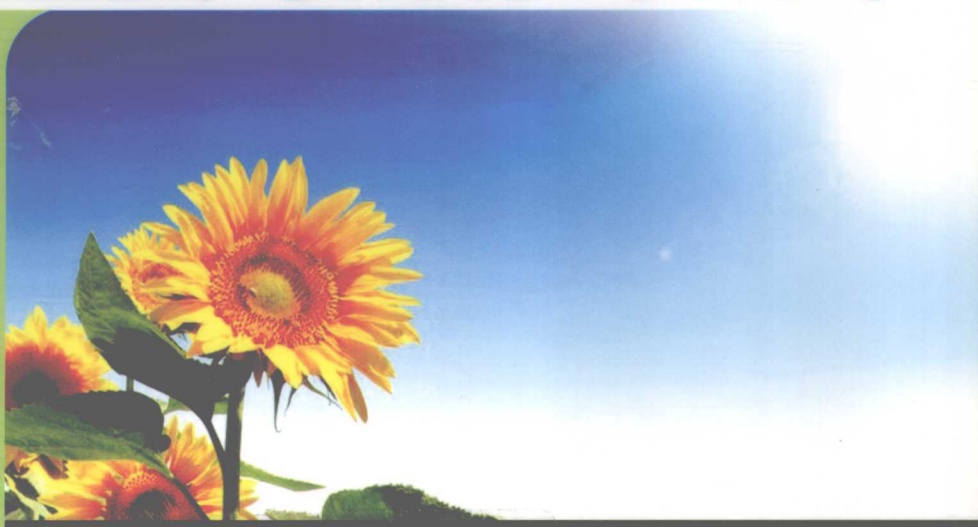


# 高考英语

## 分题型复习指导与训练

主 编 伍小龙  
副主编 潘颖媚  
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Zhidao yu Xunlian



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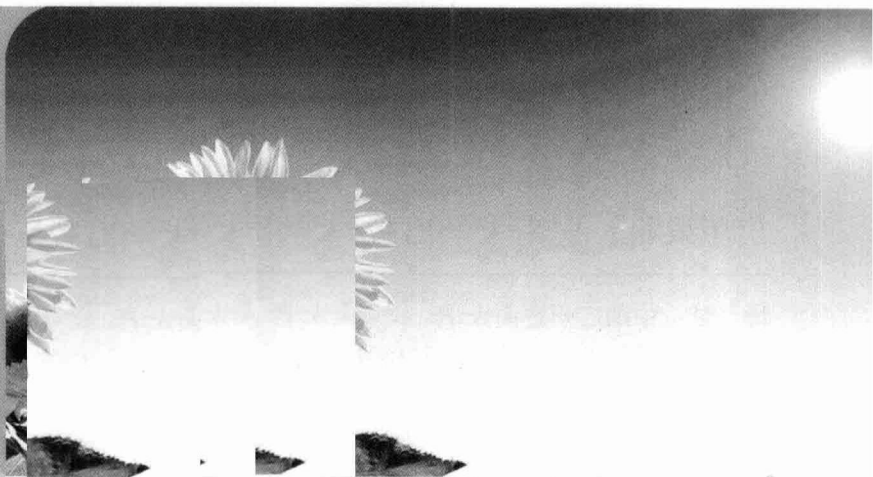
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# 序 言

按照广东省教育考试院关于《2007 年普通高考广东卷命题思路解读》，2007 年，广东省迎来参加普通高中新课程实验的首届毕业生。同时，开始实施《广东省实施普通高中新课程实验的普通高考改革方案》。从 2007 年开始，根据新课程标准，英语科试卷较大幅度地改革了试卷结构及考核目标。听力部分试题分为听力理解和听取信息；语言知识及应用部分试题分为完形填空和语法填空；阅读部分试题分为阅读理解和信息匹配；写作分为基础写作和读写任务。广东省教育考试院认为，英语试题充分体现了“真实性、思想性和科学性”的命题原则。英语试题还突出反映了“词汇考核语境化”和“突出产出性语言的地位”两个特点。试题通过语篇层面测试语言知识，实现语言学习与培训的重要理念：词汇作为语言的基石，一定要在实际的语境中通过听、说、读、写的综合运用，掌握用法、意义和搭配，提高词汇学习的效率。通过把传统的书面表达改变为开放程度较高的基础写作和读写任务写作，增加主观性试题的题量和赋分，强调产出性语言在英语教学中的重要性。三年来，我们可以看到，广东高考英语命题一直是本着“平稳过度、科学规范、体现公平、反映新课程理念”的原则进行的。据此，我们可以预期 2010 年的高考英语命题不会有大的变动。为了帮助考生更好地复习备考，我们特地组织了一批经验丰富的优秀一线中学英语教师编写了这本辅导书。本书的主要特色是完全按照近三年来的广东高考英语新题型进行编排，以每一种题型为一讲，每一讲均按照下列步骤进行讲解与指导：

1. 【考点梳理】：包含“考点扫描”和“考点解读”两部分，让考生了解考题的重点与难点。
2. 【经典透析】：以近三年的真题为主，分别举例对试题进行透彻分析，使考生通过典型案例充分掌握答题技巧。
3. 【导航预测】：提供答题的方法指导，并根据命题原则和命题思路对考题进行预测，以便考生有效地进行复习备考。
4. 【高考精练】：每种题型配有 12 套模拟题，并附有参考答案，可供考生复习操练，掌握实际操作技能。

本书由华南师范大学外国语言文学学院伍小龙教授主编，参编者有华南师大附中的何惠玲老师和广东省实验中学的黄溪宁老师、潘颖媚老师、蔡传业老师、翁晓君老师和金畅老师。其中：第一讲（听力）由翁晓君老师编写；第二讲（完形填空）、第三讲（语法填空）由何惠玲老师和翁晓君老师编写；第四讲（阅读理解）由黄溪宁老师和潘颖媚老师编写；第五讲（信息匹配）由蔡传业老师编写；第六讲（写作）由伍小龙老师、潘颖媚老师和金畅老师编写。

编者

二〇〇九年八月



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# 第①讲 听力

## 考点梳理

### 考点扫描

目前, 高考侧重于语言交际能力的测试, 因此, 试题的设计在很大程度上涉及对学生的语言交际能力的检测, 其中很重要的部分就是听力方面的考查。2007 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试英语 (广东卷) 将听力题型设计成两部分: 第一部分听力理解 (听两遍), 一般为 5 段较长的对话或独白, 每段通常设计 3 小题, 共 15 小题 (每小题 2 分, 共 30 分), 问题在试卷上给出, 即听材料, 读问题, 然后从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项; 第二部分听取信息, 材料一般为一段独白, 需要填充 5 个空格 (每空 1 分, 共 5 分), 根据录音材料, 空格处可以填入单词或者短语, 类似听写题型。

### 考点解读

NMET 听力 (理解) 题旨在考查考生对口头英语的理解能力。NMET 听力 (理解) 题要求考生能听懂有关日常生活、文化教育、风土人情、时事、人物、科普等方面的简短对话或讲话; 掌握所听材料的主旨和中心思想, 以及与话题中心相关的具体事实信息; 能理解对话或讲话的意思, 并能根据所听材料对对话或讲话的背景, 说话人之间的关系, 说话人的意图、观点或态度进行推断。因此, NMET 听力 (理解) 可从四个方面考查考生: ①是否能理解所听材料的主旨、意义; ②是否能掌握与话题相关的具体细节; ③能否按所听材料对谈话背景、说话人身份进行推断; ④是否能理解说话者的意图、观点或态度。

从 2007 年开始, 广东高考英语考试中听力增加了分值, 占 35 分。听力测试在笔试之前进行, 听力考试效果的好坏, 直接影响到考生笔试的应试心理, 从这个角度来说, 它的“分值”远远超过 35 分。所以, 明确历年听力命题、考查特点, 掌握一些听力应试技巧, 力争在听力测试中巧得分、多得分是极为重要的。

高考英语听力试题选材的特点:

- (1) 具有明显的口语特征, 诸如犹豫、停顿、重复、思考、重音、略音、拖长音、被打断、语序颠倒等, 句子简短, 冗余信息多。
- (2) 材料多来自真实的语境、真实的人际关系、实际的言语交际活动等。
- (3) 在对话中常连读、同化、弱读、失去爆破等, 因而它可以通过声音的轻重和语调的变化来帮助传达句子的信息。

(4) 近年来,听力试题的语速逐年加快,远远超过了大纲的每分钟 120 个单词的要求,因此我们要特别关注这一趋势,做到有备无患。

(5) 听力材料来源于生活, 体现生活, 与日常生活密切相关, 常涉及的话题有购物、告别、旅游、约会、问路、就餐、上课、乘车、通信、度假、野营、销售、传说、时事、人物、科普知识、询问时间、预订房间、文化教育、风土人情等。



## 经典透析

### 【例 1】2007 年广东高考英语试题

**▶ 听力 (共两节, 满分 35 分)**

### 第一节 听力理解 (5 段共 15 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 30 分)

听第 1 段对话，回答第 1—3 题。

1. What does the girl want her father to buy?  
A. A ruler. B. High-tech things. C. Pencils and erasers.
2. Which of the following does the father consider buying for his daughter?  
A. A calculator. B. A computer. C. An MP3.
3. Which of the following could be a reason for her father to buy what she wants?  
A. She volunteers to use some of her own money.  
B. She asks her father to buy a cheap one online.  
C. She tells her father she is the best in school.

听第2段对话，回答第4—6题。

4. What do the speakers think of San Francisco?
  - A. It is a big city.
  - B. They both love the city.
  - C. It isn't so expensive to live there.
5. What does the woman think of cell phone interruption?
  - A. She likes it.
  - B. She doesn't mind it.
  - C. She considers it rude.
6. What reason does the man give to answer his cell phone?
  - A. He feels like answering.
  - B. He wants to know who's calling.
  - C. He thinks that it could be something important.

听第3段对话，回答第7—9题。

7. What is the man complaining about?
- A. Not accepting any gift from his friend.
- B. Not receiving any answer from his friend.
- C. Not hearing any good news from his friend.

8. According to the woman, when should you write a thank-you card?
- You receive a gift from your friend.
  - You are invited to a birthday party.
  - You spend a holiday with your friend.
9. What's the speakers' attitude towards writing thank-you cards?
- They think it out-dated.
  - They think it inconvenient.
  - They think it good to keep the custom.
- 听第4段独白, 回答第10—12题。
10. What does the speaker imply about traffic in big cities?
- Buses are slow, but comfortable.
  - Parking in the rush hour is very difficult.
  - All the people use private transport instead of public transport.
11. What does the speaker recommend to do to improve the situation?
- To enlarge city centers.
  - To move to the areas outside the city.
  - To make good use of existing space.
12. How many aspects of our lives does the speaker mention as affected by overcrowding?
- Two.
  - Three.
  - Four.
- 听第5段对话, 回答第13—15题。
13. Why does the man like *The Times*?
- It has 20 pages every day.
  - It carries a lot of sports news.
  - It doesn't devote 5 pages every day to baseball results.
14. In what way is the Job Section on *The Times* useful to the local people?
- It carries job ads from the local businesses.
  - It is the place where local businesses hire people.
  - It provides much information about local economy.
15. What does the woman think will happen to job ads if *The Times* closes down?
- The other two newspapers will open a local jobs newspaper.
  - The local economy will be much affected but not destroyed.
  - The job ads will be carried in either of the other two newspapers.

## 第二节 听取信息 (共5小题; 每小题1分, 满分5分)

听下面一段独白, 请根据题目要求, 从所听到的内容中获取必要的信息, 填入答题卡标号为16—20的空格中。听录音前, 你将有10秒钟的阅题时间。录音放两遍, 你将有60秒钟的作答时间。

Season	Period	Temperature	Weather	Activities
Winter	December – early March	drop ( 16 )	snowy	skiing, snowshoeing
Spring	from ( 17 )	around 50 degrees during the day	windy	going on a picnic, strolling through parks and playing ( 18 )
Summer	from June	around 80 degrees	dry with ( 19 )	hiking, fishing, etc.
Fall	from late September		cool	driving into the mountains, viewing the fall colors, cleaning up ( 20 )

## 试题解析

### Text 1

W: Dad, I need a few supplies of school. And I was wondering if you could. . .

M: Yeah, there are a couple of pencils and erasers in the kitchen drawer, I think.

W: I am in eighth grade now and I need real supplies for my demanding classes.

M: Oh, so you need a ruler, too.

W: Dad, I need some high-tech things like a calculator, an MP3 and a computer.

M: Oh, I didn't have any of that when I was in middle school and I did just fine.

W: Yes, and there weren't any class either, were there?

M: Well, we can forget the MP3 whatever and the computer. And for the calculator, I think. . .

W: Dad, I need the calculator for geometry.

M: OK. How much do you think it will cost me?

W: I saw it in the store for only 99 dollars or you can buy it on line. Dad, please, everyone has one and you always say you want me to be the best in school. And I will come to 10 dollars on my own.

M: When do you need it?

W: Now, right now.

第1、2、3题基于第1段对话，女儿央求父亲买东西给她。

第1题 B。考查对所听对话中某一细节的掌握。答案B可以从女儿的回答“Dad, I need some high-tech things like a calculator, an MP3 and a computer”中得到。

第2题 A。考查对所听对话中某一细节的掌握，即父亲最终决定给女儿买什么。从父亲的回答“Well, we can forget the MP3 whatever and the computer. And for the calculator, I think. . .”中可以排除B和C项。

第3题 A。考查能否捕捉到所听谈话内容的具体细节信息并作出判断，究竟什么原因促使父亲最后决定买计算器给女儿。

### Text 2

W: So I was just hanging out to San Fransisco the other weekend.

M: I love San Fransisco.



W: What a great town!

M: I mean if it wasn't so expensive, I would totally live there... er...

W: Me too, exactly!

M: John, you know there are so many things to do and...

W: Did you run out of...

(The telephone rings)

M: Oh, hold on. Hello, yeah, hey, how is it going? No, I mean I am coming to visit tonight. I don't think I can't. Really? I will call you back. All right. OK. Bye.

M: I am sorry. Er, what were you saying?

W: You know, I just have to say I am sorry. I hate it when people do that. I think that is so rude when we're having a conversation and your phone rings, and you just... You are so impolite in your conversation I left ahead. Yes, I mean I think it is rude.

M: I am sorry. I mean when people call you, don't you feel like it could be something important, I should leave and check.

W: I actually don't have a cellphone.

第4、5、6题基于第2段对话，是关于对谈话中被电话干扰的感受。

第4题 B。考查对所听对话中某一细节的掌握。可以从开头男女的对话“M: I love San Francisco. W: What a great town!”中推断两人都喜欢这个地方，因此选择B项。

第5题 C。考查对所听对话中某一细节的掌握。从听力的内容“I think that is so rude when we're having a conversation and your phone rings, and you just... You are so impolite in your conversation I left ahead. Yes, I mean I think it is rude”中可以看出女士认为谈话中被电话打断是非常不礼貌的，因此选择C项 rude。

第6题 C。考查对所听对话中某一细节的掌握。从男士的回答“I mean when people call you, don't you feel like it should be something important, I should leave and check”中可推断出答案。

### Text 3

M: I am feeling unhappy. You know, I gave a good friend of mine a gift two weeks ago. And I haven't got any message received to the gift I gave. I am so waiting to hear from her.

W: That probably is one of my biggest problems right now. When I was a child, my parents told me to write a thank-you card at that moment. When someone gives you a gift to honour your arrival, your birthday, a holiday or any of the vacation, it is best to write them a card thanking them for the gift.

M: Immediately.

W: Yes, write the card, put it in the mail.

M: That is right.

W: Nobody does it any more and it drives me crazy.

M: It is, it is going out of fashion. I think it is rude.

W: Do you think it is inconvenient or people don't know how to do it because maybe they won't wait to take a thank-you card.

M: I think it is a combination of both. People don't do it as much and. . .

W: That is horrible.

M: Because they didn't learn from their parents.

W: It is absolutely horrible.

M: Yes.

第7、8、9题基于第3段对话，是关于收到礼物后是否应写感谢卡的讨论。

第7题 B。考查对所听对话中某一细节的掌握。这位男士在抱怨什么呢？可以从对话开头 “You know, I gave a good friend of mine a gift two weeks ago. And I haven't got any message received to the gift I gave. I am so waiting to hear from her” 中得到答案，即送礼物后没有收到任何消息，所以选择B。

第8题 A。考查对所听对话中某一细节的掌握。从女士的回答 “When someone gives you a gift to honour your arrival, your birthday, a holiday or any of the vacation, it is best to write them a card thanking them for the gift” 中可以得到答案，即人家送礼物给你后，你应该写感谢卡。

第9题 C。考查能否捕捉到所听谈话内容的具体细节信息并作出判断。从全文的对话中可以看出，谈话者喜欢写感谢卡这种形式，认为这是过去很好的传统，因此选择C。

#### Text 4

There are 7 million people in my city and everyone lives within 15 kilometers of the center. Wow, all cities of this sight suffer from the modern problems of pollution, etc. You must agree that over-crowding affects every part of our life in the city. Here is an example. We are faced with difficulties with both public and private transport. Buses can be slow and uncomfortable because all the people are using them and using cars is almost impossible in some cities. You have guessed the result, traffic jam. Parking in the rush hour? Forget it. Another area of the city in our life is affected. It is the actual space we are living. Space? That is a joke. In cities people often have to share narrow space with strangers, moving around in a small room. 99 percent of homes have no gardens. This can cause problems with neighbors and stress within families. There are two main things that can be done. Let's get straight to the point. My first suggestion is there should be more planning. Let's use all the existing free space in the cities. My second recommendation would be the government should be encouraging areas outside the cities to become less dependent on city centers. People would then have less reasons to get on my No. 68 Bus.

第10、11、12题基于第4段对话，关于城市拥挤引发的问题。

第10题 B。考查对所听对话中某一细节的掌握。答案B可以从文中 “Parking in the rush hour? Forget it” 得到。

第11题 C。考查能否捕捉到所听谈话内容的具体细节信息并作出判断，即讲话者认为怎样才能改善情况。从录音的后半部分 “Let's use all the existing free space in the cities. My second recommendation would be the government should be encouraging areas outside the cities to become less dependent on city centers” 可以得知选项C是正确的。

第12题 A。考查能否捕捉到所听谈话内容的具体细节信息并作出判断，即讲话者认为城市拥挤影响了哪些方面的生活。问题一是 public and private transport，问题二是 the actual space we are living，所以两个方面都受到了影响。





## Text 5

- M: Have you heard of the local newspaper *the Times* is closing down in three-month time?
- W: Hey, that is good news. That newspaper is terrible. I won't miss it.
- M: What do you mean? *The Times* is the best local newspaper in the city. If that is closed, we will only have *the Pioneer* and the *City Journal*, which is too awful for words.
- W: You only like *the Times* because it takes up 20 pages every day with sports. The *City Journal* is a great newspaper and you don't like it because it doesn't develop 5 pages every day to baseball results.
- M: This is a baseball city. We have got a great team. Why shouldn't we read about it? Where are you going to get the results now?
- W: I think a newspaper needs to meet all the needs of its readers, not just reports like sports.
- M: Then what about the Job section in *the Times*? That is the most useful part of it. Every business, every store in this city knows if they want to employ someone, get someone to work for them, they have to place an ad in *the Times*. How are these people going to get work now? This would absolutely destroy the local economy.
- W: Destroy the local economy with it? I admit the Job Section was pretty good in *the Times*, but one of the other two newspapers will get its stand. That is how things work.

第 13、14、15 题是基于第 5 段对话，关于对城市里的报纸的评价。

第 13 题 B。考查对所听对话中某一细节的掌握，即男士喜欢 *the Times* 的原因。答案 B 从女士的回答 “W: You only like *the Times* because it takes up 20 pages every day with sports” 中可以得到。

第 14 题 A。考查对所听对话中某一细节的掌握。从录音中男士的回答 “Then what about the Job Section in *the Times*? That is the most useful part of it. Every business, every store in this city knows if they want to employ someone, get someone to work for them, they have to place an ad in *the Times*. How are these people going to get work now? This would absolutely destroy the local economy” 中可以知道: *the Times* 的 Job Section 为全城的企业提供刊登招聘广告的职责，所以选择 A。

第 15 题 C。考查对所听对话中某一细节的掌握。答案 C 可以从女士的对话 “I admit the Job Section was pretty good in *the Times*, but one of the other two newspapers will get its stand” 中得到。

## Text 6

Today I like to talk to you about the changing season in my city which is the given topic of this class. First of all, the winter season usually begins in December and ends in early March. The coldest month is January and temperature can drop below freezing for most of this month. Occasionally we have snow storm that can drop a foot of snow in a very short period of time. Winter activities during this season include skiing and snowshoeing. Spring usually arrives in late March and the temperature stays around 50 degrees during the day. It is a beautiful season because the flower starts to blossom. It is sometimes windy. People in my city often like to go on picnic, stroll through the parks and play outdoor games. Next, summer starts in June as temperature slowly rises to around 80 de-



grees. The summer in my city is very dry with little rain throughout the season. Fortunately the weather is very pleasant even on hot days. Popular activities during this season include hiking, fishing, camping, water skiing and outdoor sports during this season including football and soccer. And finally summer changes to fall in late September when the weather cools off and the trees begin to change colour. A lot of people enjoy driving when people clean up their yard and garden and make preparation for the winter season. So as you can see, my city has a lot to offer no matter when you visit this area.

第 16、17、18、19、20 题基于第 6 段独白，关于城市中的四季。

第 16 题 答案 below freezing。答案可从 “The coldest month is January and temperature can drop below freezing for most of this month” 中获取。

第 17 题 答案 late March。答案可从 “Spring usually arrives in late March and the temperature stays around 50 degrees during the day” 中获取。

第 18 题 答案 outdoor game(s)。答案可从 “People in my city often like to go on picnic, stroll through the parks and play outdoor games” 中得知。

第 19 题 答案 little rain。答案可从 “The summer in my city is very dry with little rain throughout the season” 中获得。

第 20 题 答案 yard(s) and garden(s)。答案可从 “A lot of people enjoy driving when people clean up their yard and garden and make preparation for the winter season” 中获得。

## 【例 2】2008 年广东高考英语试题

听第 1 段对话，回答第 1—3 题。

1. What is Jack worried about when he starts college?
  - A. His former classmates will graduate this year.
  - B. His time off will put him at a disadvantage.
  - C. He will have to practice a lot.
2. After how many years did Susan return to college?
  - A. Three years.
  - B. Two years.
  - C. One year.
3. What advice does Susan give Jack about his study?
  - A. Don't expect to catch on quickly.
  - B. Don't take the English major.
  - C. Don't take too many courses.

听第 2 段对话，回答第 4—6 题。

4. What does the man think of Chinatown in San Francisco?
  - A. It's larger than his own town.
  - B. It's like any other town.
  - C. It's the best in the US.
5. Why does the Chinese New Year change every year?
  - A. It's based on the different calendars.
  - B. It's in the extra month.



- C. It's set as a holiday.
6. In what year was the man born?
- A. Year of the Rooster.
- B. Year of the Pig.
- C. Year of the Ox.

听第3段独白，回答第7—9题。

7. Why is the marathon at the 1968 Olympics a truly historic event?
- A. Because three runners tried very hard to win the marathon.
- B. Because Bekila won his third victory in the marathon.
- C. Because the last runner won the Olympic marathon.
8. What did Woldi do when he saw Bekila drop out?
- A. He stopped to assist Bekila.
- B. He filled Bekila's shoes.
- C. He ran even faster.
9. Why did the crowd cheer when the last runner crossed the finish line?
- A. They were surprised to see his wounded leg.
- B. They were greatly moved by his spirit.
- C. They thought he was the winner.

听第4段对话，回答第10—12题

10. Where did the man meet Claudia?
- A. At a class discussion.
- B. At a music store.
- C. On the Internet.
11. What is the relation between the man and Claudia?
- A. Boy-friend and girl-friend.
- B. Close friends.
- C. Web friends.
12. What does the woman suggest about greeting Claudia'?
- A. Bringing her some flowers.
- B. Using her family name.
- C. Arriving on time.

听第5段独白，回答第13—15题。

13. How do rainforests manage to survive?
- A. By storing large quantities of carbon dioxide.
- B. By developing ways to protect themselves.
- C. By producing a large amount of oxygen.
14. Why do the leaves of a tree never actually touch those of others?
- A. Because it's a way to prevent the spread of any tree diseases.
- B. Because it makes it difficult for insects to eat leaves.

- C. Because animals can jump between them.
15. How much rain can rain forests produce in some areas in a year?
- A. About 75% of their own rain.
- B. As much as 430 inches.
- C. At least 80 inches.

## 第二节 听取信息 (共5小题; 每小题1分, 满分5分)

听下面一段对话, 请根据题目要求, 从所听到的内容中获取必要的信息, 填入答题卡标号为16—20的空格中。听录音前, 你将有10秒钟的阅题时间, 录音放两遍。你将有60秒钟的作答时间。

Secretary	Jane	
Office phone	(16)	
Membership fee	(17)	
Club evenings	Time	once a month Wednesday, 8 - 10 pm
	Place	(18)
Computer Group	Time	(19)
	Chairman	(20)

## 试题解析

### Text 1

- W: Hi, Jack, I heard you are back at school now.
- M: Yes, Susan. I just started college after taking three years off after high school.
- W: Oh yeah?
- M: I'm feeling completely out of practice. I don't know how to handle it because my former classmates are already seniors. And they are graduating this year. And I feel kind of at a disadvantage.
- W: Really? Well, I don't know. I kind of did the same thing. I started college just after high school. but I went back after a year. Then after two years I came back to school again. I actually felt that I appreciated education more because I'm ready for it.
- M: That's a good point. I didn't go on to college after high school because I wasn't ready. I needed a break.
- W: Exactly!
- M: Did it take you a while to remember how to form up papers and skillful like that?
- W: Yeah, and I was an English major so I had to do a lot of that. But you catch on quickly. And you just learn. Are you taking a lot of courses? Because if you overload yourself, you know,



right away, it can be difficult.

M: I'm trying to take it slow and ease back into it.

第1、2、3题基于第1段对话, Jack 和 Susan 谈论休学一段时间重新回到学校学习的利与弊。

第1题 B。考查对所听对话中某一细节的掌握。答案B可以从Jack谈到自己重新回到学校后的相关内容“And I feel kind of at a disadvantage”中得到。

第2题 B。考查对所听对话中某一细节的掌握。从Susan的回答“Then after two years I came back to school again”中可以得知答案是B项。

第3题 C。考查对所听对话中某一细节的掌握。从对话最后Susan对Jack的建议“Are you taking a lot of courses? Because if you overload yourself, you know, right away, it can be difficult”中可找到答案。

### Text 2

W: So I was just in San Francisco and...

M: Nice!

W: I know. I love that town. And we went into Chinatown which... Er, I love Chinatown in San Francisco.

M: Theirs is the best, you know. Ours is like two blocks here.

W: Absolutely, yeah, anyhow, mm, Chinese New Year, it changes every year because it is not to set as holiday.

M: Is that right?

W: It is because every year it is actually... It is based on the different calendars, and I, I can't speak very specifically on that, but they have an extra month.

M: The Jewish calendar is kind of like that too.

W: Anyhow back to Chinese New Year, so do you know what year this year is? It is the year of the Pig.

M: How many different animals do they have?

W: Twelve, twelve different animals.

M: Oh yeah?

W: Yes, it's really interesting. But do you know what year, what animal you are?

M: I don't know why I know. But I was born in the year of the Rooster.

W: Oh yeah, I am in Ox.

第4、5、6题基于第2段对话, 讨论China Town, 中国春节与中国的历法等内容。

第4题 C。考查对所听对话中某一细节的掌握。可以从开头的谈话引起“Er, I love China Town in San Francisco”, 然后男性回应“Theirs is the best, you know. Ours is like two blocks here.”中可知答案是B。

第5题 A。考查对所听对话中某一细节的掌握。从听力的内容“It is based on the different calendars”中可知答案是A。

第6题 A。考查对所听对话中某一细节的掌握。可从男士的回答“But I was born in the year of the rooster”中直接得到答案。

### Text 3

The marathon is an exciting event in any year, as runners push themselves to extreme limits of



their body, to complete the over 42-kilometre race. But, during the 1968 Mexico City Olympics, three runners performed such great acts that the race is considered a truly historic event. One of the runners, Abibi Bekila from Ethiopia, was famous for having won the Olympic marathons at the Rome and Tokyo Games. He hoped to win a third in Mexico City. Bekila was running strong as he began the marathon, but a third of the way into the race he suddenly dropped out. He'd been suffering from a pain in his left leg and could run no more. Mama Woldi, another Ethiopian runner, saw Bekila drop out and immediately poured on the speed, as if he were filling his fallen team-mate's shoes. Woldi gave Ethiopia its third marathon victory. But the drama of this marathon did not end when Woldi crossed the finish line. A little more than an hour later, word was passed to the remaining audience that the last runner in the marathon was arriving. Into the stadium came Akwari, of Tanzania. His leg was bloody and bandaged. Moving with pain at every step, he pressed on and finally got passed the finish line. The crowd cheered as if this last runner had been the winner.

第7、8、9题基于第3段独白,讨论1968年墨西哥奥运会的马拉松比赛。

第7题 A。考查对所听对话中细节的掌握。从独白的整体内容来看,可知在马拉松比赛中有三位选手用行动证明了自己,选项B和C与原文不符合。

第8题 C。考查对所听对话中某一细节的掌握。从“Woldi saw Bekila drop out and immediately pulled on the speed”中可知,pull on the speed意为“加速”。

第9题 B。考查能否捕捉到所听谈话内容的具体细节信息并作出判断。从“His leg was bloody and bandage, moving with pain at every step. He pressed on and finally got passed the finishing line. The crowd cheered as if this last runner have been the winner”中可知观众为最后一位选手的体育精神而欢呼,故正确答案为B。

#### Text 4

M: Hey, Lucy, I have a question I'd like to ask you.

W: Yes, go ahead.

M: Well, don't laugh. But I met this really nice woman through online music group. I need some advice, you see, Claudia. . .

W: Ok! So it is Claudia, right?

M: Yeah, yeah. She invited me to spend two weeks in Germany. She is planning and introducing me to her parents. What should you do when you greet someone for the first time in Germany.

W: Well, it depends upon your relationship with the person. Now, speaking of your girl-friend, Claudia. . .

M: Hey, I didn't say she was my girl-friend.

W: Oh, OK, OK. Now if you are meeting someone for the first time, like Claudia's parents, you should make sure you arrive on time.

M: OK! So arrive on time. What about common greetings?

W: Well, Germans usually shake hands and they use the person's family name unless they are really close friends.

M: OK! What about with Claudia?

W: Er, you can call her Claudia, shake hands, and why don't you take some flowers?