最纯正的英式美声 听BBC 最前沿的新生视点 最完整的精华收录 攻破雅思听说

B B C 校园生活

江涛○主编

BBC PROGRAMME HIGHLIGHTS FOR IELTS

成就雅思听说 从BBC开始!



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生命的梦想需要很多努力去实现。为追求自我发展,跨出国门求学和工作日益成为一个高频率的选择和众多人追求的方向。而雅思考试便因此成为踏出国门的敲门砖。来自英国使馆文化教育处的最新消息称:考生低龄化是雅思考试的一大趋势,这一现象与整个留学市场低龄化的趋势相吻合。随着18岁以下出国人员数量剧增,注重交流性的雅思考试能够帮助这个年轻的群体提升自己的英语技能,同时更加顺利地完成语言和文化的过渡。

然而,雅思考生低龄化以及报考随意化的趋势也为雅思教学带来了新的问题:

- ◆ 崇尚美国文化。年轻一代受美国文化影响,对美式发音和美式口语比较熟悉,而对英式发音和英式表达法普遍生疏。比如美音中/t/出现在两个元音之间且处于非重读位置的时候,发音近似/d/,而不是完全等同。pretty 美式发音/'pridi/,英式发音/'priti/; 再如clerk这个单词,美式发音/kla:rk/,英式发音/kla:k/。除在词汇层面上英式英语和美式英语有发音的不同外,还有语调上的差别。因此造成了误听,误拼。
- ◆ 拼写能力低。拼写能力差,会听不会写,或是写不准确。导致考完的时候,沾沾自喜,觉得好像都听懂了,查分的时候,傻眼了,写对的非常有限。
- ◆ 对听力的题材不熟悉。听力中Section1和Section2关于校园和生活的题材还凑凑活活, 到了Section3和Section4,题材稍微学术化,就非常吃力,经常瞎蒙乱填,笑话百出。
- ◆ **容易产生听觉疲劳**。对两个人的对话还能跟得上节奏,但是对一个人的大段独白, 经常跟不上节奏,也无从预测,经常眼睛看着第3题,却不知道录音已经说到第10题 了。
- ◆ 对听力题型缺乏了解。对听力题型不熟悉,没有套路化的解题技巧,导致预测无效 或预测失效,经常鸡飞蛋打。

目前市场上的雅思听说教材整体数量较少,同质化严重;偏讲解的多,练习的少, 经常很多考生抱怨,怀屠龙之术,却无龙可屠。有些教材也编入一些练习,但又不够贴

BBC 攻破雅思听说

近雅思考试。正是针对目前雅思考生和雅思听说教材的种种现状,我们在不断总结、借鉴最新资料的基础上,为广大的雅思考生推出此套书。

本套书具备以下几大特点:

- ◆ 材料原汁原味,与雅思听力题源相同。本套书中每一篇听力材料都从以BBC为主要来源的众多英国媒体中选材,与雅思听力选材宗旨相同。并按题材分为5册:校园生活、学术研究、历史文化、新闻观点和社会经济,均为雅思常考题材。
- ◆ 英式语音播报。全英式的发音和众多英国媒体选材,让考生熟悉英式语音和英式表达法。
- ◆ 听力练习的题型仿真雅思听力题型,针对性强。选取题材时根据雅思考试特点,充分考虑对话、多人对话和单人独白结合。且每一篇听力材料长度都与雅思听力考试一个Section的长度相符,练习也是精心模拟雅思听力的出题方式和方法而设置,紧贴雅思考试。既有提高基本拼写能力的预热练习,又有十大雅思题型,充分地考虑了出题节奏,出题点,同义转换及干扰选项设置。
- ◆ 听说练习结合,且口语练习大多源于全真题库。既可深化对相关听力材料的理解, 又可将听力中的信息转化为考生口语表达时的可说之词,一箭双雕。每一篇听力练 习的后面都附有几个与听力材料的题材相关的口语话题,且这些话题有80%来源于雅 思口语考试的题库(斜体话题为非真题)。话题之后更附上开拓思路的关键词。

智者千虑必有一失。因时间的仓促,书中难免有不足与不当之处,恳请各位读者及同行予以批评指正。

驾驭命运的舵是奋斗。不抱有一丝幻想,不放弃一点机会,不停止一日努力。 最后,谨祝所有"烤鸭"都能早日突破雅思听说大关,圆自己的出国深浩之梦!



Chapter Ordinary Life 日常生活篇

Practice 1	Changes in the University 校园变化 ····· 2
Practice 2	The Internet 互联网 ······ 4
Practice 3	Friendship 友谊 ····· 6
Practice 4	Objects & Titles 物品与称谓····· 9
Practice 5	Living without the Media 没有传媒的生活 ······11
Practice 6	Mental Health 心理健康 ······14
Practice 7	Trade & College Students' Innovative Undertaking 经商与大学生创业 ····· 16
Practice 8	New Year's Resolution 新年决心 ·····19
Practice 9	Tuition & Fees 学费 ······21
Practice 10	Festivals 节日······24
Practice 11	Commuting to Classes 走读 ······26
Practice 12	University Tour 参观校园 ······28
Practice 13	Campus Celebrities 校园名人 ······31
Practice 14	Renting an Apartment 租房 ······34
Practice 15	Drinking & Communication 饮酒与交际 ······36
Practice 16	Finding out About Studying Abroad 留学咨询 ······38
Practice 17	Accommodation Conditions 住宿条件 ·······41
Practice 18	Students Grants 助学金 ·······44
Practice 19	Disabled Students 残疾学生 ·······47
Practice 20	Applying for Studying Abroad 留学申请 ······49



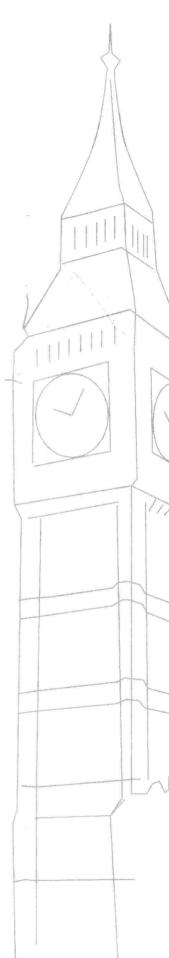
Chapter 2 Campus Life 校园生活篇

Practice 1	Exam Results 考试成绩······54
Practice 2	Immigrating & Transferring to a New School 移民与转学 ······56
Practice 3	Trends of Studying Abroad 留学趋势 ······59
Practice 4	School Facilities 校园设施 ······61
Practice 5	Life as a Fresher 大一生活 ·······64
Practice 6	Adapting to a New Environment 适应新环境 ······66
Practice 7	Schools & Competition 学院与竞争 ······69
Practice 8	Diploma & Degree 文凭与学位 ······72
Practice 9	Campus Security 校园安全 ······74
Practice 10	Internet & Education 网络与教育 ······77
Practice 11	Ways to Study 学习方式 ······79
Practice 12	Exam System 考试体制······81
Practice 13	Debt & Loans 欠债与借贷84
Practice 14	Development of Universities 大学的发展······87
Practice 15	Class Discussion 课堂讨论 ·····89
Practice 16	Campus Extremism 校园极端主义 ·····92
Practice 17	Essays 论文94
Practice 18	Choosing Courses 选课 ·····97
Practice 19	Further Study & Choosing a School 升学与择校 ······ 100
Practice 20	Examination Stress 考试压力 ····· 102
Tapescripts -	
Keys	

CHAPTER 1

Ordinary Life 日常生活篇

Practice 1	Changes in the University 校园变化	
Practice 2	The Internet 互联网	
Practice 3	Friendship 友谊	
Practice 4	Objects & Titles 物品与称谓	
Practice 5	Living without the Media 没有传媒的生活	
Practice 6	Mental Health 心理健康	
Practice 7	Trade & College Students' Innovative	
	Undertaking 经商与大学生创业	
Practice 8	New Year's Resolution 新年决心	
Practice 9	Tuition & Fees 学费	
Practice 10	Festivals 节日	
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Practice 13	Campus Celebrities 校园名人	
Practice 14	Renting an Apartment 租房	
Practice 15	Drinking & Communication 饮酒与交际	
Practice 16	Finding out About Studying Abroad	
	留学咨询	
Practice 17	Accommodation Conditions 住宿条件	
Practice 18	Students Grants 助学金	
Practice 19	Disabled Students 残疾学生	
Practice 20	Applying for Studying Abroad 留学申请	





Practice 1

Changes in the University 校园变化

Warming up Exercise

• some students choose to be 4. "

Choose the right words to fill in the blanks.

comfort/enrollment/reaction/students' union/orientation/event/opening/ceremony/ freshman/Admission office/drinking culture			
• A multi-tiered effort designed to change the among its students to avoid alcohol abuse.			
is commonly in use to describe a student in the first year of study.			
Change is natural and good, but people's to change is unpredictable and irrational.			
② Everyone is affected by certain or individuals that greatly change their life.			
6 People fear change because it pushes them out of their zone.			
In this part, you will hear a piece of news. The news will be spoken only once. After hearing the news, you are required to do the following exercises. Now listen to Tape 1 and answer Questions 1-4.			
Complete the notes below.			
Write NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS for each answer.			
Reasons for Declining Drinking			
Objective Causes			
• more part-time students			
• more 1 and overseas students			
• most full-time students have 2 jobs to do			
Subjective Reasons			
• lots of other students just choose 3			

" students

Now listen to Tape 2 and answer Questions 5-10.

Co	Complete the sentences below.	
Wr	ite NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS for each answer.	
0	Students are arriving at university dressed with the	
0	The way that university is viewed by students is also changed. It's considered	
	meaning as a(an)	
0	The freshmen will make detail plans, considering both the cost and the outcome	
	for	
0	The university is defined as a(an) "".	
0	Mr. Gillis claims that the for students coming this semester is partly	
	because of the brand appeal of Goldsmiths.	
0	Universities today are more and paying more attention to packaging	
	themselves.	
	Orai Prachee	
_		
	this part, you are supposed to listen to the 2 tapes once again, and answer the	
fol	lowing questions orally.	
^		
v	What is the function of students' union venue now?	
_	777 . dl	
Ø	What will people think of when they talk about students not drinking?	
_		
Ø	How can students get to know each other before they arrive at university	
	according to Mr. Gillis?	
No	w you are supposed to brainstorm about some subjects and then choose one to	
	scribe.	
Не	re are some topics of IELTS.	
Dε	scribe a memorable experience you had at school.	
Dε	Describe a special building or structure you have seen.	
Tel	Tell me about a school trip that you went on.	



Tell me about a historical event at your school.

Describe some changes at your school.

Describe the most useful change taking place in your college.

Brainstorming Clues

My memorable experience at school

The changes of my life/people around me

Study/curricular activities rearrangement

How to cope with the changes

Warming up Exercise

Choose the right words to fill in the blanks.

main board/CPU/default/concern/protocol/comply with/extent/exploit/browser/ technological revolution/enormous/be available to/social networking

0	There are several applications called web	that make it easy to access the	
	World Wide Web.		

- 2 The changes driven by the Internet will have a(an) _____ impact on our society.
- Our special here is the impact of the Internet on our daily life.
- has become the most popular activity online.
- 6 The making and management of Multimedia Source Material has become a difficult barrier of the _____ of software.

Listening Practice

In this part, you will hear a dialogue. The dialogue will be spoken only once. After

hearing the dialogue, you are required to do the following exercises. Now listen to Tape 1 and answer Questions 1-6.

Complete the notes below.

Write NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS for each answer.

** * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	e 110 More 111111 111REE WORDS for each answer.
Wo	orld Wide Web:
• y	ears of existing:1
• d	ate of inventing: 2
• iı	nventors: Sir Tim Berners-Lee and 3
Sir	Tim Berners-Lee:
• n	ickname: "4 of the web"
• W	vorked for: 5
• w	vorked on the first web page, which in fact went online after 6.
	listen to Tape 2 and answer Questions 7-10.
	aplete the sentences below.
	te NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS for each answer.
2.0	According to Rob, there are estimated web pages in the world now.
	is not e-mails, which is hand-written letters between friends and family
	members.
	For people in, the World Wide Web is especially useful.
O	On average, it will take people on the Internet every day.
"	Orai Practice
In th	his part, you are supposed to listen to the 2 tapes once again, and answer the
follo	owing questions orally.
0 v	What is Sir Tim Berners-Lee's groundbreaking web page about?
9 I	How did computers talk to each other?
Ø 1	What does Sir Tim Berners-Lee think about today's World Wide Web?



Now you are supposed to brainstorm about some subjects and then choose one to describe.

Here are some topics of IELTS.

Describe your computer habits.

Describe some unhealthy habits you have.

Describe a website you often visit.

Describe a website you find interesting or useful.

Describe a communication tool you use.

Tell me about an important scientific development.

Tell me about the changes the World Wild Web has brought into your life.

Brainstorming Clues

Which scientific development is important for me

How to use it or its function

The role it plays in my daily life

My opinion on the Internet



Friendship 友谊

Werming up Exercise

Choose the right words to fill in the blanks.

isolation/supportive/equip/authority/perfection/considerate/personality/stay in touch with/enthusiasm/campus/connect/value/distant/maintain/appropriate

1 Don't forget to use the phone, e-mail and even video from your computer to friends.

0			
	 improve our health and increase longevity. When a friend is in trouble, don't annoy him by asking if there is anything you can do. We should think up something and do it. True friendship is like sound health; the of it is seldom known until it is lost. From the highest to the lowest bum living on the streets all of them have experienced in some way of these different kinds of friendships. 		
In he	In this part, you will hear a piece of news. The news will be spoken only once. After hearing the news, you are required to do the following exercises.		
	ow listen to Tape 1 and answer $oldsymbol{Q}$ omplete the table below.	uesuons 1-3.	
Wi	rite NO MORE THAN THREE	WORDS for each answer.	
	Freshers' Week	Detailed Information	
	Old Style	• intense socially and very 1 • money consuming	
Purpose		A platform to meet each other: • make friends • sign up for 2 • register for 3	
	New Activities of Edinburgh University	4 picnics and 5 have been introduced	
Co	ow listen to Tape 2 and answer Quanties on the summary below. The control of the summary below. The control of the control o		
	Mark Vernon's Remark on Freshers' Week		
***************************************	People have overvalued the 6 of Freshers' Week. Though most students have great 7 to make friends in such a short time, they rush into it since they all have 8 But a good friendship is not about 9 but knowing others individually in different contexts. Students do not need to be 10 if they haven't made any friends in Freshers' Week.		



Practice

In this part, you are supposed to listen to the 2 tapes once again, and answer the following questions orally.

0	How many students step into Freshers' Week?	
0	Where does Tom study when he is a postgraduate student?	
0	According to Mr. Vernon, what kind of moment is the Fresher's Week to freshmen and why?	

Now you are supposed to brainstorm about some subjects and then choose one to describe.

Here are some topics of IELTS.

Describe a place you frequently go with your friend.

Describe a happy person who you know before.

Describe a memorable walk with a friend.

Describe a person you want to spend an interesting holiday with.

Describe someone you particularly enjoy working with.

Describe the first friend you have in your school.

Describe a friend giving you a deep impression.

Brainstorming Clues

What friendship means to me

How my best friend is like

When/How we became friends

The appearance/personality of my best friend



Objects & Titles 物品与称谓

Warming up Exercise

Choose the right words to fill in the blanks.

camera/GPS technology/dependable/gadget/device/cell phone/scan/touch/screen service/wireless/penetrate/platform/foreseeable/bluetooth/delete/innovation

0	Laptop, also called notebook computer, is a(an) that has become an
	integral part of our life.
0	You can send a message to someone without causing his to ring at an
	inconvenient time.
0	The device called is useful, it's a cell phone headset allowing many
	advantages in your daily hectic life.
0	This pattern of Canon isn't available in China. I bought it in the US. I
	think it's cool.
0	Mobile phones now provide a host of functions—from e-mail addresses
	to acting as a remote controller for the TV.

n Distening Prectice

In this part, you will hear a dialogue. The dialogue will be spoken only once. After hearing the dialogue, you are required to do the following exercises.

Now listen to Tape 1 and answer Questions 1-5.

Complete the table below.

Write NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS for each answer.

	Attitudes Towards Mobile Phone	Reasons
Jackie	couldn't 1 the mobile phone	it 2 in both work and 3
Doug	4 mobile phone was important	maybe you 5 to make a phone call