

## 胡敏雅思教材第6代

# 雅思考试高频词汇 金牌教程

# IELTS

(6分—7.5分)

胡敏 主编  
张建宇 李康 编著

十几年来  
全球已有百万雅思考生  
选择了胡敏雅思系列教材……

附赠  
MP3光盘

中国出版集团  
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# 学英语，考雅思

## (丛书序)

### 一、新教材：三个精准手段解决中国考生问题

目前中国考生存在基础不同、层级不同、应试目标不同的特点，对此本套教材包括三个级别的核心综合教程。

目前中国考生的口语、写作是普遍的弱项，对此本套教材专门编写了口语、写作的单项突破教程。

目前中国考生趋向低龄化，对此本套教材更是特别增加了语法、词汇、基础阅读、语音语调等基础提高类教程。

### 二、起因：两个排位突出中国考生的尴尬境地

2009年中国雅思考生人数突破35万人次，中国成为参加雅思考试人数排名第一的国家。

同年雅思官方公布了全球雅思考生成绩排名，中国学生的雅思成绩全球排名倒数第三。

如此强烈的对比，体现出了中国雅思培训与国际标准的巨大差距。

### 三、根源探索：学好英语才是根本

中国雅思考试市场的迅速增长，验证了十年前我在伦敦面对当时的英国文化委员会雅思总裁肖恩·海德（Sean Hyde）时所说的一句话：“雅思考试具备巨大的市场潜力，肯定会异军突起。”现今，雅思考试市场已远远超过当年肖恩·海德所说的托福（TOEFL）帝国，成为全球参加人数最多的国际英语水平测试。

随着雅思考试市场的不断扩大，中国大陆地区的雅思培训机构也在短短十年内达到了上千家。但面对中国考生雅思成绩偏低的现状，我不得不指出，中国的雅思培训走上了歧途！

诚然，因为雅思考试不限制学员的考试次数，部分考生产生了碰运气的心理，从而导致成绩低。但一些雅思培训机构与教师，一味迎合学生急功近利的思想，不是把真正提升英语语言能力作为重点，而是过分强调考试应试技巧和应试策略以提高所谓备考技能，过分强调背“雅思机经”、“写作模板”，并且在教学过程当中不考虑学员的年龄和英语基础，一上课就讲“雅思真题”——机构的误导，认识的偏颇，才是造成中国雅思考生成绩低的重要原因。



其实要想得到一个好的雅思分数，提高英语综合能力才是根本，英语作为一项技能，既不是死记硬背的知识，也不是灵光一闪的技巧，它需要认认真真的学习、扎扎实实的积累才能达到运用自如的境地。正如有了雄厚的内功，任何普通的招式都可能变成凌厉的杀招。

#### 四、成功原则：提升自己，不断超越

自从我编撰出中国第一套雅思教材起，在这 10 多年里，这套教材已经进行了五次升级，如今已经是“胡敏雅思第 6 代”系列。正是有了众多考生的期待，有了与时俱进的变化，才促使我和我的同事们不断超越自己。尤其在这次教材研发过程中，除了新航道教育集团一线精英教师的不断打磨和智慧提炼，我们还结合了世界级别的资源，邀请世界出版巨擎麦克劳希尔公司、圣智学习出版公司的雅思教学与研究专家来共同打造这个精华版的“第 6 代”系列。

同学们想要顺利通过雅思考试，就要不断提高自己的英语水平，加深自己对这项考试的了解，掌握全球最新的雅思考试资讯。

而培训机构和书店，要为学员提供最好的产品，更要不断更新自己的教学内容，始终站在雅思考试的最前沿。

希望我们都能够在学好英语的基础上，轻松超越雅思。

新航道国际教育集团总裁兼校长



2010 年 6 月

# 前言

# Preface

2009年，中国大陆雅思考生首次突破35万人次，雅思考试在国内受到了热烈追捧。由于考生的数量不断上升，雅思剑桥大学考试委员会对于雅思考试也在不断做出修正，对考生的复习和迎考也提出了相应的要求。在雅思考试中，词汇一直是挡在考生面前的一堵高墙，相当大的一部分考生雅思考试通不过就是因为词汇不过关，词汇已然成了困扰广大考生的棘手问题。本书针对上述问题，甄选出雅思考试中经常出现的高频单词，精选例句搭配，力图培养考生综合性的语言能力打下坚实的基础。

本书共分40个单元，每单元分为例句、单词测试、听力理解、例句译文、听力译文5大部分。每个部分环环相扣，多角度记忆单词。本书主要特点如下：

1. 收词全面，重点突出。本书涵盖了近几年雅思真题中出现的高频词汇，并以附录的形式对该部分单词进行精准的释义。

2. 例句精当，举一反三。每个高频单词均配有精选译文，并附有中文译句。例句摘选力求做到搭配典型、句式丰富，贴近考生实际。

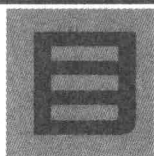
3. 高效语境记忆，简单实用。附有外籍专家朗读的录音光盘，将高频单词融于具体语境当中，边听边记，不仅可使听者在潜移默化中掌握单词的固定用法，还可为其提高听力水平打下坚实的基础。

4. 记练结合，双管齐下。每单元例句之后进行单词测试，以检测广大考生的词汇掌握情况，让考生即学即用，强化单词记忆，在词汇学习中做到有的放矢。

5. 例句及听力均附有翻译全文，彻底厘清单词记忆死角。考生可以通过中英文互译以加深对单词的理解程度，并通过对照英汉两种语言的不同，提高自身的翻译水平。

通过听、说、读、写、译多层次和全方位的训练，我们相信广大考生不仅能迅速扩大词汇量，而且能够培养好的语感，使原来浮躁乏味的单词记忆变成形式多样、趣味横生的语言派对。

希望本书能帮助广大考生攻克雅思的阿喀琉斯之踵！成为广大考生雅思路上的好伴侣！



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# Unit 1

## 例句

1. The **abortive** attempt to overthrow Venezuela's President Chavez has all the earmarks of a military coup made in the USA.
2. The President intended to **abrogate** the decree issued by his predecessor 10 years ago.
3. **Abrupt** climate change refers to an event where large and widespread shift in climate occurs within a short period, perhaps a decade.
4. According to the latest study, around half of all carbon dioxide produced by humans since the industrial revolution has been **absorbed** by the oceans.
5. A human rights group's report about conditions at the US military's prison at Guantanamo Bay is "**absurd**".
6. The mission of this organization is to lead the Nation bringing the power of science to bear on drug **abuse** and addiction.
7. Two things deserve our special attention: First, it is crucial to **accelerate** development. Second, it is essential to enhance harmony of society.
8. Muslim women in the USA have been asking the public to **accommodate** their religious beliefs about modesty.
9. Many Americans think the US troops in Iraq failed to **accomplish** what the government once planned to.
10. The official says the numbers in this agenda are highly **accurate** and will be updated immediately.

11. Many people think they have to get **accustomed** to a world with terrorism since 9.11, 2001.
12. The report from the UN said an **acute** lack of food brought hunger to the Iraqi people.
13. The President **addressed** the audience in an eloquent speech.
14. Premier has pledged that China will **adhere** to its fundamental economic system, with public and other types of ownerships being developed simultaneously.
15. GATT was **ad hoc** and provisional. While the WTO and its agreements are permanent.
16. Because of the bad weather, the meeting **adjourned** for a week.
17. China's Ministry of Finance said the country would **adjust** export rebate policy on 2,831 commodities listed on customs tax regulations.
18. Great Britain and Germany were **adversaries** in the Second World War.
19. The Al-Qaeda was in the late stages of planning an **aerial** suicide attack against the consulate.
20. The expert said the air pollution of China is already very serious. More private cars will inevitably **aggravate** the present situation.
21. The actor said the **agony** caused by war and poverty in Africa should not be ignored.
22. The President decides to call off the press conference because of the **ailment** he is suffering from.
23. In 1948, as the Soviets establish the Berlin blockade, the West Berlin undertook a massive **airlift** of coal, food, and supplies.
24. Under the threat of war with France, US Congress in 1798 passed the **Alien** and Sedition Acts.
25. The organization was created to **alleviate** poverty in Africa through an effective marketing and storage system.
26. The central government will **allocate** billions of Yuan into special projects to help meet the country's energy-saving targets.
27. The senator said the other party is going **all-out** to win—they're spending twice as much money as we can on radio and TV commercials.
28. The **allowance** is designed to encourage excellent scholars and experts who have made outstanding contributions.
29. Chinese government vowed to enlarge college enrollment, **along with** an education policy review.
30. As the trade deficit increases, the US government demands China to **alter** its trade policy.
31. During the speech, the President called for rapid development of **alternate** fuels.
32. The United States has decided to **designate** Iran's Revolutionary Guard Corps as a "special global terrorist".
33. The long-threatened Yangtze River dolphin in China is probably now **extinct**, according to an international team of researchers.
34. The official **emphasized** that the six-party talks aimed at denuclearizing the Korean Peninsula.

35. A new study finds that global warming could **hinder** intense hurricanes from forming in the Atlantic.
36. The development of technology helps us communicate, from cell phones to VoIP (Voice over Internet Protocol) and Internet **access** via broadband.
37. According to UN officials, the situation in Iraq is not getting better but **on the verge of** collapse and civil war.
38. The professor suggests a number of **psychological** factors affect the management of critical situations.
39. As the Russian expert **pointed out**, its geo-strategic location places Russia in a unique position to exert influence on critical matters.
40. Darwin believed that no being or **species** has been specifically created. All are locked into a pitiless struggle for existence.

### 单 词 测 试

- |                |     |  |
|----------------|-----|--|
| 1. abortive    | ( ) | A. unreasonable                                  |
| 2. abrogate    | ( ) | B. a share allotted                              |
| 3. abrupt      | ( ) | C. corrupt                                       |
| 4. absurd      | ( ) | D. an enemy                                      |
| 5. abuse       | ( ) | E. to make more bearable                         |
| 6. accommodate | ( ) | F. for the specific purpose                      |
| 7. accurate    | ( ) | G. to transport by air                           |
| 8. accustomed  | ( ) | H. on the extreme edge of                        |
| 9. ad hoc      | ( ) | I. failing to accomplish an intended objective   |
| 10. adjourn    | ( ) | J. to obstruct                                   |
| 11. adversary  | ( ) | K. to abolish, or annul, especially by authority |
| 12. aggravate  | ( ) | L. to set apart for a special purpose            |
| 13. airlift    | ( ) | M. to make different                             |
| 14. alien      | ( ) | N. the state of no longer existing or living     |
| 15. alleviate  | ( ) | O. unexpectedly sudden                           |
| 16. allocate   | ( ) | P. a kind, variety, or type                      |
| 17. allowance  | ( ) | Q. foreign                                       |
| 18. alter      | ( ) | R. the science that deals with mental processes  |
| 19. access     | ( ) | S. to get used to                                |

- |                     |     |   |
|---------------------|-----|---|
| 20. hinder          | ( ) | T. to indicate or specify               |
| 21. psychology      | ( ) | U. to make worse                        |
| 22. extinction      | ( ) | V. to do a favor or service for         |
| 23. on the verge of | ( ) | W. the act of approaching               |
| 24. designate       | ( ) | X. to use improperly                    |
| 25. species         | ( ) | Y. to suspend until a later stated time |

## 听力理解

A threatened species is one that is **on the verge of** being **endangered**.

In 1973 the Texas legislature **enacted** a state Endangered **Species** Act.

The Act gave the wildlife department the authority to establish a list of animals endangered or threatened with statewide **extinction**.

The Act also sets out requirements that prohibit "the taking, possession, transportation, or sale of any species **designated** as threatened or endangered without a permit."

Under the Act, any federal agency whose action might affect an endangered species requires approval from the authority.

## 例句译文

1. 在企图推翻委内瑞拉总统查韦斯的未遂事件中，有美国发起的军事政变的印记。
2. 总统准备废除 10 年前由他的前任签署的法令。
3. 气候剧变指的是短期（也许 10 年）内发生的巨大而广泛的气候变化的事件。
4. 根据最新的研究结果，工业革命以来人类活动产生的二氧化碳，大约有一半被海洋吸收了。
5. 一个人权组织的报告认为美军在关塔那摩监狱里的状况是很“荒谬的”。
6. 这个组织的任务是带领这个国家将科学的力量施加到吸毒和药瘾者的身上。
7. 有两件事应引起我们的特别关注：首先，一定要加快发展速度；其次，必须提升社会和谐度。
8. 美国的穆斯林妇女一直要求公众接受并容纳她们关于谦虚的宗教信仰。
9. 很多美国人认为，在伊拉克的美军并没有完成政府当初计划的目标。



10. 该官员说, 这项议程中的数字是非常准确的, 并将得到及时更新。
11. 很多人认为他们不得不适应 9·11 之后充满恐怖主义的世界。
12. 来自联合国的官员说, 食物的严重缺乏已经给伊拉克人民带来了饥饿。
13. 总统向听众发表了雄辩的演说。
14. 总理保证中国将会坚持其基本的经济体制, 保证公有和其他所有制经济共同发展。
15. 关税及贸易总协定只是临时性的特别组织, 而世界贸易组织及其条款则是永久性的。
16. 由于气候恶劣, 会议休会一周举行。
17. 中国财政部宣布国家将针对海关条例上的 2 831 项商品调整出口减税政策。
18. 英国和德国在二战期间曾经是敌对国家。
19. 基地组织策划的领事馆自杀式空袭计划已经进入最后阶段。
20. 专家认为中国的空气污染状况已经非常严重, 而更多的私家车将不可避免地恶化当前的状况。
21. 这位演员说, 我们不应该忽视非洲因为战争和饥荒引起的苦难。
22. 总统因为身体微恙而决定取消记者招待会。
23. 1948 年, 由于苏联对柏林进行封锁, 西柏林空运了大量的煤炭、食物和供给。
24. 由于面临来自法国的战争威胁, 美国国会于 1798 年通过了《客籍法》和《镇压叛乱法》。
25. 该组织的创立是为了通过有效的市场和储存机制缓解非洲的饥荒。
26. 中央政府将分配几十亿元进行特殊项目以满足国家节省能源的目标。
27. 这位参议员说反对党正在全力以赴赢取成功——他们在电台和商业电视上的花费是我们的两倍。
28. 该奖金的设立是为了鼓励那些做出突出贡献的学者和专家。
29. 中国政府宣称将扩大高校招生规模, 同时审核教育政策。
30. 随着贸易赤字的增加, 美国政府要求中国改变其贸易政策。
31. 在演讲中, 总统呼吁加速发展替代能源。
32. 美国决定将伊朗的革命卫队定性为“特殊的国际恐怖组织”。
33. 根据一个国际研究小组的调查结果, 长期以来受到威胁的长江白暨豚可能已经灭绝。
34. 该官员强调六方会谈致力于朝鲜半岛的无核化。
35. 一项新的研究发现全球变暖能够阻止大西洋飓风的形成。
36. 包括移动电话、IP 语音技术, 还有宽带网络等科技的发展为我们的交流提供了便利。
37. 联合国的官员说, 伊拉克的情况并没有好转, 而是处于濒临崩溃和内战的边缘。
38. 该教授认为相当多的心理因素影响了危机管理。(很多心理因素会影响人们对危机情况的管理)
39. 正如俄国专家指出的, 它的地缘政治使俄罗斯在对很多关键问题施加影响时处于独特的位置。
40. 达尔文认为, 自然界不会特定地创造出任何一种生命或物种, 所有生命或物种只有通过无情的斗争才能生存。



## 听·力·译·文

濒危物种因受到威胁而处于灭绝边缘。

1973 年，德克萨斯州立法机构颁布了一项州立法案——《濒危物种法》。

该法案赋予了野生动物部门权力，以确定一份全州内受到威胁或濒临灭绝的动物的名单。

法案同样规定，未经允许禁止捕获、占有、运输或者销售任何指定为受到威胁或濒临灭绝的动物。

法案规定，任何联邦部门如果其行动影响到受威胁或濒临灭绝的物种，必须获得政府部门的允许。

# Unit 2

## 例句

1. In 21'st century, **alternative** energy, solar energy and fuel cells are becoming more and more popular.
2. Ireland is **ambiguous**: it may refer to the island or to the part governed from Dublin.
3. The company operates emergency **ambulance** services, provides first aid training, and community services.
4. Australia became the tenth state outside Southeast Asia to accede to the Treaty of **Amity** and Cooperation in Southeast Asia on 10 December 2005.
5. The **ample** supplies have the government urging vaccinations for people at highest risk of dying from influenza.
6. After two months' voyage, the warship is now **anchored** at its home port in Qingdao.
7. America's **annexation** of Hawaii in 1898 extended U.S. territory into the Pacific.
8. Interim Prime Minister announced a new intelligence service will be called the General Security Directorate and will **annihilate** those terrorist groups.
9. The author wishes to remain **anonymous** but has allowed us to publish it here.
10. The team members respected his willingness to **apologize**, but they also wanted him to understand how they were hurt.
11. The Albania government **apparatus**, like that of the party, was in a transitional, reformist phase in early 1992.
12. The policy of **appeasement**, embraced in vain by Great Britain and France in the 1930s, was

ultimately a bid to reach a peaceful understanding with Germany.

13. Today's China home **appliances** are experiencing an ascent from mass production to key technology exploring and brand strategy.
14. The IOC delegation highly **appraised** Qingdao International Regatta after a two-day inspection.
15. The first NGO of human rights in Iran was in the year 1355 (according to the Islamic calendar), which was **approximately** 1976.
16. These Rules are formulated in accordance with the **Arbitration** Law of the People's Republic of China and the provisions of other relevant laws.
17. Professional **archaeologists** are involved in many tasks, including the discovery and excavation of archaeological sites.
18. Deng Xiaoping, chief **architect** of China's economic reform, outlined the correct road for building socialism with Chinese characteristics.
19. Russia has marked its return to the **Arctic** after a 12-year absence by raising its national flag at a polar research station.
20. Both nations are **ardent** promoters of free trade, and bilateral trade totals \$ 5 billion.
21. The two nations continue to negotiate **around the clock** before the strike is launched.
22. The diplomat apologized for what his country did to the refugee, but his **arrogant** behavior indicates otherwise.
23. Under **Article** 27 of the UN Charter, Security Council decisions on all substantive matters require the affirmative votes of nine members.
24. Her **assailant** is described as African American, 25 to 30 years old, 6 feet tall and 190 to 210 pounds.
25. Women face the greatest risk of sexual **assault** from men they know, not strangers.
26. By adopting best practices for strategic **asset** management, energy companies can dramatically increase business efficiency.
27. The world was **astonished** at the news that 33 people died in the Virginia Tech massacre.
28. The ruling party had held only a paper-thin majority **at best** before the election.
29. **At issue** are the dueling First Amendment rights of two groups: political parties, and voters and candidates.
30. As a result, many people found the Intelligence report was **at odds** with US policies on Iraq.
31. The services are provided to help young people **attain** maximum self-support and independence of parents.
32. The three major functions of an **astronomical** telescope are in order of importance: to gather light, to resolve details, and to magnify images.
33. A Martian rover has taken the **plunge** into a crater on the Red Planet after a cautious toe-dip.
34. The navigation **mishap** killed the mission on a day when engineers had expected to celebrate