diction, phrasing, wording.....	303
language, speech, tongue.....	304
lank, lean, slender, thin, skinny.....	304
last, latest, final, terminal.....	305
lasting, permanent, perpetual.....	305
laugh, smile, beam, chuckle, grin, giggle, chortle,	
cackle, guffaw, snigger, smirk, snicker.....	306
law, rule, regulation, statute.....	307
lawful, constitutional, legal, legitimate.....	307
lawyer, counselor, attorney.....	308
legend, fable, fiction, myth, story.....	308
letter, message, note, memorandum.....	309
level, flat, even, plain, plane, smooth.....	310
liberal, generous, openhanded.....	310
light, fire, ignite, inflame, kindle.....	311
like, enjoy, dote, fancy, love.....	311
likeness, resemblance, similarity.....	312
likewise, besides, furthermore, moreover.....	312
limit, confine, restrict.....	313
liquefy, fuse, dissolve, melt, thaw.....	313
liquor, alcohol, drink, spirits, whiskey, wine.....	314
lively, animated, buoyant, brisk, spirited, sprightly,	
vivacious.....	315
living, alive, animate, animated, live, quick, vital.....	315
log, board, timber, wood.....	316
look, glance, glimpse, peek, peep, sight, gaze,	
glare, stare, peer.....	317
loose, lax, relaxed, slack.....	318
lord, boss, master, owner, ruler.....	319
loud, aloud, loudly.....	319
loving, affectionate, devoted, doting, fond.....	320
lucky, fortunate, happy, propitious.....	321

M

mad, lunatic, crazy, insane, wild.....	321
maid, domestic, housekeeper, helper, servant.....	322
mariner, navigator, sailor, seaman.....	323
market, fair, bazaar, counter, department store,	
shop, store, supermarket.....	323
match, compare, contrast, collate.....	324
match, rival, equal, approach.....	325
matter, content, material, substance.....	325
meaning, significance, import, purport, sense.....	326

means, agent, agency, instrument, medium,	
vehicle	327
medal, award, honor, prize, reward	327
meeting, assembly, conference, congress, convention,	
session, congregation, assemblage, gathering	328
memory, mind, recollection, remembrance	329
mend, fix, patch, rebuild	330
merely, barely, only, purely, simply	330
merit, excellence, fineness, goodness, quality,	
value, worth	331
metropolitan, city, municipal, urban	332
method, manner, mode, way	333
mind, brain, brains, intellect, intelligence, wit, wits	333
mistake, error, fault, shortcoming, blunder, wrong,	
defect, flaw, drawback	334
mistrust, doubt, distrust, dispute, question, suspect	335
mix, blend, mingle, merge	336
mock, deride, ridicule, scoff, sneer, jeer, gibe, taunt	336
modest, humble	337
moment, instant, minute	338
mood, humour, temper, vein	338
motion, movement, move	339
mountain, mount, peak, hill, cliff	339
movable, mobile, portable	340
murmur, mutter, whisper	340
myth, mythology, legend, saga	341

N

naked, bare, exposed, uncovered	341
name, designation, style, title	342
nap, doze, drowse, sleep	342
natural, artless, naive, simple, unaffected	343
naught, nothing, zero	344
nearly, almost, approximately, well-nigh, near	344
neat, clean, orderly, tidy, trim	345
need, necessity, want	346
needful, necessary, essential, indispensable	346
neglect, ignore, disregard, overlook, forget, omit	347
neighboring, adjacent, adjoining	347
nevertheless, although, but, however	348
noticeable, arresting, conspicuous, outstanding,	
prominent, remarkable	349
novel, fiction, romance, story	349

O

obey, comply, submit, yield	350
obstinate, dogged, pigheaded, stubborn	351
occurrence, event, episode, circumstance, incident	351
odor, fragrance, aroma, essence, smell	352
offense, crime, guilt, sin, vice	353
offer, propose, present, tender	354
old, ancient, antique, archaic, obsolete	354
onlooker, observer, spectator, viewer, sightseer,	
overseer, witness, watchman	355
opinion, belief, conviction, persuasion, view	356
opportunity, break, chance, occasion	357
ought to, must, have to, should	357
outer, outside, outward, external, exterior	358

outlaw, criminal, convict, exile	359
overcome, overpower, overwhelm, surmount	359

P

pace, speed, rate	360
page, leaf, paper, sheet	361
pale, colorless, lifeless, faint, weak	361
pant, breathe, gasp, puff, wheeze	362
parcel, bundle, lot, pack	363
parental, fatherly, paternal, motherly, maternal	363
passion, fervor, ardor, enthusiasm, zeal	364
path, avenue, boulevard, alley, lane, highway, road,	
roadway, street	365
peaceful, quiet, calm, placid, still, tranquil	366
pedantic, bookish, scholastic	366
penalize, fine, punish	367
penalty, punishment	367
perfect, entire, intact, whole	368
perhaps, maybe, possibly, probably, presumably	368
period, epoch, era, age	369
perish, die, de cease, disappear, vanish	369
persevere, insist, persist	370
phase, aspect, side, facet, angle	371
pitiful, piteous, pitiable	371
pity, compassion, mercy, sympathy	372
plan, design, plot, project, scheme	372
plausible, believable, credible	373
pleasant, agreeable, pleasing	374
pleasure, delight, joy, enjoyment, gladness,	
delectation	374
poetry, lyric, rhyme, verse	375
point of view, standpoint, viewpoint, angle	375
poison, virus, venom	376
police, policeman, cop, copper	376
politician, statesman	377
position, place, post, situation, vacancy	377
possible, probable, likely	378
power, energy, force, strength, might	378
practicable, practical	379
preceding, antecedent, precedent, foregoing,	
former, previous	379
presently, directly, shortly, soon	380
presume, assume, presuppose, suppose	380
prevailing, prevalent, current	381
pride, dignity, egotism, vanity	381
probe, research	382
problem, question, issue, puzzle	382
product, production, produce	383
proficient, skillful, skilled, expert	383
prolific, fruitful, plentiful, productive	384
pronounce, articulate, enunciate	384
proposal, proposition	385
proud, arrogant, haughty, lordly	385
provide, supply, furnish, give	385
publicity, propaganda, promotion	386
pull, draw, drag, haul, hale	387
push, propel, thrust	387

Q

quality, attribute, character, property	388
quote, cite, repeat	388

R

race, nation, people	389
random, chance, casual, haphazard	389
range, extent, length	390
rash, careless, reckless, hasty	390
ratify, approve, confirm, certify	391
ratio, proportion, percentage	391
rational, reasonable	392
ray, beam, gleam, light	392
reach, achieve, accomplish, attain	393
real, actual, true, authentic, genuine	393
rebellion, revolution, mutiny, uprising	394
receive, accept, admit, take	394
reception, receipt	395
recognition, identification	395
reconcile, harmonize, settle	395
recover, regain, retrieve	396
reform, change, convert, improve, revise	396
refuse, decline, reject, deny	397
regard, admiration, esteem, respect	397
reinforce, fortify, intensify, strengthen	398
reiterate, repeat, retell	398
relinquish, cede, surrender, yield	399
remark, comment, commentate	399
remedy, medicine, drug, cure	400
remember, recall, recollect, remind	400
remorse, grief, regret, sorrow	401
rescue, redeem, liberate, save	401
resentment, annoyance, anger, irritation, offence	402
reside, live, dwell, inhabit, stay, lodge	402
rest, ease, comfort, leisure, relaxation	403
restrain, curb, inhibit, check	403
reveal, disclose, expose, betray	404
revere, adore, worship	404
reverence, awe, fear	405
rhythm, meter, tempo	405
rich, wealthy, affluent, opulent	406
rob, burglarize, plunder, loot	406
room, apartment, chamber	407
rooms, chambers, lodgings, quarters, flat	407
rotate, revolve, spin, whirl, twirl, roll, turn	408
rough, harsh, rugged, uneven	408
route, course, pass, passage	409
rude, rough, coarse, crude, vulgar	409
rumble, boom, roar, thunder	410
run, gallop, race, pace, trot, jog	410

S

sacred, holy, religious, spiritual	411
sadness, blues, depression, gloom, melancholy	412
safe, safety	412
same, equal, equivalent, identical	412
sarcastic (sarcastical), satirical (satiric), ironical (ironic)	413

satisfy, meet, fulfill	413
satisfy, content	414
save, keep, conserve, preserve, reserve, retain	414
say, speak, talk, tell, communicate	415
scatter, distribute, spread	415
scene, scenery, landscape, view, sight	416
seasonable, timely, well-timed	416
see, discern, behold, notice, observe, remark, note, watch	417
seem, appear, look	418
senior, elder, older	418
sensation, sense, feeling, sensibility	418
sensible, sensitive, sensory, sensational, sensual, sensuous	419
sentiment, sentimentality	419
sentimental, emotional, romantic	420
set, establish, firm, fix, settle	420
sex, gender	421
shade, shadow	421
shake, tremble, shiver, shudder, quiver	421
shameless, brazen, barefaced	422
share, participate, partake	422
sharp, acute, keen	423
shout, call, cry, howl, shriek, yell, scream, screech	423
show, exhibit, display	424
show, demonstrate, manifest	424
showy, ostentatious, pretentious	425
sick, ill	425
sign, mark, badge, symbol, token, symptom	425
similar, alike, identical, homogeneous, like	426
simple, foolish, silly, stupid	427
skid, slither, slip, slide, glide	427
slant, slope, incline, lean	428
sly, cunning, crafty, foxy, artful, wily, tricky	428
small, little, tiny, minute	429
smell, aroma, odour, scent, perfume	429
smog, smoke, fog, mist	430
snooze, doze, nap, sleep	430
soak, drench, wet	431
some, any	431
sound, soundly	432
source, beginning, origin, root, derivation	432
special, especial, particular, specific	432
speech, address, oration, talk	433
speed, pace, rate, headway	433
stale, old, obsolete, worn	434
stammer, stutter, lisp	434
state, condition, situation, form, mode, posture, status	435
statute, law, rule, regulation	435
stay, abide, linger, remain	436
steam, gas, vapour	436
stick, adhere, cohere, cling	437
stiff, rigid, hard, tough	437
stir, arouse, awaken, rouse	438
stone, rock, gem, pebble	438

stop, cease, discontinue, halt, quit, pause	439
straightforward, forthright, candid	439
strange, eccentric, curious, peculiar, odd, queer,	
unique	440
strong, stout, sturdy, tough, robust, powerful	440
stupid, dull, dense, dumb	441
subordinate, dependent, inferior, secondary	441
substitute, replace, displace	442
suggest, connote, denote, hint, imply, indicate,	
mean	442
suit(lawsuit), action, case, cause	443
sum, entirety, amount, total, whole	444
summit, top, peak, pinnacle, climax	444
superficial, surface, shallow	445
sure, positive	445
surprise, astonish, astound, amaze, startle, stun	446
survive, continue, last, weather, remain, persist	446
suspect, doubt	447
suspicion, doubt, uncertainty, skepticism	447
suspicious, doubtful, questionable, suspecting	448
swamp, flood, overwhelm	448
sway, swing	449
synthetic, artificial, false, counterfeit	449

T

take, snatch, grasp, grab, clutch	450
tale, story	450
tame, gentle, domesticated, mild, obedient,	
temperate	451
tardy, delayed, late, overdue	451
task, chore, assignment, duty, job	452
tend, nurse, mind, care for	452
tendency, current, drift, trend	453
till, until	453
therefore, accordingly, consequently, hence, so,	
thus	454
thin, slender, slim, slight	454
think, deliberate, reason, reflect, speculate	455
think, conceive, fancy, imagine, realize	455
though, although	456
thoughtful, attentive, considerate	456
threaten, menace	457
throw, cast, fling, hurl, pitch, sling, toss	457
tie, bind	458
timber, log, lumber, wood	458
tired, exhausted, fatigued, weary, worn out	459
town, city, metropolis, municipality	459
trade, field, occupation, profession, specialization,	
vocation	460
train, educate, instruct, school, teach, tutor,	
discipline, coach, civilize	461
treat, cure, heal, remedy	462

tribe, folk, nation, race	462
triumph, conquest, success, winning, victory	463
troublesome, hard, laborious, trying	463
twine, cord, rope, string	464
twirl, turn, rotate, roll, spin	464
type, kind, nature, sort, description, species	465

U

ultimate, final, concluding, last	466
umpire, judge, referee, arbitrator	466
underdeveloped, backward	467
universal, common, general, generic	467
up-to-date, advanced, contemporary, fashionable,	
modern, modernistic	467
use, apply, avail oneself of, employ, utilize	468
use, advantage, account, profit, interest	469
use, usage, usefulness	469
used to, would	470

V

vanish, disappear, fade, wane	470
various, different, diverse, several	471
verbal, oral, spoken, vocal	471
virtually, practically	472
visit, call, see, drop in (by, over)	472
visitor, caller, guest	472
voluntarily, deliberately, intentionally, willingly	473

W

wage, salary, stipend, pay	473
walk, stride, strut, pace, amble, saunter, stroll	474
wander, gad, meander, ramble, roam, stray	475
warrior, fighter, soldier	475
watch, witness, inspect, regard, notice, look,	
see, observe	476
weak, crippled, feeble, frail, fragile	477
weather, climate	477
wet, damp, dank, humid, moist	477
wind, breeze, gale, blast, gust, hurricane, tornado,	
typhoon, twister, whirlwind	478
wink, blink	479
withstand, put up with, bear, endure, cope, resist	479
woods, forest, bush, jungle	480
worker, workman, workingman, laborer,	
craftsman	480
worth, value	481

Y

yap, bark, howl, yelp	481
young, youthful, juvenile, adolescent	482

Z

zero, cipher, naught, nil, null, love	482
zoom, fly, speed, whiz, zip	483

A

Group 001

abandon, desert, leave, forsake, cease, discard

这几个词都是及物动词，都有“放弃”之意。

雅 IELTS 研 考研 六 六级 四 四级 高 高考

雅研六四高

abandon /ə'bændən/

指永远、完全的放弃、遗弃或抛弃，特别是指一个人放弃已有的兴趣或所负的责任，其原因可能是自愿的，也可能是被迫的，或是可能为了逃避责任。

I would never **abandon** my friends.

我永远不会抛弃朋友。

The cruel man **abandoned** his wife and child.

那个残忍的人抛弃了妻子和孩子。

They **abandoned** their position and fled away.

他们放弃阵地跑掉了。

雅研六四高

desert /dɪ'zɜ:t/

指违背其信仰、誓言、允诺、责任、义务或命令的情况下，放弃岗位、职责、忠诚或法律上的关系。

A soldier who **deserts** his post in time of war is punished severely.

在战争时，对放弃阵地的士兵处罚很严厉。

All my friends have **deserted** me!

我的朋友都抛弃了我！

雅研六四高

leave /li:v/

指与某种关系或联系的终止，而本身并不隐含“离开”、“放弃”的动机或后果，不带倾向性。一个人 **leave** 他的国家，有可能是因为犯罪逃避起诉，也可能仅仅是因为去一个气候更适宜的地方。一个 **leave** 了妻子的男人仍可公开地给他妻子以经济支援，而一个 **abandon** 了孩子的母亲则完全放弃了对孩子应尽的义务。

I hear that his brother has **left** home.

我听说他哥哥已经离开家了。

He **left** medicine for art.

他放弃医学改学艺术。

She **left** music to study engineering.

她放弃音乐改学工程。

雅研六四高

forsake /fə'seɪk/

指不但在物质上而且在精神上断绝个人依恋之情。它通常含有对所眷恋的或所依赖的人的一种失望情绪，不仅暗示一种消极的观念，而且缺乏积极的行动，但不一定有可责备之意。

He has **forsaken** his old friends.

他抛弃了他的老朋友。

His wife persuaded him to **forsake** smoking.

他妻子劝他戒烟。

雅研六四高

cease /si:s/

表示停止行动或中止以前的活动，有时用来强调突然地停止。

That band **ceased** playing.

乐队（突然）停止了演奏。

The girl student **ceased** to swim in the river.

那个女学生不再在河里游泳了。

雅研六四高

discard /dɪs'ka:d/

指抛弃不再需要或追求的人或物。

Father repaired the toy that I had **discarded**.

父亲把我丢掉的玩具修好了。

He **discarded** his former friends.

他抛弃了从前的朋友。

Group 002

abashed, ashamed, embarrassed, confused

这几个词都是形容词（动词的过去分词），都有“难堪”、“羞愧”之意。

雅 IELTS 研 考研 六 六级 四 四级 高 高考

雅 研 六 四 高

abashed /ə'bæʃt/

表示“难堪”、“羞愧”，就好像突然产生的一种低人一等的意识。

The child was **abashed** by his mother's reproof.

孩子因受到母亲的责备而惶惶不安。

I am **abashed** to confess it was my fault.

我羞愧地承认是我的错。

雅 研 六 四 高

ashamed /ə'ʃeɪmd/

它是这组词里语气最重的，强调因做了错事、坏事或傻事而感到羞耻。

I was **ashamed** after I had hit her.

打了她之后，我感到很惭愧。

He is **ashamed** of what he said.

他为自己说的话感到羞愧。

雅 研 六 四 高

embarrassed /ɪm'bærəst/

意为感到窘迫、为难、不自在或难为情。

She was **embarrassed** in the presence of strangers. 在陌生人面前她感到局促不安。

雅 研 六 四 高

confused /kən'fju:zd/

指因经历、事件错综复杂而令人困惑、情绪混乱。

The two **confused** tourists got lost in the mall.

那两个头晕脑胀的游客在购物中心里迷了路。

Group 003

abate, reduce, lessen, drop, decrease

这几个词都是动词，都有“减少”之意。

雅 IELTS 研 考研 六 六级 四 四级 高 高考

雅 研 六 四 高

abate /ə'beɪt/

是正式用词，指程度、强度上的大幅度但缓慢的减弱。

The ship waited in the harbor until the storm **abated**.

那艘船在港口一直等到暴风雨减弱了才走。

The medicine **abated** his pain.

这种药减轻了他的疼痛。

雅 研 六 四 高

reduce /rɪ'dju:s/

词义很广，用得也最多，既可指大小、数量、数目、范围或程度的缩小，也可指等级、地位或经济状况的下降。

This has greatly **reduced** the threat presented by typhoons. 这大大减少了台风造成的威胁。

Let's **reduce** the passage to half the number of words. 咱们来把这一段减到一半字数。

雅 研 六 四 高

lessen /'lesn/

是比较正式的用词，用于客观地表示程度、价值或数量的减少，而不带任何偏见。

Production in the textile industry has also **lessened** sharply. 纺织行业的产量也已急剧下降。

The value of money **lessens** during inflation.

通货膨胀时货币贬值。

雅研六四高

drop /drɒp/

可指数量、强度或体积上的锐减，但这种减少也许是自然的或所希望的。

The temperature suddenly **dropped** to 40 below zero. 气温突然下降到了零下 40 度。
Production costs **dropped** 5.5 per cent last year. 生产成本去年下降了 5.5%。

雅研六四高

decrease /di'kri:s/

一词使用广泛，特指数量的减少。

The number of traffic accidents **decreased** last year. 去年交通事故的数量减少了。

Group 004

abbreviate, abridge, shorten, curtail, condense, contract

这几个词都是动词，都有“缩短”、“缩减”之意。

雅 IELTS 研 考研 六 六级 四 四级 高 高考

雅研六四高

abbreviate /ə'brɪ:vɪt/

指用省略字母或词的方法来缩写单词、短语或缩写故事，即压缩或省略某些部分以保留部分代表整体。

United Nations is frequently **abbreviated** to UN. 联合国 (United Nations) 经常缩写为 UN。
"P.O." is **abbreviated** from "post office".
“P.O.” 是 “post office” 的缩写。

雅研六四高

abridge /ə'brɪdʒ/

主要指把著作、论文、故事、小说等读物在无损原意的基础上加以缩短或缩写。与 **abbreviate** 一样，也是表示缩短之后被保留的部分仍能充分代表全部，但 **abridge** 更强调删去次要部分而保留其核心。

This book is **abridged** from the original work. 这本书是由原作删略而成的。
The visit was **abbreviated** by snow. 由于下雪，访问提前结束。

雅研六四高

shorten /'ʃɒtn/

意为（使）尺寸或时间等变短。

She **shortened** the skirt by an inch. 她把裙子缩短了一英寸。
Shorten the article to 2000 words, please. 请将文章缩至 2000 字。

雅研六四高

curtail /kɜ:'teɪl/

指去掉整体的一部分来减少，侧重于表示因去掉某重要部分而导致质量或效力等方面的减少。

I don't care whether his hair is **curtailed** or long and upswept. 我不在乎他的头发是剪短的还是长而蓬乱的。

雅研六四高

condense /kən'dens/

指用一定的方法使物体缩得更紧密或减去不必要的部分使其体积变小，也经常用来表示将一篇较长的文章等压缩到它的基本成分。

He **condenses** his essay from 3000 to 2000 words. 他把论文从 3000 字压缩到 2000 字。
He managed to **condense** his letter of application to one page. 他设法将他的申请书压缩到了一页。

雅研六四高

contract /'kɒntrækt/

指由于某种原因或使用某种方法而使一物体的体积由大变小或由长变短。

Metals expand with heat and **contract** with cold. 金属热胀冷缩。
Low temperature **contracts** metals. 低温使金属收缩。

Group 005

abdicate, renounce, resign, quit

这几个词都是动词，都有“辞职”、“放弃权力”之意。

雅 IELTS 研 考研 六 六级 四 四级 高 高考

雅 研 六 四 高

abdicate /'æbdɪkət/

指正式地放弃某种职务、职位以及附属的权利、权力等，特别用于指君主放弃其王位。

He had a right of claim on the property, but he was forced to **abdicate**.

他有权要求得到该财产，但他被迫放弃。

雅 研 六 四 高

renounce /rɪ'naʊns/

意为正式地、明确地声明放弃，尤指因考虑到另一件事更为重要而放弃某事。

He **renounced** his share of the profits and **donated** it to the charities. 他放弃了自己应得的一份利润，将它捐赠给了慈善事业。

雅 研 六 四 高

resign /rɪ'zain/

常表示某人正式呈递决定放弃一个职位、会员资格或官职的信件，强调其行为的自愿性。

If Paul **resigns**, who will get the job?

如果保罗辞职，谁会得到这份工作呢？

雅 研 六 四 高

quit /kwɪt/

与 resign 一样也强调辞职行为的自愿性，但不如 resign 正式，通常用来指以计时工资而不是以固定工资作为报酬的工作，或指一个组织不十分完备的活动，并且暗示在一时冲动之下，没有事先仔细考虑或为将来计划便下了决心。

He **quit** his job and accompanied us to London.

他辞去了工作，和我们一道来到了伦敦。

I'd had enough, so I **quit**.

我受够了，所以辞职了。

Group 006

abdomen, belly, paunch, stomach

这几个词都是名词，都有“肚子”之意。

雅 IELTS 研 考研 六 六级 四 四级 高 高考

雅 研 六 四 高

abdomen /'æbdəməɪn/

是科学术语，指包括消化道和其他器官在内的整个腹腔，也指该腹部的外面。

The doctor slashed the **abdomen** horizontally.

医生将腹部横向切开。

雅 研 六 四 高

stomach /'stʌmək/

是最普通的用词，它特指胃等内部消化器官，但也可指该部位的外面。

She injured her **stomach** by eating too much.

她吃得太多，伤了胃。

雅 研 六 四 高

belly /'belɪ/

曾是表示腹部的标准用词，但感觉较粗俗，所以后来为了使语气委婉而更倾向于使用 stomach。

He has a large/beer **belly**.

他大腹便便。