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中学英语

动 词

应用手册

京 华 出 版 社

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前 言

英语中短语动词和动词短语是大量的,搭配关系十分复杂,极其灵活,表达意思变化纷繁,千差万别,在普及读物和各种测试中,是读者最感困惑之处。为此我们把最常用的 200 个动词,以其为中心,组成近 2000 条词组,逐条标出汉语和原文释义,并附有典型例句和译文。例句力求通俗、易懂,便于运用和掌握。

目录是按动词词首字母顺序排列的,使用十分方便。

参加本书编写工作的有高级英语教师李宝忱、翟祥林、戎镇华、董立德、朱绍琪。全书由李宝忱主持编写并审订。

由于成书时间仓促,遗漏和不妥处,望加指正。

编 者

1994.1 于北京

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1. absorb [əb'sɔ:b] vt.

I. 词义和用法

1. take or suck in a liquid, heat, light, knowledge etc. 吸收水、热、光、知识等

1) Some of the waste is absorbed and made harmless. 这些废物中的一些被吸收, 变成无害的东西。

2) It can absorb more heat. 它能吸收更多的热量。

2. take up the attention of 吸引……的注意力; 使全神贯注

His business absorbs him. 他的业务使他全神贯注。

II. 短语和结构

1. be absorbed in 全神贯注; 专心致志。

1) He was completely absorbed in the research. 他的思想完全集中在研究工作上。

2) I found she was absorbed in the studying of the article. 我发现她专心致力于学习这篇文章。

2. absorb sth. into sth. 把…并入…

Most little shops have been absorbed into big businesses. 大多数小店已被并入大公司。

2. accept [ək'sept] vt. & vi.

I. 词义和用法

1. receive sth offered 接受

He received the gift, but he did not accept it. 他接到了礼物, 但是没有收下。

2. receive or agree with 接受或同意

1) We've accepted the plan. 我们已经同意这个计划。

2) The new theory became widely accepted. 这个新的理论被广泛接受。

I. 短语和结构

accept + that clause:

I accept (that) the aircraft has no choice but to make a forced landing. 我同意这架飞机除了强行着陆别无其它办法。

3. act [ækt] vi. & vt.

I. 词义和用法

1. perform actions 行动; 采取行动

1) We shouldn't keep on talking; we should act. 我们不应该老是说, 应该行动起来。

2) This is the time for us to act. 这是我们行动的时候了。

2. do something 做某事

1) People who can see sometimes act just as foolishly. 有时候, 眼睛看得见的人也做出同样的蠢事。

2) He acted wisely in the matter. 他在那件事上做得很聪明。

3. take part in a play on the stage 扮演一个角色

1) Li Hong acted the part of the doctor and he acted quite well. 李红扮演医生, 他演得很好。

2) A new play was acted yesterday evening. 昨晚演了一出新戏。

II. 短语和结构

1. act as 充当 serve as:

1) Some of our classmates acted as guides to the visitors. 一些同学为来宾作向导。

2) These ants act as guards and soldiers in time of trouble.
这些蚂蚁在出乱子的时候,就充当警卫和士兵。

2. act out 比手划脚表达(show an idea, story, or happening by your looks, talk, and movements); put into action 实践; 实现

1) He got out his knife and acted out cutting in the sleeping bag. 他掏出刀子,比比划划地做着割睡袋的样子。

2) All his life he tried to act out his beliefs. 他毕生致力于实践他的信仰。

3. act for 代理(in the place of); represent someone 代表某人办事

He will act for me this matter. 他来代我办理此事。

4. act on/upon 按……行事 perform on something 对……起作用

1) I was acting on his advice. 我是按照他的劝告办事。

2) This medicine acts on (upon) the brain. 这种药对脑子起作用。

5. act up to 按……行事 behave according to

He didn't act up to my plan. 他并没有按我的计划行事。

4. advise [əd'vaiz] vt. & vi.

I. 词义和用法

give advice; recommend 劝告, 建议

1. I always hesitate to advise my friends on what to read.
我总是不大愿意指点我的朋友该读些什么。

2. They advised him against acting in haste. 他们劝他不要匆忙行事。

3. What do you advise me to do? 你看我该怎么办?

II. 短语和结构

1. advise sb. to do sth. 劝某人做某事

He advised me to give up smoking. 他劝我戒烟。

2. advise sb. + what, how, when... + to do

1) Please advise me how to do it. 请告诉我该怎么办。

2) Can you advise her when to start? 你能告诉她什么时候动身吗?

3. advise + V + ing

I advised writing a letter to him. 我建议给他写封信。

4. advise sb. against + V + ing

I advised him against playing truant. 我劝他不要逃学。

5. advise sb. of sth. 通报

He advised us of the state of the market. 他把市场情况通知我们。

6. advise sb. on sth. 建议有关...

I advised them on technical problem. 我向他们建议过技术问题。

7. advise + that + clause 从句中谓语动词用虚拟语气

I advised that he(should) go there at once. 我建议他立即去那儿。

8. advise sb. + what, how, when... + clause

1) Please advise me which is the best. 请告诉我哪一个最好。

2) They advised her how she should do next. 他们告诉她下一步该怎么办。

5. afford [ə'fɔ:d] vt.

I. 词义和用法

1. spare or find enough time or money for 抽得出(时间); 担负得起(费用、损失等)

1) I can't afford the time. 我抽不出时间。

2) The Einsteins, however, could not afford to pay for the advanced education that young Albert needed. 年轻的阿尔伯特需要受高等教育, 然而爱因斯坦夫妇付不起学费。

2. supply; give 提供; 给予

1) Before liberation my father couldn't afford to go to school. 解放前我父亲上不起学。

2) The news afforded me peculiar satisfaction. 这个消息使得我感到特别高兴。

II. 短语和结构

1. afford sb. sth. 为...提供

It would afford me great pleasure if you could help me with my English. 要是你能帮我学英语, 这将使我非常高兴。

2. afford to do sth. 担负

He can afford to buy the colour TV set. 他能买得起这台彩电。

3. afford + n. / pron

I can only afford the cheapest suit. 我只买得起最便宜的衣服。

6. agree [ə'gri:] vi. & vt.

I. 词义和用法

1. say "yes"; be of the same opinions) 同意; 赞成