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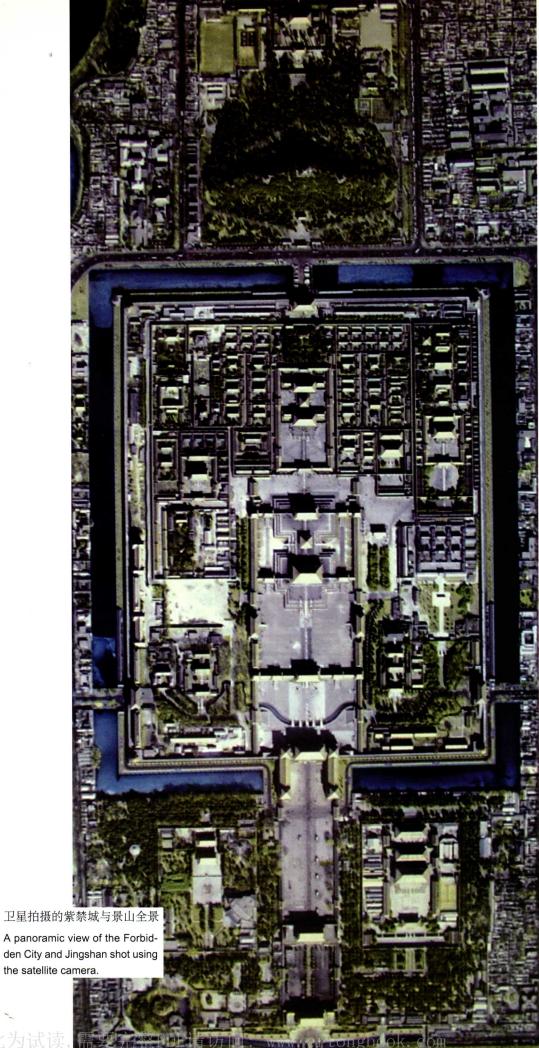
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明代文人文徵明题景山诗 Poem on Jingshan Hill composed by Wen Zhengming, a scholar of the Ming Dynasty

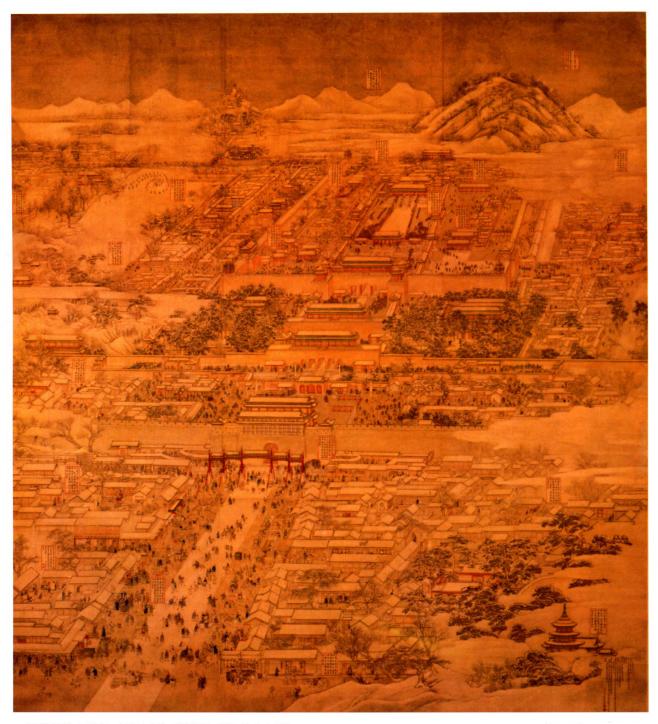
文徵明初名壁,以字行,更字徵仲,别号衡山。幼不慧,稍长颖巽挺发,学文于吴宽,学书于李应桢,学画于沈周。为人和而介,宁王宸濠慕其名,贻书币聘之,辞病不赴。正德末以岁贡生诣都,授翰林院待诏,世宗立,预修武宗实录。侍经筵,致仕归,年九十卒。私谥贞献先生,诗文书画皆工,而画尤胜,世称其画兼有赵孟 频、倪瓒、黄公望之长。有《甫田集》。



胜 迹

> 著名文物保护专家罗哲文先生为景山画册题词 Mr. Luo Zhewen, a renowned expert in cultural relics and ancient architectures, is writing an inscription for the picture album Jingshan.





清代乾隆十五年(1750年)《弘历生春诗意北京图》 Poetic Beijing in the Spring of Emperor Qianlong's Reign painted by Xu Yang in the 15<sup>th</sup> year of Emperor Qianlong's reign of the Qing Dynasty.



94岁高龄的中国古建筑专家杜仙洲为景山题诗 Poem on Jingshan Hill composed by Du Xianzhou, a 94-year-old expert in Chinese ancient architectures





1957 年周恩来总理与少年儿童一起在景山游览 In 1957, Premier Zhou Enlai visited Jingshan Park with youngsters.

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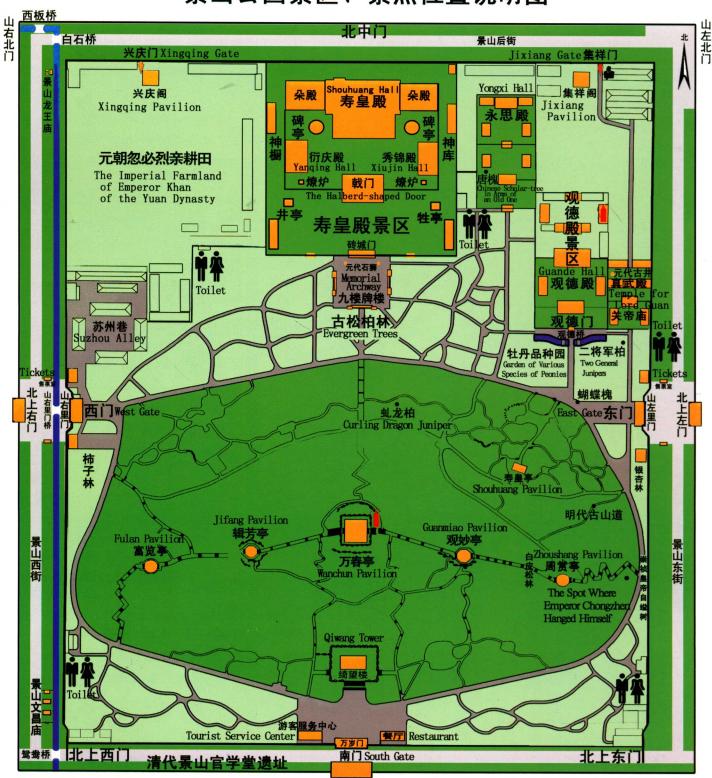


1988年4月3日邓小平携孙女一起来景山公园植树 On April 3, 1988, Deng Xiaoping planted trees in Jingshan Park with his granddaughters.

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## 景山公园景区、景点位置说明图



北上门





景山是一座环境优美、历史悠久的皇家林苑,它经历了千年的风雨,目睹了数代王朝的更迭,见证了 北京城的发展,成为古都的重要地理标志,是全国重点文物保护单位。

景山地处北京古城的中心,地理位置极其重要,我们站在景山山顶可以俯视北京城区,可以感受先贤建设北京的聪颖睿智,享受先辈以高超技艺留给后人的艺术殿堂,去体悟中华民族的伟大。

景山自辽代叠山,金代建园,元代成为皇城御苑,延续明、清两代是华夏史上少有的皇家园林。它的 出现无论是在其历史价值、艺术价值上都是独特的,更为重要的是它在城市建设的过程中所起的作用和它 现在为城市中生活的人们提供的绿色环境与新鲜的空气。从每年500万人的游客与市民入园数字来看,我 们就知道景山公园在现在北京的重要地位。

正是因为景山的重要价值,我们一定要保护好它、建设好它。为了进一步加强这方面的进度,景山公园管理处将景山历史的研究工作放在非常重要的位置,在专家的指导下,我们完成了《景山文物保护规划》和《景山公园总体规划》,这对景山今后的保护与发展非常重要。

我们出版这本画册也是希望大家能够进一步的走近景山、了解景山,对景山的建设与发展更加关注, 愿景山的将来更加美好!

> 园长 沈方 2007年5月5日





## **Foreword**

Jingshan Park is a beautiful imperial garden with a long history. It has undergone ups and downs in history for nearly one thousand years and witnessed succession of dynasties and the development of Beijing city. Today it has become an important landmark of the capital city and a key historical and cultural relic site under state protection.

Located right in the heart of the ancient city of Beijing, Jingshan Park occupies a very important geographic position. From the top of the hill, we can have a panoramic view of the entire city, embrace the wisdom and insight of our ancestors in urban construction, enjoy the magnificence of this temple of art inherited from our forefathers and come to feel the greatness of the Chinese nation.

Jingshan Hill was first piled into a mount in the Liao Dynasty, and a garden enclosing the hill was constructed in the Jin Dynasty. From the Yuan and Ming dynasties to the Qing Dynasty, it was an imperial garden all the time, a rather rare phenomenon in the Chinese history. Jingshan bears unique features in terms of both historical and artistic values. More importantly, it has played a vital role in the shaping of the city and provided a green environment and fresh air for the residents in Beijing. The mere number of over 5 million tourists and citizens visiting the park annually speaks strongly for the park's significant position in present Beijing.

Its important value itself necessitates our duty to preserve and protect the park and make it a better place. To this end, the Administration Office of Jingshan Park has spared no effort in the study of Jingshan's history. With the guidance of experts, we have formulated the "Plan for the Protection of the Historical and Cultural Relics in Jinghan" and the "Overall Planning for Jingshan Park", which are crucial for the protection and development of the park in the future.

It is our hope that the publication of this album could help our readers get closer to Jingshan, learn more about Jingshan and care more for the construction and development of Jingshan. We wish Jingshan a better tomorrow!

Shen Fang Director of Jingshan Park May 5, 2007



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