

*A New Concise Course in
English Grammar*

新编简明英语 文法教程 教学参考

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新编简明英语文法教程教学参考

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《新编简明英语文法教程》练习参考答案

CHAPTER 1

EX. 1

- | | | |
|----------|----------------|------------------|
| 1. back | (1): noun | (2): adjective |
| | (3): verb | (4): adverb |
| 2. round | (1): adverb | (2): preposition |
| | (3): noun | (4): adjective |
| 3. cross | (1): adverb | (2): verb |
| | (3): noun | (4): verb |
| 4. home | (1): noun | (2): adjective |
| | (3): adverb | (4): verb |
| 5. right | (1): adjective | (2): adverb |
| | (3): noun | (4): verb |

EX. 2

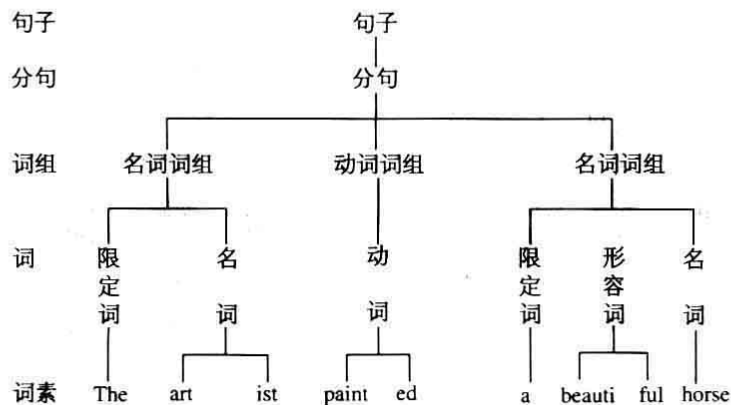
1. What I want to know is why we cannot see the stars at daytime.
subject clause subject complement
2. It is well known
that the compass, gun-powder, paper and printing were invented by ancient Chinese people.
subject clause
3. There is one thing he told me which, I don't believe.
relative clause relative clause
4. I wonder if you can explain what a plastic is.
object clause
5. Rich as you are, I don't envy you.
adverbial clause
6. Only if we take steps to deal with this problem now can we avoid a severe worldwide water shortage later on.
adverbial clause
7. A war broke out which lasted for forty years.
relative clause
8. It was not until they came to our college that they began to learn Chinese.
adverbial clause
9. The older he is, the more talented he becomes.
adverbial clause

- EX. 3**

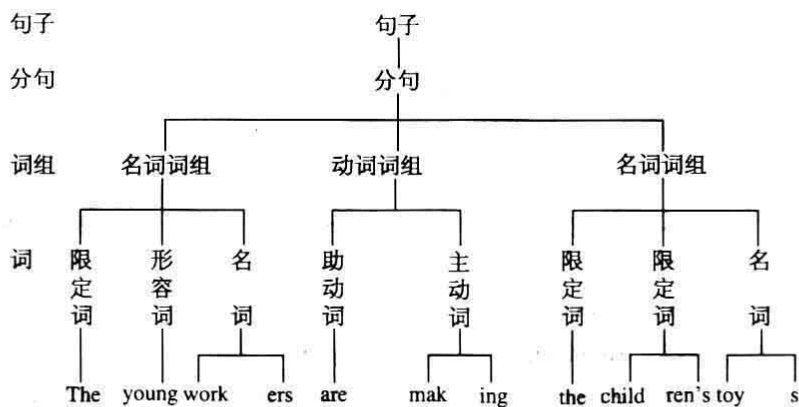
- EX. 4**

- 1.

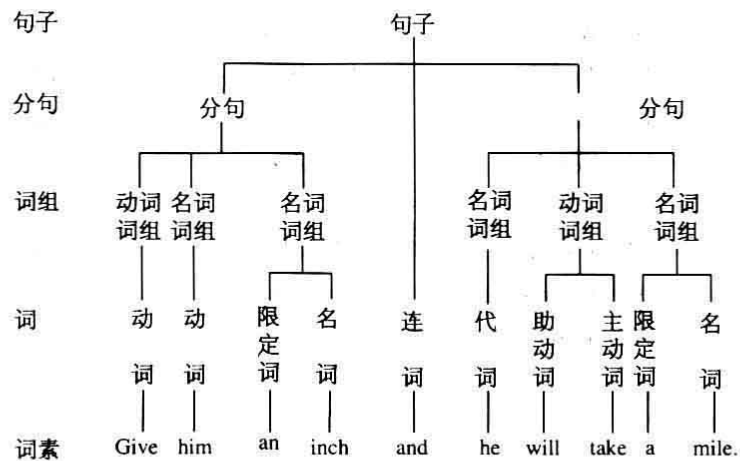
2.



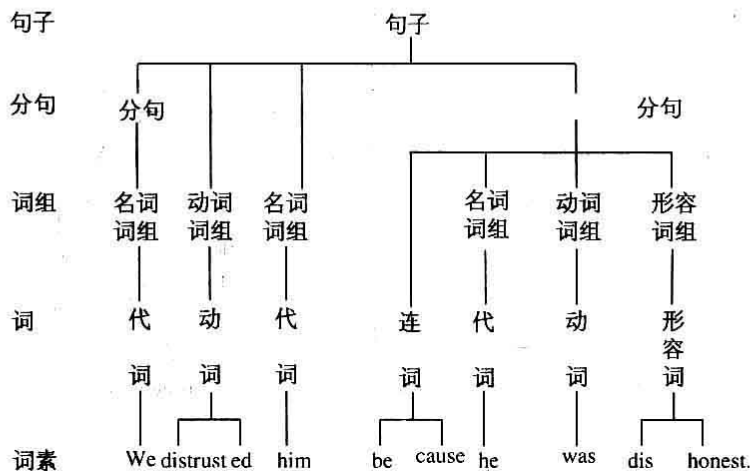
3.



4.



5.



CHAPTER 2

EX. 1.

略

EX. 2.

- | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|
| 1. are | 2. are | 3. was | 4. were |
| 5. are | 6. is | 7. is | 8. are |
| 9. was | 10. waters | 11. sand or sands | 12. applause |
| 13. blessings | 14. friendships | 15. pity | 16. were |
| 17. live | 18. letters | 19. regards | 20. is |

EX. 3.

- | | | | |
|-------------|------------|----------|----------|
| 1. is | 2. Have | 3. Were | 4. Are |
| 5. Is | 6. Was | 7. Has | 8. Is |
| 9. Are | 10. Are | 11. Was | 12. Has |
| 13. Provide | 14. Have | 15. Come | 16. Cost |
| 17. Are | 18. Result | 19. Are | 20. are |

EX. 4.

- | | | | |
|---------------|--------------|---------|-----------|
| 1. A series | 2. a swarm | 3. pair | 4. dozen |
| 5. an article | 6. a display | 7. yoke | 8. a lump |
| 9. sugar | 10. trees | | |

CHAPTER 3

EX. 1.

略

EX. 2.

- | | | | |
|--------|---------|--------|----------|
| 1. her | 2. her | 3. its | 4. he |
| 5. it | 6. her | 7. she | 8. his |
| 9. It | 10. him | 11. it | 12. both |

- | | |
|----------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 13. It | 14. men's shoes |
| 15. the student's book | 16. a stone's throw |
| 17. at death's door | 18. Johnson's car |
| 19. the name of the boy on the bicycle | 20. both |
| 21. the fighting of the oppressed | 22. The secretary's father |
| 23. the mother of my brother's friend | |

EX. 3.

- | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. William | 2. Nick Erh's | 3. Some sons of Mr. Hill's |
| 4. Robert Blake's | 5. your schoolmate's | 6. your secretary |

CHAPTER 4**EX. 1**

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. houses | 2. Both her | 3. the last few days | 4. a bit of |
| 5. lots of | 6. the least | 7. plenty of | 8. Men |
| 9. double duty | 10. double windows | 11. half the distance | 12. half a |
| 13. any other | 14. such a | 15. no such | 16. the first few |
| 17. your last | 18. the next | 19. next | 20. A large amount of |
| 21. such an amount of | 22. a great deal of | 23. such a lot of | 24. trouble |

EX. 2

- | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. twice — double | 2. the half — half the | 3. other no — no other |
| 4. a — such a | 5. such a — such | 6. last the — the last |
| 7. few next — next few | 8. some — any | 9. few first — first few |
| 10. Such one — One such | 11. your all — all your | 12. the both — both the |
| 13. any — some | 14. tall a — a tall | 15. were — was |
| 16. many — much | | |

CHAPTER 5**EX. 1.**

- | | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. The | 2. / | 3. a | 4. a | 5. a |
| 6. / | 7. a. /the, the, the | 8. the | 9. The, a | 10. a, a |
| 11. the | 12. The, the | 13. the, the, the | 14. The, the | 15. the |
| 16. a, the, the | 17. the | 18. The | 19. an, the | 20. the, the |
| 21. the, / | 22. /, the | 23. /, / | 24. / | 25. a, the |
| 26. The | 27. / | 28. / | 29. The, the | 30. /, / |

EX. 2.

- | | |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| 1. He is a Student of science and technology. | 2. In the formula HN03 , the letter... |
| 3. Matter is anything... | 4. ... half a year... |
| 5. ... on the same day. | 6. The turbine... |
| 7. An atom... | 8. ... So effective a machine... |
| 9. A hundred years... | 10. The English... |

11. ... of motor.

CHAPTER 6

EX. 1.

- | | | | | |
|---------|----------------|--------------|-------|--------|
| 1. He | 2. It, She, it | 3. She, they | 4. It | 5. She |
| 6. them | 7. me | 8. I | | |

EX. 2

- | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. For you and me... | 2. That idea of hers... |
| 3. ... no fault of yours. | 4. ... acting like himself. |
| 5. ... to praise myself. I... | 6. ... but helped himself to... |
| 7. ... misunderstood each other. | 8. ... to melt into one another. |

EX. 3

- | | | | | |
|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|
| 1. those | 2. Such | 3. these | 4. that | 5. that |
| 6. such | 7. What | 8. which | 9. whom | 10. that |

EX. 4

- | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|
| 1. is | 2. no one | 3. None | 4. Someone | 5. Nobody |
| 6. something | 7. others | 8. another | 9. None | 10. ones |

CHAPTER 7

EX. 1

- | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. big, old classical-style | 2. two very comfortable dark brown |
| 3. those five large brown | 4. a useless big old red geography |
| 5. an old mystery | 6. pretty little Australian |
| 7. a beautiful new Japanese | 8. many different physical! |

EX. 2

1. He parted with the doctors and nurses full of thanks.
2. Contrary to what I thought, the film was a great success.
3. This office is pleasant to work in.
4. The story of her suffering was painful to listen to.
5. Some people are inclined to jump to hasty conclusions.
6. It was impolite of you to say that to your teacher.
7. It is likely to get fine tomorrow.
8. She is not aware of having done wrong.
9. Parents were very satisfied with what you had done.
10. I am doubtful (about) whether she can afford or not.

EX. 3

- | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. Also, too, either | 2. always, often | 3. comparatively, relatively |
| 4. fairly rather | 5. hardly, scarcely | 6. Perhaps, Scarcely |
| 7. very, quite | 8. specially, especially, especially, particularly | |
| 9. simple, simply | 10. true, truly | 11. bad, badly |

- | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 12. industrial, industrially | 13. economically | 14. singly, single |
| 15. roundly, round | 16. strongly, strong | |

CHAPTER 8**EX. 1**

- | | | | |
|----------------|------------------|---------|--------------------|
| 1. much | 2. good, cheaper | 3. high | 4. the most widely |
| 5. The biggest | 6. better | 7. best | 8. faster |

EX. 2

- | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. The more... the more | 2. The heavier... the stronger |
| 3. The more... the better | 4. the biggest |
| 5. the hardest | 6. The most abundant. |
| 7. farther | 8. higher |
| 9. deeper | 10. slower |
| 11. greater | 12. better |

EX. 3

- | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. long → longer | 2. the most brightest → the brightest |
| 3. A more better → A better | 4. than anybody → than anybody else |
| 5. the widest → wider | 6. any student → any other student |
| 7. than simple metals → than those of simple metals | |
| 8. than mercury → than that of mercury | |
| 9. as more → as much | 10. the more → the most |
| 11. than water → than through water | 12. any further → any farther |
| 13. go farther → go further | 14. the short → the shortest |

EX. 4

- 你弟弟个子大但不强壮。(与其说你弟弟强壮不如说他个子大。)
- 丈夫不回来时,她不高兴,但不着急。(… … 与其说她着急,不如说她不高兴。)
- 父亲不是作家,也不是哲学家。
- 来访者不是日本人,也不是中国人。
- 事故发生时那里只有五个人。
- 目前的问题,与其说是经济问题。还不如说是技术问题。
- 你和你父亲一样,不是作家。
- 你并不比你弟弟更贪嘴。

CHAPTER 9**EX. 1**

- | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------|
| 1. during the performance | 时间状语 |
| 2. with velocity of light | 方式状语 |
| 3. from excessive reading | 原因状语 |
| 4. In spite of his untiring devotion to the community | 让步状语 |
| 5. by the door | 地点状语 |

with arms akimbo	伴随性情况状语
6. in Washington	地点状语
in the morning on the 22nd of July	时间状语
by air	方式状语
7. in England	名词修饰语
by the week not by the month	时间状语
8. during the day	名词修饰语
by the sun	方式状语
9. for the report to be rewritten	主语补语
10. of producing heat	名词修饰语
at work	宾语补语
11. into motion	宾语补语
12. in need	名词修饰语
13. due to bad weather	原因状语
14. for fun	目的状语
15. Because of hard work	原因状语
in time	时间状语
16. for a week, during that week	时间状语
17. Against the wall	地点状语
on the opposite side	主语补语
18. with strong mind	名词修饰语
to any difficulties	方向状语
19. off the tree, into the air, to the ground	地点状语
20. like that, like you	方式状语
21. for central heating	目的状语
22. without the help of our teachers	条件状语
23. as one of the greatest living composers	主语补语
24. From knowing the truth to destroying a lie	主语
25. in the slightest	程度状语

EX. 2

1. during, in	2. to, since	3. into	4. with	5. At, as, in
6. at	7. by	8. out of	9. in	10. with
11. With	12. up	13. except	14. into	15. of
16. to, with	17. of, to	18. down	19. upon (on)	20. on, in
21. with, for	22. To, of	23. with	24. from, after	25. up
26. of	27. from, in	28. with	29. for, to	30. off, on

TEST I

1—5. d b b a c	6—10. c a c a a	11—15. c a c d c	16—20. b a b d a
21—25. b c a c c	26—30. b d b c a	31—35. d a b b d	36—40. b d d c b

41—45. a b c a b

46—50. d a b d b

51—55. b c a b c

56—60. c c c b d

61—65. a c c a b

66—70. a a b c d

71—75. b a b a c

76—80. b a b b c

81—85. b b a b a

86—90. a b b a a

91—95. b c d c a

96—100. c d c a b

CHAPTER 10**EX. 1.**

略

EX. 2.

1. to be refined

2. Having found

3. Seeing

4. moving

5. to walk

6. Having been given

7. to have been

8. Not having met

9. giving

10. to go

EX. 3

A:

1. break out

2. show up

3. get up

4. brought up

5. blow up

B:

1. make out in

2. come along with

3. keep on with

4. check up on

5. brought in on

CHAPTER 11**EX. 1**

略

EX. 2

略

EX. 3

1. are sleeping

2. does... cost, costs

3. Do... hear, is blowing

4. am taking

5. rises, see, are picketing

6. is not coming, gets

7. is waiting, want

8. borrows, remembers

9. is... getting, seems

10. Do... understand, don't understand

EX. 4

1. paints

2. attend

3. Do... watch

4. Are... visiting

5. were playing

6. promised

7. told

8. Was... flying

9. Did, eat

10. Were... looking

CHAPTER 12**EX. 1**

略

EX. 2

1. Have... lived

2. Have... heard

3. Did... steal

4. Has... lain

5. has drawn

6. burst

7. have... edited

8. did... fight

9. has fed

10. sold

EX. 3

1. didn't know, hadn't seen

2. hadn't yet eaten, arrived

3. had left, came

4. got, had arrived

5. invented, had experimented

6. had danced, appeared

7. read, had found

9. went, had wound

EX. 4

1. have fastened

3. has... frozen

5. knitted, had knitted

7. had run

9. Have... shut, shut and double locked

8. made, had cut

10. had composed, performed

2. did... think

4. Has... shaved

6. had baked

8. went, worked, went

10. Have... worn, wore

CHAPTER 13

EX. 1.

略

EX. 2.

1. have been making

3. have... been doing, have been picking

5. has been riding

7. have... heard

9. has been hoping, hasn't dared

2. have... made, have made

4. have... picked, have picked

6. has ridden

8. have been greasing

10. has taught, has... met

EX. 3

略

EX. 4

1. had been baking

3. had sung

5. had been selling

7. had cooked

9. had been shouting

2. had overflowed

4. had been practising

6. had been shining

8. had been practising

10. had bowed

CHAPTER 14

EX. 1

1. will

2. will

3. will

4. are going, to

5. are going to

6. is going to

7. will

8. will

9. will

10. shall/will

11. will

12. shall/will

13. aid going to

14. are... going to, am going to

15. will

16. are not going to

17. Will

18. will

19. am going to

20. will

EX. 2

1. is taking off

3. is going to spend/is spending

5. am meeting

7. am going to read

9. are going to have

2. are going to have/are having

4. Is... going to wash

6. are... going, am going, is calling

8. is going to speak/is speaking

10. is going to rain

EX. 3

- | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------------|
| 1. are to/are going to | 2. am to/am going to | 3. is to | 4. are to be fixed |
| 5. is to | 6. are to | 7. is not to | 8. is going to |
| 9. are going to. | 10. am going to. | | |

EX. 4

- | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| 1. is | 2. start/are starting | 3. leaves | 4. retires |
| 5. is leaving | 6. feels | 7. gets, starts, gets | 8. opens |
| 9. are inviting | 10. is coming | 11. comes | 12. hear |

EX. 5

- | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. will be leaving/will leave | 2. will be walking | 3. will walk |
| 4. will/shall be bathing | 5. will wash | 6. will/shall be studying |
| 7. will/shall be sitting | 8. will be going | 9. will/shall be listening |
| 10. will/shall have learned | 11. will/shall have taught | 12. will have left |
| 13. will/shall have finished | 14. will have received | 15. will have arrived |

EX. 6

- | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. would call on | 2. should/would/hear | 3. would be doing |
| 4. was dying | 5. wouldn't go, got | 6. was leaving/was going to leave |
| 7. were going to/were to have visited | 8. were coming | 9. was to have started |
| 10. would have finished | | |

TEST II

- | | | | |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 1—5. a b c c | 6—10. b b b b c | 11—15. a d b d b | 16—20. c a d c a |
| 21—25. d d c a b | 26—30. b c c d c | 31—35. a d a d a | 36—40. a a d c c |
| 41—45. b d c c c | 46—50. a c a d b | 51—55. c c c a c | 56—60. d c b b a |
| 61—65. a b d a b | 66—70. d a d b a | 71—75. c a b b a | 76—80. b a c a b |
| 81—85. b d b b a | 86—90. c c b b b | 91—95. b b d a d | 96—100. b c b a d |

CHAPTER 15**EX. 1**

- The Washington Monument is visited by hundreds of people every day.
- Einstein's work was stopped by the First World War.
- She was shown the easiest way to do it.
- You have been caused so much trouble.
- A story was being read to the children.
- I was bought some new clothes yesterday.
Or: Some new clothes were bought for me (by my mother) yesterday.
- By whom was the cup broken?
- What was it written with?
- The car is being cleaned (by John) now.
- I wasn't paid for the work; I was expected to do it for nothing.

11. He was heard to say good-bye to his classmates.
12. They were made to suffer a lot by the boss.
13. He was seen to pick up the gun.
14. I was told in her letter that they had got another bumper harvest this year.
15. It was asked whether they were leaving.

EX. 2

1. He can always be relied on.
2. His bad habit should be done away with.
3. It has to be done this way.
4. The old houses will have been pulled down by the end of the week.
5. A new hospital is going to be built in this district.
6. These engines used to be started by hand.
7. It is sure to be finished by then.
8. The books are not supposed to be taken out of the room.
9. Has the matter been looked into?
10. This switch is not to be touched.
11. No attention was paid to our new problems.
(Or: Our new problems were not paid any attention to.)
12. That's one point that must be insisted on.
13. The question wasn't brought up at the meeting.
14. That sort of thing must be put an end to once and for all.
15. Solid foundation has been laid for increasing production.

EX. 3.

1. got caught 2. 'll get paid 3. got hurt 4. has got painted (or, is getting painted)
5. got lost 6. got damaged 7. got drunk 8. get invited
9. got torn 10. got engaged, got married, got divorced, got remarried

EX. 4.

- | | | | | |
|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|
| 1. state | 2. action | 3. state | 4. action | 5. state |
| 6. state | 7. action | 8. state | 9. state | 10. action |

CHAPTER 16**EX. 1**

- | | | | | |
|------------------|------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| 1. were | 2. were | 3. were | 4. were | 5. were |
| 6. were feeling | 7. were | 8. make | 9. were to snow | 10. be |
| 11. were to find | 12. be postponed | 13. Be | 14. forgive | 15. inform |
| 16. be | 17. finish | 18. forget | 19. tell | 20. were |

EX. 2

1. We think it advisable that a model worker be chosen.
2. He proposes that somebody diligent take the prize.
3. It is important that Mary be placed in this post.

4. He advised that she give up smoking.
5. We ordered that the message be sent as quickly as possible.
6. He prefers that Tom do the job.
7. I insist that Mary take medicine three times a day.
8. He suggested that his sister make a plan for the summer vacation.
9. It was necessary that she have a further study on chemistry.
10. The officer commanded that his soldiers capture the enemy's stronghold at once.

EX. 3

1. b 2. d 3. b 4. a 5. a 6. b 7. b 8. a 9. d 10. a
 11. d 12. d 13. d 14. c 15. b 16. a 17. c 18. a 19. d 20. d

CHAPTER 17**EX. 1**

- | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 1. shall be able to | 2. couldn't | 3. Can | 4. was able to | 5. couldn't |
| 6. must | 7. has to | 8. have to | 9. must not | 10. need not |
| 11. need not | 12. shall | 13. Shall | 14. Will | 15. Should |
| 16. would | 17. should | 18. Could | 19. was able to | 20. may |

EX. 2

略

CHAPTER 18**EX. 1**

- | | |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. <i>To comprehend well</i> | adv. (purpose) |
| 2. <i>to keep vegetable fresh in their season</i> | subject |
| 3. <i>how to play</i> | object |
| 4. <i>to wait</i> | object |
| 5. <i>to be signed</i> | noun modifier |
| 6. <i>to be typed</i> | adv. (purpose) |
| 7. <i>only to find</i> | adv. (result) |
| 8. <i>to copy</i> | noun modifier |
| 9. <i>to play correctly</i> | adv. (result) |
| 10. <i>to be having</i> | subject complement |
| 11. <i>to be in good health</i> | noun modifier |
| 12. <i>to leave</i> | object. |
| 13. <i>to fetch</i> | object complement |
| 14. <i>to do</i> | subject complement |
| 15. <i>to attend</i> | noun modifier |
| 16. <i>To be fair</i> | parenthesis |
| 17. <i>to persuade</i> | object |
| 18. <i>to learn</i> | adv. (result) |

19. *to get the candy* subject complement
 20. *to swim* subject

EX. 2

1. (The next question) to be considered
2. (He was the first guest) to arrive
3. (someone) to guide
4. (many animals) to feed
5. (time) to see him
6. (time) to find him
7. (place) to build
8. (orders) to attack
9. (letters) to be answered
10. (phone calls) to make

EX. 3

1. (He rejoiced) to see his old friends again.
2. (... the Car) to admire the sunset...
3. (... his remarks) to judge by her reaction.
4. (... to swim) to overcome his fear of water.
5. (... delighted) to moot your family.

EX. 4

- | | | | | |
|---------|---------|--------------|------------|----------------------|
| 1. name | 2. moon | 3. you | 4. we | 5. me |
| 6. them | 7. him | 8. we or one | 9. meeting | 10. the first person |

EX. 5

1. b 2. b 3. a 4. b 5. c 6. c 7. c 8. b 9. c 10. a
 11. a 12. b 13. a 14. c 15. b 16. a 17. a 18. b 19. a 20. c

EX. 6

- | | | | | |
|------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1. / | 2. / | 3. / | 4. to | 5. // |
| 6. / | 7. to | 8. /, / | 9. /to | 10. to |

CHAPTER 19**EX. 1**

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 1. The freezing over | subject |
| 2. violating this law | noun modifier |
| 3. typing documents | subject complement |
| 4. coming and going | object complement. |
| 5. changing | noun modifier |
| 6. sitting on | adverbial |
| 7. watching movies | adverbial |
| 8. playing golf | adverbial |
| 9. Bribing officials | subject |