

高中英语基础知识

广东省教育厅教材编写组



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广东省教育厅教材编写组编

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说 明

为了满足广大学生和其他读者学习文化科学知识的需要，我们按照全日制十年制学校中学各科教学大纲（试行草案）的要求，以现行全国通用中学课本为基本内容，编写了这套《高中课程基础知识丛书》。它力求对各学科的基础知识作比较系统、扼要的介绍，供具有初中以上文化程度的读者系统地学习或复习中学各学科基础知识时参考，也可供知识青年作文化补习用书。

全套丛书分为政治、语文、历史、数学、物理、化学、生物和英语等八科，分册出版。每册均安排一定数量的基本训练题，其中数学、物理、化学等科还精选了若干典型例题，并加以详尽分析，以帮助读者更好地理解 and 掌握基础知识。习题附有解答提示和答案，以便于读者自学。

这套丛书是由我组和省、市部分大、中学校有教学经验的教师共同编写的。欢迎广大读者对本书提出宝贵意见。

广东省教育厅教材编写组

一九八三年五月

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1、English pronunciation

EX. 1 Read the following words carefully, paying attention to the different spellings with the same pronunciations of each symbol.

(仔细阅读下列各词, 注意每一音标中拼法不同而读音相同的地方。)

A. Vowels 单元音

国际 音标	例 词	其 它	例 词
----------	-----	-----	-----

[i:]	see [si:]	ski [ski:], beat [bi: t],	
		people [' pi: pl], machine [mə' ji: n]	

		key [ki:], even [' i: vən]	
--	--	--------------------------------	--

		field [fi: ld], receive [ri' si: v]	
--	--	---	--

[i]	sit [sit]	tin [tin], easy [' i: zi]	
-------	-------------	-------------------------------	--

		city [' siti], live [liv]	
--	--	-------------------------------	--

		busy [' bizi], build [bild]	
--	--	---------------------------------	--

[e]	get [get]	let [let], fed [fed], red [red]	
-------	-------------	---------------------------------------	--

		desk [desk], bread [bred]	
--	--	-------------------------------	--

[æ]	map [mæp]	cat [kæt], add [æd], man [mæn]	
-------	-------------	--------------------------------------	--

land[lænd], travel['trævl]

family['fæmili]

[ə] sister['sistə] (详见附注: 拼读规则)

about[ə'baʊt]

[ʌ] cut[kʌt] sun[sʌn], son[sʌn], couple

[kʌpl], flood[flʌd] tough[tʌf]

[a:] calm[kɑ:m] father['fɑ:ðə] cart[kɑ:t]

heart[hɑ:t], after['ɑ:ftə]

aunt[ɑ:nt]

[ɔ] hot[hɒt] clock[klɒk], long[lɒŋ], watch

[wɒt] office['ɒfis]

[ɔ:] all[ɔ:l] saw[sɔ:], shore[ʃɔ:] walk[wɔ: k]

author['ɔ: θə], fought[fɔ: t]

taught[tɔ: t], board[bɔ: d]

door[dɔ:], court[kɔ: t]

order['ɔ: də], warm[wɔ: m]

water['wɔ: tə]

[u] book[buk] put[put], wolf[wulf]

should[强ʃud], good[gud]

[u:] too[tu:] rule[ru: l], food[fu: d]

soup[su: p], blue[blu:]

move[mu: v], grew[gru:]

who[hu:]

B. Diphthongs 双元音

[ei] make[meik] day[dei], rain[rein]

obey [ə'bei], able [eɪbl]
 eight [eit], break [breɪk]
 grey [greɪ], April [ˈeɪprəl]
 go [ɡəʊ], note [nəʊt], low [ləʊ]
 toe [təʊ], sew [seʊ], boat
 [bəʊt], old [əʊld]
 like [laɪk], ice [aɪs], fly [flaɪ], either
 [ˈaɪðə], height [haɪt]
 die [daɪ], light [laɪt]
 eye [aɪ], my [maɪ]
 out [aʊt], now [naʊ], mouth [maʊθ]
 proud [praʊd], aloud [ə'laʊd]
 boy [bɔɪ], coin [kɔɪn], toy [tɔɪ]
 hear [hɪə], here [hɪə], ear [ɪə]
 deer [dɪə], idea [aɪ'diə]
 there [θɛə], care [kɛə], their [ðɛə]
 air [ɛə], pear [pɛə]
 where [wɛə]
 sure [ʃʊə], tour [tuə], pure [pjʊə]
 poor [puə] (或pʊə)

C. Consonants 辅音

1. 爆破音

清 [p] pipe [paɪp], camp [kæmp], copy [kɒpi]
 浊 [b] bee [bi:], rob [rɒb], rubber [ˈrʌbə]
 清 [t] tell [tel], eat [i:t], bottom [ˈbɒtəm]

talked[tɔ:kɪt], hoped[həʊpt]
 passed[pɑ:st], watched[wɒtʃt]
 浊[d]do[重du:] bed[bed], ladder['lædə]
 pleased[pli:zd], opened
 ['əʊpənd], mended[mendid],
 wanted[wɒntɪd]
 清[k]key[ki:] kick[kik], cake[keik]
 I'raq[i'ra:k], school[sku:l]
 liquor['likə],
 浊[g]gas[gæs] big[big], egg[eg], beggar
 [b'egə]

2. 鼻 音

浊[m]man[mæn] him[强him], hammer
 ['hæmə]
 number['nʌmbə]
 浊[n]nine[nain] own[əʊn], end[end]
 runner['rʌnə], finish[finiʃ]
 浊[ŋ]sing[siŋ] ink[iŋk], English['ɪŋglɪʃ]
 finger['fɪŋgə], tongue[tʌŋ]

3. 摩擦音

清[f] five[faiv] fifty['fifti], leaf[li:f]
 photo['fəʊtəʊ], rough[rʌf]
 浊[v] very['veri] give[giv], of[强əv, 弱əv]
 Stephen[人名, 'stɪvən]
 清[θ] thin[θɪn] three[θri:],

bath [ba : θ]
 油[ð] this[ðis] bathe[beið],
 father['fa : ðə]
 清[s] six[siks] source['sɔ : s], city['siti]
 scene[si : n], class[kl a : s]
 cycle['saikl], cakes[keiks]
 caps[kæps]
 油[z] zoo[zu :] was[强wɔz, 弱wəz],
 eyes[aiz], masses['mæsiz]
 raise[reiz], busy['bizi]
 misery['mizəri],
 possess[pə' zes]
 清[ʃ] shoe[ʃ : u] wash[wɔʃ],
 ocean['əuʃən],
 machine[mə' i : n],
 sugar['ʃugə],
 social['seuʃəl],
 Asia['eɪʃə],
 nation['neiʃən]
 油[ʒ] vision[viʒən]
 pleasure['pleʒə],
 usual['ju : ʒuəl],
 油[r] rate[reit] rhythm['riðəm],
 wrong[rɔŋ],
 sorry['sɔri],

great [greɪt]
清 [h] high [haɪ] ahead [ə'hed],

who [hu:],
whom [hu:m],
whose [hu:z]

4. 破擦音

清 [tʃ] church [tʃə:tʃ]

catch [kætʃ],
kitchen ['kɪtʃɪn]
future ['fju:tʃə],
question ['kwɛstʃən],
century ['sɛntʃuri]

浊 [dʒ] judge [dʒʌdʒ]
large [la:dʒ],

soldier ['səʊldʒə]
germ [dʒə:m],

object n. ['ɒbdʒɪkt]
[-dʒe-]

digest v. [di'dʒɛst][dai-]
suggest [sə'dʒɛst],

region ['ri:dʒən]

清 [tr] tree [tri:] country ['kʌntri]

浊 [dr] draw [drɔ:] drive [draɪv]

[ts] (放于词尾) hats [hæts]

[dz] (放于词尾) beds [bedz]