

背單字要有順序:

- 1.最常用的
- 2.次常用的
- 3.特殊用途的

您的基礎字彙夠嗎?請馬上 翻開本書試做5回Test,如 果答對90%以下,您立刻需 要一本,重新鞏固基礎!

●學習出版公司●

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基本字彙

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序言

學習英文最常遇到的一個問題,便是字彙不足。一個字彙不足的人,在英文聽 高、說各方面的能力都會受到嚴重的限制。因此往往無法適當地與英美人士溝通 見;在參加考試時,更經常因為看不懂題目,而不知從何作答。

我們有鑑於此,特別為全國廣大的英文讀者編排了一系列的字彙叢書。從最基的 Vo cabulary Fundamental ,到足以應付留學考試之需的 Vo cabulary 22000,您紮實地打好字彙基礎。無論您目前在校求學或已步入社會,都會發現本系列書即是您苦尋已久,增强英文實力的最佳利器。學校老師更可採用本系列書籍為輔數材,以補平日上課內容之不足。

- 1. 以「課」為單元,容易安排學習進度,也避免了背字典式學習方法的冗長 與雜亂無章。
- 2. 每個單字均附有詳細的 k k 音標、調性說明及中文解釋。
- 3. 道當列出各單字的衍生字、同義字及反義字,以達舉一反三,事半功倍之效。
- 4. 以例句説明單字的用法,各例句並附有中譯,以便參考。
- 5. 每一部份後均有智題,以加深對所學單字的印象;每一課後面更附有成果 測驗,以評量對所學單字的了解程度,並增進活用單字的能力。

字彙的增加絕非一蹴可及的,但是若能採用有条統的方法,依舊可縮短增加字 桑所需的時間。因此,本系列叢書的讀者,只要按部就班,循序漸進,必可在最短 的期間內,獲得最大的成效。並請切記隨時要活用所舉的單字,唯有如此,這些字 樂才會確確實實地成為你自己的。

Vocabulary Fundamental

- 本書所列單字共計一千三百個,加上各字的衍生字、同義字及反義字,則實際收錄約三千字。均為平日最常用,最容易接觸到的單字。
- 2. 詳細列出各字的 k k 音標、調性說明及中文解釋, 省卻查字典的麻煩。中

文解釋是以該字最常用的意義為主,一字若有一種以上的常用解釋或調性, 則亦一併列出。單字後面附有例句,以說明該字的用法;例句並有中文翻 譯,以便對照參考。

- 3. 每一課分為五個部份,以便於分段記憶。在課前有預備測驗,每一部份之 後有習題,課後並有成果測驗;可藉著重覆測驗來加深對單字的印象,並 學習如何活用單字。
- 4. 本書共分為24課,建議進度為一天一課,如此便可在一個月內增加3000個字彙。

編者 謹識

第一套最有系統,涵蓋最廣的字彙叢書!!

提供您背單字的最佳途徑 ⇒ Vocabulary Fundamental

⇒ Vocabulary 5000

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-	بشوهو		*****	hydige
		4 **		
LESSON	1		1	
LESSON	2		12	
LESSON	3	••••••	24	
LESSON	4		36	
LESSON	5	•••••	48	
LESSON	6		59	
LESSON	7		71	
LESSON	8		83	
LESSON	9		95	1
LESSON	10		107	
LESSON	11		119	
LESSON	12		130	
LESSON	13		142	
LESSON	14		153	
LESSON	15		166	
LESSON	16		178	1
LESSON	17		190	þ
LESSON	18	•••••	202	
LESSON	19		215	
LESSON	20		228	
LESSON	21		240	
LESSON	22		251	
LESSON	23		263	
LESSON	24	······	274	
1				

LESSON 1

預備測驗

0	瀷	HH	最	盗	営	的	答	宴

1.	When water, it is full of bubbles. (A) boils (B) freezes
2.	Many people resort to the beaches inweather. (A) cold (B) hot
3.	Let's all cooperate to get the work done (A) quickly (B) slowly
4.	He wasbecause his name was omitted from the list. (A) invited (B) not invited
5.	They put the blame for theon the driver of the car. (A) success (B) accident

◆解答◆

A 2. B 3. A 4. B 5. B

adv. 在國外地 同 overseas

affect [ə'fekt]

attend(ə'tənd)
v. 上(學);參加
n. attendance

biame (blem) n. 責難 図 compliment He lived **abroad** for many years; he knows several foreign languages.

The small amount of rain last year affected the growth of crops.

All children over seven must attend school.

I have done my best; neither praise nor *blame* can affect me now.

他在國外住了**許多年**, 知道幾種外國語言。

去年雨量少**,影響蒙**·物的生長。

七歲以上的小孩都得上學。

我已盡最大的努力, 養揚或責難現在都影 響不了我。

2 VOCABULARY FUNDAMENTAL

babble ('babl] n. 無泡	Children like to make bub- bles with soap and water.	孩子們喜歡用肥皂水 做泡泡。					
cemetery 〔'semə,teri〕n. 墓地 圆 graveyard	There are many tombs in the cemetery.	墓地裏有許多墓碑。					
commendation n. 讚揚 (,kamən'defən) 同 praise 図 blame	He was given a commenda- tion for bravery after he saved the little children from the fire.	他從火災中敦出孩子 們後,因爲他的勇氣 可嘉而受到讚揚。					
eonflict ('kanflikt) n. 衝突; 爭鬥 同 fight 図 reconciliation	Some people think that there is a great deal of conflict between religion and science.	有些人認為宗教與科 學間有很大的衝突。					
cooperate v. 合作 (ko'apə, ret) m. cooperation adj. cooperative	The children cooperated with their teachers in keeping their classrooms clean.	孩子們與老師合作保持数室情報。					
carious ('kjuriəs) adj. 好奇的 同 inquisitive	I am curious to know what my teacher said to my mother.	我很好奇想知道老師 跟我母親脫些什麼。					
Exercise 1.1 從第一部份中選出最適當的一個英文字,填入空格內: 1. The news of his mother's death him deeply.							
2is a place for burying the dead. 3. He is planning to gonext year for his study.							
	church very often.						
5. If a child is, he is always asking questions.							
【解答】~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	emetery 3. abroad 4. atte	and 5. curious					
mmmm	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	~~~~~~~					

norsions 《第二部份》 serves

delicious adj. 美味的 [dɪ'lɪʃəs]

sweet-tasting

direct [da'rekt]

v. 監督;指導

adj. 直接的

onduct, command

図 indirect

draw [dro] v. 拉 (onimade)

图 drag, haul

empire ['empair]

n. 帝國

m realm

event [1'vent]n.事件 图 accident, happening

failure['feljə]n. 失敗

file [fail]
n. 文条權

v. 歸檔

frank (frænk) adj. 坦白的

a candid, honest

図 deceitful, dishonest

generate ['dzenə, ret]

v. 產生

🖪 produce, make

We had some delicious cakes after dinner.

There was nobody to direct the workmen. Which is the most direct way to London?

Draw your chair nearer to the table.

The United States was once a part of the British *Empire*.

The discovery of America was a great event.

Success came after many failures.

Please put these letters in the main file.

The secretary filed the cards in order.

He was frank to admit that he had not studied the lesson.

We know that heating water can generate steam.

我們在晚飯後吃了一 些美味的蛋糕。

沒有人監督工人。

去倫敦最直接的路是 那一條?

把你的椅子往桌子拉 近一點。

美國一度曾是大英帝 國的一部分。

發現美洲是一件大事。

成功在多次的失敗之後到來。

請將這些文件放入文 卷總檔中。 祕書將卡片依序歸權。

他坦白承認沒有唸那 一觀。

我們知道將水加熱可以產生蒸氣。

VOCABULARY FUNDAMENTAL

halt [holt] v. 停止前淮

The soldiers halted for a rest.

兵士們停止前淮。以 休息片刻。

Exercise 1.2 從第二部份中選出最適當的一個英文字,填入空格內:

- 1. Her graduation from college was a(n) PAIDING I did not want to miss.
- 2. What _____food you've cooked!
- 3. The picnic was a because it rained.
- 4. If you want my to opinion, I don't think the plan will succeed.
- operations during the strike. 5. The company

2. delicious

3. failure 4. frank

5. halted

reses《第三部份》 were

.horn [horn]n. 角

A goat has two horns on its head.

山羊的頭上有兩隻角。

如果班上的人數衆多。

individual

[leughiv'ehni,] adi. 個別的

28、個人

a person

A teacher cannot give individual attention if his class is large.

The rights of society as a whole are more important than the rights of the individual.

老師就不能個別地注 意到每一個學生。 整個社會的權利比個 人的權利要重要的多。

interval ['intevl] n. (時間的)間隔

knot [nat] n. 編結

liberal ['liberel] adj.1 自由主義的 There was a long interval before he replied.

The knots on your package must be tied tightly.

He is liberal in his views on government.

他隔了一段很長的時 間才囤答。

你包裹上的羅結必須 ◆聚。

他對政體的看法是屬 於自由主義的。

他們要他們的孩子接

professional	have a liberal education.	文 週 才 歌 胃 。				
magnificent adj.華麗的 [mæg'nıfəsnt] grand, splendid n. magnificence	The king was wearing a magnificent gold crown.	國王戴着華麗的金冠。				
mental ('ment!) adj. 心理的 图 physical	Keeping mental health is very important in modern society.	在現代社會中,維護 心理健康是非常重要 的。				
momentary adj. 暫時的 ['momən, teri] transient everlasting	Her feeling of danger was only momentary; it soon passed.	她的危險感只是 暫時 的,很 快就消失了 。				
neutral ['njutrəl] adj. 中立的	He remained neutral in the argument between his two friends.	他在兩個朋友的爭辯 中,保持中立。				
omit[ə'mɪt] v. 遺漏;删除	He made many mistakes in spelling by omitting letters.	他因漏掉字母而犯了 許多拼字上的 錯誤。				
Exercise 1.3 從第三部	份中選出最適當的一個英文字,填	入空格內:				
 We didn't think that you would come here, because your name was from the list. The judge in a court must be in a trial. Each leaf on the tree is different. 						
4. There is a(n) Year's Day.	of a week between Chr	A .				
5. There are probab are kinds of phy	rsical illnesses.					
【解答】~~~~~ 1. omitted 2. ne	utral 3. individual 4. inter	}				
	heur	ral				

They want their children to

2 通才的

peacock ['pi,kak] n. 孔雀

A peacock can fly only short distance.

孔雀只能飛很短的距 離。

pioneer [,paiə'nir] n. 先騙者

John Glenn was a pioneer in space travel.

約翰·葛倫是太空旅 行的先驅者。

forerunner forerunner ·pray [pre]v. 祈禱

I will pray to God for vour safe return.

我會向上帝祈禱你的 平安歸來。

pronounce [pro'nauns]

The teacher pronounced each word slowly.

考師把每一個字音都 譜得很慢。

v. 1 讀~的音 n. pronunciation

The doctor pronounced

醫牛官告那男人死了。

2 宣告 n. pronouncement

that the man was dead.

race [res] n. 1 種族

There are mainly three kinds of races in the world: 種族:白種人,黑種 the white race, the black race, and the yellow race.

世界上有三個主要的 人和黃種人。

2 比賽

Please tell me which horse won the race.

請告訴我那一匹馬臺 得比賽。

relative ['relativ] n. 親戚

He has many relatives in the United States. East is a relative term; of England but west of

他在美國有很多的親 戚。

反 absolute

adi, 相對的

for example, France is east Italy.

東方是個相對的名詞, 譬如說,法國在英國 的東方,但却在義大 利的西方。

resort [ri_zort] v. 1 常去

When we were high school students, we resorted to the restaurant.

當我們是高中生時, 常去這家餐館。

2. 米助

He always resorted to asking his friends for

他總是向朋友求助金 够。

money.

rub[rab]v. 摩;擦	He rubbed his hands to- gether to warm up.	他摩擦雙手以取暖。			
shadow ['ʃædo] n. 陰暗處 图 shade	He walked along in the shadows hoping no one would recognize him.	他沿著陰暗處走,希 望沒有人會認出他。			
situation n. 情勢 [,sitʃu'eʃən] 图 condition,case	I'm in a difficult situation and I don't know what to do.	我處在一個困難的情勢中,而我也不知道 該怎麼辦。			
Exercise 1.4 從第四部	邓份中,選出最適當的一個英文字,	填入空格內:			
1. People of many settled in the United States. 2. My uncle is my nearest plative. 3. With the light behind him, his shad could be seen on the wal. 4. The doctor is regarded as a(n) in operating human hearts. 5. There is nothing that we can do now but to God for help.					
1. races 2. r	elative 3. shadow 4. pic	oneer 5. pray			
	proposition 《第五部份》 proposition				
sore[sor]adj.疼痛的 因 aching,painful	His sore leg made walking difficult.	疼痛的腿使他步行困 難 。			
spread [spred]	His sister spread a cloth on	他的姊姊把一塊桌布			

the table.

full stomach.

It is unwise to swim on a

v. 覆蓋;舖(桌面)

stomach['stamak]

suitcase ['sut, kes]

n. 胃

n. 手提箱

He took two *suitcases* with 他旅行時帶着兩個手 him on the trip. 提箱。

舖在桌上。

的。

飽腹時游泳是不明智

8 VOCABULARY FUNDAMENTAL

talent ['tælənt] n. 天才	The girl has a talent for music.	那女孩有音樂的天才。					
threne [θron] n. 主位	He was only 15 years old when he came to the throne.						
transfer ['trænsf9] n. 調職	He has asked for a transfer to another job.	他已要求講職。					
[træns'fy]v.移轉	The football player is hoping to transfer to another team soon.	該足球員希望不久能 調到另一級 。					
usage ['jusid3] n. 使用	Machines soon wear out under rough usage.	機器使用不小心很快 就會磨損。					
vowel ['vauəl] *. 母音字母 國 consonant'	The vowels in the English language are represented by a, e, i, o, u, and, sometimes, y.	英文中的母音字母以 a,e,i,o,u爲代表, 有時再加上y。					
withdraw [wið'dro] n. 縮回;撤銷	He quickly withdrew his hand from the hot stove.	他迅速地把手從熱火 爐上縮回 。					
Exercise 1.5 從第五音	B份中選出最適當的一個英文字,填	入空格內:					
	ore difficult to pronounce than	n consonants.					
2. It is not wise to	o work on an empty						
3. The general decided tothe troops from the present position.							
4. The boy showed a realfor painting.							
5. This farm has beenfrom father to son for generations.							
~~【解答】~~~~~		······					
1. Vowels 2. stomach 3. withdraw 4. talent 5. transferred							

E

X	ercis	e 1	.6	找出一個與其	其它:	三個不相關的字:				
		1.	(A)	compliment	t (B)	commendation	(C)	approach .	(D)	praise
		2.	(A)	attend,	(B)	draw	(C)	haul	(D) .	drag
~		3.	(A)	candid	(B)	curious	(C)	frank	(ID)	honest
		4.	(A)	interval	(B)	omit	(C)	break	(D)	pause
		5.	(A)	splendid	(B)	neutral	(C)	magnificent	(D)	grand
		6.	(A)	race J	(B)	situation	(C)	condition	(D)	case
		7 .	(A)	aching	(B)	painful	(C)	delicious	(D)	sore
		8.	(A)	conflict	(B)	event J	(C)	struggle	(D)	fight
		9.	(A)	obey 🎺	(B)	command	(C)	conduct	(D)	direct
		10.	(A)	happening	(B)	event	(C)	incident	(D)	pioneer
?	~【解	答]~		~~		~		~	
2	1.0	: ~~	2.	A 3. B 4.	В ~~~	5. B 6. A 7.	с ~~	8. B 9. A	10	. D
E.	xerci	se.	1.7	找出一個與	題前	中文意思相同的	英文	字:		

1.		2. A		3. B	191	4. D		5. B
~【解答	I ~~~		~~	·	~~	~~~~~	~~	~~~~
5.		neutral	(B)	relative	(C)	uncle *	(D)	resort
4.			(B)	consonant	(C)	peacock	(D)	pionéer,
J.			(B)	delicious	(C)	dull	(D)	candid
2		blame -	(B)	responsibility	(C)	stomach	(D)	talent
1.	影響 (A)	conflict	(B)	cooperate	(C)	affect .	(D)	attend

Exercise	1.8 }	以出一個與斜體	子	意義相反的	甲寸	Z:				
1.	com	pliment								
	(A)	conflict	(B)	blame .	(C)	success	(D)	failure		
2.	indi	fferent	*							
	(A)	delicious	(B)	dull	(C)	curious	(D)	magnificent		
3.	dece	itful		•						
	(A)	dull	(B)	grand	(C)	neutral	(D)	frank		
. 4	mom	entary						12		
Oth-cases		everlasting	(B)	transient	(C)	liberal	(D)	important		
. 5		draw		宣华等	•••			•		
5.		haul	(B)	draw o	(C)	advance	(n)	cooperate		
	4.9		(13)	32 a *	÷	44.41.00	Ç	cooperate		
~【解答] ~~~		~~	,	~~		~~			
1.	В	2. C		3. D		4. A		5. C		
L	~~~		~~	·····	~~		~~			
				•						
Exercise	1.9 5	完整拼出下列名	子句	中所欠缺的	單字	2,每一格	表	一個字母:		
		完整拼出下列名 he was a f_								
1. Alth	ough		-	е а						
1. Alth	ough i	he was a f_ an later. (失具	y的)	t 80	chool, he	bec			
 Alth cess He w 	ough iful m	he was a f_ an later. (- 失則 _8	e and to know w	t so	chool, he was in th	bec e l	ame a suc-		
 Alth cess He wopen 	ough ful m was so ned it	he was a f_ an later. (c, even thou	失則 _s gh	e a 纹的) to know w it was add	t so hat	was in the	bec e 1 is s	ame a suc-		
 Althorage He woopen Will 	ough ful m ful m vas so ned it	he was a f_an later. (c, even thougher quite f_	失則 _s gh	e amy with means and continuous	t so hat ire: ne a	was in the	bec e l is s ma	ame a suc- etter that he sister.(好奇的)		
 Althorage He wopen Will In the 	ough iful m vas so ned it you i	he was a f_an later. (c, even thougher quite f_	失則 _s gh	e amy with means and continuous	t so hat ire: ne a	was in the	bec e l is s ma	ame a suc- etter that he sister.(好奇的) atter?(坦白的)		
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1. Alth cess 2. He w open 3. Will 4. In th rece 5. The r ~ 【解答	ough ful m was so ned it you heir s ss. (police	he was a f_an later.(c, even thoughe quite f_chool they lilling here) e watched the	失 s gh — nav	e and to know white was addedown in the control of the control	t so	was in the seed to he about thisl of the rob	e l is s ma	ame a suc- etter that he sister. (好奇的 atter? (坦白的 n minutes for		

Exercise 1	1.10 找出一個與句中	斜體字意義最	接近的單字:	
1.	Steam can generor generator. (A) change (E)			
2.	He earned high cobravery.	ommendatio	n from the po	eople for his
	(A) reward (E	B) pride	(C) praise -	(D) consideration
3.	The policeman he driver was drunk		eeding car to	see if the
	(A) stopped (A	3) found	(C) chased	(D) caught
4.	I have a sore thi	coat from co	old.	*
	(A) strong (I	3) weak	(C) clear	(D) painful
5.	I will show you	the magnific	cent palace of	the king.
	(A) grand (I	3) ancient	(C) colorful	(D) dull
~~【解答】] ~~~~~	······		~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~
1.	B 2. C	3. A	4. D	5. A

LESSON 2

晉 借 測 鵌

0	選出最適當的答案:	
1.	The rider cursed his	horse
	(A) great	(B) bad
2	An absolute ruler can do just	as
	(A) people tell him	(B) he pleases
3.	There is usually a ceremony w	hen a new building is
	(A) opened	(B) destroyed
4.	Thewas sent to him	by freight.
	(A) letter	(B) box
5.	The peak of the roof is the	part of the house.
	(A) highest	(B) lowest

a.s

absolute ['æbsə, lut] adj. 絕對的

agency ['edgənsi] n. 經銷處

attitude ('ætə, tjud) n. 態度

blank (blænk) adj. 空白的 **empty**

He is a man of absolute honesty.

The Ford Company has agen- 福特公司在全國都有 cies all over the country.

He took a sympathetic attitude toward my situation.

Please write your name in the blank space at the top of the page.

他是個絕對誠實的人。

經銷處。

他對我的境遇抱同情 的態度。

்語把你的名字寫在此 頁上頭的空白處。