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研究生英语学位课 统考真题及模拟题精解 (GET 2011-2012)

北京市高等教育学会研究生英语教学研究分会

主 编 鲁显生 张雪燕

副主编 刘红梅 陈建魁

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中国人民大学出版社

· 北京 ·

图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

研究生英语学位课统考真题及模拟题精解 (GET 2011—2012) / 鲁显生, 张雪燕主编. —北京: 中国人民大学出版社, 2012. 10
ISBN 978-7-300-16557-8

I. ①研… II. ①鲁… ②张… III. ①英语—研究生—统一考试—习题集 IV. ①H319.6

中国版本图书馆CIP数据核字 (2012) 第 243107 号

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Yanjiusheng Yingyu Xueweike Tongkao Zhenti ji Moniti Jingjie (GET 2011—2012)

出版发行 中国人民大学出版社

社 址 北京中关村大街31号

邮政编码 100080

电 话 010-62511242 (总编室)

010-62511398 (质管部)

010-82501766 (邮购部)

010-62514148 (门市部)

010-62515195 (发行公司)

010-62515275 (盗版举报)

网 址 [http:// www. crup. com. cn](http://www.crup.com.cn)

[http:// www. ttrnet. com](http://www.ttrnet.com) (人大教研网)

经 销 新华书店

印 刷 北京东君印刷有限公司

规 格 185 mm × 260 mm 16开本

版 次 2012年11月第1版

印 张 17

印 次 2013年4月第2次印刷

字 数 346 000

定 价 37.00元 (附赠光盘)

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前言

北京市高等教育学会研究生英语教学研究分会自 1986 年开始组织北京地区研究生英语学位课统考以来，现已有许多院校参加了北京地区的统考，还有部分院校的博士生英语学位课考试也采用了此试题。为了帮助广大考生了解北京地区研究生英语学位课统考，提高考试成绩，顺利通过考试，我们现将 2011 年至 2012 年的 4 套统考真题公开发表并附以精解，同时我们特意编写了两套模拟题供同学们演练。

本书包括三个部分：（一）2011 年—2012 年北京地区研究生英语学位课统考真题和模拟题；（二）2011 年—2012 年研究生英语学位课统考真题和模拟题答案及录音文字稿；（三）2011 年—2012 年研究生英语学位课统考真题和模拟题精解。

与考研试题不同，统考题的考查重点是主动使用英语的能力。词汇部分以常见词为主，考查的重点项目是国外流行而本国学生不熟悉的用法、使用时容易出错的词、经常在国内被错误理解的用法和近年流行的用法。翻译考查的重点是语法和句型的使用。仅仅善于阅读的同学不一定能取得好成绩。建议同学们在日常阅读时学会观察，注意知识的积累，提高表达能力。

由于篇幅有限，统考真题和模拟题中涉及的用法不能详细解释。要更多了解相关用法，可参考中国人民大学出版社出版的《研究生英语学位课统考知识要点精解》。该书讲解的内容往往是考试的重点。

本书的编审人员均为北京市高等教育学会研究生英语教学研究分会学位课统考命题和审题的组织者与参加者，他们都是有多年的研究生英语教学和测试经验的专家与教授。本书在编写工作中还得到了北京市高等教育学会研究生英语教学研究分会常务理事及参加命题和审题的其他成员的大力支持和帮助，在此向他们表示衷心的感谢。

由于编写人员水平有限，且时间仓促，本书的错误与不足之处在所难免，我们衷心地希望广大师生和其他读者批评指正。

编者

2012年6月

Preface

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第一部分

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2011年1月

研究生英语学位课统考真题

(研究生英语学位课统考真题分为试卷A和试卷B, 两种试卷内容一样, 只是顺序不同, 因此本书仅公开发表试卷A的部分)

A

GENERAL ENGLISH QUALIFYING TEST FOR NON-ENGLISH MAJOR GRADUATE STUDENTS

(GET JAN 08 2011)

考试注意事项

- 一、本考试由两份试卷组成: 试卷一 (Paper One) 包括听力理解、词汇、完形填空与阅读理解四部分, 共 80 题, 按顺序统一编号; 试卷二 (Paper Two) 包括翻译与写作两部分, 共 3 题。
- 二、试卷一 (题号 1~80) 为客观评分题 (听力 Section C 部分除外), 答案一律用 2B 铅笔做在机读答题纸上, 在对应题号下所选的字母中间划黑道, 如 [A][B][C][D]。
- 三、试卷二为主观评分题, 答案做在 ANSWER SHEET II 上。答题前, 请仔细阅读试卷二的注意事项。
- 四、试卷一、试卷二上均不得作任何记号 (听力 Section C 部分除外), 答案一律写在答题纸上, 否则无效。
- 五、本考试全部时间为 150 分钟, 采用试卷一与试卷二分卷计时的办法。
——试卷一考试时间为 90 分钟, 听力理解部分以放完录音带为准, 大约 25 分钟, 其余部分共计时 65 分钟, 每部分所占时间均标在试卷上, 考生可自行掌握。
——试卷二共计时 60 分钟, 每部分所占时间均标在试卷上, 考生可自行掌握。
- 六、试卷一与试卷二采取分别收卷的办法。每次终了时间一到, 考生一律停笔, 等候监考教师收点试卷及答题纸。全部考试结束后, 须待监考教师将全部试卷及答题纸收点无误并宣布本考试结束, 方可离开考场。



PAPER ONE

PART I

LISTENING COMPREHENSION

(25 minutes, 20 points)



Section A (1 point each)

Directions: *In this section, you will hear nine short conversations between two speakers. At the end of each conversation a question will be asked about what was said. The conversations and the questions will be read only once. Choose the best answer from the four choices given by marking the corresponding letter with a single bar across the square brackets on your machine-scoring Answer Sheet.*

1. A. He was beaten by a fellow worker.
B. He was laughed at by a fellow worker.
C. He was fired from his work.
D. He was replaced by his co-worker.

2. A. He did it like everyone else.
B. He was not speeding basically.
C. He would like to pay the fine.
D. The policeman was unfair to him.

3. A. Talk about their fishing experiences.
B. Drive the woman's dad to the station together.

- C. Put off their fishing plan for the next weekend.
D. Go fishing after the woman sees her dad off.
4. A. She thought the man's project had been finished.
B. She didn't know the man's project was urgent.
C. She thinks the man shouldn't be so stressed.
D. She thinks the man has exaggerated about his project.
5. A. He knows psychology very well.
B. Psychology is beyond his comprehension.
C. Psychology is his major.
D. He has forgotten the theory of psychology.
6. A. It's a pleasant surprise.
B. It's really unexpected.
C. It's very sad.
D. It's a pity.
7. A. He was disappointed with the service.
B. He was satisfied with the service.
C. He finally got what he wanted.
D. He would like to try it again.
8. A. He didn't finish his finals week.
B. He failed most of his examinations.
C. He couldn't remember what he had prepared in the exams.
D. He couldn't concentrate during the exams.
9. A. Not enjoyable.
B. Just so so.
C. It's his favorite.
D. He likes it.

**Section B (1 point each)**

Directions: *In this section you will hear two mini-talks. At the end of each*

talk, there will be some questions. Both the talks and the questions will be read to you only once. After each question, there will be a pause. During the pause, you must choose the best answer from the four choices given by marking the corresponding letter with a single bar across the square brackets on your machine-scoring Answer Sheet.

Mini-talk One

10. A. To start up her own business.
B. To gain experience.
C. To save for her tuition.
D. To help her family.
11. A. Because he could have more spare credits.
B. Because the 15-credit-plan was more cost-efficient.
C. Because he had to make up 15 credits.
D. Because the 15-credit-plan was easier.
12. A. To become an intern.
B. To challenge traditions.
C. To start up her own business.
D. To get a full-time job.

Mini-talk Two

13. A. The United States has declared its independence.
B. Lady Liberty is a gift from the people of France.
C. The American people have shaken off oppression.
D. The United States has broken off its relations with the UK.
14. A. Lady Liberty.
B. Liberty Lady.
C. The Statue of Liberty.
D. Liberty Enlightening the World.
15. A. By bus.
B. By boat.
C. By car.

D. By subway.



Section C (1 point each)

Directions: *In this section you will hear a short lecture. Listen to the recording and complete the notes about the lecture. You will hear the recording twice. After the recording you are asked to write down your answers on the Answer Sheet. You now have 25 seconds to read the notes below.*

👁️ (请在录音结束后把 16—20 题的答案抄写在答题纸上)

16. Mental health experts also include other disorders like _____ (4 words) that affect millions of people.
17. Mental health problems are most severe in poor countries that _____ (3 words) to deal with them.
18. About half of all mental health problems first appear before _____ (4 words).
19. According to the WHO, how many people suffered from depression in 2009? (4 words)
20. The disability caused by mental disorders can also be a big impact on _____ (3 words).

PART II

VOCABULARY

(10 minutes, 10 points)



Section A (0.5 point each)

Directions: *There are ten questions in this section. Each question is a sentence*

with one word or phrase underlined. Below the sentence are four words or phrases marked A, B, C and D. Choose the word or phrase that is closest in meaning to the underlined one. Mark the corresponding letter with a single bar across the square brackets on your machine-scoring Answer Sheet.

21. It was fascinating to watch my husband as he literally became President before my eyes.
A. liberally B. wisely C. actually D. theoretically
22. The rights that the citizens of those countries enjoy can all be incorporated in the laws of those individual countries.
A. embodied B. excluded C. immersed D. interpreted
23. These are the men and women who run the house and tend to the special needs of its residents.
A. take to B. amount to C. attend to D. object to
24. These women hoped that the cease-fire would continue and that the violence would end once and for all.
A. quickly B. conclusively C. universally D. temporarily
25. There is some excitement on the horizon, but I can't tell you about it.
A. in the distance B. soon to happen
C. without a question D. at first sight
26. Low interest rates created easy credit conditions, fueling a housing construction boom and encouraging consumption.
A. contaminating B. extinguishing
C. stimulating D. transporting
27. War involves inflicting the greatest amount of damage in the briefest space of time.
A. causing B. avoiding C. compensating D. fabricating
28. Inflation can destroy the fabric of society by adversely affecting fixed income groups.
A. stability B. perplexity C. evolution D. structure

36. The author takes great care to establish an accurate accounting of the _____ of the violence during the Nanking Massacre.
A. perspectives B. dimensions C. concentrations D. extensions
37. Scientists have been trying to _____ what factors can cause aging.
A. find out B. turn out C. set out D. carry out
38. Ten years _____ her career as a lawyer, she decided to start her own firm in Chicago.
A. within B. during C. into D. amid
39. The tower of the World Trade Center _____ after it was hit by the plane.
A. dissipated B. paddled C. hedged D. collapsed
40. To be a success, she would only play the role if she could _____ with the character.
A. collide B. coincide C. identify D. argue

PART III

CLOZE TEST

(10 minutes, 10 points, 1 point each)

Directions: *There are 10 questions in this part of the test. Read the passage through. Then, go back and choose one suitable word or phrase marked A, B, C, or D for each blank in the passage. Mark the corresponding letter of the word or phrase you have chosen with a single bar across the square brackets on your machine-scoring Answer Sheet.*

Early in January 2009, the temperature in Tanana, Alaska, fell to 55 below zero F. It was so cold that when the airport runway lights stopped working, crews were 41 from going outside to fix them.

So it was a real concern when Vicky Aldridge, a nurse practitioner at the

village health center, realized that 61-year-old Winkler Bifelt was bleeding 42 and needed medical treatment at Fairbanks Memorial Hospital, 43 150 miles away. The sun was already down when Aldridge made the 44 telephone call to Frontier Flying Service in Fairbanks.

“We told them the only way we could fly was if they could find enough vehicles to 45 the runway with headlights so we could land,” said Bob Hajdukovich, the company’s president. Aldridge’s next calls went to airport and town officials, who, 46, called villagers. Forty-five minutes later, enough cars, trucks, minivans and snowmobiles had lined up so that the runway was 47.

Pilots Nate Thompson and David Fowler landed without 48, and then took off again, with Bifelt.

“There is this wonderful caring 49 in the village,” Aldridge said. “If anyone needs anything, all I have to do is to call one or two people and everything will get 50.”

- | | | | |
|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 41. A. objected | B. obstructed | C. obliged | D. observed |
| 42. A. intimately | B. integrally | C. intentionally | D. internally |
| 43. A. less | B. some | C. but | D. even |
| 44. A. eagerness | B. pressure | C. emergency | D. hurry |
| 45. A. line | B. cross | C. span | D. park |
| 46. A. by turns | B. in turn | C. in order | D. in return |
| 47. A. lightened | B. illustrated | C. cleared | D. widened |
| 48. A. reason | B. support | C. hesitation | D. consideration |
| 49. A. status | B. occasion | C. surrounding | D. atmosphere |
| 50. A. into control | B. out of danger | C. done well with | D. taken care of |

PART IV

READING COMPREHENSION

(45 minutes, 30 points, 1 point each)

Directions: *In this part of the test, there are five short passages. Read each*

