

中学英语语言能力训练丛书

# 高中英语 完形填空

新版



篇



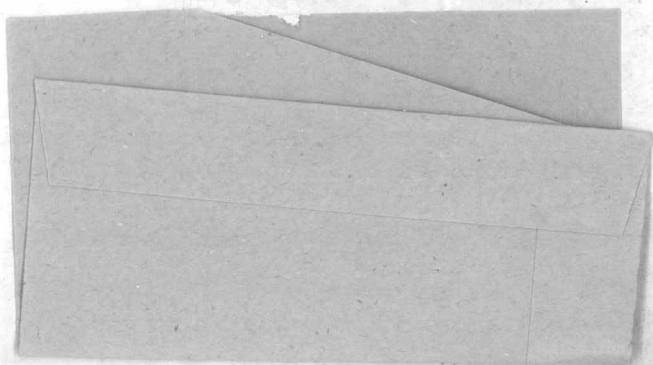
东北师范大学出版社

# 高中英语完形填空

200 篇



**GAOZHONG YINGYU WANXING  
TIANKONG 200 PIAN**



东北师范大学出版社

(吉) 新登字 12 号

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东北师范大学出版社出版 吉林省新华书店发行  
(长春市人民大街 138 号) 东北师范大学出版社激光照排中心制版  
(邮政编码: 130024) 长春市人民印刷材料厂印刷

开本: 787×1092 1/32 1998 年 9 月第 2 版

印张: 16 1998 年 10 月第 1 次印刷

字数: 410 印数: 00 001 - 10 000 册

ISBN 7 - 5602 - 2236 - 6/G·1191 定价: 12.80 元

# 新版说明

本书自 1994 年 12 月问世以来，深受广大高中学生的欢迎，市场需求量一直有增无减。为答谢广大读者的厚爱，我们以一颗赤诚的助学之心，为读者献上这本新版《高中英语完形填空 200 篇》。

新版《高中英语完形填空 200 篇》在取材上更加完美、合理、广泛。它以一些新的可读性强，知识性强，并能提高学生应试能力的篇章取代了原来的一些内容比较陈旧的文章，根据其选材精，针对性强，非常实用的特点，相信阅读此书后，会使您受益匪浅。

编 者

1998 年 8 月

# 前言

完形填空是外语学习中的一种综合练习或测试形式。这种题型的特点是给出一篇短文，将短文中的若干词语删去，留出空白，短文后有供每个空白选择的答案，要求学生先通读短文掌握大意之后，再从每个供选择的四项答案中选择一个可供填入相应空白处的最佳答案。也有的是将短文中的若干词语删去，留出空白，让学生根据上下文的意思直接填入适当的词。完形填空是一种难度较大的题型，它不仅考查学生对语法知识和词汇掌握的情况，而且考查学生阅读和理解英语文章的能力。因此，要解好这种题必须做大量的练习，通过实践来提高学生综合运用语言、理解语篇并进行填空的能力。在填空时一般遵循这样几项原则：首先是通读全文，掌握其大意，然后边读边做。在填空时要联系上下文，进行通盘考虑。既要考虑所填词的语法要求，又要考虑词的意义是否恰当。填完后再通读一遍，看所填词的意思是否通顺合理。

本书是我们在对学生进行多年英语教学训练的基础上精选精编而成的，总共 200 篇。书中篇章内容新颖，代表性强，可读性强。它包括小故事、名人轶事、一般性史地常识、日常生活和科普知识等方面的内容。书中的完形填空篇章难度适中，它遵循由易到难，循序渐进的原则排列，为提高高中学生综合运用语言并进行填空的能力及应试能

力做了精心的安排。

本书中的单词量是以中学英语教学大纲所规定的单词量为基准的，超出大纲的单词大都给以适当的汉语词义。在答题形式上采取选择填空的形式。本书可供高中一、二、三年级学生使用。书后附有参考答案，可供练习后对照。

编者

1994年12月

**F**anny and Ethel worked in the same office, and they were neighbours at home. Fanny was 1 careless, and she often lost things. Then she usually went to Ethel to borrow more 2 her.

Ethel was a kind girl, but she sometimes 3 lending things to her friend.

4 Saturday afternoon Fanny knocked at Ethel's front door. 5 Ethel came to open it, Fanny said to her, "Oh, hello, Ethel. Please 6. I've lost mine. I'm going to the shops, and I feel very 7 when I haven't got anything in my hand when I go out in the street."

Ethel laughed and answered, "Well, Fanny, go 8 to the shed (棚子) of the garden. You'll find a nice wheelbarrow (手推车) in the shed 9. Take that when you go along to the shops. Then you'll have something in 10 of your hands."

**Choose the best answer:**

- ( ) 1. A. rather B. fair  
C. more D. too
- ( ) 2. A. after B. with  
C. from D. without

- ( ) 3. A. was happy to  
C. was good at  
B. was interested in  
D. was tired of
- ( ) 4. A. On  
C. In  
B. One  
D. The
- ( ) 5. A. If  
C. Before  
B. When  
D. Then
- ( ) 6. A. lend me a bag  
C. borrow me some money  
B. lend me some money  
D. borrow me a bag
- ( ) 7. A. proud  
C. surprised  
B. afraid  
D. stupid
- ( ) 8. A. up  
C. down  
B. toward  
D. about
- ( ) 9. A. here  
C. from there  
B. there  
D. in there
- ( ) 10. A. both  
C. every  
B. all  
D. some

## 2

One day a farmer was working 1 the fields near a wood. A hare (野兔) was running straight 2 him. It did not see him 3 it was very close to him. Then it 4 away and ran into a big tree. It broke its neck against the tree trunk and died at once.

This 5 the farmer very happy because he could then eat the hare. He put down his spade (锹) and decided to stand near the tree



until 6 hare would die in the same way. He waited and waited,  
 7 no more hares came. People passed 8 and laughed at him.  
 "It is 9 to wait until another hare comes," they cried. However,  
 the farmer still stayed near the tree until he was tired and hungry. At  
 last he 10 up his spade and went home.

**Choose the best answer:**

- |                  |            |
|------------------|------------|
| ( ) 1. A. on     | B. in      |
| C. with          | D. of      |
| ( ) 2. A. for    | B. into    |
| C. on            | D. towards |
| ( ) 3. A. until  | B. because |
| C. for           | D. when    |
| ( ) 4. A. turned | B. went    |
| C. came          | D. walked  |
| ( ) 5. A. took   | B. brought |
| C. made          | D. got     |
| ( ) 6. A. a      | B. another |
| C. the           | D. other   |
| ( ) 7. A. but    | B. and     |
| C. or            | D. when    |
| ( ) 8. A. by     | B. to      |
| C. with          | D. in      |
| ( ) 9. A. clever | B. wise    |
| C. foolish       | D. bright  |
| ( ) 10. A. stood | B. made    |
| C. went          | D. picked  |

**G**eorge and Betty live in a small village near some hills. A stream flowing from the hills to sea goes 1 the village.

Last Saturday there 2 bad storm in the hills. There was a heavy rain during the night and the stream was flooded. Water started to go into 3 of the houses.

George heard the rain. It woke him 4, so he looked out of the window. It was not very dark because the 5 was shining.

George saw the water. He 6 his sister Betty and said to her, "You must wake up Mummy and Daddy. I'll go and wake up 7 people near our house."

George 8 the doors of many houses. He woke the people up. Then he went home. George, Betty and 9 parents went to stay in a friend's house. It was on high ground 10 the water did not go into the house.

**Choose the best answer:**

- |        |            |          |
|--------|------------|----------|
| ( ) 1. | A. pass    | B. over  |
|        | C. through | D. into  |
| ( ) 2. | A. had     | B. had a |
|        | C. was     | D. was a |
| ( ) 3. | A. many    | B. a lot |

- |         |               |               |
|---------|---------------|---------------|
|         | C. plenty     | D. much       |
| ( ) 4.  | A. to         | B. up         |
|         | C. on         | D. off        |
| ( ) 5.  | A. sun        | B. moon       |
|         | C. stars      | D. satellites |
| ( ) 6.  | A. waked      | B. awake      |
|         | C. woke       | D. woke up    |
| ( ) 7.  | A. other      | B. the other  |
|         | C. the        | D. another    |
| ( ) 8.  | A. knocked on | B. knocked to |
|         | C. knocked in | D. knocked    |
| ( ) 9.  | A. his        | B. her        |
|         | C. their      | D. the        |
| ( ) 10. | A. where      | B. so         |
|         | C. as         | D. then       |

# 4

**T**he day of the procession (列队行进) 1. The two cheats (骗子) asked the Emperor to 2 his clothes and 3 to dress him in his new clothes in front of the 4. The Emperor 5 from side to side. All the officials said 6 the Emperor looked splendid in his new clothes.

So the procession began. 7 would say he could not see anything. Suddenly a little child cried out, "But he has 8 on!" Peo-

ple whispered from one to another what the child said. 9 , the Emperor heard the 10 and felt very silly.

**Choose the best answer:**

- |                    |              |
|--------------------|--------------|
| ( ) 1. A. finished | B. got       |
| C. came            | D. went      |
| ( ) 2. A. put on   | B. take off  |
| C. take of         | D. weave     |
| ( ) 3. A. start    | B. have      |
| C. ought           | D. pretended |
| ( ) 4. A. palace   | B. house     |
| C. mirror          | D. citizens  |
| ( ) 5. A. turned   | B. walked    |
| C. ran             | D. returned  |
| ( ) 6. A. what     | B. that      |
| C. which           | D. this      |
| ( ) 7. A. No one   | B. Everyone  |
| C. All             | D. Officials |
| ( ) 8. A. clothes  | B. something |
| C. everything      | D. nothing   |
| ( ) 9. A. At last  | B. So        |
| C. Because         | D. At once   |
| ( ) 10. A. news    | B. quarrel   |
| C. cries           | D. story     |

**H**elen works for Mr. Johnson, the manager of a small shoe shop in Bradford. Yesterday morning Mr. Johnson went to the 1 factory. Helen was sitting alone in the shop 2 a tall man came in.

The man took a 3 out of his pocket and pointed it at Helen. "Give me the money 4 I'll kill you," he said. Helen 5 to give him the money in her desk, and the man walked out.

Helen is a 6 young woman, so she ran after him. She followed the man 7.

Soon Helen saw the tall man 8 into a car. At the same time she saw a policeman 9. She ran to the car, put her hand 10 the window, pulled the thief's hair and 11 for help. The policeman ran up to them and 12 the thief. He gave Helen the money.

Helen 13 back to the shop. She was tired 14 happy; she had the money. The manager 15 for her. He was very 16.

"Helen," he said, "you 17 the shop. A thief might have come in and 18 all the money."

"But I..." said Helen.

**Choose the best answer:**

( ) 1. A. paper

B. clothing

- C. plastic
- ( ) 2. A. when  
C. as
- ( ) 3. A. stick  
C. pistol
- ( ) 4. A. other  
C. either
- ( ) 5. A. had  
C. must
- ( ) 6. A. pretty  
C. brave
- ( ) 7. A. deeply  
C. closely
- ( ) 8. A. got  
C. enter
- ( ) 9. A. nearly  
C. close
- ( ) 10. A. cross  
C. though
- ( ) 11. A. shouted  
C. calling
- ( ) 12. A. had arrested  
C. arrested
- ( ) 13. A. went  
C. came
- ( ) 14. A. although  
C. otherwise
- ( ) 15. A. waited
- D. shoe
- B. while
- D. before
- B. whistle
- D. club
- B. or
- D. then
- B. ought
- D. should
- B. good
- D. nice
- B. tightly
- D. nearly
- B. getting
- D. entering
- B. nearby
- D. closely
- B. across
- D. through
- B. shouting
- D. crying
- B. had caught
- D. got
- B. returned
- D. had gone
- B. and
- D. but
- B. waiting

- C. had waited                      D. didn't wait
- ( ) 16. A. sorry                      B. glad
- C. angry                      D. sad
- ( ) 17. A. would have left                      B. should have left
- C. wouldn't have left                      D. shouldn't have left
- ( ) 18. A. took                      B. picked
- C. taken                      D. brought

6

**M**rs. Peters had two children. Sammy was seven years old, and his sister Annie was four. Sammy went to school but Annie 1. When Sammy was 2 home, he often played with Annie 3 their mother was doing housework, and he was usually very 4 to his sister, and Mrs. Peters was 5 doing her work.

One Saturday morning, the two children were playing in the garden 6 their mother was cooking lunch. They were quite happy 7 Annie suddenly began to cry and ran into the 8. Mrs. Peters 9 cooking and said, "Why are you crying, Annie?"

"Sammy's broken my toy horse," Annie answered, crying loudly.

"How did he break it?" her mother asked. Annie stopped crying, 10 did not answer for a few seconds. Then she said, "I hit him on the head with it."

**Choose the best answer:**

- |                       |                 |
|-----------------------|-----------------|
| ( ) 1. A. didn't      | B. did          |
| C. not went           | D. had          |
| ( ) 2. A. in          | B. at           |
| C. stay               | D. inside       |
| ( ) 3. A. until       | B. before       |
| C. while              | D. after        |
| ( ) 4. A. cruel       | B. strict       |
| C. careful            | D. nice         |
| ( ) 5. A. buzy        | B. free         |
| C. quietly            | D. silently     |
| ( ) 6. A. until       | B. before       |
| C. while              | D. after        |
| ( ) 7. A. until       | B. before       |
| C. when               | D. after        |
| ( ) 8. A. living-room | B. sitting-room |
| C. reading-room       | D. kitchen      |
| ( ) 9. A. continued   | B. kept         |
| C. would              | D. stopped      |
| ( ) 10. A. as         | B. then         |
| C. but                | D. and          |



Clean air 1 important 2 health. If there are impurities (杂质) in the 3, 4 may 5 by our bodies and make us 6. We need clean air, but 7, air pollution 8 generally 9, especially 10 cities.

Now, 11 people are 12 the importance 13 clean air. Schools are now teaching about the pollution problem. Industries are 14 to help clean up their smoke. Scientists are 15 to develop 16 engines for cars. Someday we 17 drive cars that are run by electricity. 18 the day will come 19 people will be able to 20 clean air in cities.

**Choose the best answer:**

- |                  |                |
|------------------|----------------|
| ( ) 1. A. are    | B. was         |
| C. were          | D. is          |
| ( ) 2. A. for    | B. with        |
| C. of            | D. on          |
| ( ) 3. A. air    | B. airs        |
| C. a air         | D. air         |
| ( ) 4. A. it     | B. you         |
| C. they          | D. we          |
| ( ) 5. A. absorb | B. be absorbed |