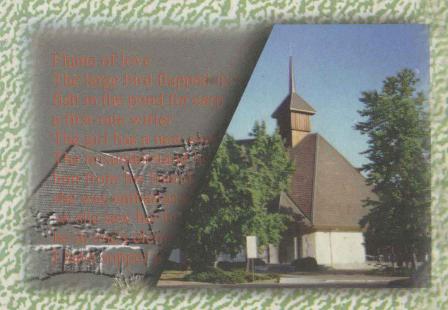


# 现代英语工具书系列

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主编: 姚晓萍



吉林教育出版社

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#### 现代英语短语词典

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## 前 言

#### 

英语短语历来是学习英语的重点和难点,无论是在书写、会话,还是在翻译、写作中都有着不可忽视的作用,它往往成为学习和使用英语中的障碍。因而掌握,并熟练运用英语短语就显得尤为重要。为此我们编写了这部《现代英语短语词典》。

本词典共收短语约3万余条,是一部供中、初等乃至高等英语程度的读者使用的语文工具书。

本词典力求内容简明扼要,编排紧凑醒目,信息量大。每个词条以本词为收词标准,下设相关的短语,并设有释义及例句,以帮助理解学习短语,并掌握短语。

相信本书会使您的英语水平有一个明显的飞跃。

《现代英语短语词典》编委 1997年3月

#### 用法说明

- 1. 本词用黑正体排出,如aback,abandon。
- 2. 短语用明体排出,一个词若干个相关短语则用序号标出:①②③
  - 3. 短语后有释义,释义与例句用/隔开。
- 4. 例句中出现的相关短语用黑斜体排版。如Don't abandon yourself to playing football, Jim.
  - 5. 略语用法如下: adi=adiective 形容词 adv=adverb 副词 aux verb=auxibiary verb 助动词 [C] =conjunction 可数名词 conj=conjunction 连接词 eg=for example 例如 ie=in other words 即, 就是 prespart=present participl 现在分词 pron=pronoun 代词 relpron=relative pronoun 关系代词 sb=somebody 某人 sing=singular 单数 n=noun 名词 [P] = proprietary name 专利商标名 pl=plural 复数 pp=past participle 过去分词 prep=preposition 介词 sth=something 某事 「ul uncountable noun 不可数名词 vi=verb intran sitive 不及物动词 vt=verb transitive 及物动词

#### A

aback [ə'bæk] adv. 向后; [航海] 逆帆 be taken aback 被吓了一跳/When the boy came in, he was taken aback. 那个 男孩跑了进来,他被吓了一跳。

abacus ['æbəkəs] n. (pl. abacuses or abaci) 算盘

- ①on the abacus 用算盘, 打算盘/The old man is on the abacus. 那位老人用算盘。
- ②reckon on the abacus. 用算盘计算/ Jane reckoned on the abacus insteading of the computure. 珍妮用算盘计 算,而不用计算器。
- ③work [use] an abacus 用算盘,打算 盘/Don't work an abacus on this. 不 要在这件事上打算盘。

abandon [ə'bændən] v. 放弃、舍弃,抛 弃,遗弃

- ①abandon oneself to 纵情于, 沉溺于, 肆意……/Don't abandon yourself to playing football, Jim. 不要沉溺于踢 足球, 吉姆。
- ② the abandoned character/自暴自弃者,不可救药的无赖/Mary isn't the abandoned charater. 玛丽不是个自暴 自弃的人。
- ③With abandon 尽情地……/Let's play with abandon. 让我们尽情地玩。
- abash [əˈbæʃ] v. 使羞愧, 使脸红, 使窘 迫
  - ①be [stand] abashed at 因……而感到 惭愧 [窘迫] /Tom was abashed at

- what he had said. 汤姆对自己所说的话感到惭愧。
- ②he abashed before [in the present of] 在 ······ 面前感到羞愧/Not passing the exam, she was abashed before her teacher. 因为没有通过考试,她在老师面前感到羞愧。

abate [ə'beit] v. 减弱,减退,减轻,减 缓;夺取,除掉

- ①abate a tax 減税/The people in that country want their government to abate a tax. 那个国家的人民要求政府减税。
- ② abate a nuisance 排除 骚扰/We should abate a nuisance to finish the plan. 我们应该排除干扰完成计划。
- ③abate oneself (暴风雨等) 减弱, 减缓 /The ship sailed when the storm abated itself. 这船在暴风雨减弱时起 航。
- ④abate sb of sth. /剥夺[夺取]某人某物/The adult can't abate children of the privilege to be educated. 成年人不能剥夺孩子受教育的权利。

ABC (英语字母表中的前3个字母)

- ①ABC 基本知识,英语字母表,火车时刻表/After a short time learning, you will know ABC about that subject. 经过短时间学习你会懂得这一学科的基本知识。
- ②as easy as ABC 极其容易,十分简单 /This problem is as easy as ABC. 这

- 个问题极其容易。
- ③the ABC guide. 铁路旅行指南/You may buy a book on *the ABC guide* before your trip. 旅行之前你可以买一本铁路旅行指南。
- ④ the ABC warfare(=atomic, biological and chemical warfare)原子、生物和化学战争/The people all over the world are object to the ABC warfare. 全世界人民都反对原子、生物和化学战争。
- abdicate ['æbdikeit] vt. 放,放弃,让出, 退出,退位

abdicate the throne in favor of sb 把王 位让给某人/King Edward VII abdicated the throne in favor of his brother in 1936. 1936 年英王爱德华八世让位给他 弟弟。

- abeyance [ə'beiəns] n. 暂搁, 未定
- ①fall [go] into abeyance 中断,中止, 暂且搁置/The law has been fallen into obeyance. 这个法令已经暂时搁置。
- ②hold [leave] in abeyance 暂且搁置, 暂 不 实 施/The manager suggested holding the project in abeyance. 经理 建议这项计划暂时不实施。
- ③in abeyance 暂停,未定/The question is *in abeyance*. 问题暂时停止。
- abide [ə'baid] v. 逗留;居住;遵守,坚持
  - ①abide at [in] 住在……/She abides at a small village. 她住在一个小村里。
  - ②abide by 恪守,遵守,服从,坚持/I abide by what I said. 我是言而有信 的。
- ③abide with 和……同住/I like to abide with my parents. 我愿意和父母同住。ability [ə'biləti] n. 能力,能够,才干,本领

- ①a man of ability 能干者, 有本事的人 /He is a man of ability. 他是个有本 事的人。
- ②beyond one's ability 超出某人的能力,为某人力所不及/This work beyones his ability. 这項工作超出了他的能力。
- ③From each according to his abilities, to each according to his work 各尽所能,按劳分配/We worship a kind of society that people are from each according to their abilities, to each according to their work. 我们渴望一种人们各尽所能,按劳分配的社会。
- ④from sheer ability 完全由于自己的能力, 凭本事/I can do this work from sheer ability. 我能靠自己干这项工作。
- ⑤have ability for [in] 有 ······ 的能力 [本事,才干] /Tom has ability for doing this work. 汤姆有干这工作的 能力。
- ® to the best of one's ability. 竭尽所能,就某人能力所及。/I 'll do the job to the best of my ability, as well as I can. 我会尽我所能工作。
- able ['eibl] adj. 有能力的,能干的,能够的,可以的

be able to 能够,有……能力,胜任,可以,会/You *are* better *able to* do it than I am. 你比我更有能力担任此事。

- aboard [ə'bɔ:d] adv. & prep. 在船 [火车] [飞机] 等上,上船 [火车,飞机等]
- ①all aboard 各位旅客请上车 [船、飞机] /All aboard! 请各位旅客上车!
- ②fall aboard of 船与……船只相撞/A ship fell aboard of another one yesterday. 两艘船昨天相撞。
- ③go [come] aboard 上船 [车,飞机]/

- It's time to go aboard. 是上车[船、飞机] 的时间了。
- ④ take aboard 接到船上/This big box should be taken aboard. 这个大箱子 应该抬到船上。
- abode [ə'bəud] 1. n. 住所 2. v. 居住
- ①a man of [with] no fixed abode 无固定住所者/Marry isn't a woman of no fixed abode. 玛丽不是个无家可归者。
- ②abode at [in] 住在……,居于……/ The old man *abodes in* his son's. 这个 老人住在他儿子家。
- ③make [establish] one's abode 在…… 定居[居住]/Last year he made his abode in a town. 去年他定居在一个小 镇。
- ④ take [take up] one's abode in [with] 住在……, 和……—起居住
  /He takes up his abode with his parents in-law. 他和岳父母同住。
- abound [ə'bend] v. 丰富,盛产,充满 ①abound by fours and fives 三五成群, 比比皆是/The fish abound by fours
  - and fives in the river. 河里的鱼三五成群。
  - ②abound in 充满,有大量的……,盛产 ……/The river *abound in* fish. 这条 河有大量的鱼。
  - ③abound with 充满,有大量的……,盛产……/The hut abounded with vermin. 这棚里有极多的虫子。
- **about** [ə'baut] 1. prep. 关于,对于,与 .......有关 2. adv. 大约,左右,差不多,在周围,在附近,到处
  - ①be about to 即将,正要,正准备;正 打算/I am about to go swimming. 我 正准备去游泳。
  - ②be out and about 到处走,病愈、下床 走动/You'd better be out and about

- after the wound are cured. 伤口愈合后你最好到处走走。
- ③just about 几乎,差不多/The number is *just about* 2 000. 数字差不多是 2 000。
- **above** [ə'bʌv] 1. prep. 在……之上,高于,超过 2. adv. 在上面,以上
  - ①above all 尤其,特别,最重要的是,首要的是/You must remember, above all, trusting in you self is important. 你一定要记住最重要的是相信自己。
  - ②above board [open and above board] 磊落,光明正大/A hero is the man who is above board. 英雄是光明磊落的人。
- ③above oneself 情绪异常,不能自已; 自命不凡/She's always above herself. 她经常自命不凡。
- ④ above price 无法估价,极其宝贵/ This picture is above price. 这幅画极 其宝贵。
- ⑤above the rest 尤其,特别/The girl is beautiful above the rest. 这个女孩特别漂亮。
- ⑥ be above doing sth. 不屑于做某事/ He is above looking for the word in the dictionary. 他不屑于到字典里去 查那个词。
- abreast [ə'brest] adv. 并肩地、平行地 keep@breast of [with] 与……并驾齐驱, 赶上,跟得上/Tom wants to keep@breast of Jack. 汤姆想与杰克并驾齐驱。
- abroad [ə'brɔːd] adv. 在国外, 到国外
  - ①at home and abroad 在国内、外/The news was spread widely at home and abroad. 这条新闻在国内外广泛传播。
  - ②from abroad 自国外,归国/Jim came back *from abroad* last month. 吉米上 个月从国外回来。
  - ③go abroad 出国/Many young people

want to *go abroad*. 许多青年人想出国。

#### abscond [əb'skənd] v. 潜逃,隐匿

- ①abscond from 逃离,逃避/A thief absconded from the police station last night. 昨天夜里一个小偷逃离了警察局。
- ②abscond with 携……潜逃/A robber absconded with a lot of money. 一个强盗携大笔钱潜逃。
- absence ['æbsns] n. 缺席, 不在; 缺少, 没有
- ①absence of mind 心不在焉, 发呆, 发 愣/Absence of mind is not a good habit for a student at class. 对于学生来说上课时心不在焉是个不好的习惯。
- ②absence without leave 擅离职守,开 小差/Absence without leave should be punished. 开小差应受惩罚。
- ③absence without notice 悄悄溜走,不 辞而别/Absence without notice isn't a good manner. 不辞而别不是好行为。
- ④ leave of absence 假期, 休假/After working hard, you should have leave of absence. 经过了艰苦的工作你应该休假。
- ⑤in (the) absence of 在……不在 [缺席] 时,在缺乏……时/The meeting couldn't continue in the absence of our chairman. 主席没到会不能继续开。
- absent [ˈæbsnt] adj. 缺席的, 缺乏的, 没 参加的
  - ①absent from 缺席,不在,没到场,没参加/Who is absent from school, today? 今天谁缺席?
  - ②absent a tour 外出旅行/The teacher wasn't at home, he was absent a tour. 老师没在家, 他外出旅行去了。

- ③absent with [without] leave 请假 [未 请假,擅自] 缺席/It is he that was absent with leave. 是他请假缺席的。
- ④absent oneself (from) 缺席,不在,没 到场,没参加/Why did you absent yourself yesterday? 昨天你为什么缺席?

absolve [əb'zəlv] v. 免除 [解除、赦免、 宽恕]

absolve sb from [of] sth 免除 [解除、赦免、宽恕]某人……/I absolved you from making so many mistakes in the test. 我原谅你在这次考试中有这么多的错误。

- absorb [əb'sə:b] vt. 吸收,吸引,接受, 并人,使专心
  - ① be absorbed by 为 ······ 所 吞 并 ,被 ······ 吸 收/Many small companies have been absorbed by some big companies. 很多小公司被大公司吞并了。
  - ②be absorbed in 专心于,全神贯注于, 沉湎于/You'd better not be absorbed in watching TV. 你最好不要沉湎于 看电视中。

abstain [əbˈstein] v. 戒除,戒绝,避开, 弃权

abstain from 戒除,避开,对……弃权/I'll try to abstain from making the same mistakes. 我会尽力避免犯同样的错误。abstract ['æbstrækt] 1. adj. 抽象的 2. v. 摘要,提取

- ①abstract…from… 从……中提取 [摘录,掏出] ……/Young mother can abstract some short stories from that book. 年轻的母亲可以从这本书中摘录一些短小的故事。
- ② abstract sb's attention from 转移某 人对……注意力/You must abstract your attention from study to listen to music during the spare time. 你必须 在业余时间转移你学习的注意力听

#### 一些音乐。

- ③ an abstract of [from] ······ 的摘要/
  This artical is an abstract from today's newspaper. 这是从今天的报纸上摘要的文章。
- ①in the abstract 抽象地,在理论上/In the abstract, it is a problem difficult to be solved. 在理论上,这是很难解决的问题。
- ⑤ make [write] an abstract 作 [写] 摘要/That editor is making an abstract. 那个编辑正在作摘要。
- abundance [ə'bʌndəns] n. 大量, 丰富, 充裕
  - ①a year abundance 丰收之年,丰年/ Last year was a year abundance. 去年 是个丰收年。
  - ②an abundance of 大量的,丰富的/The millionaire has an abundance of money. 那个百万富翁有很多钱。
  - ③ be blessed with abundance 有钱有福, 财运亨通/May you be blessed with abundance. 祝你财运亨通。
  - ④live in abundance 过富裕的生活/We hope to live in abundance. 我们希望 过富裕的生活。
- ⑤in abundance 丰富, 充足, 大量地/ The fish in the river are *in abundance*. 这条河里的鱼很充足。
- abundant [ə'bʌndənt] adj. 大量的,丰富的,充裕的
- be abundant in [with] 富于,有很多/He is abundant in knowledge. 他知识丰富。abuse [ə'bju:z] vt. & n. 滥用,侮辱,虐待,辱骂,弊病,陋习
  - ①abuse of the age 时弊/A lot of people criticize the abuse of age. 很多人批评时弊。
  - ②abuse one's authority [power] 濫用权利 [权力] /The president shouldn't

- abuse his authority. 总统不应遵据他的权利。
- ③check abuse 制止陋习 [弊端,弊病]/The state is trying to check abuse. 政府正努力制止陋习。
- ④heap[hurl,shower]abuse on[against, at] 辱骂[谩骂,责骂]某人/Don't heap abuse on others. 不要辱骂别人。
- ⑤remedy an abuse 纠正陋习 [弊病,弊端] /We should remedy the abuse on our studying. 我们应该纠正我们学习中的弊端。
- ⑥wipe out an abuse 根除陋习[弊病,弊端]/In the early 20th century, many people cry aloud, "Wipe out an abuse!" 20 世纪初许多人大声呼喊:"根除陋习!"
- abut [ə'bʌt] v. 邻接, 毗邻, 紧靠, 接 近
  - ①abut against 与……邻接,紧靠…… 紧接……/Several small courtries abut against China. 几个小国与中国邻 接。
  - ②abut…against [on] 把……靠在…… 上/Please *abut* the ladder *against* the wall. 请把梯子靠在墙上。
- ③abut on [upon] 与……毗邻,紧靠 ……/Russia abuts on China. 俄罗斯 紧靠中国。
- abyss [ə'bis] n. 深渊,深处,无底洞,无垠,无限,混沌
  - ①an abyss of disgrace 奇耻大辱/This matter is *an abyss of disgrace*. 这个事件是个奇耻大辱。
  - ②an abyss of time 永远/Our friendship will last an abyss of time. 我们的友谊 将持续永远。
  - ③fall into the abyss of despair [hopelessness] 陷入绝望的深渊/She has fallen into the abyss of despair. 地已

#### 陷入绝望的深渊。

- ④in the abyss of one's mind. 在内心深 处/This period of experience will be hidden in the abyss of my mind. 这段 经历将深藏在我内心。
- ⑤ The people of Abyss (美国作家杰克·伦敦所著)《深渊里的人们》/Do you read the people of Abyss? 你读过《深渊里的人们》吗?
- academic [ækə'demik] 1. adj. 学院的, 学术的 2. n. 学者,大学生
  - ①academic advisor 导师,指导教师/ Mr. Jack is the academic advisor of the University. 杰克先生是这所大学 的指导教师。
  - ② academic discipline 学科/Chinese is an academic discipline. 中文是个重要 的学科。
  - ③academic record 学习成绩单/Give me your academic record. 给我你的学习 成绩单。
- ④ academic year 学年/This academic year will be over next month. 下个月 这学期就结束了。
- academy [əˈkædəmi] n. 学会, 研究院, 科学院, 专科学院
  - ①academy of fine arts 美术学院,美术 专科学校/There is an academy of fine arts nearby. 附近有一所美术学 院。
  - ②military academy 军事学院, 陆军军 官学校/He studies at a military academy. 他在一所军事学院学习。
- ③the Academy of Sciences (of China) (中国) 科学院/I want to visit the Academy of Sciences of China. 我想参 观中国科学院。
- accede [ək'si:d] v. 答应、同意,继承,加 人
  - accede to 同意,应诺,继承,加入/I ac-

- cede to what you said. 我同意你说的。 accent ['æksənt] 1. n. 腔调,地方口音; 重音 2. v. 着重,强调
- ①in broad accent 带着浓重的地方口音 /She speaks *in broad accent*. 她说话 带着很重的口音。
- ②in broken accent 结结巴巴地, 语不成 句/She speaks in broken accent. 她说 话结结巴巴地。
- ③keep [place, throw] the accent on [upon] 把重点放在……,强调……/
  Let's keep the accent on this part. 我们把重点放在这部分。
- ④with accent on [upon] 重音放在,强调 ……/Please read this word with accent on second letter. 请把重音放在和二个字母上读这个词。
- ⑤Without accent 不带口音地,语音纯 正地/Her pronunciation is without accent. 她语音纯正。
- accept [ək'sept] v. 接受, 同意, 承认, 认可
  - ①accept····as··· 承认······为·····/Many people accept him as a góod teacher. 许多人都认为他是个好老师。
  - ②accept···for··· 为······承担·····,承认 ·····是·····/I accept him for my assitant. 我承认他是我的助手。
  - ③ accept for 承认, 承担, 承兑/Mr Smith ought to accept for that mistake. 史密斯先生愿意承认那个错 误。
  - ④accept with an open mind 诚心诚意地接受/I accept your advice with an open mind. 我诚心诚意地接受你的意见。
  - ⑤accept with unanimity 一致公认/The people accept their president's opinion with unanimity. 人民一致公认总统的观点是正确的。

- acceptance [əkˈseptəns] n. 接受, 同意, 承认, 认可
  - ①acceptance of persons 偏袒, 讲人情/ During working, we don't like acceptance of persons. 在工作中, 我们不 喜欢讲人情。
  - ②acceptance speech 就职演说, 受奖发言/We welcome Mr Smith to give us an acceptance speech. 我们欢迎史密斯先生发表就职演说。
  - ③gain [find, obtain, wind] acceptance 被接受,得到公认/What he had said found acceptance. 他所说的话波接受了。
  - ④ meet with a cold acceptance 受到冷 遇/All of us don't want to meet with a cold acceptance. 我们都不想受到冷 遇
  - ⑤pay on acceptance 一经采用,即付稿酬/This article is very good, we'll pay you on acceptance. 这篇文章好极了,我们会即付稿酬。
  - ⑥press sh's acceptance 敦促某人接受/ Don't press his acceptance. 不要敦促 他接受。
- access ['ækses] n. & v. (to) 接近、进入 [存储器] 存取; 途径; 发作
  - ①cut off the access to 切断进入……的 道路/The official ordered his soldiers to cut off the access to that city. 军官 命令他的士兵切断进入那个城市的 道路。
  - ②easy [hard] of access 容易 [难以] 进入,容易 [难以] 接近/She is the girl who is easy of access. 她是个容易接近的小女孩。
  - ③find [gain, get, have] access to 得以 进入[接近,获得,使用]/Do you find access to that building?你能进入那幢 楼吗?

- ④give [provide] access to 准许进入,使得以进入[接近,获得,使用]/He gave me access to that computer. 他准许我使用那台计算机。
- ⑤ have access to 能够进入[接近,获得,使用]/I can have access to that medal. 我能获得那块奖牌。
- ⑥in an access of fury [madness] 在发怒 [生气、疯狂] /When I came into the room, he was in an access of fury. 当 我进屋时他正在发怒。
- ⑦within easy access 在易于进入的地方/That post office is within easy access. 那个邮局在易于进入的地方。
- accessible [əkˈsesəbl] adj. 易于得到的, 易于进入 [到达] 的,可处理的,可存取 的
  - ①be accessible to 可以进入,拿得到,对 ……开放,易受……影响/The museum will be accessible to all children next month. 下个月这个博物馆将向 儿童开放。
- ② be accessible to reason 通情达理/ You should be accessible to reason. 你 应该通情达理。
- accident ['æksidənt] n. 事故,意外事件, 车祸; 意外,偶然
  - ① by accident 意外地,偶然地/I met him in the street **by accident**. 我偶然 地在街上遇上他。
  - ② by no accident 决非偶然/He wrote that novel by no accident. 他写那部小 说决非偶然。
  - ③in case of accident 以防万一/In case of accident, you must be careful. 以防万一, 你必须小心。
  - ④meet by happy accident 幸会/Yesterday he met his teacher by happy accident. 昨天他遇见他的老师。
  - ⑤pure accident 纯粹的偶然/The suc

- cess is a pure accident. 这成功完全是 偶然。
- ⑥ traffic accident 交通事故,车祸/We should try avoiding traffic accident. 我们要尽量避免车祸。
- ⑦without accident 平安无事地/You'd better reach there without accident. 你最好平安无事地到那。
- acclaim [ək'leim] v. 喝彩,欢呼,称赞
  - ① deserve the acclaim one has received 当之无愧/He is a good teacher deserving the acclaim one has received. 他当之无愧是个好老师。
  - ②earn sb the acclaim of…使某人受到 ……的欢迎 [赞扬] /You can earn yourself the acclaim of your comrades. 你能受到你同事的欢迎。
  - ③receive an acclaim 受到欢迎 [称赞] / James wants to receive an acclaim. 詹 姆斯想受到称赞。
- accommadate [əˈkəmədeit] v. 容纳,调节,提供,使适应
- ①accommadate oneself to 使自己适应 ……/Can you accommadate yourself to new circumstance? 你能使自己适 应新的环境吗?
- ②accommadate sb at [in] 安排某人住在 ……/Please accommadate this old man at that comfortable room. 请把 这位老人安排在舒适的房间里。
- ③accommadate sb with sth 向某人提供 [供应] 某物/The cows accommadate us with a lot of milk every day. 奶牛 每天提供给我们大量牛奶。
- accommadation [əˌkəməˈdeiʃən] n. 设备,膳宿,旅馆房间、容纳,提供,适应,调解,妥协,贷款
  - ①come to an accommadation 达成和解 [妥协]/The two sides finally came to an accommadation. 双方最终达成妥

- 协。
- ② double accommadation 双人房间/ The room is a double accommadation. 这个房间是双人房间。
- ③engage [resenve] the accommadation 预订房间/Before arriving at the city, you may engage the accommadation at that hotel. 在达到那个城市之前,你 可以先在旅馆预订房间。
- ④ furnish accommadation to 为 ······提供贷款/The bank must furnish accommadation to the factories all over the country. 银行必须为全国的工厂提供贷款。
- ⑤get accommadation for the night 找到 过夜的地方/Vagrants can't get accommadation for the night. 流浪者们 找不到过夜的地方。
- ⑧ abtain an accommadation ··· 获得得 ······ 贷款/The factory to abtain an accammadation of that production. 那个工厂成功的获得了生产那种产品的贷款。
- ⑦provide [supply] accommadation for 为……提供膳宿/The hotel especially provides accommadation for old people. 这家旅馆特殊为老年人提供膳宿。
- ⑧ reach an accommadation 达成和解 [妥协]/At last, the two factories reached an accommadation. 最终这两 个厂达成了妥协。
- accompaniment [əˈkʌmpənimənt] n. 陪同,伴随,伴奏;伴随物,下酒菜
- ①an accompaniment to drink 下酒菜/ He likes to regard pickles as accompaniments to drink. 他喜欢把咸菜当 作下酒菜。
- ②play an accompaniment 伴奏/Would you please play an accompaniment to

me? 请您为我伴奏好吗?

- ③to the accompaniment of 在……的陪伴 [伴随,伴奏]下/The betters are visiting the factory to the accompaniment of the factory manager. 领导在厂长的伴同下正参观这个工厂。
- ④ with accompaniment by ··· 在 ····· 的 陪同「陪伴、伴随、伴奏]下
- ⑤play the accompaniment to 为……伴奏
- accompany [ə'kʌmpəni] vt. 伴随, 陪伴, 陪同, 伴奏, 为……伴奏
  - ①accompany…on… 用……为……伴奏 /Please accompany me on your violin. 请用你的小提琴为我伴奏。
- ②accompany sb on 用······为某人伴奏 (例句同上)
- ③accompany sb to 陪同 [陪伴] 某人前往[到] ······/Would you mind accompanying me to the theatre. 你愿意陪我去剧院吗?
- ④accompany sth by 为某物附上……/
  You should accompany the article by illustration. 你应该给这篇文章附上 插图。
- ⑤be accompanied with 并发有…, 伴随着…/Boiling water is accompanied with mapour. 开水冒热气。
- accomplished [əˈkəmpliʃt]adj. 已完成的, 有成就的,有造诣的

be accomplished in 在……方面有成就,擅长于 ……/He is accomplished in maths. 他擅长于数学。

- **accord** [ə'kəːd] n. & v. 一致,符合,和谐,协调,给予,使一致,自愿,主动
  - ①accord against 致反对……/All of us accorded against the plan. 我们都反对这个计划。
  - ②accord with 与……一致 (常用于否定句), 符合……/His words don't ac-

- cord with his action. 他言行不一致。
- ③bring…into accord 使一致,使符合/ Vou should bring your action into accord your words. 你要使言行一致。
- ④in accord 一致,和谐/Please keep the music *in accord*. 请保持这音乐的和谐性。
- ⑤ in accord with 与 ······ 一致,依照 ······,符合 ······/Try to make your action in accord with the obey. 尽力 使你的行为符合要求。
- ⑥ in full accord 完全一致, 一致同意/ All of us were in full accord, so he was elected to be chairman. 我们大家 意见一致,他被选为主席。
- ⑦of one's own accord 自愿地,主动地/ He was of his own accord to finish the work. 他自愿(地)完成工作。
- 图out of accord with 与……不一致,不符合……/Your actions are out of accord with your words. 你言行不一致
- ⑨out of one's own accord 自愿地,自动地
- ⑩ with one accord 一致地,无异议地/ They agreed with what he had said with one accord. 他们一致同意他的 话。

accordance [ə'kə:dəns] n. 一致,和谐,符合,给予

in accordance with 根据,按照,与……
—致,符合/We are going (to) shop in accordance with our plan. 按照计划我们去商店。

accordant [ə'kə:dənt] adj. 一致的,和谐 的,符合的

- ①be accordant to 符合,适合……/He is accordant to the job. 他适合这工作。
- ②be accordant with 与……一致,符合 /His words are accordant with his actions. 他言行一致。

- according[ə'kə:diŋ]adv. 根据,按照,依, 随……
- ①accroding as 随 ······· 而定,视 ······ 而 定;根据,按照/We can trust him according as what he said. 根据他所说 的,我们可以信任他。
- ②according to 根据,按照,随……而定 /We must judge them according to what they do. 我们必须根据他们的 行动来判断他们。
- ③according to Holy 根据规定,按照常理,正常地/According to Holy, she should told you the matter. 按常理她应告诉你这件事。
- account [ə'kaunt] 1. n. 帐户, 帐目 2. n. & v. 说明, 报道, 解释; ……的理由 3. v. 占……
  - ①account for… 说明,解释,占……/He had to *account for* his sudden departure. 他必须说明他突然离开的原因。
  - ② balance accounts with 与……结清帐 目 [算帐] /Before you leaving, you must balance accounts with your host. 离开前你必须把帐和房东结算 喽。
- ③ balance savings account 差额储蓄帐户/His account in the bank is a balance savings account. 他在银行的帐户是个差额储蓄帐户。
- ④ bank account 银行帐户,活期存款/ Mr. Wang, do you want to a bank account. 王先生,您想要活期存款吗?
- ⑤ by all accounts 大家一致认为,根据 各方面所说,据说/By all accounts, the antile appeared in yesterday's newspaper. 据说,这篇文章登在昨天 的报纸上。
- ⑥checking account 支票帐户、活期存款/Having no money, Marry has to use her checking account. 因为没有

- 钱, 玛丽不得不动用活期存款。
- ⑦close one's account (with) 与……结束帐户、与……结清帐目/Please help me close my account with the bank. 请帮我与那家银行结清帐目。
- ⑧from all accounts 大家一致认为,根据大家所说/From all accounts, this project must be completed this month. 大家一致认为这项工程必须在这个月完成。
- ⑨get a good account of oneself 干得漂亮,贏得胜利/In the context, I'll try to get a good account of myself. 在这场比赛中我会尽力赢得胜利。
- ⑩give an account of 讲述, 叙述, 说明 /Please give me an account of the matter. 关于这件事请给我个说明。
- ①have an account with 与某人有帐户 往来/I had an account with that bank several years ago. 几年前我和那所银 行有帐户往来。
- ⑫health account 健康档案 [病例]/Dr. Li, I want to have a look at my health account. 李医生,我想看看我的病例。
- ③ leave sth out of account 没想到,未料到,未考虑到,忽视了某事/Almost everything I had thought, about, only left the weather out of account. 我几乎想到了所有事,唯独未考虑到天气。
- ④On no account 决不可以,无论如何也不/Before enemy, we are on no account to give in. 在敌人面前我们绝不屈服。
- ⑤on one's own account 为了自己的利益,出于自身的考虑,独立地,独自 /The little boy wants to go through the forest on his own account. 那个小 男孩想自己穿过那个森林。
- IBon account of 由于,因为,为了…/On

- account of the storm; the ships can't leave the harbours. 因为暴风雨,船无法离准。
- ⑦ on sb's account 因为某人的缘故/ The young couple couldn't come on time on their baby's account. 那对青 年夫妇因为孩子的缘故没按时来。
- ® on that account 由于那一点,因此,有 鉴于此/On that account, the dentist told the man to care for his teeth. 有 鉴于此,牙医告诫那个人注意自己的 牙齿。
- ⑩open [open up] an account 开立户头 [帐户]/Having earning some money, Jim wanted to open up an account. 挣 了些钱, 吉米想在银行开个户头。
- ② settle accounts with 与 …… 结 清 帐 目,和 …… 算 帐,报 复 ……/The young man wanted to settle accounts with that one who had beat him. 那个年轻人想报复那个曾经打过他的人。
- ②square accounts with 与……结帐 [算帐] 找 …… 报 仇/After the World War I, many victims want to square accounts with F. 二战后,很多受害者想找法西斯报仇。
- ②start an account 开立帐户
- ②take account of 考虑,对…加以考虑/ Before acting, you should take account of it. 在行动前,你应对它加以 考虑。
- ② take into account 考虑到, 注意, 重视 /The state should take the people's living conditions into account. 政府应 给人民的生活条件以重视。
- accountable [a'kauntəbl] adj. 负有责任的,可以说明的,能够解释的
  - ①be accountable for 对……负责,说明 ……/A madmen is not accountable for his actions. 疯子对自己的行为不

- 负责任。
- ②be accountable to sb for sth 对某人说明某事/I'll be accountable to my teacher for my absence. 我会对老师解释我(迟到)缺席的原因。
- ③ hold sb accountable for 要某人对 ……负责[说明……]/The law holds parents accountable for their children. 法律要求父母对孩子负责。
- accusation [əkjuˈzei∫ən] n. 指责,谴责, 指控,控诉: 罪名
- ①arrest sb on an accusation 以某种罪名逮捕某人/The police arrested him on an accusation. 警方以某种罪名逮捕了他。
- ②bring an accusation against 对 ······提 出控诉,指责 ······/The police brought an accusation against the gang of theives. 警方对这伙窃贼提出控诉。
- ③lay [lodge, make] an accusation against 对……提出控诉,指责……
- ④ under an accusation of 受到 ······· 指 责,被控告 ······/The stranger was under an accusation of theft. 这个陌 生人被控告偷窃。
- accuse [əˈkjuːz] vt. 指责,指控,控告, 控诉
  - ①accuse sb as 控告[指责]某人是……/
    The police accused him as a robber.
    警方控告他是强盗。
- ②accuse sb in an action 控告某人,对某 人提出起诉/The victims agreed to accuse the thief in an action. 受害人 同意对小偷提出控诉。
- ③accuse sb of (doing) sth. 控告 [指责] 某人做了某事/He accuse his neighbour of stealing something. 他控告他的邻居偷窃。
- accustom [əˈkʌstəm] vt. 使适应,使习惯