



《植物王國的小矮人一苔蘚植物》

The Miniature Angels in the Plant Kingdom: An Introduction to Bryophytes

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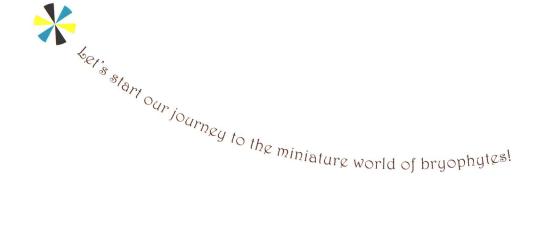
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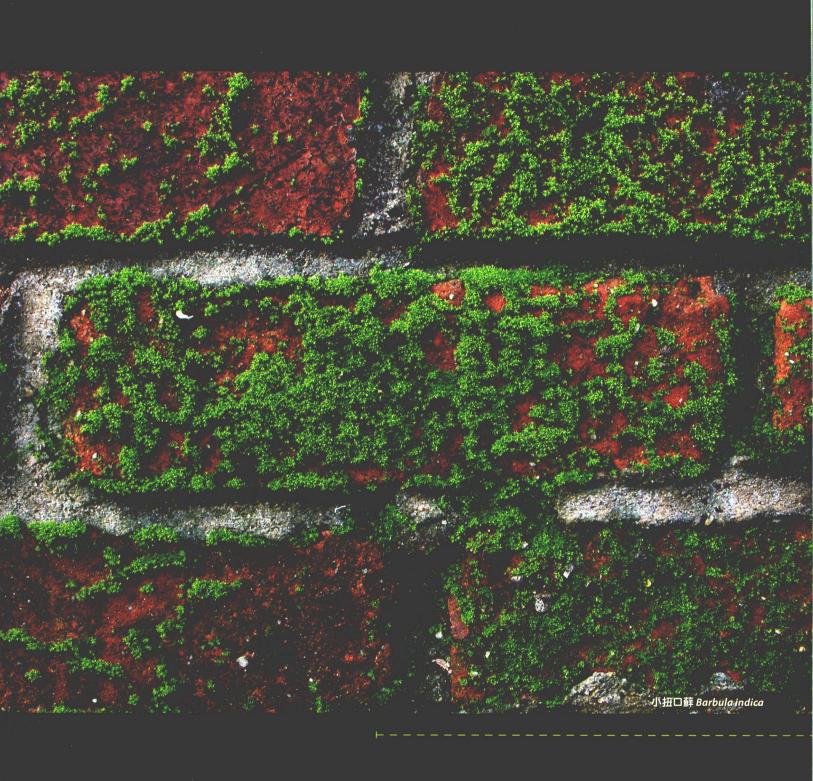
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才 市人嚮往大自然的怡人景緻,在鳥語花香,蝶舞蟲鳴之間,往往容易忽略自然界中一些個子細小,卻默默耕耘的小生命。

走訪郊外,不難發現一簇簇綠油油的苔蘚植物附在濕潤的泥土或 石壁之上,驟看毫不起眼,但只要細心觀察,透過放大鏡或攝影鏡 頭,便能體會自然界造物之神奇。原來,苔蘚植物也能打扮得如此花 枝招展!

苔蘚植物由於身材矮細,難免予人身份「低微」的印象,以致人類對這群小植物的瞭解亦相對較少。其實,苔蘚植物是植物界的第二大家族,分佈範圍很廣,在自然界中擔當着重要的角色,應用途徑亦相當廣泛。此外,苔蘚植物被認為是地球上最早從水生進化到陸生的植物類群,更顯「身價非凡」。**





民政總署為了讓市民認識這小而珍貴的自然資源,不但與深圳市 仙湖植物園合作進行「澳門苔蘚植物多樣性調查」,更透過出版這科 普書,向市民介紹苔蘚植物的基礎知識。作者以簡明的文字,配以豐 富多彩的圖片,讓讀者認識苔蘚植物的同時,亦體驗大自然之美,從 而觸發觀察自然、愛護自然、保護自然的原動力與使命感。

在書刊付梓之際,本人謹代表民政總署,向所有參與此書出版工作的同仁,及關心自然生態的人士,致以衷心感謝。

民政總署管理委員會主席 譚偉文





ost urban dwellers yearn for the untainted views of nature. However, amidst the scenes of blossoming flowers, chirping birds and fluttering butterflies, people tend to ignore creatures that are small and low-profile in their existence.

Strolling in the suburb, it will not take long before one notices those patches of vibrantly green bryophytes on the surfaces of damp soil or stone walls, though they are far from eye-catching at first sight. Under a magnifying glass or camera lens, however, bryophytes never fail to impress a careful observer with their multifaceted and dazzling beauty.

Tiny in size and green in appearance, bryophytes appear low-class and insignificant. So much so that people tend to know little about them. In fact, bryophytes are the second largest group in the plant world, with far-and-wide geographical distribution, vital roles in ecosystems, and various uses to humans. They are the world's earliest plants to have shifted from an aquatic to a terrestrial existence, which made them distinctive in their own right in the plant world.

In order to introduce our citizens to this tiny but significant natural resource, the Civic and Municipal Affairs Bureau co-conducts with the Shenzhen Fairylake Botanical Garden a research project entitled Bryophytes Diversity in Macao, as well as publishes this pop-science book on bryophytes. The book features lucid texts and colourful, well-crafted pictures that let its readers into the world of bryophytes. Readers will not only be able to indulge in the natural beauty reproduced in the book, but also derive impetus and drive to observe, care for, and protect Mother Nature.

At the time when this book goes to the press, I would like to extend our heart-felt thanks on behalf of the Civic and Municipal Affairs Bureau to our fellow workers who have done their bit in preparing this book for publication, as well as to those who have shown concern about ecosystems on our planet.













序

The state of

业子於大多數人來說,對苔蘚植物並不會感到陌生,因為我們在 其渠邊、石階上常常會見到青苔。然而,它的存在與生長究 竟有什麼樣的用處與意義,恐怕鮮為人知,甚至把它當成踩踏時滑倒 跌跤的「罪魁禍首」。

翻閱《植物王國的小矮人——苔蘚植物》這本書後,會驚奇地發現,我們腳下這種看起來很不起眼的小植物,其實與大自然的其他植物一樣,不僅是多樣而美麗的,而且具有極其重要的價值。

苔蘚植物與其他類別的植物相比,它體形較為細小,常常為人所 忽視。實際上,苔蘚植物形態變化多端,擁有許多神奇的功能,尤其 在當今全球環境、氣候急劇變化的情形下,它們在生態系統的水分平 衡、碳氮代謝、污染監測等方面,扮演了極為重要的角色。通過這本 書,我們會對苔蘚植物有一個全新的認識。



本書以充實的內容、簡潔的文字、豐富的圖片和設計的精美,以 及中英雙語對照出版,給人們認識苔蘚植物提供了一個很好的橋樑和 媒介,是廣大學者、環保工作者及公眾傳播人士,學習瞭解、傳播、 介紹苔蘚植物的一本難得的工具書,對國內外讀者均有所脾益。

本書的編輯出版,是深圳市仙湖植物園和澳門民政總署園林綠化 部相關專家與同仁們卓有成效合作的結果,是雙方專家學者心血、汗 水和智慧的結晶。借此機會,我謹向他們表示謝意與祝賀。

深圳市城市管理局局長 吳子俊

