

专转本命题研究中心  
高职高专研究会基础课程研究分会

共同审定

南大专转本

# 专转本



主编◎金泉元 高翔

南京大学出版社

## 英语考试 词汇一本通



出版统筹◎杨金荣  
责任编辑◎裴维维 赵丽  
责任校对◎蒋静静  
封面设计◎杭永鸿

南大专转本

## 南大专转本丛书

专转本英语考试必读

专转本英语考试核心密卷

▶ 专转本英语考试词汇一本通

专转本英语考试真题解剖与应试对策

专转本大学语文考试必读

专转本大学语文考试核心密卷

专转本数学考试必读

专转本数学考试核心密卷

专转本数学考试真题解析与应试对策

专转本计算机基础考试必读

专转本计算机基础考试核心密卷

专转本计算机基础考试真题解析与应试对策

专转本日语考试必读

专转本日语考试核心密卷

专转本日语类5年真题精讲

专转本文史 英语 艺术类5年真题精讲

专转本理工类5年真题精讲

ISBN 978-7-305-06526-2



9 787305 065262 >

定价：28.00 元

专转本命题研究中心  
高职高专研究会基础课程研究分会


共同审定



# 专转本

## 英语考试 词汇一本通

主 编◎金泉元 高 翔  
编 委◎曹 利 贾皓冰 江慧萍 姜颖波  
井 俊 李柯伟 夏 晶 张 英

 南京大学出版社

## 图书在版编目(CIP)数据

专转本英语考试词汇一本通/金泉元,高翔主编. —南京:南京大学出版社,2009.11

(南大专转本)

ISBN 978-7-305-06526-2

I. 专… II. ①金…②高… III. 英语—词汇—成人教育:高等教育—升学参考资料 IV. H313

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2009)第 184133 号

出版者 南京大学出版社  
社 址 南京市汉口路 22 号 邮 编 210093  
网 址 <http://www.NjupCo.com>  
出版人 左 健  
丛 书 名 南大专转本  
书 名 专转本英语考试词汇一本通  
主 编 金泉元 高 翔  
责任编辑 裴维维 赵 丽 编辑热线 025-83592655  
照 排 南京南琳图文制作有限公司  
印 刷 盐城市华光印刷厂  
开 本 787×1092 1/16 印张 14.5 字数 334 千  
版 次 2009 年 11 月第 1 版 2009 年 11 月第 1 次印刷  
ISBN 978-7-305-06526-2  
定 价 28.00 元  
发行热线 025-83594756  
电子邮件 [Press@NjupCo.com](mailto:Press@NjupCo.com)  
[Sales@NjupCo.com](mailto:Sales@NjupCo.com)(市场部)

\* 版权所有,侵权必究

\* 凡购买南大版图书,如有印装质量问题,请与所购图书销售部门联系调换

## 前 言

从高职院校考入全日制普通本科学校,是不少高职院校学生的期盼与梦想。

不可否认的是,专科教育与本科教育是两个不同的教育平台。拥有全日制本科教育的背景,比仅仅拥有专科教育,为人生提供了更多不同的选择。正因为此,全日制普通高校专转本考试,对有志于升入全日制本科学校接受教育的专科学生来说,是人生不可错过的机遇。

英语是所有参加专转本考试学生(日语类除外)必须考试的科目。这几年,专转本英语考试强调基础,强调对英语基本词汇与核心词汇的掌握与运用。根据高职院校英语教学的实际,按照《高职高专英语教学大纲》的规定和要求,我们编写了这本《专转本英语考试词汇一本通》。

本书的最大特点是针对近10年来江苏省专转本英语考试的考纲要求,选取了近年来专转本英语考试中常见的词汇,并对这些词汇进行分类汇总、分析解剖,来帮助考生更快地熟悉和掌握专转本词汇。同时本书也为考生适应专转本考试而增设了一些重要词汇,以弥补教材词汇量的不足。

本书采取分阶段、拉网式的训练。通过训练,学生不仅掌握了专转本考试的词汇应用之道,也为进入本科院校后继续大学英语学习奠定了较好的基础。参加本书编写的作者是有多年丰富教学经验和试题研究经验的一线老师,因而希望这本书能使广大准备参加专转本的考生受益匪浅。

编 者

于2009年11月

# 目 录

前言 .....	1
专转本英语词汇详解 .....	1
专转本英语词汇综合训练 .....	202
专转本英语词汇考试真题演练 .....	214
参考答案 .....	226

# 专转本英语词汇详解

## A

**a / an** [eɪ, ə] / [æn, ən] *art.* ① 一(个): a pen / an apple ② (同类事物中的)任何一个: A teacher is one who teaches in school. ③ 每一(个): twice a week

**abandon** [ə'bændən] *vt.* ① 丢弃, 离弃: ~ a friend in trouble ② 放弃: They ~ themselves to drinking. / Do not ~ yourself to despair.

**ability** [ə'bɪlətɪ, -lɪtɪ] *n.* ① 能力: abstract ~ ② 能耐: a man of ~ / ~ in music

**able** ['eɪbl] *a.* ① 有能力的: He is an ~ judge. ② 出色的: He made a very ~ speech.

【搭配】be ~ to 能, 会: He will be able to win.

**aboard** [ə'bɔ:d] *ad. / prep.* 在船(或飞机、车)上, 上船(或飞机、车): He has gone ~.

**about** [ə'baʊt] *prep.* ① 关于, 对于: tell sb. ~ sth. ② 在...周围: We planted trees ~ the house. *ad.* ① 大约: It's ~ ten o'clock. ② 周围, 附近, 到处: He looked ~.

【搭配】be ~ to 刚要, 即将: The plane is ~ to take off.

**above** [ə'baʊv] *prep.* 在...之上, 高于: ~ the clouds *ad.* 在上面, 以上: a table in the dining room ~ *a.* 上面的, 上述的: flaws in the ~ interpretation

**abroad** [ə'brɔ:d] *ad.* ① 国外, 海外: live ~ ② 传开: The rumor spread ~.

**absence** ['æbsəns] *n.* ① 缺席, 不在: a long ~ ② 缺乏, 不存在: an ~ of leadership

**absent** ['æbsənt] *a.* ① 缺席, 不在: He was ~ from the competition. ② 心不在焉: He had an ~ look on her face.

**absolute** ['æbsəlu:t] *a.* 绝对的, 完全的: ~ trust

**absorb** [əb'sɔ:b, -zɔ:b] *vt.* ① 吸收: ~ moisture from the air ② 吸引...的注意, (使)全神贯注: He is ~ed in study.

**abstract** ['æbstrækt] *a.* 抽象的: an ~ concept *n.* 摘要, 梗概: an ~ of a lengthy speech

**abundant** [ə'bʌndənt] *a.* 大量的, 充足的, 丰富的: The country is ~ in natural resources.

**abuse** [ə'bjʊ:s] *n. / vt.* ① 辱骂: ~ a friend ② 虐待: spousal ~ ③ 滥用: I'll not ~ your hospitality, and your kindness.

**academic** [ækə'demɪk] *a.* ① 学院的: ~ year ② 学术的: ~ research

**accelerate** [ək'seləreɪt] *vt.* (使)加快, (使)增速: a substance used to ~ a fire

**accent** ['æksent] *n.* ① 口音, 腔调: Irish ~ ② 重音, 重音符号: The ~ should be on the first syllable. ③ 强调, 重点: The ~ is on comfort.

**accept** [ək'sept] *vt.* ① 接受, 领受: ~ed me as a new member of the club ② 认可: Scientists have ~ed the new theory.

**acceptance** [ək'septəns] *n.* ① 接受, 接纳: ~ of awards ② 承认: receive wide ~

**access** ['ækses] *n.* ① (to) 接近(或进入)的机会, 享用机会: a man of easy ~ ② 通道, 入口: The only ~ to the town is across

the bridge.

**accident** ['æksɪdənt] *n.* ① 意外的事, 偶然的事; went to college in England by happy ~ ② 事故; car ~s on icy roads

【搭配】by ~ 偶然: I met him by ~.

**accidental** [ɪ'æksɪ'dentl] *a.* 意外的, 偶然(发生)的: Our meeting was quite ~.

**accommodation** [ə,kɒmə'deɪʃən] *n.* 住处, 膳宿: hotel ~

**accompany** [ə'kʌmpəni] *vt.* ① 陪伴, 陪同: She went to Europe accompanied by her colleague. ② 伴随, 和...一起发生: Thunder accompanies lightning. ③ 伴奏: She accompanied the singer by dancing.

**accomplish** [ə'kʌmplɪʃ] *vt.* 完成, 实现: He can ~ more in a day than any other boy in his class. / ~ one's object

**accord** [ə'kɔ:d] *vt.* 给予(欢迎、称颂等): ~ed the President the proper deference *vi.* 符合, 调和, 一致: His actions ~ with his words. *n.* 一致, 符合: act in ~ with university policies

**accordance** [ə'kɔ:dns] *n.* 一致, 符合

【搭配】in ~ with 与...一致, 按照, 根据: in ~ with your instructions

**according** [ə'kɔ:dɪŋ] *ad.* 依照, 按照

【搭配】~ to (*prep.*) 按照, 根据: ~ to all accounts ~ as (*conj.*) 依据, 按照: You should finish the task ~ as the tutor told you.

**accordingly** [ə'kɔ:dɪŋli] *ad.* ① 因此, 于是: You may arrange ~. ② 照着, 相应地: Just do ~.

**account** [ə'kaʊnt] *n.* ① 叙述, 说明: Please give me an ~ of your trip. ② 账, 账户: The ~s are perfectly in order. *vi.* (for) 说明(原因等): We can not ~ for his failure in the English examination.

【搭配】on ~ of 因为, 由于: We got married on ~ of the baby. take sth. into ~

考虑: He didn't take my feeling into ~.

**accountant** [ə'kaʊntənt] *n.* 会计

**accumulate** [ə'kju:mjəleɪt] *vt.* 积累, 积聚: ~d funds *vi.* 累积, 聚积: His debts ~d.

**accuracy** ['ækjərəsɪ] *n.* 准确(性), 精确(性): I doubt the ~ of your statement.

**accurate** ['ækjərət] *a.* 准确的, 精确的: She gave an ~ account of the accident.

**accuse** [ə'kju:z] *vt.* ① 指责: ~ you of your cruelty ② 指控: They ~d him of taking bribes.

**accustomed** [ə'kʌstəmd] *a.* (to) 习惯的, 惯常的: I am ~ to sleeping late.

**ache** [eɪk] *vi. / n.* 痛, 疼痛: He has an ~ in the back. / My head ~s terribly.

**achieve** [ə'tʃi:v] *vt.* ① 完成, 实现: This will help us ~ modernization. ② 完成, 得到

**achievement** [ə'tʃi:vmənt] *n.* ① 成就, 成绩: scientific ~s ② 完成, 达到: the ~ of one's object

**acid** ['æsɪd] *n.* 酸, 酸性物质 *a.* 酸的: ~ soil

**acknowledge** [ə'kɒnɪdʒ] *vt.* ① 承认: He ~d that the purchase had been a mistake. ② 公认为, 认为: It is universally ~d that ... ③ 对...表示感谢, 答谢: ~ the applause

**acquaintance** [ə'kwetəns] *n.* ① 认识, 了解: a speaking ~ ② 相识的人, 熟人: He has a large circle of ~s.

**acquire** [ə'kwɪə] *vt.* ① 取得, 获得: ~ proficiency in math ② 学到: We must work hard to ~ a good knowledge of English.

**acquisition** [ækwɪ'zɪʃən] *n.* ① 获得: the ~ of ability ② (有价值的) 获得物: He is a valuable ~ to the club.

**acre** ['eɪkə] *n.* 英亩: a ten ~ ...

**across** [ə'krɒs] *prep.* ① 横过, 穿过: a bridge ~ a river ② 在...的对面: He lives ~ the street. *ad.* ① 横过, 穿过: The



footbridge swayed when I ran ~. ②…  
宽: The lake is 6 miles ~.

**act** [ækt] *vi.* ①行动,做: The governor has not yet ~ed on the bill. ②起作用: waited five minutes for the anesthetic to ~ ③表演: ~ the part of the villain *n.* ①行为,动作: the ~ of thinking ②法令,条例: Act of Parliament ③戏剧的一幕: an ~ of justice

**action** [ˈækjən] *n.* ①行动,行动过程: Actions are more important than words.

②作用: the ~ of water on rock

**active** [ˈæktɪv] *a.* ①活跃的,积极的: take an ~ part in ②在活动中的: ~ fish in the aquarium

**activity** [ækˈtɪvətɪ] *n.* ①活动,活跃: respiratory ~ ②行动: an evil ~

**actor** [ˈæktə] *n.* 男演员

**actress** [ˈæktɹəs] *n.* 女演员

**actual** [ˈæktʃʊəl] *a.* 实际的,事实上的,真实的: an ~ account of the accident

**acute** [əˈkjut] *a.* ①严重的,强烈的: ~ shortage of energy ②敏锐的: ~ sense ③尖的,锐角的: an ~ angle

**adapt** [əˈdæpt] *vt.* ①(使)适应,(使)适合: a species that has ~ed well to winter climates ②改编,改写: The movie was ~ed from a novel. *vi.* (to) 适应: Tom has not yet ~ed to the climate.

**add** [æd] *vt.* ①加,添加: ~ed 12 inches to the deck ②进一步说(或写): "I want to join the team," she ~ed. *vi.* (to) 增添: This movie ~s up to a lot of tears.

【搭配】~ up to 合计达: The expenses ~ up to more than \$1000.

**addition** [əˈdɪʃən] *n.* ①加,加法: Addition is easy to a twelve-year-old boy. ②附加物,增加的人或东西: We have just had an ~ to the speech.

【搭配】in ~ 另外,加之: In ~, we bought some old furniture. in ~ to 除…之外(还):

In ~ to all of the above, she won a Pulitzer Prize in 1980.

**additional** [əˈdɪʃənəl] *a.* 附加的,另外的: the ~ regulation

**address** [əˈdres] *n.* ①地址,住址: home ~ ②演说,讲话: an ~ of welcome *vt.* ①在…上写姓名地址: ~ a letter ②向…讲话(或发表演说): ~ a meeting

**adequate** [ˈædɪkwət, -wɪt] *a.* ①充足的,足够的: The supply is not ~ to the demand. ②适当的,胜任的: I hope you will prove ~ to the job.

**adjective** [ˈædʒɪktɪv] *n.* 形容词: an ~ clause

**adjust** [əˈdʒʌst] *vt.* ①调节,改变…以适应: He soon ~ed to the army life. ②校正,调整: ~ the errors

**administration** [əd,mɪnɪˈstreɪʃən] *n.* ①管理,经营: an ~ captained by Mr. Taylor ②管理部门,行政机关,政府: school ~

**admire** [əd,məɪə] *vt.* 钦佩,赞赏,羡慕: I ~ (him for) his courage.

**admission** [ədˈmɪʃən] *n.* ①准许进入,准许加入: China's ~ to the United Nations ②承认,供认: by sb.'s own ~

**admit** [ədˈmɪt] *vt.* ①承认,供认: I ~ that I was wrong. ②准许进入,准许…加入: ~ sb. into the university

**adopt** [əˈdɒpt] *vt.* ①收养: ~ a child ②采取,采用: ~ a new technique

**adult** [ˈædʌlt] *n.* 成年人: games for ~s *a.* 成年的: ~ education

**advance** [ədˈvɑ:ns] *v.* ①前进,向前移动: Our soldiers ~d bravely against the enemy. ②取得进展: further ~ the friendly relations between the two countries *n.* ①

前进,进展: ~ of knowledge ②预付,预支: Can I have an ~ on my salary?

【搭配】in ~ 预告,事先: pay in ~

**advanced** [ədˈvɑ:nst] *a.* 先进的,高级的: ~

teaching methods

**advantage** [əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ] *n.* ① 优点, 优势: have the ~ of superior education ② 好处: It is to your ~ to invest wisely.

【搭配】 **gain/have an ~ over** 胜过, 优于: A man who can think will always have an ~ over others. **take ~ of** 利用, 趁...之机: Don't take ~ of others' weakness.

**adventure** [əd'ventʃə] *n.* ① 冒险, 冒险活动: the love of ~ ② 奇遇: an ~ in dining

**adverb** [ˈædvɜ:b] *n.* 副词

**advertise** [ˈædvətɑɪz] *v.* 做广告, 登广告: ~ for an apartment / We ~d through the press.

**advertisement** [əd'vetɪsmənt, ædvɜ:'taɪzmənt] (缩写作 advert) *n.* 广告: a full page ~ / wide ~

**advice** [əd'vaɪs] *n.* 劝告, 意见: ~ for those looking for work

**advisable** [əd'vaɪzəbl] *a.* 明智的, 可取的: It is not ~ to drink too much.

**advise** [əd'vaɪz] *vt.* ① 劝告, 建议: We ~d him to take advantage of the opportunity. ② 通知, 告知: I have ~d her of the time of the lecture.

**advocate** [ˈædvəkət] *n.* 鼓吹者, 提倡者: an ~ of civil rights *vt.* [ˈædvəkət] 拥护; 提倡; 主张: Our premier ~s higher salaries for teachers.

**aeroplane** [ˈeərəpleɪn] *n.* 飞机 ([美] airplane)

**affair** [ə'feə] *n.* 事情, 事件: ~s of state / get one's ~s in order

**affect** [ə'fekt] *vt.* ① 影响: Inflation ~s the buying power of the dollar. ② (在情感方面) 打动: He was deeply ~ed by my words.

**affection** [ə'fekʃən] *n.* 爱, 感情 (尤指出自亲情的爱, 有别于男女间的爱情): an unbalanced state of ~s

**afford** [ə'fɔ:d] *vt.* ① 买得起, 花得起, 负担得起: I was not able to ~ a new car. ② 提供, 给予: She can't ~ an hour for lunch.

**afraid** [ə'freɪd] *a.* ① 害怕的, 恐惧的: The little girl is ~ of ghosts. ② 担心的: I'm ~ you're wrong.

**after** [ˈɑ:ftə] *prep.* 在...以后, 在...后面: come ~ dinner *ad.* 以后, 后来: three hours ~

**afternoon** [ˌɑ:ftə'nu:n] *n.* 下午, 午后: on Sunday ~ / in the ~

**afterward(s)** [ˈɑ:ftəwəd(z)] *ad.* 以后, 后来: I decided to review the lessons ~.

**again** [ə'geɪn] *a.* 再一次, 又一次: try ~

**against** [ə'geɪnst, ə'genst] *prep.* ① 倚在, 紧靠着, 衬着: leaned ~ the tree ② 逆, 反(对), 违反: ~ my better judgment ③ 和...比: dark colours ~ a fair skin

**age** [eɪdʒ] *n.* ① 年龄: 23 years of ~ ② 时代: the Stone Age *v.* (使) 变老: He is aging rapidly.

**agency** [ˈeɪdʒənsɪ] *n.* 代理(处), 代办处: an employment ~

**agenda** [ə'dʒendə] *n.* 议事日程: approved ~

**agent** [ˈeɪdʒənt] *n.* 代理人, 代办商: an insurance ~

**aggressive** [ə'ɡresɪv] *a.* ① 侵略的, 好斗的: an ~ foreign policy ② 敢作敢为的, 有进取心的: an ~ young executive

**ago** [ə'gəʊ] *ad.* 以前: It happened ages ~.

**agree** [ə'ɡri:] *vi.* ① 持相同意见: I'll never ~. ② 表示同意: I can't ~ with my opponent. *vt.* 同意, 承认: My parents ~d that we should go.

**agreement** [ə'ɡri:mənt] *n.* ① 协议, 协定, 契约: Both the sides have signed the ~. ② 达成协议, 同意: They are in ~ with the departure date.

**agriculture** [ˈægrɪkʌltʃə] *n.* 农业: Agriculture

is very important to this developing country.

**ahead** [ə'hed] *ad.* 在前, 向前, 提前: Pay ~, and you'll receive a discount. / The train moved ~ slowly.

【搭配】~ of 在...前: She left one day ~ of him.

**aid** [eid] *n.* ① 帮助, 援助: call in sb.'s ~ ② 助手, 辅助手段: visual ~s such as slides *v.* 帮助, 援助: They ~ed in solving the problem.

**aim** [eɪm] *vt.* 把...瞄准, 把...对准: ~ one's gun at the enemy *vi.* (at) ① 瞄准, 对准: He could not ~ straight. ② 致力, 旨在: He ~s at becoming a doctor. *n.* ① 瞄准, 对准: a long course ~ ② 目标, 目的: What's the speaker's ~?

**air** [eə] *n.* 空气, 天空: ~ movements *vt.* (使) 通风: The rooms had all been freshly ~ed.

【搭配】by ~ 通过航空途径: travel by ~

**aircraft** ['eəkrɑ:ft] *n.* [复数不变] 飞机, 航空器: There are many ~s.

**airline** ['eəlaɪn] *n.* ① 航空公司: China International Airline ② (飞机的) 航线: domestic ~

**airplane** ['eəpleɪn] *n.* 见 aeroplane

**airport** ['eəpɔ:t] *n.* 机场, 航空站: I live near an ~ and passing planes can be heard night and day.

**alarm** [ə'lɑ:m] *n.* ① (U) 惊恐, 忧虑: He was struck with ~. ② (C) 报警器, 警报, 闹钟的铃: He sounded the ~. *v.* ① 使惊恐: We were much ~ed by the fire in the forest. ② 向...报警: The old man ~ed the residents about the fire.

**alcohol** ['ælkəhɒl] *n.* 酒精, 乙醇

**alert** [ə'lɜ:t] *a.* ① 警惕的, 机警的: an ~ bank guard ② 机灵的; 活跃的: the bird's ~ hopping from branch to branch *n.* ①

警报: Emergent ~! ② 警戒状态: One should not run about aimlessly during an ~. *vt.* (常与 to 连用) 警告: The doctor ~ed me to the dangers of smoking.

**alike** [ə'laɪk] *a.* 同样的, 相像的: These twins are very much ~.

**alive** [ə'laɪv] *a.* ① 活着的: The fish we caught is still ~. ② 存在的: keep your hopes ~ ③ 有活力的, 活跃的: The news of victory kept us ~ in excitement.

**all** [ɔ:l] *a.* ① 一切的, 所有的: All the windows are open. ② 全部的: ~ Christendom *pron.* 全部: All agreed. / All I want is time. *ad.* 完全地, 很: a room painted ~ white

【搭配】above ~ 首先, 尤其是: Above ~, we must be healthy. **after** ~ 毕竟, 终究: He came after ~. ~ **but** ① 几乎, 差不多: The man was ~ but blind. ② 除了...都: All but Mr. Brown were present. ~ **over** 到处, 遍及: We have friends ~ over the world. / I'm black and blue ~ over. **at** ~ [用于否定句] 丝毫, 一点: I wasn't at ~ tired. **in** ~ 总共, 合计: There are thirty in ~.

**alliance** [ə'laɪəns] *n.* 联盟, 同盟, 联合: National Alliance of Businessmen

**allow** [ə'laʊ] *vt.* ① 允许, 准许: We ~ smoking only in restricted areas. ② 给予: The schedule ~s time for a coffee break.

【搭配】~ **for** 考虑到: The journey usually takes six weeks but you should ~ for delays caused by bad weather.

**allowance** [ə'laʊəns] *n.* 津贴, 零用钱: a travel ~ that covers hotel and restaurant bills / My monthly ~ is 50 yuan.

**ally** ['ælaɪ] *n.* 盟国: entered the war as an ~ of France *vt.* [ə'laɪ] 与...结盟, 与...联姻: Italy allied itself with Germany during World War II.

**almost** [ˈɔːlməʊst] *ad.* 几乎,差不多: The rooms are ~ clean.

**alone** [əˈləʊn] *a.* 单独的,孤独的: He was ~ in the house. *ad.* ①单独地,独自地: carried the suitcases ~ ②仅仅,只: The burden of proof rests on the prosecution ~.

**along** [əˈlɒŋ] *prep.* 沿着: walked ~ the path *ad.* 向前: We drove ~, admiring the view.

**aloud** [əˈlaʊd] *ad.* 出声地,大声地: Read this passage ~.

**alphabet** [ˈælfəbet] *n.* 字母表: finger ~

**already** [ɔːlˈredi] *ad.* 早已,已(经): The children were ~ asleep when we got home.

**also** [ˈɔːlsəʊ] *ad.* ①同样地: If you stay, I will ~. ②而且(也): It's a pretty cat, ~ friendly.

**alter** [ˈɔːltə] *vt.* 改变,变更: The weather ~s almost daily.

**alternative** [ɔːlˈtɜːnətɪv] *n.* ①供选择的東西: program ~s ②取舍,抉择: project ~s *a.* 两者选一的,供选择的,另一种(个): an ~ lifestyle

**although** [ɔːlˈðəʊ] *conj.* 虽然,尽管: Although it was so cold, he went out without an overcoat.

**altitude** [ˈæltɪtjuːd] *n.* 海拔,高度: absolute ~

**altogether** [ˌɔːltəˈgeðə] *ad.* ①完全,全部地: lost the TV picture ~ ②总起来说,总之: Altogether, I'm sorry it happened. ③总共: There were ~ 20 people at the dinner.

**aluminium** [ˌæljəˈmɪniəm] *n.* 铝: ~ alloy (合金)

**aluminum** [əˈluːmɪnəm] *n.* 见 aluminium

**always** [ˈɔːlweɪz] *ad.* ①总是,无例外地: ~ late ②永远,始终: They will ~ be friends.

**amateur** [ˈæmətə,ˈtʃə] *n.* 业余爱好者: He is an ~ in boxing.

**amaze** [əˈmeɪz] *vt.* (使)大为惊奇,使惊愕: He ~d me by his talent.

**ambassador** [æmˈbæsədə] *n.* 大使,使节: He was appointed ~ to Japan.

**ambition** [æmˈbɪʃən] *n.* 雄心,野心: Her ~ is the presidency.

**ambulance** [ˈæmbjuləns] *n.* 救护车

**amid** [əˈmɪd] *prep.* 在...中: He was brave ~ all dangers.

**among(st)** [əˈmʌŋ(st)] *prep.* 在...之中,在...之间: a village ~ hills

**amount** [əˈmaʊnt] *n.* 数量,数额,总数 a large ~ of money *vi.* (to) ①合计,共计: His debts ~ to five thousand dollars. ②等同,接近: This ~s to a refusal.

**amuse** [əˈmjuz] *vt.* ①逗乐,逗笑: We were ~d at the joke. ②给...提供娱乐: I ~ myself with (by) reading.

**analysis** [əˈnæləsɪs] *n.* ([*pl.*] analyses) 分析,分解: clinical ~

**analyze/-se** [ˈænləɪz] *vt.* 分析,分解: The professor ~d the chemical experiment.

**ancestor** [ˈænsɛstə] *n.* ①祖先,祖宗: One of my ~s was a great scholar. ②雏形,先驱: the ~ of mobile phone

**anchor** [ˈæŋkə] *n.* 锚,锚状物: The ship cast ~ for the night. *v.* 抛锚;停泊: The captain ~ed the ship in a harbor.

**ancient** [ˈeɪnfənt] *a.* 古代的,古老的: an ~ antique / in ~ days

**and** [ænd, 弱: ənd] *conj.* ①和,与,及: fruit ~ vegetable ②那么,则: Go at once ~ you will see her.

**anger** [ˈæŋgə] *n.* 怒,愤怒: suppressed her ~ *vt.* 使发愤,激怒: This ~s him too quickly.

**angle** [ˈæŋɡl] *n.* ①角,角度: a handsome building looked at from any ~ ②角度,观

点: Consider all ~s of the question.

**angry** ['æŋgrɪ] *a.* 愤怒的, 生气的: an ~ customer / She was ~ at his rude behaviour.

**animal** ['æni:məl] *n.* 动物, 兽, 牲畜: ~ cave  
*a.* 动物的, 野兽的: ~ instincts and desires

**ankle** ['æŋkl] *n.* 踝

**anniversary** [ˌænrɪ'vɜ:səri] *n.* 周年纪念日, 周年纪念: a wedding ~ / the ~ of Premier Zhou's birth

**announce** [ə'naʊns] *vt.* 宣布, 宣告: It has been ~d that Mr. A and Miss B will be married next week.

**annoy** [ə'nɔɪ] *vt.* ①使恼怒, 使烦恼: The sound of footsteps on the bare floor ~ed the downstairs neighbours. ②打扰: We can ~ the enemy by raids.

**annual** ['ænjʊəl] *a.* 每年的, 年度的: an ~ trip to Paris / an ~ report *n.* 年刊, 年鉴: a company ~

**another** [ə'nʌðə] *a.* ①再一个的, 另一个的: had ~ cup of coffee ②别的, 不同的: took ~ route to town *pron.* 另一个: This shirt is too big; I'll try ~.

【搭配】one ~ 相互: We should help one ~.

**answer** ['ɑ:nsə] *v.* 回答, 答复: What shall I ~? *n.* 回答, 答复, 答案: Have you had an ~ to your letter?

【搭配】~ for 对...负有责任: A father must ~ for his child's act.

**ant** [ænt] *a.* 蚂蚁

**anticipate** [æntɪ'sɪpɪt] *vt.* 预料, 期望: ~ sb.'s arrival with much pleasure

**antique** [æntɪ'kɪk] *a.* 旧式的, 古式的: wore a suit of rather ~ appearance *n.* 古董, 古器: He bought a valuable ~.

**anxiety** [æŋ'zaiəti] *n.* ①焦虑, 挂虑: For some people, air travel is a real ~. ②渴

望, 热望: The teacher praised him for his ~ for knowledge.

**anxious** ['æŋkjəs] *a.* ①焦虑的, 发愁的: spent an ~ night waiting for the test results ②渴望的, 急切的: He was ~ to meet you.

**any** ['eni] *a.* ①[否定、疑问、条件句中] 什么, 一些: Are there ~ messages for me? ②任何的, 任一的: If you see ~ interesting book, please buy it for me. *pron.* 无论哪个, 无论哪些: Any is better than none.

**anybody** ['eni:bɒdi] *pron.* ①[否定、疑问、条件句中] 任何人: Did you see ~ there? ②[肯定句中] 随便哪一个人: You may ask ~ here for help.

**anyhow** ['enihaʊ] *ad.* ①不管怎样, 总之, 反正: Anyhow I don't like it. ②不论用何种方法: You won't be late ~.

**anyone** ['eniwʌn] *pron.* 任何人: I don't believe ~.

**anything** ['eniθɪŋ] *pron.* ①[否定、疑问、条件句中] 任何事物, 任何东西: He hasn't found ~. ②[肯定句中] 无论什么东西, 随便什么事情: My grandfather would like to give ~ he possessed.

【搭配】~ but 并不, 决不: Mr. Smith is ~ but dishonest.

**anyway** ['eniweɪ] *ad.* (=anyhow) ①不管怎样, 总之, 反正: She told me to do the job ~ I wanted. ②不论以何种方法: Get the job done ~ you can.

**anywhere** ['eniweə] *ad.* ①[否定、疑问、条件句中] 在(或往)什么地方, 在(或往)任何地方: I didn't go ~ yesterday. ②[肯定句中] 任何地方: You will find the text ~ in the Bible.

**apart** [ə'pɑ:t] *ad.* ①相隔, 相距: born three years ~ ②分离, 分开: She stood far ~ from me.

【搭配】~ from ①除...外(别无): Apart from them, I had no one to talk to. ②除...外(尚有): Good work, ~ from a few slight faults.

**apartment** [ə'pɑ:tmənt] *n.* 一套公寓房间: a row of high-rise ~s

**apologize/-gise** [ə'pɒlədʒaɪz] *vi.* 道歉, 认错: I have come to ~ to you.

**apology** [ə'pɒlədʒɪ] *n.* 道歉, 认错: I owe him an ~.

**apparent** [ə'pærənt] *a.* ①表面上的, 貌似(真实)的: an ~ advantage ②显然的, 明明白白的: It was ~ to all of us.

**appeal** [ə'pi:l] *vi.* ①呼吁, 恳求: I ~ to your sense of justice. ②申诉: ~ to another court ③(to)诉诸, 求助: Don't ~ to force. *n.* ①呼吁, 要求: We made an ~ for fund support. ②申诉: court of ~ ③吸引力: The game has lost its ~.

**appear** [ə'piə] *vi.* ①出现, 显露: There was a plane ~ing in the sky. ②来到: The defendant failed to ~ before the court. ③看来好像, 似乎: They will be late, as it ~s.

**appearance** [ə'piərəns] *n.* ①出现, 露面: The author made a rare personal ~. ②外观, 外貌: We mustn't judge by ~s.

**appetite** ['æptɪt] *n.* ①食欲, 胃口: He has a good ~. ②欲望: The little poor boy had an ~ for learning.

**applause** [ə'plɔ:z] *n.* 鼓掌欢迎, 称赞: The actor won a storm of ~.

**apple** ['æpl] *n.* 苹果

**appliance** [ə'plaiəns] *n.* 器械, 器具, 装置: household ~s / medical ~

**applicable** ['æplɪkəbl] *a.* 适当的, 合适的, 可应用的: The new regulation is ~ to all cases.

**applicant** ['æplɪkənt] *n.* 申请人, 请求者: an ~ for admission to a school

**application** ['æplɪkeɪʃən] *n.* ①申请, 申请表: Please send your ~ to our company before Saturday. ②应用, 实施: the ~ of a discovery to industry

**apply** [ə'plai] *vi.* ①申请, 请求: ~ for a visa ②适用: When does this rule ~? *vt.* 应用, 运用: The rule cannot be applied in every case.

**appoint** [ə'pɔɪnt] *vt.* ①任命, 委派: The general manager ~ed her the chief operating officer of the company. ②约定, 指定(地点, 时间): We will ~ a date for the examination.

**appointment** [ə'pɔɪntmənt] *n.* ①任命, 委派: fill a vacancy by ~ ②约会, 约定: I have an ~ with Nancy.

**appreciate** [ə'pri:ʃieɪt] *vt.* ①重视, 欣赏: We all ~ the holiday after a year of hard work. ②领会, 充分意识到: I ~ your problems. ③为...表示感激: I really ~ your help.

**approach** [ə'prəʊtʃ] *v.* 靠近, 接近: Spring ~es. *n.* ①接近: the ~ of night ②途径: an ~ to the bridge ③方式, 方法: a logical ~ to the problem

**appropriate** [ə'prəʊprɪət] *a.* 适当的, 恰当的: Write in a style ~ to your subject.

**approval** [ə'pru:vəl] *n.* 赞成, 同意: I gave my ~ to the new plan.

**approve** [ə'pru:v] *vt.* ①赞成, 同意: All the members ~ your project. ②批准, 核准: The government ~d the budget.

**approximate** [ə'prɒksɪmət] *a.* 近似的, 大约的: the ~ time of the accident *vi.* [ə'prɒksɪmət] (to) 近似, 接近: This meat substitute ~s to the real thing.

**April** ['eɪprəl] *n.* 四月

**arbitrary** [ˈɑ:bitrəri] *a.* ①随心所欲的, 专断的: The diet imposes overall calorie limits, but daily menus are ~. ②任意

(性)的: an ~ decision

**architect** ['ɑ:kitekt] *n.* 建筑师, 设计师: My father is a famous ~.

**architecture** ['ɑ:kitektʃə] *n.* ① 建筑学, 建筑术: ancient ~ ② 建筑式样, 建筑风格: the low, brick-and-adobe ~ of the South-west

**area** ['eəriə] *n.* ① 面积: actual ~ ② 地域, 地区: desert ~s of North Africa ③ 领域, 范围: the whole ~ of science

**argue** ['ɑ:gju:] *vi.* 争论, 争辩: He ~s soundly. *vt.* ① 论证, 主张: They ~d the case for hours. ② 说服: They tried to ~ him into joining them.

**argument** ['ɑ:gjumənt] *n.* ① 争论, 争辩: There was a heated ~ between the brothers. ② 理由, 论据: strong ~s against smoking

**arise** ['əraɪz] (arose, arisen) *vi.* ① 出现, 发生: Smoke arose from the chimney. ② (from) 由...引起, 起源于: Accidents ~ from carelessness.

**arithmetic** [ə'riθmətik] *n.* 算术

**arm** [ɑ:m] *n.* ① 臂, 臂状物: He suddenly seized my ~. ② [pl.] 武器, 军火: fire ~s *vt.* ① 以(武器)装备: ~ed themselves with loaded pistols ② 配备: tax advisers who were ~ed with the latest forms

**army** ['ɑ:mɪ] *n.* ① 军队, 军: the Chinese People's Liberation Army ② 大群, 大批: an ~ of workers

**around** [ə'raʊnd] *ad.* ① 在周围, 在附近: a pond two miles ~ ② 到处: dirty clothes lying ~ ③ 大约: weighed ~ 30 pounds *prep.* 在...四周: The earth moves ~ the sun.

**arouse** [ə'raʊz] *vt.* ① 引起, 激起, 唤起: The odd sight ~d our curiosity. ② 唤醒: ~ sb. from sleep

**arrange** [ə'reɪndʒ] *vt.* ① 安排, 筹划: A mar-

riage has been ~d between Mr. Brown and Miss White. ② 整理, 排列, 布置: I ~d books on the shelves.

**arrangement** [ə'reɪndʒmənt] *n.* ① 安排, 准备工作: the ~ of a time and place for the meeting ② 整理, 排列, 布置: provided flowers and saw to their ~

**arrest** [ə'rest] *vt. / n.* 逮捕, 拘留: the ~ of a criminal suspect / The policeman ~ed the thief.

**arrival** [ə'raɪvəl] *n.* ① 到达, 到来: We waited for his ~. ② 到达者, 到达物: The new ~ is a boy.

**arrive** [ə'raɪv] *vi.* ① 到来, 到达: ~ at the station / ~ in New York / Dinner-time ~d. ② 来临: Good weather has ~d at last. ③ (at) 达到, 达成: He had finally ~d as a designer. / ~ at an agreement

**arrow** ['ærəʊ] *n.* ① 箭: Time flies like an ~. ② 箭头符号

**art** [ɑ:t] *n.* ① 美术, 艺术: the ~ of expressing oneself clearly ② 技术, 技艺: the ~ of building ③ [pl.] 人文科学: He has learned ~s in Britain.

**article** ['ɑ:tɪkl] *n.* ① 文章, 论文: He wrote an ~ on environment. ② 条款, 条文: ~ of agreement ③ 物件: an important ~ of food ④ 冠词: Articles are easy to learn.

**artificial** [ɑ:tɪ'fɪʃl] *a.* ① 人工的, 人造的: an ~ sweetener ② 假的, 矫揉造作的: an ~ smile

**artist** ['ɑ:tɪst] *n.* 艺术家, 美术家

**artistic** [ɑ:'tɪstɪk] *a.* 艺术(家)的, 美术(家)的: the ~ community

**as** [æz, 弱: əz] *conj.* ① 当...时, 在...的同时: She sang ~ she worked. ② 如同...那样, 以...的方式, 像...一样: The situation is not so bad ~ you suggest. ③ 因为, 由于: As you are tired, you had better rest. ④ 以至于: Be so good ~ to come and join

**us. prep.** 作为, 当作: He worked ~ a teacher. **ad.** 同样地, 一样地: The child sang ~ sweetly ~ a nightingale.  
【搭配】~ ... ~ 像... 一样: You are ~ sweet ~ sugar. ~ **for/to** 至于, 关于: As for the question you can ask your teacher. ~ **if/though** 好像, 仿佛: She looked ~ though she were dead.  
**ash** [æʃ] **n.** 灰, 灰烬: burn to ~es  
**ashamed** [ə'ʃeɪmd] **a.** 惭愧的, 害臊的: Are you ~ for having lied?  
**aside** [ə'saɪd] **ad.** 在旁边, 到(或向)一边: step ~  
【搭配】~ **from** 除... 以外(尚有): We turned ~ from the main road.  
**ask** [ɑ:sk] **v.** ①问, 询问: ~ a question ②请求, 要求: ~ed for help ③邀请, 约请: We ~ed them to dinner.  
【搭配】~ **after** 探问, 问候: He ~ed after you. ~ **for** 要, 要求: He ~ed for more food.  
**asleep** [ə'sli:p] **a.** 睡着的: He is ~.  
**aspect** ['æspekt] **n.** ①方面: consider other ~s of the matter ②外表, 面貌: He was serious of ~ but wholly stupid.  
**assemble** [ə'sembl] **vt.** ①集合, 召集 ②装配: ~ a machine **vi.** 集合, 聚集: The students ~d in the school hall.  
**assembly** [ə'sembli] **n.** ①集会, 集合, 召集: General Assembly ②装备, 组装: actuator ~  
**assess** [ə'ses] **vt.** 对... 进行评估, 评价: The annual income of school teachers in this place was ~ed at \$900. / ~ sb. 's efforts.  
**asset** ['æset] **n.** 财产: Good health is a great ~.  
**assign** [ə'saɪn] **vt.** ①(to) 指派, 选派: be ~ed to a new post ②分配, 布置(作业): The hardest work was ~ed to the stron-

gest labourers. ③指定(时间, 地点等): ~ a day for a meeting  
**assignment** [ə'saɪnmənt] **n.** ①(分派的)任务, (指定的)作业: What is today's ~ in history? ②分配, 指派: He has got a new ~.  
**assist** [ə'sɪst] **v.** 帮助, 协助: The clerk ~ed the judge by looking up related precedents.  
**assistance** [ə'sɪstəns] **n.** 帮助, 援助: financial ~ / Can I be of any ~ to you?  
**assistant** [ə'sɪstənt] **n.** ①助手, 助理: an editorial ~ ②助教: ~ professor **a.** 助理的, 辅助的: ~ engineer  
**associate** [ə'səʊʃieɪt] **vt.** (在思想上)把... 联系在一起, 使结合在一起: We ~ China with the Great Wall. **vi.** (with) 交往: Don't ~ with selfish people. **n.** 伙伴, 合伙人: John and Paul are ~s in several business enterprises. **a.** 副的: ~ professor  
**association** [ə'səʊʃi'eɪʃn] **n.** ①协会, 社团: the Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries ②联合, 结合, 交往: I benefited much from my ~ with him.  
**assume** [ə'sju:m] **vt.** ①假定, 设想: They ~ this to be true. ②承担: ~ consequence ③呈现: ~ a pleasant atmosphere  
**assumption** [ə'sʌmpʃən] **n.** ①假定, 设想: Your ~ is wrong. ②担任, 承担: ~ of an obligation  
**assure** [ə'ʃʊə] **vt.** ①(使)确信, (使)放心: He tried to ~ her of his devotion. ②向... 保证: The man ~d us that the train would be on time.  
**astonish** [ə'stɒnɪʃ] **vt.** (使)惊讶: The news ~ed everybody.  
**astronaut** ['æstrɒnɔ:t] **n.** 宇航员  
**at** [ət, æt] **prep.** ①在...里, 在...上: ~ the



market ②向,朝: Questions came ~ us from all sides. ③在...时刻: ~ nine o'clock ④(指价格,速度等)以,达: They drove ~ high speed. ⑤在...方面: skilled ~ playing chess

**athlete** ['æθlɪt] *n.* 运动员,运动选手

**atmosphere** ['ætməsfɪə] *n.* ①大气,大气层: ~ pressure ②空气: The ~ is too cold recently. ③气氛: We live in an ~ of freedom.

**atom** ['ætəm] *n.* ①原子: A molecule of water is made up of two ~s of hydrogen and one ~ of oxygen. ②微量: There's not an ~ of truth in what he said.

**atomic** [ə'tɒmɪk] *a.* ①原子能的: an ~ submarine ②(关于)原子的: ~ weapons

**attach** [ə'tætʃ] *vt.* ①系,贴,连接: ~ labels to the luggage ②(使)成为一部分,使附属: The hospital is ~ed to that university. ③(使)依恋: I am ~ed to my family.

**attack** [ə'tæk] *v.* 攻击,进攻: The enemy ~ed during the night. *n.* ①攻击,进攻: vicious ~s in all the newspapers / Attack is the best defense. ②(病)发作: an ~ of fever

**attain** [ə'teɪn] *vt.* 达到,获得: ~ed to high office / eventually ~ed to wisdom

**attempt** [ə'tempt] *vt. / n.* 企图,试图: I ~ed to read the entire novel in one sitting. / abandon the ~s

**attend** [ə'tend] *vt.* ①出席,参加: ~ed class ②照料: They ~ed our affairs during our absence. *vi.* (to) 专心于,致力于: ~ed to their projects

**attention** [ə'tenʃən] *n.* 注意,留心: Never mind about me. Please pay ~ to ladies.

【搭配】pay ~ to 注意: pay ~ to state affairs

**attitude** [ˈætɪtju:d] *n.* ①态度,看法: What is your ~ towards this question? ②姿势:

take up an ~ / stood in a graceful ~

**attract** [ə'trækt] *vt.* 吸引,引起...的注意: We were ~ed by the display of lights.

**attraction** [ə'trækʃən] *n.* ①吸引,吸引力: Sports has great ~ for me. ②具有吸引力的事物(或人): The main ~ was a Charlie Chaplin film.

**attractive** [ə'træktɪv] *a.* 有吸引力的,引起注意的: The position is ~.

**attribute** [ə'trɪbjʊt] *vt.* (to) 把...归因于,把...归咎于: We ~ this success to good luck. / He ~d his failure to his carelessness. *n.* ['ætrɪbjʊt] 属性,特性: A sceptre is the ~ of power.

**audience** [ˈɔ:diəns] *n.* 听众,观众,读者: There was a large ~ in the hall. / The famous singer expanded his ~ by recording popular songs as well as opera.

**audio** [ˈɔ:diəʊ] *a.* 听觉的,声音的,音频的: ~-band / ~-circuit

**August** [ˈɔ:gəst] *n.* 八月

**aunt** [a:nt] *n.* 伯母,婶母,姨母,舅母

**Australian** [ɒ'streɪliən] *a.* ①澳大利亚的,澳洲地区的 ②澳大利亚人的 *n.* 澳大利亚人

**author** [ˈɔ:θə] *n.* 作者: I recognized the ~ of the book.

**authority** [ɔ:'θɒrəti] *n.* ①[pl.] 官方,当局: city transit authorities ②当权者 ③权利,权威: a reference book often cited as an ~

**auto** [ˈɔ:təʊ] *n.* ([美]autos) 汽车

**automatic** [ɔ:tə'mætɪk] *a.* 自动的: an ~ washing machine

**automobile** [ɔ:təməbi:l] *n.* 汽车: He works in an ~ factory.

**autumn** [ˈɔ:təm] *n.* 秋,秋季: in the ~ of 1982 / in (the) late ~

**auxiliary** [ɔ:g'zɪlətri, -jəri] *a.* 辅助的,补助的: the main library and its ~ branches