

全国翻译专业资格（水平）考试

笔译 综合能力测试 高分突破 (2级)



全国翻译专业资格（水平）考试命题研究组 编



由多次参加阅卷的专家亲自编写，内容系统、权威

严格按照最新考试大纲，精讲精练笔译综合能力测试试题

荟萃专家智慧，启迪备考，提高考生综合应试能力

中国石化出版社

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前言

“全国翻译专业资格(水平)考试”(China Accreditation Test for Translators and Interpreters - CATTI)是为适应社会主义市场经济和我国加入世界贸易组织的需要,加强我国外语翻译专业队伍建设和人才队伍建设,科学、客观、公正地评价翻译专业水平,更好地为我国对外开放和国际交流与合作服务,根据建立国家职业资格证书制度的精神,在全国实行统一的、面向社会的、国内最具权威的翻译专业资格(水平)认证;是对参试人员口译或笔译方面的双语互译能力和水平的认定。

根据国家人力资源和社会保障部《翻译专业资格(水平)考试暂行规定》(人发[2003]21号)的精神,翻译专业资格(水平)考试在国家人力资源和社会保障部指导下,由中国外文出版发行事业局(以下简称“中国外文局”)组织实施与管理。根据《翻译专业资格(水平)考试暂行规定》中国外文局组建翻译专业资格(水平)考试专家委员会。该委员会负责拟定考试语种、考试科目、考试大纲和考试命题,研究建立考试题库等有关工作。中国外文局翻译专业资格考评中心负责该考试的具体实施工作。

在翻译专业资格(水平)考试竞争日趋激烈的形式下,为了满足广大考生的迫切需求,我们特组织了大量有丰富教学、辅导及培训经验的专家和教授,花费大量的时间精心编写了这本《全国翻译专业资格(水平)考试笔译综合能力测试高分突破(2级)》。

本书的编写特点如下:

一、作者阵容强大,权威实用

本书作者长期从事翻译专业资格(水平)考试阅卷与辅导,对该考试的考点非常熟悉。他们结合多年的授课经验,有相当丰富的辅导和教学工作经验,深谙命题规律和出题的动态,从而使本书具有极高的权威性。本书的出版凝结着参与编写的专家学者多年教学、评卷的经验。

二、全面展现解题思路，荟萃基础知识，讲练结合

本书取材广泛，集众家之长；重理论，更注重技巧的传授；具有资料新颖、知识面广、指导性强等特点。本书的讲解针对考生应掌握的全部综合能力测试基础知识，全面展现解题思路。让考生能掌握命题思路，熟练掌握考试特点和解题技巧，从容应对考试。

三、配套练习丰富，荟萃笔译综合能力测试试题

本书荟萃笔译综合能力测试试题，有助于考生对大纲所要求掌握的基础知识的消化和吸收，通过实践来掌握解题方法，熟悉命题规律和出题动态。

总之，本书一定会成为广大立志参加翻译专业资格(水平)考试的莘莘学子的良师益友。好的学习方法、好的辅导老师、好的辅导教材以及好的学习热情，是必不可少的成功要素。我们的精益求精和热情付出，恰恰是广大考生迫切需要和殷切期待的。限于水平和时间，书中疏漏在所难免，敬请广大读者批评指正。

编 者

于北大燕园

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第一章 词汇和语法

《《 第一节 词汇选择 《《

I

1. He came back later, _____ which time they had left.
A. after B. by C. from D. for
2. Giorgio, now fifteen, and Lucia, also in her teens, were reaching the _____ of their adolescence.
A. crisis B. criterion C. causality D. credibility
3. At first Jackie prayed, frozen in fear, but gradually his terror _____ curiosity.
A. put up with B. lived up to C. did away with D. gave way to
4. The International Olympic Committee rejects the accusations that Beijing's budget-cutting move might _____ its preparation for the games.
A. degrade B. deliberate C. deploy D. defend
5. The Eskimo is perhaps one of the most trusting and considerate of all Indians but seems to be _____ the welfare of his animals.
A. critical about B. indignant at C. indifferent to D. subject to
6. The chairman of the board _____ on me the unpleasant job of dismissing good workers the firm can no longer afford to employ.
A. compelled B. posed C. pressed D. tempted
7. It is naive to expect that any society can resolve all the social problems it is faced with _____.
A. for long B. in and out C. once for all D. by nature
8. Using extremely different decorating schemes in adjoining rooms may result in _____ and lack of unity in style.
A. conflict B. confrontation C. disturbance D. disharmony
9. The timber rattlesnake is now on the endangered species list, and is extinct in two eastern states in which it once _____.
A. thrived B. swelled C. prospered D. flourished
10. However, growth in the fabricated metals industry was able to _____ some of the decline in the iron and steel industry.
A. overturn B. overtake C. offset D. oppress



11. Because of its intimacy, radio is usually more than just a medium; it is _____.
A. firm B. company C. corporation D. enterprise
12. The earthquake happened in south Xinjiang on Feb. 24. This _____ killed 266 people.
A. causality B. collapse C. calamity D. crater
13. The world-famous British Museum which houses a _____ collection of valuable books, paintings, works of arts, etc. attracts millions of visitors every year.
A. immersible B. miscellaneous C. overwhelming D. unified
14. The private detective, having received new information from a confidential source, narrowed down the _____ of his enquiry into the case.
A. aspect B. sphere C. dimension D. scope
15. Smith failed to _____ for the deficit in the company's bank balance.
A. check B. account C. quest D. prepare
16. He became aware that he had lost his audience since he had not been able to talk _____ around one topic.
A. coherently B. initiatively C. flexibly D. pointedly
17. The farmers were more anxious for rain than the people in the city because they had more at _____.
A. danger B. stake C. loss D. threat
18. I felt _____ to death because I could make nothing of the chairman's speech.
A. fatigued B. tired C. exhausted D. bored
19. When the engine would not start, the mechanic inspected all the parts to find what was at _____.
A. wrong B. trouble C. fault D. difficulty
20. Your advice would be _____ valuable to him, who is at present at his wit's end.
A. exceedingly B. excessively C. extensively D. exclusively

参考答案与解析

1. 【答案】B

【解析】by 与时间搭配表示时间的限时。本句相当于“By the time he came back later, they had left”。B 选项正确。

2. 【答案】A

【解析】本题空格处是说到了他们的青春转折期。A 项“crisis 决定性时刻, 危机”符合题意。其他三项“criterion (批评判断的) 标准, 依据, 规范; causality 因果关系; credibility 可信性”都不正确。

3. 【答案】D

【解析】本题空格处是说他的恐惧逐渐转为好奇。D 项“gave way to 让路, 让步”符合题意。如: as day gives way slowly to night. (白天渐渐转为黑夜)。其他三项“put up with 忍受,



容忍; lived up to 实践,做到; did away with 废除,弄死”都不正确。

4. 【答案】A

【解析】本题空格处是说预算减少的措施可能会有损为奥运所做的准备。A 项“degrade (使)降级,(使)堕落,(使)退化”符合题意,如: You degrade yourself when you tell a lie. (说谎会贬低自己的身份)。其他三项“deliberate 商讨; deploy 展开,配置; defend 防护,辩护,防卫,[律]作……的辩护律师”都不正确。

5. 【答案】C

【解析】indifferent to 是“对……漠不关心”。A. critical about 是“对……挑剔”; B. indignant at 是“对……感到气愤”; D. subject to 是“易受……的”。

6. 【答案】C

【解析】pressed 在这里是“强加”的意思。A. compelled 是“强迫”,是及物动词; B. posed 是“摆姿势”; D. tempted 是“引诱; 尝试”。

7. 【答案】C

【解析】once for all 是“一劳永逸”。A. for long 是“长久”; B. in and out 是“里外”; D. by nature 是“本质上”。

8. 【答案】D

【解析】disharmony 是“不协调”。A. conflict 是“冲突”; B. confrontation 是“对抗”; C. disturbance 是“干扰”。

9. 【答案】A

【解析】thrived 是“兴旺; 茁壮成长”。B. swelled 是“膨胀,肿胀”; C. prospered 是“发达”; D. flourished 是“茂盛; 盛行”。

10. 【答案】C

【解析】offset 是“抵销,弥补”。A. overturn 是“打翻; 颠覆”; B. overtake 是“赶上,超过”; D. oppress 是“压迫,挤压”。

11. 【答案】B

【解析】company 在本句中作“同伴,伙伴”解。A. firm 与 C. corporation 都作“公司”解; D. enterprise 是“企业”。

12. 【答案】C

【解析】本题意为“2月24日新疆南部发生地震,这场灾难使266人丧生”。calamity 的意思是“灾难”,符合题意。如: A hurricane would be a calamity for this low-lying coastal region. (对于这地势很低的海滨地区,飓风将是一场灾难)。其他三项“casualty 伤亡; collapse 倒塌,崩溃; crater 火山口,弹坑”都不正确。

13. 【答案】B

【解析】本题意为“由于收藏了各种各样的珍贵书籍、绘画和工艺品等,世界著名的不列颠博物馆每年吸引了数百万游客”。miscellaneous 的意思是“各种各样的”,符合题意。如: a miscellaneous editions (多种版本)。其他三项“immersible 可浸入水中的; overwhelming 势不可挡的; unified 统一的”都不正确。

14. 【答案】D

【解析】本题意为“由于通过秘密途径获得新的线索,那名私人侦探缩小了调查此案的范



围”。scope 的意思是“范围”，如：an investigation of wide scope(大规模的调查)。其他三项“aspect 方面，外表；sphere 领域；dimension 方面，重要性”都不正确。

15. 【答案】B

【解析】本题意为“史密斯未能说明该公司亏损的原因”。account 的意思是“说明，解释”，其后接 for。如：I want you to account for each sum of the money you spent. (我要你说明你所花掉的每一笔钱的用途)。check 的意思是“控制，检查”；quest 的意思是“追求，探索”；prepare 的意思是“准备”。四个选项中只有 B 项符合题意。

16. 【答案】A

【解析】本题意为“他意识到自己失去了听众，因为他未能把一个问题讲清楚”。coherently 的意思是“连贯地，表达清楚地”。initiatively 的意思是“初步地”；flexibly 的意思是“灵活地”；pointedly 的意思是“尖锐地，中肯地”。四个选项中只有 A 项符合题意。

17. 【答案】B

【解析】at stake 是“在危险中，生死攸关”。A. danger 是“危险”，不与 at 搭配；C. loss 是“损失，丧失”，与 at 搭配时，应说 at a loss，意思是“不知所措”；D. threat 是“威胁”，不与 at 搭配。

18. 【答案】D

【解析】felt bored 是“感到厌烦”，全句意思是“因为我对主席的讲话不知所云，所以感到厌烦极了”。A. fatigued 和 C. exhausted 都指身体疲倦。B. tired 可指身体疲倦，也可指精神上厌烦，但后面不接介词 to。

19. 【答案】C

【解析】at fault 是固定搭配，意思是“出故障，出差错”。A. wrong 是“错误的”，是形容词，不与 at 搭配；B. trouble 与 in 搭配；D. difficulty 也与 in 搭配，不与 at 搭配。

20. 【答案】A

【解析】exceedingly 是“非常”，修饰 valuable，意思恰当。B. excessively 是“过多地”；C. extensively 是“广泛地”；D. exclusively 是“专门地”。

2

1. _____ of over 5% are attractive if the dollar really is going to stabilize.

- A. Manufactures B. Yields C. Creating D. Receiving

2. This is only a _____ agreement; nothing serious concluded yet by far.

- A. tentative B. local C. decisive D. kidding

3. Some workers in the nuclear power station were exposed to high levels of _____.

- A. radiation B. cancer C. microwaves D. high temperature

4. A _____ refers to an animal that is born from its mother's body, not from an egg, and drinks its mother's milk as a baby.

- A. mammoth B. penguin C. mosquito D. mammal

5. Why is there _____ traffic on the streets today than yesterday?

- A. less B. little C. fewer D. few



6. Black people are by no means _____ white people.
A. inferior over B. more inferior than C. inferior to D. more inferior to
7. Why should anyone want to read _____ of books by great authors when the real pleasure comes from reading the originals.
A. themes B. insights C. digests D. leaflets
8. Parents have a legal _____ to ensure that their children are provided with efficient education suitable to their age.
A. impulse B. influence C. obligation D. sympathy
9. Most nurses are women, but in the higher ranks of the medical profession women are in a _____.
A. scarcity B. minority C. minimum D. shortage
10. David likes country life and has decided to _____ farming.
A. go in for B. go back on C. go through with D. go along with
11. Jack was about to announce our plan but I _____.
A. put him through B. turned him out
C. gave him up D. cut him short
12. The nuclear family _____ a self-contained, self-satisfying unit composed of father, mother and children.
A. refers to B. defines C. describes D. devotes to
13. Some polls show that roughly two-thirds of the general public believe that elderly Americans are _____ by social isolation and loneliness.
A. reproached B. favored C. plagued D. reprehended
14. In addition to bettering group and individual performance, cooperation _____ the quality of interpersonal relationship.
A. ascends B. compels C. enhances D. prefers
15. Recently a number of cases have been reported of young children _____ a violent act previously seen on television.
A. modifying B. duplicating C. accelerating D. stimulating
16. This kind of material can _____ heat and moisture.
A. delete B. compel C. constrain D. repel
17. He is _____ about his chances of winning a gold medal in the Olympics next year.
A. optimistic B. optional C. outstanding D. obvious
18. The director was critical _____ the way we were doing the work.
A. at B. in C. of D. with
19. In a sudden _____ of anger, the man tore up everything within reach.
A. attack B. burst C. split D. blast
20. In Britain people _____ four million tons of potatoes every year.
A. swallow B. dispose C. consume D. exhaust



参考答案与解析

1. 【答案】B

【解析】A. 生产; B. 收益; C. 创造; D. 收获。

2. 【答案】A

【解析】题中所填的词修饰的是 agreement, 后文中对这个协议做了说明: 真正的还未达成。显然所填的词应当与“真正的表达的意思相反”。A 意为“试验性的, 尝试的, 暂定的”; B 意为“地方的, 当地的”; C 意为“决定性的”; D 意为“戏弄的, 玩笑的”。结合题意可知, 本题答案应为 A。

3. 【答案】A

【解析】A 意为“辐射, 放射线, 放射物”; B 意为“癌症”; C 意为“微波”; D 意为“高温”, 题中讲的是核电站, 与之相对应的应该是核辐射, 因此本题的答案为 A。

4. 【答案】D

【解析】A 意为“大象, 庞然大物”; B 意为“企鹅”; C 意为“蚊子”; D 意为“哺乳动物”。根据句子中所给的信息: 诞生于母体, 婴孩时饮用母亲的奶汁, 这些都是哺乳动物的特征, 本题中所填的词代表的一类动物, 所以 A 不对, B、C 两项所提到的动物不具有句子中所表达的物种特征, 也不对。因此本题的答案为 D。

5. 【答案】A

【解析】traffic 是一个不可数名词, 只可用 little 来修饰, 而因句子中有 than, 所以就应该有 less, 故选项 A 是正确答案。

6. 【答案】C

【解析】inferior 是形容词比较级, 不用连词 than, 所以选项 C 为正确答案。

7. 【答案】C

【解析】digest 摘要, 简编: The president started reading the press digest over breakfast. 总统边用餐边开始阅读新闻简报。theme 主题: The main theme of the play was clear, 该剧总的主题是清楚的。insight (对内部的) 察看或见解; leaflet 指传单、小册子。

8. 【答案】C

【解析】obligation 指法律或道义上的义务或责任, 例如: a legal obligation to serve in the armed forces 服兵役的法律义务。impulse 驱使, 推动: the impulse of curiosity 好奇心的驱使。influence 影响; sympathy 的意思是“同情心”。

9. 【答案】B

【解析】in a minority 占少数与 Most nurses are women 相对应。scarcity 缺乏, 不足: a scarcity of teachers 师资缺乏。minimum 最低限度: The temperature reached the minimum at midnight. 气温在半夜达到了最低点。shortage 缺少: There is a world shortage of fuel. 全世界都缺少燃料。

10. 【答案】A

【解析】本题旨在测试考生对短语动词的掌握程度。go in for 从事(某种职业或活动), 适于本题, 例如: I thought of going in for teaching. 我想去当老师。go back on 背叛, 违背;



go through with 把……进行到底; go along with 陪伴、赞同, 均不适于本题。

11. 【答案】D

【解析】cut short 意为“打断, 制止”, 正合题意, 如: The chairman will cut a speaker short if he talks too long. 如果发言过长, 主席会打断发言者。put through 为……接通电话: I'm trying to put you through. 我正想办法给你接通电话; turn sb. out 赶出, 使搬出, 辞退等意。The landlady turned him out on to the street. 女房东把他赶到了街上。give up 放弃, give oneself up to a cause 献身于事业。

12. 【答案】A

【解析】A 意为“提到, 说到, 涉及到”; B 意为“解释, 阐明, 给……下定义”; C 意为“描写, 形容”; D 意为“把……献给, 贡献于”。从整句话的意思来看, 显然是对“核心家庭”这个词的解释。句子的意思是说: “核心家庭”指的是由父亲、母亲和孩子组成的独立的, 令人满意的单元。因此本题答案为 A。

13. 【答案】C

【解析】A 意为“责备, 责怪”; B 意为“支持, 赞成”; C 意为“给某人造成麻烦或困难”; D 意为“批评或指责”。本句的意思是说: ……认为美国老人受被社会隔离和孤独的折磨。因此本题的答案为 C。

14. 【答案】C

【解析】A 意为“上升, 升高”; B 意为“强迫, 迫使”; C 意为“提高, 增强”; D 意为“更喜欢, 宁愿”。后半句的意思是说: 合作……增进人际关系, 显然应该说是增进, 提高人与人之间的良好关系。因此本题答案为 C。

15. 【答案】B

【解析】duplicate 有“复制”之意, 如: duplicate a document(复印文件)。它还可表示“重复”, 如: duplicate a tragedy(重演悲剧)。modify 意为“修改”, 如: modify a law(policy, programme), 表示“修改法律(政策、计划)”。accelerate“使加速”; stimulate 意为“刺激”。

16. 【答案】D

【解析】repel 抗拒, 抵御: This coating repels moisture. 这层涂料能防潮。delete 删除: delete the second paragraph 删去第二段。compel 强迫: compel sb. to do sth. 强迫某人做某事。constrain 迫使: He was constrained to agree. 他被迫同意。这三项都不能用于本题。

17. 【答案】A

【解析】四选项的意思分别是: A. “乐观的, 乐观主义的”; B. “可任意选择的, 非强制的”; C. “杰出的, 优秀的”; D. “明显的”。

18. 【答案】C

【解析】critical of sth. /sb. 为一习惯搭配。

19. 【答案】B

【解析】四选项的意思分别是: A. “攻击, 非难, 着手”; B. “爆裂, 突然发作, 突然出现”; C. “劈裂, 裂缝, 分裂, 裂片”; D. “一阵(风), 爆炸, 冲击波, 突然的毁灭性的影响”。



20. 【答案】C

【解析】四选项的意思分别为：A. “吞下，耗尽(up)，忍受，取消”；B. “配置，处理，使倾向于”；C. “消费”；D. “抽完，耗尽，用完，竭尽；使筋疲力尽”。

3

1. It was all agreed that the first problem the new government would have to _____ was unemployment.
A. grip B. tackle C. discern D. manipulate
2. The bus moved slowly in the thick fog. We arrived at our _____ almost two hours later.
A. designation B. destiny C. destination D. dignity
3. The negotiations which _____ the signing of the treaty took place over a number of years.
A. preceded B. prescribed C. proceeded D. processed
4. Americans are highly _____, and therefore may find it difficult to become deeply involved with others.
A. moving B. mobile C. movable D. motional
5. The United States and Canada are lands of _____ except for the Indians, who are the only true natives.
A. emigrants B. immigrants C. dwellers D. inhabitants
6. There was a noisy _____ at the back of the hall when the speaker began his address.
A. interaction B. irritation C. disturbance D. interruption
7. The patient is not in good condition, so do not _____ your visit.
A. lengthen B. delay C. extend D. prolong
8. Violence is just one of the many problems _____ in city life.
A. abundant B. inherent C. substantial D. coherent
9. Trees that _____ the view of the oncoming traffic should be cut down.
A. block B. inhibit C. spoil D. alter
10. He gave his work to his friend to _____, because he found it hard to see his own mistakes.
A. adjust B. compile C. revise D. verify
11. A considerable amount of time and money has been invested in _____ this system.
A. defining B. implying C. reducing D. perfecting
12. She _____ her vacation so much that she didn't want it to end.
A. missed B. budgeted C. loathed D. relished
13. They tried to keep it quiet but eventually everyone learned about the _____ meeting.
A. intangible B. sedate C. impudent D. clandestine
14. Many citizens appealed to the city government for enacting _____ laws to protect the consumers.
A. rigorous B. equivocal C. stringent D. furtive
15. People who like to wear red clothes are more likely to be talkative and _____.



- A. lucrative B. introverted C. vivacious D. perilous
16. This is but a _____ of the total amount of information which the teenager has stored.
A. friction B. fraction C. faction D. fracture
17. They were tired, but not any less enthusiastic _____ that account.
A. on B. by C. for D. with
18. The teachers tried to _____ these students that they could solve the complicated problem, however, they just didn't see the point.
A. convince B. encourage C. consult D. concern
19. So _____ was the mood of the meeting that an agreement was soon reached.
A. resentful B. amiable C. suffocating D. gloomy
20. Rescue workers continued the delicate task of sifting through tons of concrete and _____ to try to reach possible survivors.
A. scraps B. leftovers C. debris D. residues

参考答案与解析

1. 【答案】B

【解析】本题空格处是说新政府得首先解决的问题。tackle the problem 的意思是“解决问题”，如：The question set by the teacher was so difficult that the pupils did not know how to tackle it.（老师提的问题是那样难，以至于学生们不知道怎么解决）。grip 的意思是“掌握，控制”；discern 的意思是“认识，辨别”；manipulate 的意思是“操作，使用”。四个选项中只有 B 项符合题意。

2. 【答案】C

【解析】本题意为“公共汽车在浓雾中缓慢地移动，我们几乎两个小时后才到达目的地”。C 项的“destination 目的地”符合题意。其他三项“designation 指示，指定；destiny 命运；dignity 尊严”都不正确。

3. 【答案】C

【解析】本题空格处是说进行协议的签署。C 项的“proceeded 进行”符合题意，如：The work is proceeding briskly.（工作很有生气地进展着）。其他三项“preceded 领先；prescribed 规定，开处方；processed 加工，处理”都不正确。

4. 【答案】B

【解析】本题空格处是说美国人极好动。B 项的“mobile 易动的”符合题意。其他三项“moving 移动；movable 活动的；motional 运动的”都不正确。

5. 【答案】B

【解析】本题空格处是说美国和加拿大是移民国家。B 项的“immigrants（外来）移民”符合题意。其他三项“emigrants 移居外国者；dwellers 居民；inhabitants 居住者”都不正确。

6. 【答案】C

【解析】本题是说当演讲者开始演讲时，在礼堂后有一阵嘈杂的骚乱。C 项的“disturbance



干扰, 骚动”符合题意。其他三项“interaction 相互作用; irritation 愤怒; interruption 中断”都不正确。

7. 【答案】D

【解析】本题是说病人的情况不太好, 所以不要拖延探望时间。D 项的“prolong 拖延”符合题意, 如: The delegation decided to prolong their visit by one week. (代表团决定把访问延长一个星期)。其他三项“lengthen 延长(一般指长度); delay 延迟; extend 扩充, 延伸”都不正确。

8. 【答案】B

【解析】本题是说暴力只是城市生活许多固有问题的其中之一。B 项的“inherent 固有的”符合题意, 如: Polarity is inherent in a magnet. (极性是磁铁的固有性质)。其他三项“abundant 充裕的; substantial 实质的; coherent 一致的”都不正确。

9. 【答案】A

【解析】本题中, A 项的“block 妨碍”符合题意, 如: Recently the professor often has a memory block. (近来教授常常出现记忆不清的情况)。其他三项“inhibit 抑制; spoil 损坏; alter 改变”都不正确。

10. 【答案】C

【解析】本题是说他把工作交给他的朋友去修改, 因为他发现很难看出自己的错误。C 项的“revise 修改, 校订”符合题意, 如: He was revising what he had written. (他正在修改他所写的东西)。其他三项“adjust 调整; compile 编辑; verify 校验, 核实”都不正确。

11. 【答案】D

【解析】本题空格处是说完善这个系统。D 项的“perfecting 完善”符合题意, 如: They worked hard to perfect their dance. (他们卖力地使舞蹈更加完美)。其他三项“defining 定义; implying 暗示; reducing 减少”都不正确。

12. 【答案】D

【解析】本题是说她太喜欢这个假期了, 她希望假期不要结束。D 项的“relish 喜欢, 爱好”符合题意。如: have no relish for tragedy(不喜欢看悲剧)。其他三项“miss 想念, 思念; budget 做预算; loathe 厌恶, 憎恨”都不正确。

13. 【答案】D

【解析】本题中, D 项的“clandestine 秘密的”符合题意。如: clandestine dealings(秘密交易)。其他三项“intangible 无形的, 难以明了的; sedate 安静的, 稳重的; impudent 无礼的, 厚颜无耻的”都不正确。

14. 【答案】C

【解析】本题空格处是说制定严厉的法律来保护消费者。C 项的“stringent 严厉的, 迫切的”符合题意。其他三项“rigorous 严格的, 严酷的; equivocal 模棱两可的, 意义不明确的; furtive 偷偷摸摸的, 秘密的”都不正确。

15. 【答案】C

【解析】本题是说喜欢穿红衣服的人可能更爱说, 更活泼。C 项的“vivacious 活泼的, 快活的”符合题意。如: a charming and vivacious host. (有魅力和活力的主人)。其他三项“lucrative 有利的, 赚钱的; introverted 内向的, 含蓄的; perilous 危险的”都不正确。



16. 【答案】B

【解析】本题空格处是说全部信息量的一小部分。B 项的“fraction 一小部分”符合题意。如：Only a fraction of my friends have video recorder. (我的朋友中只一小部分人有录像机)。其他三项“friction 摩擦力，摩擦；faction 派系，派别；fracture 破裂，骨折”都不正确。

17. 【答案】A

【解析】本题是说他们累了，但没有因此而减小丝毫热情。固定搭配 on that account 的意思是“为此”。因此 A 项为正确答案。

18. 【答案】A

【解析】选项 A: convince 意为使确信，常用搭配为：convince sb. of/convince sb. that 使某人确信。选项 B: encourage 意为鼓励，常用搭配为：encourage sb. to do 鼓励某人做某事。选项 C: consult 意为商量，常用搭配为：consult with sb. about sth. 与某人商量某事，而 consult sb. 请教某人，找医生看病，consult sth. 查阅(书、地图等)。选项 D: concern 意为关心，常用搭配有：as far as I'm concerned, ……就我而言；for my part, be concerned about/for sth. (be concerned that)担忧，be concerned with sth. 与某事物有关 = be about sth.。另外，注意 concern 的非谓语动词用法：the concerned mother 关切的母亲，the parties concerned 有关当事人。

19. 【答案】B

【解析】本题是说会议的气氛如此友好，以至于协议很快就达成了。B 项的“amiable 亲切的，和蔼的”符合题意。如：The foreign guests are always amiable to the host when they visit his house. (外宾来到主人家拜访时总是友好的)。其他三项“resentful 愤慨的；suffocating 令人窒息的；gloomy 阴沉的，沉闷的”都不正确。

20. 【答案】C

【解析】本题中，C 项的“debris 碎片，残骸”符合题意。其他三项“scrap 小片，废料；leftover 剩余物；residue 残余，渣滓”都不正确。

4

- _____ David loves his daughters, he is strict with them.
A. If B. Although C. When D. For
- The concept of a loyal opposition—the _____ of modern democracy—rarely prevails and, much more frequently, opposition is equated with treason and ruthlessly suppressed.
A. loop B. essence C. equivalent D. velocity
- Timmer is known as a touch manager who demands _____ results.
A. credible B. undeniable C. dynamic D. tangible
- He has been plowing through a biography of Lyndon Johnson and a _____ of Henry Kissinger.
A. casualty B. criteria C. dissection D. necessity
- Now the public has an unprecedented chance to peer over the shoulders of archaeologists and historians and get a firsthand look at the _____ of the Mongols and their Asian predecessors.