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# NMET 词汇用法与操练

湖北教育出版社

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## 说 明

本书以国家教委考试中心最新公布的《普通高等学校招生统一考试英语科说明》为依据,汇编了考纲中词汇表的全部单词、词组和习惯用语,每个单词都注有音标、词类、词义,并附有说明该词语用法的英语例句。

为适应 NMET 的需要,还精选了高考英语中使用频率高的 800 个常用词语,编成单项填空题,以检测考生对词汇的掌握及运用能力。

全书共分两部分:第一部分(Part I)是 **NMET** 词汇,按字母顺序排列,用黑体字标明。第二部分(Part II)是 800 个 **NMET** 常用词语的运用,按字母顺序排列,附有答案。

本书可作为参加高考的高中毕业生备考工具书使用,也可供在校初、高中各年级学生复习时查阅及一般英语学习者学习词汇时参考。

由于编写时间仓促,疏漏之外,请批评指正。

编 者

1994 年 12 月

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# PART I \_\_\_\_\_

## NMET 词汇

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汇编《考纲》词汇表中的全部单词、词组和习惯用语,按字母顺序排列,附有例句。

## A

a/ei;ə/,an/ən/

art. 一(个,件,...)

able/eibl/

adj. 有能力的;能干的

be able to (do sth.)

能(干某事)

about/ə'baʊt/

prep. 在...周围

adv. 大约;周围;到处

about to

即将;正要

above/ə'baʊv/

prep. 在...上面

n. 上 adv. 在上面

adj. 上面的

above all

首先;最重要的是

absence/'æbsəns/

n. 缺席;缺乏

absent/'æbsənt/

adj. 不在;缺席

accept/ək'sept/

John has brought a new car.

He was an able lawyer.

I hope you will be able to come tomorrow.

She reads about it in the paper.

It started to rain as I was about to leave the house.

The plane flew above the clouds.

A clock must above all be exact.

I did not notice his absence.

Why is she absent from school today?

I cannot accept you as my assis-

v. 承认; 接受  
**accident** /'æksɪdənt/  
 n. 事故  
**ache** /eɪk/  
 vi. 疼痛 n. 痛; 疼痛  
**achieve** /ə'tʃi:v/  
 vt. 取得; 实现  
**achievement** /ə'tʃi:vmənt/  
 n. 功绩; 成就  
**across** /ə'krɒs/  
 prep. 横过; 穿过  
**act** /ækt/  
 vi. 行动; 做; 做事  
 vt. 扮演 n. 行为; 动作  
**act as**  
 充当; 担任  
**action** /'ækʃən/  
 n. 行动; 行为; 活动  
**active** /'æktɪv/  
 adj. 积极的  
**actual** /'æktʃuəl/  
 adj. 真的; 真正的  
**actually** /'æktʃuəli/  
 adv. 实际上  
**add** /æd/

tant.  
 Mary met with an **accident** yesterday.  
 My tooth **ached** all night  
 He has **achieved** his hope of becoming a doctor.  
 Flying across the Atlantic for first time was a great **achievement**.  
 He lived **across** the street.  
 We've talked enough; it is time to **act**!  
 She sometimes **acts as** his secretary.  
 You have done a good **action**.  
 He's taking an **active** part in school affairs.  
 What is the **actual** state of affairs.  
 He said he was going to work but **actually** he went to the cinema.  
 If you **add** two and five, you

vt. 加; 增加 vi. 又说; 补充说

**add up to**

总计

**address**/ə'dres/

n. 住址; 通讯处

**admire**/əd'maɪə/

vt. 钦佩; 赞美

**advanced**/əd'vɑ:nst/

adj. 高级的; 先进的

**advice**/əd'vaɪs/

n. 忠告; 建议

**affair**/ə'feə/

n. 事情; 事件

**afraid**/ə'freɪd/

adj. (作表语用) 怕; 害怕

**be afraid (of)**

恐怕; 害怕

**Africa**/ˈæfrɪkə/

n. 非洲

**African**/ˈæfrɪkən/

adj. 非洲的

**after**/ˈɑ:ftə/

prep. 在...之后

**after all**

毕竟; 终究; 别忘了

have seven.

The costs **added up to** 10 million dollars.

Write the name and **address** on the envelope.

He **admires** your speech.

John has an **advanced** English dictionary.

I took my father's **advice**, and went to the station.

Go away—this is my **affair**.

I'm **afraid** that I have broken your window.

She was **afraid of** seeing you again.

Miss Kate lived in South **Africa**.

She had a beautiful **African** dress.

Jenny arrived **after** the film had started.

He worried about the exam, but he passed it **after all**.

**afternoon** /ˌɑːftəˈnuːn/

n. 下午

**again** /əˈgeɪn/

adv. 又;再

**again and again**

再三地;反复地

**against** /əˈgeɪnst/

反对;对着

**age** /eɪdʒ/

n. 年龄

**at the age of**

在...岁时

**ago** /əˈɡəʊ/

adv. 以前

**agree** /əˈɡriː/

v. 同意;赞成

**agree to do sth.**

同意做某事

**agree with sb.**

同意某人

**agriculture** /ˈæɡrɪˌkʌltʃə/

n. 农业;农艺

**ahead** /əˈhed/

adv. 在前面(头)

**aim** /eɪm/

n. 瞄准;目标;目的

v. 瞄准;对准

I shall be at the office all the **afternoon**.

Say it **again**, please.

He makes the same mistakes **again and again**.

His action was **against** the law.

They were the same **age**.

My aunt took me over **at the age of** three.

Mike learned to swim five years **ago**.

I asked him to come with me and he **agreed**.

Jack **agreed to leave** at once.

I don't **agree with him**.

He studied in the Department of **Agriculture**.

His eyes stared straight **ahead**.

What was his **aim** in life?

**air**/ɛə/

n. 空气

**by air**

乘飞机

**airport**/'ɛəpɔ:t/

n. 飞机场; 航空站

**Alice**/'ælis/

n. 艾丽斯(女名)

**all**/ɔ:l/

adj. 所有的

pron. 都

**all along**

一直地; 一向

**all over**

在…各地, 在整个

**all over the country**

全国

**at all**(常用于否定句, 用来加强语气)一点也不; 完全不**in all**

总共

**not at all**(在别人表示谢意时, 常以此作答)不用谢; 哪里话**allow**/ə'lau/

v. 允许; 让

Birds fly in the **air**.He must have arrived **by air**.They went to the international **airport**.We worked hard **all** year.I knew **all along** we would win.We have friends **all over** the world.He has travelled **all over** the country.He wasn't **at all** tired.There are twenty **in all**.

—It's very kind of you.

—Not **at all**.Do they **allow** smoking in the cinema?

**almost** /'ɔ:lməʊst/

adv. 几乎;差不多

**alone** /ə'ləʊn/

adv. 单独地;独自 adj.

(只作表语)单独的

**along** /ə'lɒŋ/

prep. 沿着

adv. 一道;一起

**aloud** /ə'ləʊd/

adv. 大声地;出声地

**already** /ɔ:l'redi/

adv. 已经

**also** /'ɔ:lsəʊ/

adv. 也

**although** /ɔ:l'ðəʊ/

(=though)conj. 虽然

**altogether** /ɔ:ltə'geðə/

adv. 完全;总共

**always** /'ɔ:lweiz/

adv. 总是;一直

**A. M. (a. m.)** /'ei'em/

abbrev. 上午

**am** /æm/

vi. (be 的第一人称单数)是

**America** /ə'merikə/

n. 美国;美洲

Dinner is **almost** ready.

I did the job **alone**.

There are trees **along** the river bank.

Can you read **aloud**?

I have been there **already**, so I don't want to go again.

Mary speaks English and **also** French.

**Although** I am tired, I must go on working.

Some of what you say is true, but I don't **altogether** agree.

Why do you **always** get up so late?

I went for the doctor at 10 **a. m.**

I **am** a new student in the class.

I have been to **America** once.

**American**/ə'merikən/

adj. 美国的

n. 美国人

**among**/ə'mʌŋ/

prep. 在...当中

**and**/ænd,ənd/

conj. 和;又

**anger**/'æŋgə/

n. 怒;愤怒

**angry**/'æŋgri/

adj. 发怒的;生气的

**animal**/'æniməl/

n. 动物;牲畜

**announce**/ə'naʊns/

vt. 宣告;宣布;发表

**another**/ə'nʌðə/adj. & pron. 再(又)一  
(个...)**one after another**

一个又(接)一个地

**one another**相互;彼此(两人或更多  
人之间)**answer**/ɑ:nsə/

vt. &amp; n. 回答

**answer for**

对...负责;受到惩罚;得

He speaks **American English**  
very well.The house stands **among** the  
trees.He **and** I are good friends.I was filled with **anger** when I  
saw him kicking the dog.She was **angry** when she tore  
her new dress.**Animals** cannot exist without  
oxygen.Tom **announced** that he had  
found a new job.May I have **another** apple.The wounded soldiers died **one**  
**after another**.The three children enjoy playing  
with **one another**.What a difficult question—I  
can't **answer** it.I cannot **answer for** his actions.

到报应

**ant**/ænt/

n. 蚂蚁

**Antarctic**/æn'tɑ:k'tik/

n. 南极区; 南极地

**anxious**/'æŋkʃəs/

adj. 渴望的; 忧虑的; 焦急的

**any**/'eni/

adj. 一些; 任何的; 什么  
pron. 一个; 一些; (无论)哪一个(些)

**anyone**/'eniwʌn/

(= **anybody**) pron. 任何人

**anything**/'eniθɪŋ/

pron. 任何事(物)

**anywhere**/'eniweə/

adv. 某地; 任何地方

**apologize**/ə'pɒlədʒaɪz/

vi. 道歉; 认错

**apology**/ə'pɒlədʒi/

n. 道歉; 认错

**make an apology**

道歉; 认错

**appear**/ə'piə/

vi. 出现; 显得, 好像

There are several kinds of **ants**.

His father went to the **Antarctic**.

I'm **anxious** to see what the new neighbours are like.

Are there **any** books on the desk?

**Anyone** will tell you the way to the station.

I want some food—**anything** will do.

Is there **anywhere** I can put my books?

I have come to **apologize** to you.

Please accept my **apologies**.

He **made an apology** to us.

She **appears** older than she really is.

**apple**/'æpl/

n. 苹果

**appreciate**/'əpri:ʃieit/

vt. 感激; 欣赏

**April**/'eiprəl/

n. 四月

**Arab**/'ærəb/n. 阿拉伯人**Arctic**/'ɑ:ktik/

adj. 北极的 n. 北极

**the Arctic Ocean**

北冰洋

**are**/'ɑ:/ (were, been)

vi. 是

**arithmetic**/'əriθmətik/

n. 算术

**arm**/'ɑ:m/

n. 手臂; 胳膊

**army**/'ɑ:mi/

n. 军队

**around**/'ə'raund/

prep. 在...周围; 环绕着

adv. 在周围; 在附近

**arrive**/'ə'raiv/

vi. 到达; 抵达某地

**arrow**/'ærəu/n. 箭**art**/'ɑ:t/n. 艺术; 美术I eat an **apple** every day.I **appreciate** your help.She said he would be seventy-five next **April**.They are all **Arabs**.It is an **Arctic** sleeping bag.Do you know where the **Arctic Ocean** is?You **aren't** ill, **are** you?I was busy correcting Tom's **arithmetic**.The tired child fell asleep in her mother's **arms**.He has joined the **army**.The sun shines all **around** us.He was tired when he **arrived** home.An **arrow** is shot from a bow.They don't know much about **art**.

**artist**/'ɑ:tɪst/

n. 美术家; 艺术家

**as**/æz, əz/

conj. 像...一样; 当...时候; 因为; 由于

prep. 作为 adv. 同样地

**as...as**

与...一样

**not as (so)...as**

与...不一样

**as if (though)**

好像; 好似

**ash**/æʃ/

n. 灰; (常用复数) 灰烬; 灰堆

**Asia**/'eɪʃə/n. 亚洲

**Asian**/'eɪʃən/n. 亚洲人

adj. 亚洲的

**aside**/ə'saɪd/

adv. 在(到或向)旁边

**ask**/ɑ:sk/

v. 问; 请

**ask for sth.**

请求; 询问; 向...要(某物)

**asleep**/ə'sli:p/

adj. 睡着的; 熟睡

She was a famous French **artist**.

You ought to **as** he tells you.

He is **as** tall **as** I am.

It is **not as (so)** easy **as** you think.

Mrs Brown is walking slowly **as if** she were tired.

The town was covered with **ash**.

Japan is in the east of **Asia**.

Some **Asians** now work in the Arab.

Mike put the book **aside** while he ate his meal.

She **asked** me the way to the library.

May I **ask for** a photo of Mr John Williams?

The cat was **asleep** in front of the fire.

**assistant**/ə'sistənt/

n. 助手; 图书管理员

**shop assistant** 营业员;  
店员**astonish**/əs'tɒnɪʃ/

vt. 使惊讶

**astronaut**/'æstrɒnɔ:t/

n. 宇宙航行者

**at**/æt,ət/ prep. 在**Atlantic**/æt'læntɪk/adj.

大西洋的

**Atlantic Ocean** 大西洋**attend**/ə'tend/

vt. 出席; 参加

**attention**/ə'tenʃən/

n. 注意

**pay attention (to)**

注意

**attentively**/ə'tentɪvli/

adv. 注意地; 聚精会神地

**August**/'ɔ:gəst/

n. 八月

**aunt**/ɑ:nt/n. 姨; 姑; 伯  
母; 婶母; 舅母**Australia**/ɒs'treɪljə/

n. 澳大利亚

He worked as his teacher's **as-**  
**sistant**.Kate is a **shop assistant**.His sudden death **astonished** us.An **astronaut** is a person who is  
trained to fly in a spaceship.We leave **at** two o'clock.The Panama Canal connects the  
**Atlantic Ocean** with the Pacific  
Ocean.Who **attended** the meeting?A poster caught her **attention**.He didn't **pay attention to** my  
speech.I looked a little more **attentively**  
at his car.They started their new job in  
**August**.**Aunt** Alice is coming for the  
weekend.Mr Smith has a sheep farm in  
**Australia**.