

Daily Topics

英语口语即学即用

余弦 余雅福/编著 窦富根/审



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前 言

随着国际交往的日益频繁，英语作为使用最广泛的一种国际交流工具，越来越被重视。如何在较短时间内学好地道英语，尤其是提高口语能力，已成为不少人追求的目标。

我们编写的 50 个话题(含 78 个条目)，涵盖了人际交往各个方面的内容，对于在学人员，非英语专业的科技人员，出国劳务人员、留学人员提高其口语能力，会大有帮助。书中 78 个条目分为：问(论)与回应，日常用语和简要注释 3 个部分。本书具有如下 3 个特点：

★ 语句短小，易于上口；收集的词语使用频率甚高，便于交流，即实用性强。

★ 结构分类较好，便于查找，即检索性强。

★ 书后附录(含 10 个条目)中的常用词汇及惯用语，对于某些社会群体(如自驾车族，旅游酷族及电器热族，老年乐族等)人们的现实生活，会有所裨益，即参考性强。

由于编者水平所限，书中不妥之处难免，敬请广大读者批评指正。

编 者

2005 年 5 月



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1

Greetings

問

候



Questions and Answers 问与回应

1. How do you do? 你好。
 How do you do? 你好。
 What bring you to Beijing? 什么风把你吹到北京来的?
 I'm here on vacation. 我来此 度假。
 business. 做生意。

 2. How are you?
 What's the deal? 你好吗?
 Are you keeping well?
 Fine , thanks. 很好 , 谢谢。
 extremely well 特别好
 quite well 异常好
 very well 非常好
 pretty well 相当好

 3. How are you getting on?
 How are things going? 近来过得怎么样?
 How are things with you?
 Fine, thanks. How about you? 过得很好, 谢谢。你呢?
 I'm fine, too. 我也过得很好。
 How's business? 生意怎么样?
 Couldn't be better. 好的不得了。

 4. Nice to see you, how are you doing?



见到你很高兴,近来怎样?

I'm fine, nice to see you, too.

很好。见到你我也很高兴。

What's new?

有什么变化吗?

Anything new?

Nothing much.

没啥变化。

Nothing new.

How's work?

工作如何?

Same as usual.

Same old, same old.

还是老样子。

The usual rounds.

Same as ever.

5. How have you been? 近来好么?

Fine, what about you? 很好,你呢?

I'm fine, too. 我也很好。

What are you up to these days?

近来你在忙些什么?

Writing a novel. 正在写小说。

6. What's the latest? 近况如何?

What's the news?

Same as ever, and how are you keeping?

和平常一样,你怎么样?

As well as can be expected, thank you.

很好,谢谢。

How's your work going? 工作如何?



Well, everything is OK. Thanks. 万事如意, 谢谢。

7. How's everything going? 近来一切都好吗?

Not bad, and you? 还可以, 你呢?

I'm very well

getting along splendidly

quite all right

pretty good

, too. 我也 不错。

好极了

很好

非常好

How's life?

过得如何?

How are you getting along?

Just so so

马马虎虎。

Bearing up, bearing up

凑合

No complain

还行

Just OK

还可以

Can't complain

还好

Fair to middling

还算可以

All right

可以

Not too bad

不错

8. Where did you come from? 你从哪儿来?

I just came from Paris. 我刚从巴黎来。

Where have you been living now? 你现住何处?

New York. 现住在纽约。

Did you enjoy there? 你喜欢那里吗?

Yes, I did. It's a beautiful place. 喜欢, 那儿很美。

9. What do you think of life in England?

你觉得生活在英国如何?



I'm still feeling pretty homesick. 我仍然很想家。

It's bound to be strange at first.

刚开始总有些不习惯。

Never mind. You'll be all right in a week or two.

没关系,过一两个星期就好了。

10. How do you find things over here?

你觉得这里怎么样?

If it wasn't for the climate, I'd like it very much.

如果不是气候不适,我会很喜欢这里。

It won't take you long to settle down.

要不了多久你就会适应下来的。

Don't worry, you'll soon get used to it.

别着急,你很快就会习惯的。



Useful Expressions 日常用语

1. Hello!

喂!

2. Hi!

嗨!

3. Good morning !

早上好 !

evening

晚上好

afternoon

下午好

night

晚安

4. I'm glad to see you.

见到你很高兴。

I'm glad I run into you.



5. Haven't seen you for a long time.
Long time no see.
Haven't seen you for ages. 好久未见!
6. It was nice seeing you again! 很高兴再次见到你。
7. I'm happy to see you again.
I'm glad to see you again.
It is nice to see you again.
It's great seeing you again. 真高兴又见到你。
8. How's it going?
What's going on?
What's with you?
What have you been up to?
How are you doing? 近来怎么样?
9. How about everything?
How's everything going on? 你还好吗?
10. How goes it? 一切顺利吗?
11. How's your family?
How's everyone at home? 你的家人好吗?
12. How is everything at home? 家里一切都好吗?
13. In good shape, are you? 光景过得不错吧?
14. What has kept you so busy? 你怎么这样忙?
15. What luck running into you! 真幸运碰见你!
16. Fancy seeing you here.
真没有想到在这儿见到你。
17. Hello, old chap, what a coincidence!



你好,老朋友,真巧呀!

18. Nice having you. 很高兴你能来。

Notes 简要注释

- * 初次见面用“How do you do?”;熟人见面则用“How are you?”。
- * 晚上见面问好用“Good evening!”;晚上告别时则用“Good night!”。
- * Helloo, Hollo(a), Hulla(o)这几种拼法均可。
- * Hi!, Bye! 用在比较熟悉的人之间,且较随意的场合。



2

Introduction

介绍



Questions and Answers 问与回应

1. May I introduce myself? I'm Yu Li.

我来自我介绍一下好吗? 我叫于力。

Nice to know you, I'm Liu Ling.

认识你很高兴, 我叫刘玲。

Shall I introduce you to her? 能把你介绍给她吗?

I'm glad to.

我很乐意。

2. May I have your name?

请问你的尊姓大名?

What's your name?

My name is Wang Lin.

我叫王林。

How do you spell your last name? 你的姓怎么拼法?

Wang, W - A - N - G. 姓王, W - A - N - G.

3. What do you do for living? 你是干什么工作的?

I'm an engineer.

我是个工程师。

Do you have a business card? 你有名片吗?

calling

Yes, here you are.

有, 请。

4. How long have you been in China?

你来中国多久了?

Only a few days.

只来了几天。

How long will you be staying here?

你打算在这里呆多久?

