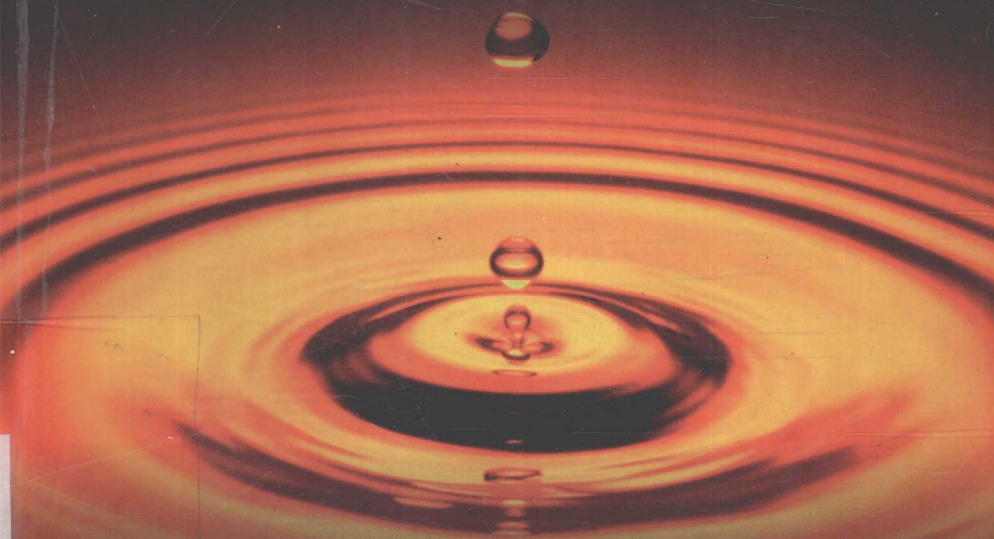


◆ 司爱侠 胡 莹 甄桂春 著

◆ Steven Lim 审

大学英语听说

新体验



浙江大学出版社

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内容简介

本书旨在切实提高读者的英语听说能力。

本书共 29 个单元,包括了日常生活的各个方面。每单元由以下几部分构成:听力在线——展现听力内容;快速抢答——就听力中的内容提问,学生回答;学几招——对实用表达、固定结构及常用短语等加以归纳;脱口秀——设定语言环境,模拟情景表达;聊聊老外——介绍英美文化背景知识;大揭密——给出听力材料的文字及口语表达的参考答案。本书配有语音光盘。

对于大专院校学生,本书可供晨读和寝前学习之用,以有效提高实际听说能力及考试成绩;对于其他想利用点滴时间提高英语听说能力的人士,本书是他们的“听说宝典”。

前 言

随着我国经济的迅猛发展，英语教学正面临一场重要的改革，其核心是加强听说能力，培养学生在跨文化语境中实际运用英语的能力。为此，教育部制订了新的“大学英语教学要求”，今后的英语等级考试也将加强听说。面对这一发展趋势，为了适应新的英语教学，满足学生新的学习需要，切实提高听说能力，我们编写了这本《大学英语听说新体验》。

本书共 29 个单元，包括了日常生活的各个方面。以主题为单元，每单元由以下几部分构成：

听力在线——展现听力内容；听力材料取自真实的交际场景，内容丰富，语言真实，使听者如同身临其境。

快速抢答——就听力中的内容提问，学生回答；听力内容贴近大学生生活，范围广泛；通过抢答，锻炼学生的反应能力。

学几招——对实用表达、固定结构及常用短语等加以归纳；提供学生进行交际的实际语言支持，让他们知道说什么，更知道“如何说”从而能够实际“说”下去。

脱口秀——设定语言环境，给出交际任务，模拟情景表达；口语活动的话题围绕学生熟悉的并感兴趣的话题展开；注重培养学生全面的口语能力。

聊聊老外——介绍英美文化背景知识；侧重文化背景与文化差异，培养学生学习、体验、欣赏英语和英美文化的能力。

大揭秘——给出听力材料的文字及口语表达的参考答案。

本书符合英语教学的发展趋势，具有前瞻性。选材具有实用性和时代感，兼顾趣味性。并将定期进行必要的更新，使其生命之树长青。

在使用本书的过程中，有任何问题，都可以通过电子邮件与我们交流，我们一定会给予答复。如果读者没有收到我们的回复，请再次联系。邮件标题请注明姓名及“大学英语听说新体验（浙江大学版）”字样，否则会被当作垃圾邮件删除。也可通过出版社与我们联系。

我们的 E-mail 地址如下：

cici12323@tom.com

外籍英语教学专家 Steven Lim 先生认真细致地审阅了全书，提出了许多宝贵意见，在此，谨向他致以深深谢意，也希望读者不吝赐教。

本书配有 MP3 格式的语音光盘，比磁带更易保存，可反复使用而语音信息不损失。语音光盘由美国文教专家 Rishi Kapoor 先生和 Carolyn Maraist 女士朗读。

对于大专院校学生，本书可供晨读和寝前学习之用，以有效提高实际听说能力及考试成绩；对于其他想利用点滴时间提高英语听说能力的人士，本书是他们的“听说宝典”。

编 者

2004 年 7 月



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Unit 1 Greetings



Listening Online 听力在线

In this part you are going to listen to some short conversations.



Question Fires 快速抢答

Now listen and answer.

1. Answer: _____
2. Answer: _____
3. Answer: _____
4. Answer: _____
5. Answer: _____
6. Answer: _____
7. Answer: _____
8. Answer: _____
9. A. Dick was ill last month.
B. Dick isn't seriously ill now.
C. Dick and Betty are friends.
D. Dick and Betty haven't seen each other for a long time.

Answer: _____

10. A. A math teacher and his colleague.
 B. A teacher and his student.
 C. A student and his classmate.
 D. A librarian and a student.

Answer: _____



Useful Expressions 学几招

打招呼时的常用语

Good morning/afternoon/evening!

Morning! / Afternoon! / Evening!

How are you?

Good to see you.

✓ Fine day, isn't it?

✓ How are things with you?

How are you doing?

How is everything going?

Hello! / Hi!

✓ Nice to see you again.

✓ I haven't seen you for a long time. How have you been?

✓ Long time no see.



Talk Show 脱口秀

【模拟情景 1】

你叫 John, 在去图书馆的途中遇见你班同学 Lacy, 你们互相打招呼。你告诉她你要借几本计算机方面的书, 她说她也要去那里借几本小说。请编写一段你与 Lacy 的对话。你可以这样开始:

John: Good morning, Lacy.

Lacy: Good morning, John.

John: How is everything going?

Lacy: Very well. What about you?

.....

【模拟情景 2】

Helen 在街上遇见了她的老朋友 Betty, 她们互相打招呼。Helen 告诉 Betty 她正忙于写一本小说, Betty 说现在她在市区开了一家服装店。请编写一段对话。你可以这样开始:

Helen: Hello, Betty! How are you recently?

Betty: I'm very well. And you?

.....

【模拟情景 3】

Mary 和 Alice 在超市相见, 她们好久没有见面了, 她们互相询问对方的情况。请编写一段她们的对话。你可以这样开始:

Mary: Hi, Alice! I haven't seen you for ages. How are you doing?

Alice: I'm fine, thanks, Mary.

.....

【模拟情景 4】

Sunny 在校园中遇见 Tom, 他们打招呼。Sunny 告诉 Tom 后天要进行一次数学测试。请编写一段他们的对话。你可以这样开始:

Sunny: Good afternoon, Tom.

Tom: Good afternoon, Sunny.

.....

【模拟情景 5】

你叫 Tom, 是一个旅行者, 打算去北京, 现正在火车站等车。你遇到了另一个旅行者, 他要去上海。你想和他聊天。请编一段你与他的对话。你可以这样开始:

Tom: It's a beautiful day, isn't it?

Traveler: Yes, it is. I hope it will stay like this till next week.

.....



About Foreigners 聊聊老外

一般来说，人们见面时都会打招呼。在不同的国家，人们打招呼时所用的语言也不同。在东方，如中国，人们习惯用“你吃了吗？”“你上哪去？”“你好！”等等。回答通常为“吃过了。”“我去……”“你好！”而在西方，人们则根据不同的场合、说话者之间的亲密程度运用不同的问候语。

英语中，常用问候语“Good morning.”用于早饭到午饭前一段时间，可以用于任何场合。在非正式场合也可用“Morning.”回答时也用“Good morning.”问候语“Good afternoon.”用于午饭后到下午五点前，回答时也用“Good afternoon.”而“Good evening.”则多用于下午六点钟以后，可用于一般场合和非正式场合，回答用“Good evening.”

注意：“Good night.”是晚上分手时的用语，意思是“晚安”，回答用“Good night.”

英语中，问候语“Hello!”不能用于正式场合，但可用于其他任何场合、任何时间。在英国英语中，也可以拼写成“Hullo!”“Hi!”是非正式问候语，比较随便，不能用于正式场合。

“How are you doing?”和“How is everything going?”用于熟人之间，比“How are you?”更随便。

“Long time no see.”的意思是“久违了”。这种说法原为在美国的外籍人士的笨拙说法，不合乎英语语法，后来成为通用的问候语，用于较亲密的伙伴之间。正式的说法应该是：I haven't seen you for a long time.

两个陌生人相见打招呼时，通常从谈论天气开始。可以这样开始：What a lovely day we have! 或 It is cold, isn't it? 与陌生人结束谈话或分手时一般要有礼貌地彼此道别。通常会说：It was nice talking to you. 或 I've got to go now. 或 See you later.



Scripts and Answers 大揭密

◆ Scripts to the Listening Online(听力在线材料文稿)

1. **Peter:** Good morning, Miss Taylor.
Taylor: Good morning, Peter. How are you?
Peter: I'm fine, thank you. What about you?
Taylor: I'm fine, too.
2. **Mike:** Hi, Betty.
Betty: Hi, Mike. How are you?
Mike: Fine, thanks. And you?
Betty: I'm fine, too.
3. **George:** Hi! Aren't we in the same English class?
Sunny: Yes, we are. My name is Sunny Deer.
George: Nice to meet you, Sunny. I'm George.
4. **Peter:** Hello, Jim. Nice to see you again. How is everything going?
Jim: Very well. What about you, Peter?
Peter: I'm fine, thanks. This is my girl friend Jean.
Jim: Nice to meet you. Jim Porter.
Jean: Nice to meet you.
5. **Mike:** Morning, mom.
Helen: Morning, Honey.
Mike: Where is Dad?
Helen: He's gone to work.
6. **Kate:** Tom, long time no see. What on earth have you been doing these days?
Tom: I've just got back from France.
Kate: No wonder I haven't seen you for ages. What did you go there for?
Tom: I went there for professional training.

Kate: Good for you. You must have learned a lot.

Tom: Yes, a great deal.

◆ **Scripts and Answers to the Question Fires**(快速抢答材料文稿及参考答案)

1. When you meet your English teacher, Mr. Peter Douglas, in his office in the morning, how do you greet him?

Answer: Good morning, Mr. Douglas.

2. When you meet your close friend, Susan Moor, at the post office in the afternoon, how do you greet her?

Answer: Hi, Susan. How are things going?

3. **Mike:** Fine day, isn't it?

Betty: Yeah, it's beautiful.

Mike: Waiting for Bus No. 1?

Betty: No, No. 205.

Question: Where does this conversation most probably take place?

Answer: At the bus stop.

4. **Helen:** Hello, Alan.

Alan: Hello. Are you a student here?

Helen: Yes. I'm in your class.

Alan: Are you? Your name is...

Helen: Helen Baker.

Question: What is Alan and what is Helen?

Answer: Alan is a teacher and Helen is a student.

5. **Sue:** Hi! You are John, aren't you?

John: Yes, John Wolf. You are...

Sue: I'm Sue. We met at the skiing resort.

Question: Where did they meet?

Answer: They met at the skiing resort.

6. What's the English for “有志者事竟成”?

Answer: Where there is a will there is a way.

7. **Mary:** Oh dear! I'm starving. I can't walk any farther.

Mike: Let's go to the restaurant across the street and get something to eat.

Question: Where are the two people?

Answer: On the street.

8. It has no body. You can't see its shape. When it's weak, it rattles windows. When it's strong, it destroys houses.

Question: What is it? (*A riddle*)

Answer: Wind.

9. **Betty:** Dick, long time no see. How's it going?

Dick: It's OK, Betty. I took a sick leave for a week last month.

Betty: Did you? I hope nothing is seriously wrong with you.

Dick: No, I'm fine. But my blood pressure is still a little high.

Question: Which of the following statements is false?

Answer: D

10. **Jack:** Hi, Mary! I hear you got a full mark in your math exam.
Congratulations!

Mary: Thanks Jack! I'm sure you also did a good job.

Question: What is the probable relationship between the two speakers?

Answer: C

◆ **Suggested Answers to the Simulated Situational Dialogues**(模拟情景参考答案)

【模拟情景 1】

John: Good morning, Lacy.

Lacy: Good morning, John.

John: How is everything going?

Lacy: Very well. What about you?

John: Perfect. I'm going to the library to borrow some books.

Lacy: Me, too. What kind of books are you going to borrow?

John: Books on computer science. And you?

Lacy: I want to find some novels.

John: Well, we've got to hurry up. The library will be closed in half an hour.

Lacy: All right. Let's hurry up.

【模拟情景 2】

Helen: Hello, Betty! How are you recently?

Betty: I'm very well. And you?

Helen: I'm very busy these days.

Betty: What have been you busy with?

Helen: I'm writing a novel and have to finish it next month.

Betty: Really? What is it about?

Helen: It's about some college students and their life.

Betty: That must be very interesting. Well, I'm running a clothing shop in the downtown area.

Helen: That's great! There must be a lot of fashionable clothes in your shop.

Betty: Yes. Come and have a look some day.

Helen: Sure, I will.

【模拟情景 3】

Mary: Hi, Alice! I haven't seen you for ages. How are you doing?

Alice: Fine, thanks, Mary. I'm busy with my new job.

Mary: Where?

Alice: At a big bookstore on the East Street.

Mary: I'm working on weekends, too. By the way, how is Tom?

Alice: He's preparing for his exams. He always wants to be the best.

Mary: Well, please say hello to him.

Alice: I will.

【模拟情景 4】

Sunny: Good afternoon, Tom.

Tom: Good afternoon, Sunny.

Sunny: How is everything with you?

Tom: Very well. What about you?

Sunny: Well, I'm rather busy.

Tom: Busy with?

Sunny: With my maths. I have to review it. We are going to have a test the day after tomorrow.

Tom: Gee, you are really busy. So I shouldn't keep you waiting. Good luck to you!

Sunny: Thank you.

【模拟情景 5】

Tom: It's a beautiful day, isn't it?

Traveler: Yes, it is. I hope it will stay like this till next week.

Tom: Let's just hope it doesn't get colder. Uh...I'm going to Beijing. Where are you going?

Traveler: I'm going to Shanghai.

Tom: Is it your first trip there?

Traveler: No, I've been there twice. I think Shanghai is a very modern city. It's worth visiting.

Tom: I couldn't agree with you more.

Traveler: Have you ever been to Beijing?

Tom: No, never. But my friend has been there and he thinks Beijing is a wonderful city.

Traveler: Yes, it is. I've been there once. I like that city, too. Hope you will enjoy your stay there.

Tom: Thank you. Oh, I've got to go now. Goodbye!

Traveler: Goodbye!