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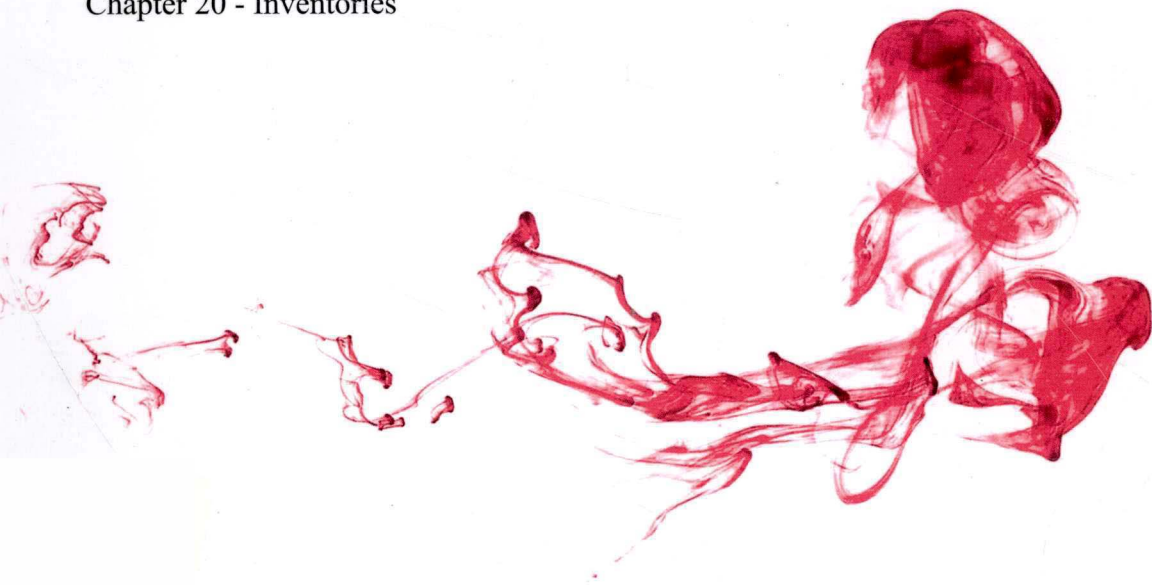
普华永道国际财务报告准则实务指引系列（第六册）

国际财务报告准则 实务指引

翻译组主要成员：金以文 张慧晞 黄志娜
林 燕 陈 闪

第十五章——无形资产
Chapter 15 - Intangible assets

第二十章——存货
Chapter 20 - Inventories



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中英文对照
English with Chinese Translation



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PwC IFRS MOA Series (Volume Six)

Manual of Accounting — IFRS 2012

Chapter 15 – Intangible assets

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Preface

Businesses around the world are becoming more global and much of the accounting standard-setters' focus today is concerned with global harmonization of accounting requirements. Against this backdrop, International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) have become increasingly important as the global business language. IFRS aims to be a comprehensive set of neutral principles that produce consistent, comparable, relevant and reliable financial information useful for investors, lenders, creditors, and those who make decisions in the capital markets. PwC is strongly committed to a common goal of promoting these financial reporting standards to preparers and users.

The IFRS Manual of Accounting is a comprehensive practical guide to IFRS and provides straightforward explanations of how to prepare financial statements in accordance with IFRS, with hundreds of practical examples. The Manual was developed based on the extensive experience of the PwC's global network of firms.

Due to the importance of IFRS for many companies in China and the continued convergence of China Accounting Standards and IFRS, PwC China has undertaken a significant project to translate our IFRS Manual of Accounting into Chinese. We sincerely hope that our IFRS Manual of Accounting with Chinese Translation provides practical insights and can help finance directors, accountants, auditors, analysts and other users of financial statements to bridge the gap between accounting principles and their applications.

Ernest Ip
Senior Partner
PwC China and Hong Kong

编写本书之目的是对感兴趣的事项给予一般性的指导，而非提供专业建议。未征得具体专业意见之前，不应依据本书所述内容采取任何行动。我们不对书中所述信息是否准确或完整作出任何明示或暗示的承诺或保证。除非法律另有明文规定，普华永道不对任何个人或单位因为阅读了本书而采取或未采取某项行动的后果、或基于本书所作出的任何决定承担任何责任。

本书内容为英文本中的一个章节及其中文译文，指导概以英文为准。出版社和编译者不对英文原文及中文译文的偏差或误解承担任何责任，也不对任何个人或单位因为阅读了本书而采取或未采取某项行动所发生损失承担任何责任。

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Overview/Introduction

Recent years have seen major changes in financial reporting worldwide with the single most important change being convergence around IFRS. There has also been a keen focus to improve the long term development of the CPA profession within China. As the Ministry of Finance and other regulatory bodies continue to promulgate legislation to promote the development of the Chinese CPA profession, we hope the release of our IFRS Manual of Accounting with Chinese Translation will also contribute to this effort.

The Ministry of Finance issued the Accounting Standards for Business Enterprises (hereafter referred to as “China Accounting Standards” or “CAS”) in 2006. CAS incorporates all of the principles of IFRS and there has been a continued focus on convergence over the last few years. Additionally, IFRS is becoming increasingly important for many companies in China, including domestic companies seeking to raise capital overseas, as well as for foreign companies that have operations in China. With the continued convergence of CAS and IFRS, the release of our IFRS Manual of Accounting with Chinese Translation brings to China the extensive collective experience of the PwC’s global network of firms in applying IFRS.

We hope this Manual will play a part in promoting consistent, comparable, relevant and reliable IFRS financial information and will serve as a reference tool for accounting students, academics, practitioners and users of financial statements in better understanding and implementing IFRS. More importantly, we hope the advice given in this text will assist those dealing with the many issues faced in preparing IFRS financial statements and provide helpful insight to users of such statements.

Raymund Chao
Asia Pacific Assurance Leader
PwC

前 言

在营商环境日趋国际化的今天，会计规定的全球一致化已经成为会计准则制定者们关注的一个重点。在此背景下，国际财务报告准则（IFRS）作为全球商业语言变得愈发重要。IFRS 旨在成为一套全面的、中性的原则，向投资者、借款方、债权人及其他需在资本市场中作出决策的人士提供一致的、可比较的、相关的及可靠的财务信息。普华永道致力于将这些财务准则介绍给广泛的财务报表编制者及使用者。

英文版的《国际财务报告准则实务指引》（IFRS Manual of Accounting）是对 IFRS 的一份全面性实务指引，对如何按照 IFRS 编制财务报表提供了简明的阐述，并附有诸多实务示例。该指引是基于普华永道全球成员机构网络丰富的经验归纳而成。

鉴于 IFRS 对中国的许多公司的重要性，以及中国会计准则与 IFRS 的持续趋同，普华永道中国启动了这项具有重大意义的项目，即将《国际财务报告准则实务指引》译成中文，并分享给大家。我们诚挚地希望这套中英文对照的《国际财务报告准则实务指引》能够提供实用的见解，为财务总监、会计人员、审计人员、分析人员及其他财务报表使用者们在会计原则与其具体应用之间架起一座桥梁。

叶冠荣
首席合伙人
普华永道中国及香港

How to use this publication

Given the increasing importance of IFRS in China and the continued convergence of CAS and IFRS, the accounting technical team of PwC China and Hong Kong have undertaken a significant project to translate the IFRS Manual of Accounting into Chinese.

The Manual is a practical guide in applying IFRS and the views are based on the extensive experience of the PwC's global network of firms. However, IFRS is not static and is continuously developing. The views on its interpretation and application will adapt and evolve. The views expressed in this Manual are a guide to applying IFRS rather than a set of definitive interpretations. The application of IFRS requires significant judgement and specific facts and circumstances should be carefully considered.

IFRS Manual of Accounting with Chinese Translation will be released in different volumes. Depending on the topic, each release may be a chapter or a combination of a number of chapters from the Manual.

Because of the interdependencies between individual IFRS, there are many cross references between different chapters of the Manual. Although the IFRS Manual of Accounting with Chinese Translation will be released in different volumes, the cross references have been maintained. Users are encouraged to refer to those cross references in other translated chapters or to the English version of the Manual if it helps in their understanding.

This book is the sixth volume of IFRS Manual of Accounting Series with Chinese Translation. The content covers Chapter 15 – Intangible assets, Chapter 20 – Inventories of the English version and its translation. While every effort has been made to ensure an accurate translation, reference should be made to the English version in the event there are any differences between the Chinese and English versions.

概述/引言

近年来，全球财务报告领域发生了重大变化，其中最为重要的一项变化是与国际财务报告准则的趋同。同时人们也热切地关注着中国境内注册会计师行业的长期发展。财政部及其他监管机构不断完善法规，推动中国注册会计师行业的发展，我们希望这本中英文对照的国际财务报告准则实务指引能够对此作出贡献。

财政部于2006年颁布了《企业会计准则》（以下称为中国会计准则，或CAS）。CAS包含了IFRS中的所有原则，且在过去的几年里持续趋同。此外，IFRS对于中国的许多公司来说越来越重要，包括寻求筹集海外资本的国内公司，以及在中国境内运营的外国公司。随着CAS与IFRS的持续趋同，本书的发行将给中国读者带来普华永道全球成员机构网络在应用IFRS方面积累的丰富的经验。

我们希望本书能够在推广一致的、可比的、相关的以及可靠的IFRS财务信息方面起到作用，并且可以作为会计领域的学生、学者、从业人员及财务报表使用者更好地理解及运用IFRS的参考工具。更为重要的是，我们希望本指引中提出的建议能够帮助其处理在编制IFRS财务报表时遇到的问题，并向此类财务报表使用者提供有用的观点。

赵柏基
普华永道亚太区审计部主管合伙人

The English version of our IFRS Manual of Accounting Series includes 2 books: IFRS Manual of Accounting and IFRS Manual of Accounting – Financial Instruments with the following chapters.

IFRS Manual of Accounting

Accounting rules and principles

- 01 – Introduction
- 02 – Accounting principles and applicability of IFRS
- 03 – First-time adoption of IFRS
- 04 – Presentation of financial statements
- 05 – Accounting policies, accounting estimates and errors
- 06 – Hyper-inflation
- 07 – Foreign currencies
- 08 – Insurance contracts

Income statement and related notes

- 09 – Revenue and construction contracts
- 10 – Segment reporting
- 11 – Employee benefits
- 11A – Employee benefits
- 12 – Share-based payment
- 13 – Taxation
- 14 – Earnings per share

Balance sheet and related notes

15 – Intangible assets

- 16 – Property, plant and equipment
- 17 – Investment property
- 18 – Impairment of assets
- 19 – Lease accounting

20 – Inventories

- 21 – Provisions and contingencies
- 22 – Events after the reporting period and financial commitments

使用说明

鉴于 IFRS 在中国愈发重要以及 CAS 和 IFRS 的持续趋同，普华永道中国及香港的会计专业技术支持部门已着手开始了一项具有重大意义的项目，即将国际财务报告准则实务指引译成中文。

国际财务报告准则实务指引是对应用 IFRS 的实务指引，其中的观点是基于普华永道全球成员机构网络丰富的经验。然而，IFRS 不是静止的，而是持续发展的；因此，对 IFRS 的解释和适用会有所改变和发展。本指引表达的观点是对应用 IFRS 的一种指引，而非一套具有决定性的解释。IFRS 的应用需要大量的判断，还应当谨慎考虑特定的事实及所处的环境。

IFRS 实务指引及其中文翻译版将分成多册发行。根据主题，每一册可能是本指引的某一章节或是包含某几个章节。

由于各个 IFRS 准则之间的相互依存，因此本指引中不同的章节会相互参照索引。尽管 IFRS 实务指引及其中文翻译版将分成多册发行，但仍保留此类相互参照索引。如果有助于理解，我们鼓励读者阅读此类相互参照索引时参考其他已翻译的章节或指引的英文版。

本书为普华永道国际财务报告准则实务指引系列（中英文对照）的第六册。内容为英文原版的《国际财务报告准则实务指引》中的《第十五章——无形资产》、《第二十章——存货》。我们已尽最大的努力来确保翻译的准确，但中文翻译版与英文版出现不一致时，应参考英文版。

23 – Share capital and reserves

Consolidated financial statements

24 – Consolidated and separate financial statements

24A – Control

25 – Business combinations

26 – Disposal of subsidiaries, businesses and non-current assets

27 – Equity accounting

28 – Joint ventures

28A – Joint arrangements

Other subjects

29 – Related party disclosures—IAS 24

30 – Cash flow statements

31 – Interim reports and preliminary announcements

32 – Agriculture

33 – Service concession arrangements

34 – Fair Value

35 – Management commentary

IFRS Manual of Accounting—Financial Instruments

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03 – Objectives and scope of IAS 32, IAS 39 and IFRS 7

04 – Nature and characteristics of financial instruments

05 – Embedded derivatives in host contracts

06 – Classification of financial instruments

07 – Financial liabilities and equity

08 – Recognition and derecognition

09 – Measurement of financial assets and liabilities

10 – Hedge accounting

11 – Presentation and disclosure

12 – IFRS 9, “Financial Instruments”

英文原版的普华永道国际财务报告准则实务指引系列包括《国际财务报告准则实务指引》和《国际财务报告准则实务指引——金融工具》两本书，其所有章节列示如下：

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会计规则和原则

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- 02 – 会计原则和国际财务报告准则的适用性
- 03 – 首次采用国际财务报告准则
- 04 – 财务报表的列报
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- 17 – 投资性房地产
- 18 – 资产减值
- 19 – 租赁会计

20 – 存货

- 21 – 准备和或有事项
- 22 – 报告期后事项和财务承诺

Abbreviations and terms used

Accounts	financial statements
AG	Application Guidance
App	Appendix
ARC	Accounting Regulatory Committee
BC	Basis for Conclusions (to an accounting standard)
C	currency unit
Chp	Chapter
chapter (1)	‘PricewaterhouseCoopers’ Manual of accounting’ – chapter (1)
CESR	Committee of European Securities Regulators
CPP	current purchasing power
DP	discussion paper
EBIT	earnings before interest and tax
EBITDA	earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortisation
ED	exposure draft
EFRAG	European Financial Reporting Advisory Group
EPS	earnings per share
EU	European Union
FASB	Financial Accounting Standards Board (US)
Framework	Framework for the preparation and presentation of financial statements
GAAP	generally accepted accounting principles (and practices)
IAS	International Accounting Standard (see also IFRS)
IASB	International Accounting Standards Board
IFRIC	International Financial Reporting Interpretations Committee
IFRS	International Financial Reporting Standard (see also IAS)
IG	Implementation Guidance (to an accounting standard)

23 – 股本和准备金

合并财务报表

24 – 合并财务报表和单独财务报表

24A – 控制

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32 – 农业

33 – 服务特许权安排

34 – 公允价值

35 – 管理层评注

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06 – 金融工具的分类

07 – 金融负债和权益

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11 – 列报和披露

12 – 国际财务报告准则第 9 号——金融工具