

硕士研究生入学考试

全新英语 模拟试题集

陆建非
主编 洪岗



河海大学出版社

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编者的话

每年一次的硕士研究生入学英语考试是全国规模的标准化测试,它与大学英语的教学密切相关,并反映出高年级或高层次学生的英语水准。随着教育领域改革开放的不断深入及社会主义市场经济体制的逐步建立,报考攻读硕士研究生学位的在校学生和在职人员逐年增加。由于自1994年起研究生入学考试英语试卷的题型以及考试重点有所变化,广大考生和辅导教师迫切需要一些针对性和标准性均强的模拟试卷,以作复习备考之用,这便促使我们在教学之余编写了此书。

“顾名思义”,本书的最大特点就是“全新”。12套模拟试卷的编写素材均选自近几年英美等国的书报杂志等,内容丰富翔实,题材广泛新颖,语言纯正适时,考生在作题时能汲取知识,拓宽视野,增加词汇。

在编写模拟试卷时我们力求一切从实战出发,严格遵循《考试大纲》的各项要求,在题型、题量、难易度、语言点的分布及各个项目的编排等方面尽量与1995年全国统考标准题保持一致。

本书可供考生作考前强化训练及自测之用,亦可作为研究生应试辅导班的教材或辅助材料。

参加编写此书的教师为(以所在学校的校名笔划为序)

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敬请使用本试题集的教师及学生提出宝贵意见和建议。

华东地区省(市)属师范大学

大学外语协作组

1995年4月

全国硕士研究生入学考试《英语考试大纲》

考试说明

全国硕士研究生入学考试是为高等学校招收研究生而设置的。其中,英语实行全国统一考试。它的评价标准是高等学校优秀本科毕业生能达到的及格或及格以上水平,以保证被录取者具有一定的英语水平,有利于各高等学校在专业上择优选拔。

考试对象为参加全国硕士研究生入学考试的本科应届毕业生、大学本科毕业后工作两年以上的或具有同等学历的在职人员。

一、评价目标

考生应掌握下列语言知识和技能:

(一)词汇

考试所涉及的词汇、短语主要限于本大纲附表。

1. 熟练掌握 3200 个左右常用词汇及短语;

2. 认知 2000 个左右次常用词汇及短语。

(二)语法知识

I. 词法

1. 动词的时态、语态、语气及情态动词、非限定动词的用法;

2. 名词、形容词和副词的用法;

3. 介词、连词和代词的用法。

II. 句法

简单句、并列句和复合句的结构及用法。

(三)阅读理解能力

考生应能综合运用英语语言知识和阅读技能来理解英语书面材料。能以每分钟 60 词的速度阅读各种题材(社会生活、人物传记、科普、史地、政治、经济等)和体裁(议论文、记叙文、说明文、应用文等)的文字材料。

1. 掌握所读材料的主旨和大意;

2. 了解用以阐述主旨的事实和有关细节；
3. 根据上下文判断大纲附表以外的某些词汇和短语的意义；
4. 既理解个别句子的意义，也理解上下文之间的逻辑关系；
5. 根据所读材料进行一定的判断、推理和引申；
6. 领会作者的观点和态度；
7. 正确理解英语原文并用汉语表达原文所述内容。

(四) 书面表达能力

1. 根据题目要求写出描写、叙述、说明或议论性的短文；
2. 语言正确，条理清楚。

* 本考试对课程和教材不作统一规定，凡符合上述评价目标的课程及教材都适于考生的应考复习。

二、试卷结构及考试形式

试题为主客观混合型。客观题占总分的 70%，主观题占总分的 30%。本试卷共分五部分，76 题。答题时间 180 分钟。

第一部分：语法结构与词汇

40 小题，每小题 0.5 分，共 20 分。

题目分三节：

A 节：语法填空，10 题，5 分，每题为一个或二个句子，其中留有一个空白处，要求考生从所给的四个选择项中选 出一个最佳答案；

B 节：语法辨错，10 题，5 分，每题为一个或二个句子，有四个划线部分，其中一处是错误的，要求考生将错误项选出；

C 节：词语填空，20 题，10 分，每题 为一个或二个句子，其中留有一个空白处，要求考生从所给的四个选择项中选出一个最佳答案。

第二部分：完形填空

10 小题，每小题 1 分，共 10 分。

阅读一篇短文，其中有 10 处空白，每处空白为一小题，每题有四个选项。要求考生在全面理解文章内容的基础上，选择一个

最佳答案,使短文的意思和结构完整、合理。

第三部分:阅读理解

20 小题,每小题 2 分,共 40 分。

在五篇左右阅读材料后共列出 20 道理解判断题,总阅读量 1800 词左右。考生应根据材料内容从各题下所列的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案。

第四部分:英译汉

5 小题,每题 3 分,共 15 分。

在一篇短文中有五个划线部分,要求考生根据上下文将各划线部分译成汉语。要求内容准确、完整、语言明白。

第五部分:短文写作

1 题,15 分。

考生应根据题目以及写作提纲或规定情景、图表等写出不少于 120 词的短文。要求内容切题,表达清楚,意义连贯,语言正确。

三、试卷题量、计分和答题参考时间

题号	内容	题量	计分(百分比)	时间(分钟)
I	语法结构与词汇	40	20	35
II	完形填空	10	10	15
III	阅读理解	20	40	60
IV	英译汉	5	15	30
V	短文写作	1	15	40
总计		76	100	180

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1995 年全国攻读硕士学位研究生入学考试

英语试题

Part I Structure and Vocabulary

Section A

Directions:

Beneath each of the following sentences, there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose the one that best completes the sentence. Mark your answer on the ANSWER SHEET by blackening the corresponding letter in the brackets. (5 points)

Example:

I have been to the Great Wall three times _____ 1979.

A. from B. after C. for D. since

The sentence should read, "I have been to the Great Wall three times since 1979." Therefore, you should choose D.

Sample Answer

[A][B][C][●]

1. Between 1897 and 1919 at least 29 motion pictures in which artificial beings were portrayed _____ .

A. had produced B. have been produced

C. would have produced D. had been produced

2. There ought to be less anxiety over the perceived risk of getting cancer than _____ in the public mind today.

A. exists B. exist C. existing D. existed

3. The professor can hardly find sufficient grounds _____ his argument in favour of the new theory.
- A. which to base on B. on which to base
C. to base on which D. which to be based on
4. _____ can help but be fascinated by the world into which he is taken by the science fiction.
- A. Everybody B. Anybody C. Somebody D. Nobody
5. How many of us _____, say, a meeting that is irrelevant to us would be interested in the discussion?
- A. attended B. attending
C. to attend D. have attended
6. Hydrogen is the fundamental element of the universe _____ it provides the building blocks from which the other elements are produced.
- A. so that B. but that C. in that D. provided that
7. We are taught that a business letter should be written in a formal style _____ in a personal one.
- A. rather than B. other than
C. better than D. less than
8. _____ is generally accepted, economical growth is determined by the smooth development of production.
- A. What B. That C. It D. As
9. It is believed that today's pop music can serve as a creative force _____ stimulating the thinking of its listeners.
- A. by B. with C. at D. on
10. Just as the soil is a part of the earth, _____ the atmosphere.
- A. as it is B. the same is C. so is D. and so is

3

13. We are not conscious of the extent of which work provides the psychological satisfaction that can make the difference between a full and an empty life.
14. The Portuguese give a great deal of credit to one man for having promoted sea travel, that man was Prince Henry the navigator, who lived in the 15th century.
15. Accounts of scientific experiments are generally correct for those write about science are careful in checking the accuracy of their reports.
16. Whenever we hear of a natural disaster, even in a distant part of the world, we feel sympathy for the people to have affected.
17. It is perhaps not an exaggeration to say that we shall soon be trusting our health, wealth and happiness to elements with whom very names the general public are unfamiliar.
18. The speaker claimed that no other modern nation devotes so small a portion of its wealth to public assistance and health than the United States does.
19. There are those who consider it questionable that these defence-linked research projects will account for an

improvement in the standard of living or, alternately,
to do much to protect our diminishing resources.
C C

20. If individuals are awakened each time as they begin a dream
A B
phase of sleep, they are likely to become irritable even though
C
their total amount of sleep has been sufficient.
D

Section C

Directions:

Beneath each of the following sentences, there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose the one that best completes the sentence. Mark your answer on the ANSWER SHEET by blackening the corresponding letter in the brackets. (10 points)

Example:

The lost car of the Lees was found _____ in the woods off the highway.

A. vanished B. scattered C. abandoned D. rejected

The sentence should read, "The lost car of the Lees was found abandoned in the woods off the highway." Therefore, you should choose C.

Sample Answer

[A][B][●][D]

21. In that country, guests tend to feel they are not highly _____
if the invitation to a dinner party is extended only three or four days before the party date.

- A. admired B. regarded C. expected D. worshipped
22. A _____ of the long report by the budget committee was submitted to the mayor for approval.
- A. shorthand B. scheme C. schedule D. sketch
23. A man has to make _____ for his old age by putting aside enough money to live on when old.
- A. supply B. assurance C. provision D. adjustment
24. The newly-built Science Building seems _____ enough to last a hundred years.
- A. spacious B. sophisticated
C. substantial D. steady
25. It is well-known that the retired workers in our country are _____ free medical care.
- A. entitled to B. involved in
C. associated with D. assigned to
26. The farmers were more anxious for rain than the people in the city because they had more at _____.
- A. danger B. stake C. loss D. threat
27. I felt _____ to death because I could make nothing of the chairman's speech.
- A. fatigued B. tired C. exhausted D. bored
28. When the engine would not start, the mechanic inspected all the parts to find what was at _____.
- A. wrong B. trouble C. fault D. difficulty
29. Your advice would be _____ valuable to him, who is at present at his wit's end.
- A. exceedingly B. excessively C. extensively D. exclusively
30. He failed to carry out some of the provisions of the contract, and now he has to _____ the consequences.

- A. answer for B. run into C. abide by D. step into
31. The river is already _____ its banks because of excessive rainfall; and the city is threatened with a likely flood.
A. parallel to B. level in C. flat on D. flush with
32. People _____ that vertical flight transports would carry millions of passengers as do the airliners of today.
A. convinced B. anticipated C. resolved D. assured
33. In spite of the wide range of reading material specially written or _____ for language learning purposes, there is yet no comprehensive systematic programme for the reading skills.
A. adapted B. acknowledged
C. assembled D. appointed
34. The mother said she would _____ her son washing the dishes if he could finish his assignment before supper.
A. let down B. let alone C. let off D. let out
35. We should always keep in mind that _____ decisions often lead to bitter regrets.
A. urgent B. hasty C. instant D. prompt
36. John complained to the bookseller that there were several pages _____ in the dictionary.
A. missing B. losing C. dropping D. leaking
37. In the past, most foresters have been men, but today, the number of women _____ this field is climbing.
A. engaging B. devoting C. registering D. pursuing
38. The supervisor didn't have time so far to go into it _____, but he gave us an idea about his plan.
A. at hand B. in turn C. in conclusion D. at length
39. Their demand for a pay raise has not the slightest _____ of being met.