



剑桥国际语料库

全球畅销的英语词汇书

Vocabulary in practice 600 Words You Need to Know

(英) Glennis Pye

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英语在练

3

剑桥英语单词王

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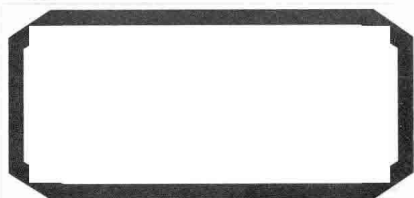
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剑桥英语单词王

北京工业大学图书馆



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英语在练——自学练习本, 培训教科书

——壹可亿推荐序

时下,各种英语词汇记忆法和学习法五花八门,各领风骚,但总有“为赋新曲强说愁”的感觉。《英语在练——剑桥英语单词王》1-6以剑桥国际语料库为依据,撷取 3300 个高频词和词组进行科学分级、联想归类;涵盖各级各类课程标准和大纲;彻底贯彻“在语境中学习语言”的先进理论,充分强调实用与使用;辅以生动、鲜活的训练方式,摒弃纷繁和神秘;摧毁枯燥和无趣,可谓“小单词,大风景”,是剑桥大学出版社畅销全球的词汇书。

《英语在练——剑桥英语单词王 3》具有以下特色:

1. 分层设级,循序渐进。

全书按认知规律和词频理论分六级归类,本级 40 个主题单元,4 个综合测验,步步为营。

2. 语境记忆,科学新颖。

内容取材剑桥国际语料库,时尚真实,方法贯彻“在语境中学习语言”的理论,生动高效。

3. 结构简约,生趣盎然。

练习与运用巧妙地融入图片、漫画、游戏等丰富形式,激发读者的学习兴趣和信心。

4. 目录清晰,索引实用。

目录按主题归类,一目了然;索引词表按音标、词性、释义及简要说明列项,方便对照。

最后,我们建议读者或学生第一次做练习时使用铅笔,达到一定阶段或程度后,可以尝试重新做题,前后钩沉,巩固记忆。亦可在词汇练习中采取这样的方法:

1. 同类词群学习法:分类归纳记忆(比如 skirt, coat, trousers, etc)。

2. 单词对比记忆法:反义联想,事半功倍(比如 beautiful/ugly, hot/cold)。

3. 图画单词记忆法:青少年读者或学生可以尝试画实物图,调动多感官参与记忆单词(比如 hand, fish)。

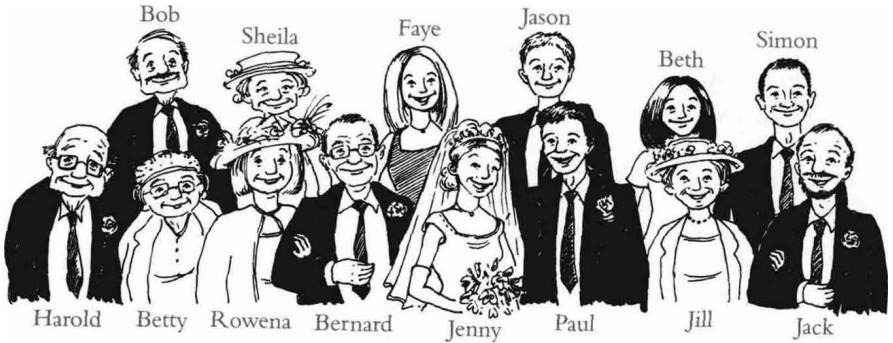
4. 生词收集记忆法:提高生词的敏感度,将学习中遇到的生词或熟词新义记下来,并尝试造句和使用。

全书可以自学使用,培训学校采用教材使用更佳。

1 The family

A Complete what the people are saying with the words in the box.

brother-in-law daughter-in-law father-in-law grandparents
 great-grandfather great-grandmother mother-in-law sister-in-law
 son-in-law step-brother step-daughter step-father step-mother
 step-sister step-son



BERNARD: There's me, next to my daughter, Jenny, and that's Paul, my
 (1) *son-in-law* . That's Paul's (2) ,
 Jack. He and Paul's mother, Jill, got married last year. And there's Paul's
 (3) , Bob and Sheila. They're Jill's parents.

JILL: There's me, next to my son, Paul, and that's Jenny, my
 (4) . That's my other son, Jason, and next
 to him are Simon, my (5) , and Beth, my
 (6) - Jack's children from his first marriage.

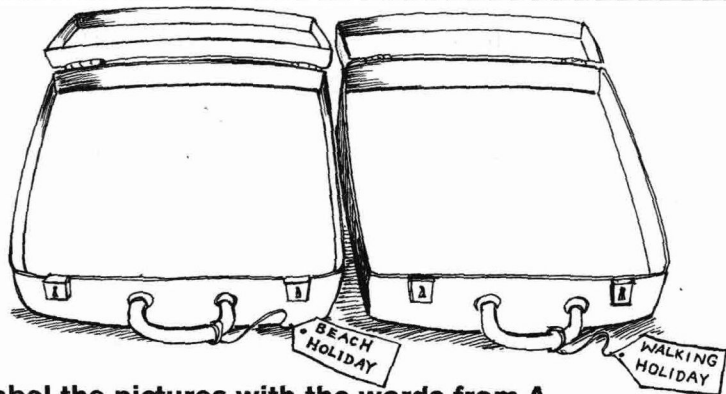
JENNY: There's Jill and Jason, my (7) and
 my (8) . That's Rowena, my
 (9) . She and Dad got married about three years
 ago. And there's my (10) and
 (11) , Betty and Harold - they're my
 grandmother's parents. That's my sister, Faye, standing next to Jason.

PAUL: There's Bernard, my (12) , and Faye, my
 (13) . And that's Beth and Simon, my
 (14) and (15) .

3 Clothes

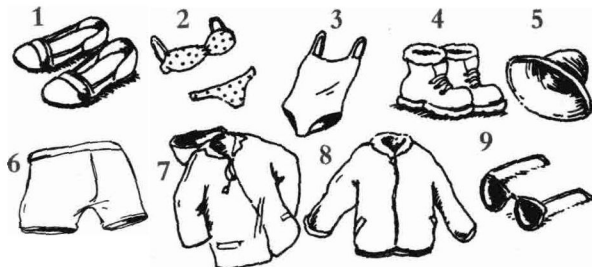
A Write the clothes words in the box in the correct suitcase.

bikini fleece sandals sunglasses sunhat swimming costume
trunks walking boots waterproof jacket



B Label the pictures with the words from A.

- 1 6 8
 2 7 9
 3
 4
 5



C The underlined words are in the wrong sentences. Write the correct word for each sentence.

- 1 You wear underpants on your feet in the house. *slippers*
 2 You wear a bra in the house before you get dressed.
 3 A woman wears slippers under her trousers.
 4 A woman wears a vest in bed.
 5 A man wears pyjamas under his trousers.
 6 A woman wears a dressing gown under her blouse.
 7 A man wears knickers in bed.
 8 You wear a nightie under your jumper.

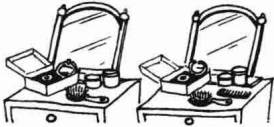
4 Clothes and accessories

A Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

belt bracelet comb earrings lipstick
necklace purse ring shoelaces wallet



1 One of the women isn't wearing *lipstick*.



3 One of the dressing tables hasn't got a on it.



5 One of the women isn't wearing a



7 One of the women isn't wearing a



9 One of the bags doesn't have a



2 One of the women isn't wearing



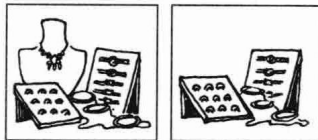
4 One of the men hasn't got a



6 One of the pairs of shoes hasn't got any



8 One of the dolls isn't wearing a



10 One of the shops hasn't got a

5 Life

A Look at the pictures and complete the sentences with the words in the box.

1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



9



10



11



12



died fell in love got divorced got engaged got married
grew up had a baby moved house retired started school
was born went to university

- 1 Jack in the country.
- 2 When he was two years old, his parents
- 3 So Jack in the city.
- 4 When he was five years old, Jack
- 5 At the age of eighteen, he
- 6 He met Jenny there and
- 7 They immediately.
- 8 When they finished university, they
- 9 Soon they and were happy for many years.
- 10 When Jack, he and Jenny began to argue.
- 11 A few years later, they
- 12 Not long after that, Jack

Test 1 (Units 1-10)

A Complete the sentences with words for the people in your family and people you know.

- 1 This is my , Ben. My husband's brother.
- 2 This is my , Jackie. We sit next to each other at work.
- 3 This is my , Hugh. He lives next door.
- 4 This is my , Angela. My wife's mother.
- 5 This is my , Kath. My dad's new wife.
- 6 This is my My mum's granddad.
- 7 This is my , David. I've worked for him for three years.
- 8 This is my , Max. He's my husband's son from his first marriage.

B Match the words in the box with Gemma and Sarah's appearance. Then write lists of what the girls are wearing.

overweight plain pretty scruffy slim smart

Gemma



appearance

.....

clothes and accessories

.....

Sarah



Test 1 (Units 1-10)

C When do we usually do these things in our life? Put the words in the box in the correct order.

be born die fall in love get engaged get married
have a baby retire start school

- 1 2 3 4
5 6 7 8

D What are the people like? Match the words in the box with what they are saying.

generous impatient selfish sensible silly rude

- 1 Have my chocolate – I can get some more.
2 I don't care about them – I've got my own problems.
3 Let's put jam all around his mouth while he's asleep!
4 Come on, hurry up! I can't wait any longer!
5 Move! That's my chair.
6 Let's cross the road at the zebra crossing. It's safer there.

E Complete the sentences with one word or expression from each box. Remember to put the verbs in the correct form.

annoyed embarrassed
guilty miserable
pleased worried

be late fall over have an accident
have an argument not be in pain spill

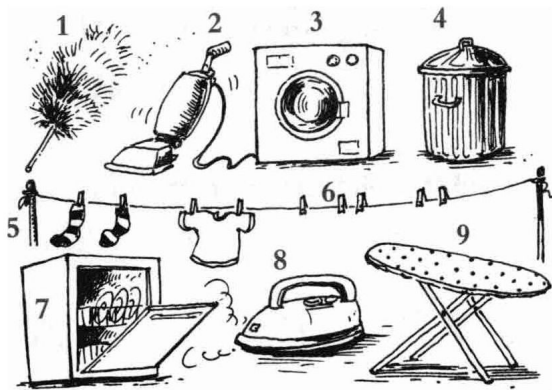
- 1 She's because she with her
boyfriend last night.
2 She's because she in front
of the whole class.
3 She's because he coffee all
over her carpet.
4 She feels because she hasn't visited a friend who
..... last week.
5 She's because he and she
thinks they're going to miss their train.
6 She's because the drugs worked and she
..... any more.

13 Housework

A Label the pictures with the words in the box.

dishwasher dustbin duster iron ironing board pegs
vacuum cleaner washing line washing machine

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9



B What do you use when you need to do these jobs around the house? Put the words from A into the correct group.



do the dishes

.....

.....

.....



do the ironing

.....

.....

.....



do the washing

.....

.....

.....

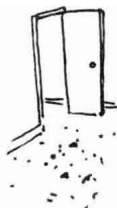


dust

.....

.....

.....



hoover

.....

.....

.....



put the rubbish out

.....

.....

.....

19 Shapes

A Look at the picture. Then complete the answers with the words in the box. Remember to use the plural form if you need to.

circle diamond heart oval
rectangle square star triangle



- | | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| 1 What shape is the car? | It's a <i>star</i> |
| 2 What shape is the clock face? | It's a |
| 3 What shape is the door of the house? | It's a |
| 4 What shape are the windows of the house? | They're |
| 5 What shape is the sun? | It's a |
| 6 What shape are the wheels on the bicycle? | They're |
| 7 What shape is the cat's body? | It's a |
| 8 What shape are the windows of the church? | They're |
| 9 What shape is the chimney on the house? | It's a |
| 10 What shape are the cat's ears? | They're |
| 11 What shape is the roof of the house? | It's a |
| 12 What shape are the wheels on the car? | They're |

B Complete the sentences about the picture in A with the words in the box.

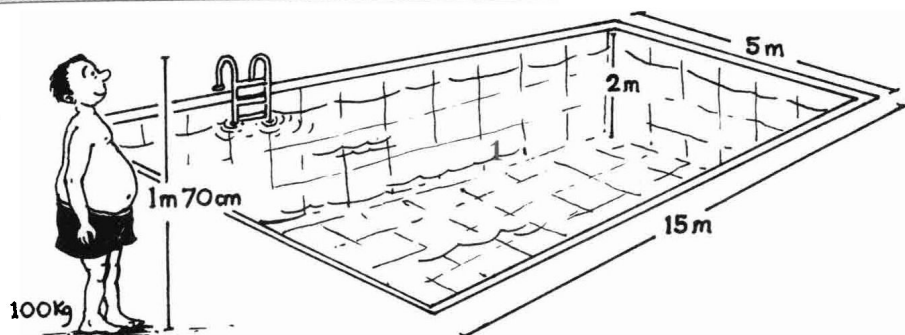
circular diamond-shaped heart-shaped oval
rectangular square star-shaped triangular

- It's a house with four windows, a door and a roof.
- It's a car with wheels.
- It's a bike with wheels.
- It's a cat with an body and ears.
- It's a church with windows.

20 Measurements

A Complete the measurements with the words in the box.

depth height length weight width



swimming pool

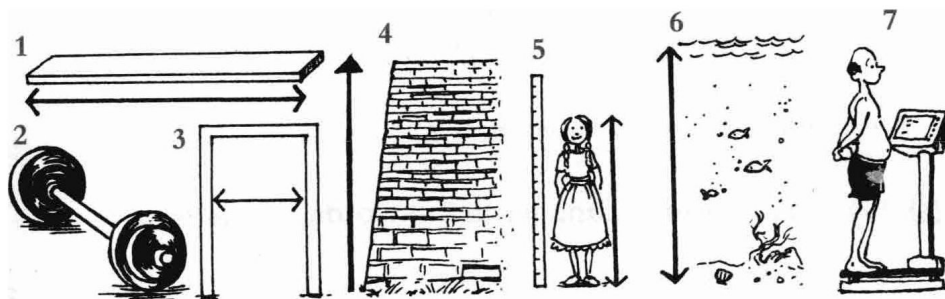
- 1 15m
- 2 5m
- 3 2m

man

- 1 1m 70cm
- 2 100kg

B Complete the questions about the items below with the words in the box.

deep heavy high long tall weigh wide



- 1 How is it?
- 2 How is it?
- 3 How is it?
- 4 How is it?
- 5 How is she?
- 6 How is it?
- 7 How much does he ?

28 The weather

A Complete the sentences with the words in the boxes. Use the words in the left-hand box more than once.

east north
south west

forecast frost ❄️ hail ⚡️ icy ❄️ sunshine ☀️
mild 🌤️ showers ☁️ thunder and lightning ⚡️



Here is the weather

(1)

Today, it's going to be mostly fine with plenty of

(2)

in the (3) By the afternoon though there will be

(4) in the

(5)



Later in the week

the weather will improve although there may be some overnight

(9)

in the (10) – don't forget to protect any plants you have in the garden.



Tomorrow morning there will be

(6)

conditions throughout the whole country, so

do be careful on the roads.

There may also be some

(7) in the

(8)



At the weekend there will be heavy rain with some

(11)

in the

(12) It will

stay (13) in the

(14) with temperatures of 10°C.

29 Animals

A Put the words in the box into the correct group.

bear butterfly crab deer fly fox frog kangaroo
octopus owl rat shark spider whale

animals with wings

animals that live in water

other

.....
.....
.....

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

B Label the animals with words from A.



1 2 3 4



5 6 7

C Complete the sentences with the other words from A.

- 1 An stays awake at night.
- 2 A moves around by jumping. It lives in Australia.
- 3 A has eight legs and doesn't live in water.
- 4 A walks sideways.
- 5 An has eight legs.
- 6 A has very sharp teeth.
- 7 A has a beautiful pattern on its wings.

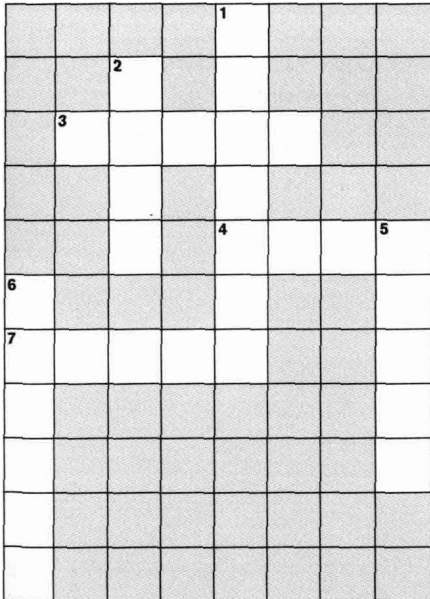
32 Using your voice

A Circle the correct verb and complete the sentence by writing it in the correct form.



- | | |
|---|-----------------|
| 1 'Shh, the baby's asleep,' she | laugh / whisper |
| 2 Do you Japanese? | speak / stutter |
| 3 Can you two girls please stop | cheer / talk |
| 4 What did you at the concert? | shout / sing |
| 5 Don't Mummy'll be back soon. | chat / cry |
| 6 'We're getting married,' he | announce / tell |
| 7 'I want to go to bed,' he in a tired voice. | say / scream |

B Complete the crossword with the other words from A.



- repeat the first part of a word several times because you have a speech problem
- talk to someone in a friendly and informal way
- say something very loudly
- say something to someone, usually giving them information
- make the sound of being happy or amused
- cry or say something loudly, usually because you are afraid or angry
- give a loud shout of encouragement

34 Do and make

A Put the words in the box into the correct group.

~~business~~ a cake exercise friends your homework
the housework a mistake money a noise your teeth

do

make

..... *business*

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

B Match the words in the box with the pictures. Complete the phrases with *do* and *make*.

an appointment the bed a cup of tea the dishes an exam
your hair lunch a phone call the shopping a speech

1 *make a speech*

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

