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## 华兹华斯诗选

英汉对照

SELECTED

(英)华兹华斯 著 杨德豫 译

P O E M S O F

WILLIAM

WORDSWORTH

外语教学与研究出版社 FOREIGN LANGUAGE TEACHING AND RESEARCH PRESS

#### 英诗经典名家名译

# 华兹华斯诗选

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POEMS OF

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#### [Untitled]

My heart leaps up when I behold
A rainbow in the sky:
So was it when my life began;
So is it now I am a man;
So be it when I shall grow old,
Or let me die!
The Child is father of the Man;
And I could wish my days to be
Bound each to each by natural piety.

### 无 题

我一见彩虹高悬天上, 心儿便跳荡不止: 从前小时候就是这样; 如今长大了还是这样; 以后我老了也要这样, 否则,不如死! 儿童乃是成人的父亲;<sup>①</sup> 我可以指望:我一世光阴 自始至终贯穿着对自然的虔敬。

原诗抑扬格,各行音步数为 434442445;译诗各行顿数与原诗音步数相同。原诗韵式为 abccabcdd,译诗改为 abaaabccc。

① 参看弥尔顿《复乐园》第 4 卷第 220—221 行:"儿童预示成人,像晨光 预示白昼。"并参看《永生的信息》题注。

#### The Sparrow's Nest

Behold, within the leafy shade,
Those bright blue eggs together laid!
On me the chance-discovered sight
Gleamed like a vision of delight.
I started—seeming to espy
The home and sheltered bed,
The Sparrow's dwelling, which, hard by
My Father's house, in wet or dry
My sister Emmeline and I
Together visited.

She looked at it and seemed to fear it;
Dreading, tho' wishing, to be near it:
Such heart was in her, being then
A little Prattler among men.
The Blessing of my later years
Was with me when a boy:

#### 麻雀窝

快瞧,这绿叶浓阴里面,藏着一窝青青的鸟蛋!这偶然瞥见的景象,看起来像迷人幻境,闪烁着光彩。我惊恐不安——仿佛在窥视别人隐秘的眠床;这个窝靠近我们的居室,不分晴雨,也不问干湿,我和艾米兰妹妹总是——道去把它探望。

她望着鸟窝,好像有点怕: 又想挨近它,又怕惊动它; 她还是口齿不清的小姑娘, 便有了这样一副好心肠! 我后来的福分,早在童年 便已经与我同在:

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She gave me eyes, she gave me ears; And humble cares, and delicate fears; A heart, the fountain of sweet tears; And love, and thought, and joy.

① 这首诗中的"艾米兰"是指诗人的妹妹多萝西。为诗人兄妹作传的人们曾指出:多萝西对自然景物和人事的感受比诗人更锐敏,观察更细致,体会也更精微;有时是在她的启发和引导下,诗人才加深了对事物的理

她给我一双耳朵, 一双眼, 锐敏的忧惧, 琐细的挂牵, 一颗心——甜蜜泪水的泉源, 思想, 欢乐, 还有爱。0

原诗抑扬格为主,每节10行,除第6行、第10行为3音步外. 其他8行均为4音步,译诗各行顿数与原诗音步数相同。原诗每节 韵式为 aabbcdcccd, 译诗依原诗。

解和领悟;一些优秀诗篇的写成,也是首先由她触发了诗人的灵感。在 这首诗中,诗人说他的妹妹给他以眼、耳、心等等。就是指多萝西使他 目明耳聪、心灵开窍。

That is work of waste and ruin—
Do as Charles and I are doing!
Strawberry-blossoms, one and all,
We must spare them—here are many:
Look at it—the flower is small,
Small and low, though fair as any:
Do not touch it! summers two
I am older, Anne, than you.

Pull the primrose, sister Anne!

Pull as many as you can.

—Here are daisies, take your fill;

Pansies, and the cuckoo-flower:

Of the lofty daffodil

Make your bed, or make your bower;

Fill your lap and fill your bosom;

Only spare the strawberry-blossom!

Primroses, the Spring may love them—
Summer knows but little of them:
Violets, a barren kind,
Withered on the ground must lie;
Daisies leave no fruit behind
When the pretty flowerets die;

那样做简直是破坏,是糟蹋——来学学我和查理的做法! 瞧这儿开了这么多草莓花,可是这种花我们不能采;它们挺美的,比谁也不差,可是你瞧——花儿小,枝子矮;别动手,别碰它,安妮妹妹! 听我的,我好歹比你大两岁。

安妮妹妹呵!快来采樱草, 采得了多少你就采多少。 这儿有雏菊,由你尽量采; 还有三色堇,还有剪秋萝; 高高的水仙花,你也采些来 装扮你床铺,装扮你住所; 盛满你衣兜,插满你前襟; 只有草莓花,手下要留情!

樱草的好日子是在春天, 一到夏天它们就少见; 紫罗兰只开花不结果实, 到时候就枯了,倒在尘埃; 小小雏菊花模样标致, 谢了,也没有果子留下来; 华兹华斯诗选

.

Pluck them, and another year As many will be blowing here.

God has given a kindlier power
To the favoured strawberry-flower.
Hither soon as spring is fled
You and Charles and I will walk;
Lurking berries, ripe and red,
Then will hang on every stalk,
Each within its leafy bower;
And for that promise spare the flower!

这些花你采吧,到了明年 它们照样开,一开一大片。

草莓够交情,有果子让人吃,这是上帝给它的本事。 过不了多久,春天就溜啦,你我和查理再到这儿来; 那时候,莓子都红啦,熟啦, 挂在枝子上,有叶子遮盖; 为了那一天吃个痛快, 草莓花儿呵你可不能采!

原诗杨柳格为主,每行4音步,译诗每行4顿。原诗每节韵式为aabcbcdd,译诗依原诗(但译诗第1节ab同韵,第3节ad同韵,第4节cd同韵)。

Oft I had heard of Lucy Gray:
And, when I crossed the wild,
I chanced to see at break of day
The solitary child.

No mate, no comrade Lucy knew;
She dwelt on a wide moor,
—The sweetest thing that ever grew
Beside a human door!

You yet may spy the fawn at play,
The hare upon the green;
But the sweet face of Lucy Gray
Will never more be seen.

"To-night will be a stormy night— You to the town must go; And take a lantern, Child, to light Your mother through the snow."

"That, Father! will I gladly do:

'Tis scarcely afternoon—

The minster-clock has just struck two,

And yonder is the moon!"

#### 露西・格瑞

我多次听说过露西·格瑞; 当我在野外独行, 天亮时,偶然瞥见过一回 这孤独女孩的形影。

露西的住处是辽阔荒地, 她没有同伴、朋友; 人世间千家万户的孩子里 就数她甜蜜温柔!

你还能瞧见嬉闹的小山羊, 草地上野兔欢跳; 露西・格瑞的可爱脸庞 却再也不能见到。

"今天夜里准会起暴风, 你得进城去一趟; 孩子,你得带一盏提灯, 雪地里给你妈照亮。"

"我很乐意走一趟,爸爸! 晌午刚过了不久—— 教堂的大钟刚敲过两下, 月亮还远在那头。"

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Not blither is the mountain roe:
With many a wanton stroke
Her feet disperse the powdery snow,
That rises up like smoke.

The storm came on before its time:
She wandered up and down;
And many a hill did Lucy climb:
But never reached the town.

The wretched parents all that night
Went shouting far and wide;
But there was neither sound nor sight
To serve them for a guide.

At day-break on a hill they stood

That overlooked the moor;
And thence they saw the bridge of wood,
A furlong from their door.

They wept—and, turning homeward, cried,
"In heaven we all shall meet;"
—When in the snow the mother spied
The print of Lucy's feet.