

陕西 普通高校在校生 专升本招生考试 说明

● 陕西省考试管理中心编

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■ 大学英语 ■ 高等数学 ■ 大学语文 ■ 综合知识



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前 言

陕西普通高校在校生专升本招生考试(简称专升本),是优秀专科生升入本科学习的选拔性考试。实行“专升本”考试,有利于调动学生学习的积极性,提高教育教学质量,促进专科教育的发展,是教育教学改革的有益探索。

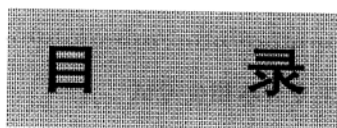
为了加强对“专升本”考试的管理,省教育厅2月25日印发了《陕西省高等学校“浮动学制”管理办法》的通知。通知规定,2003年“专升本”招生考试的对象是大学二年级专科生,报考者在校期间,应未受过任何处分,无考试作弊现象,各科考试成绩合格,且德、智、体、美全面发展。通知还规定,2003年“专升本”考试实行“2+2”的模式,即省上组织两门基础课的考试,另外两门专业课由生源学校组织考试。

这几年,我省普通高校专科层次招生数量比较大,专业门类也很多。据了解,各校专科生使用的教材也很不一致。要统一命题考试,如果没有统一的考试大纲或《考试说明》,对命题、考试及考生复习备考都会带来影响。同时,按照考试管理要求,实施考试也必须制定并公布考试大纲。因此,我们组织有关专家、教授,编写了《2003年陕西普通高校在校生专升本招生考试说明》。根据省教育厅(陕教高[2003]9号)文件的规定,由省考试管理中心统一命题的科目为4科:《大学英语》(所有专业学生均考);《高等数学》(理工类学生均考);《大学语文》或《综合知识》(文科类、艺术类、体育类学生均考)。针对在校生使用教材不同等情况,《考试说明》对考试范围、考试要求、考试内容、考试形式及试卷结构作出了具体的规定和说明,特别强调了要加强对考生分析问题、解决问题能力的考查,并附有样题、参考答案及评分标准。命题将根据选拔性考试的要求,严格按照《考试说明》执行。

由于编写时间仓促,《考试说明》有不少地方还不尽人意,错误疏漏在所难免,谨请专家及读者不吝赐教,以便修改加以完善,使其更好地为考生服务。

编 者

2003年3月



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i. 词汇表

A

ability	adjective	airplane
aboard	adjust	airport
about	admire	alarm
above	admission	alcohol
abroad	admit	alert
absence	adopt	alike
absent	adult	alive
absolute	advance	all
absorb	advanced	allow
abstract	advantage	almost
abuse	adventure	alone
academy	adverb	along
accent	advertisement	aloud
accept	advice	alphabet
access	advise	already
accident	affair	also
according	affect	alter
account	afford	although
accurate	afraid	altogether
accuse	after	always
achieve	afternoon	amateur
achievement	afterward(s)	amaze
acre	again	ambition
across	against	ambulance
act	age	amid
action	agent	among(st)
active	ago	amount
activity	agree	amuse
actor	agreement	analysis
actress	agriculture	analyze
actual	ahead	ancestor
adapt	aid	anchor
add	aim	ancient
addition	air	and
address	aircraft	anger

angle
angry
animal
ankle
announce
annoy
annual
another
answer
ant
anxiety
anxious
any
anybody
anyhow
anyone
anything
anyway
anywhere
apart
apartment
apologize/-ise
apology
appear
appetite
applause
apply
appoint
appointment
appreciate
approach
approval
approve
April
architecture

area
argue
argument
arise
arithmetic
arm
army
around
arouse
arrange
arrangement
arrest
arrival
arrive
arrow
art
article
artificial
artist
as
ash
ashamed
aside
ask
asleep
aspect
assembly
assess
assign
assignment
assist
assistance
assistant
associate
association

assure
at
athlete
atmosphere
atom
attach
attack
attain
attempt
attention
attitude
attract
attraction
attractive
audience
audio
August
aunt
author
authority
auto(mobile)
automatic
autumn
available
avenue
average
avoid
await
awake
award
aware
away
awful
awkward
ax(e)

B

baby
back
background
backward

bacon
bad
badly
body

bag
baggage
brain
bake

balance
balcony
ball
balloon
ban
banana
band
bang
bank
bankrupt
banner
bar
barber
bare
bargain
bark
barn
barrier
base
baseball
basic
basin
basis
basket
basketball
bat
bath
bathe
bathroom
battery
battle
bay
be
beach
beam
bean
bear
beast
beat
beautiful
beauty
because
become
bed
bee

beef
beer
before
beg
begin
beginning
behind
believe
bell
belong
beloved
below
belt
bench
bend
beneath
benefit
beside
besides
best
bet
better
between
beyond
bible
bicycle
bid
big
bill
billion
biology
bird
birth
birthday
biscuit
bit
bite
bitter
black
blackboard
blame
blank
blanket
blast
blind

block
blood
bloody
bloom
blow
blue
board
boast
boat
body
boil
bold
bomb
bone
book
boom
boot
border
bore
boring
born
borrow
boss
both
bother
bottle
bottom
boundary
bow
bowl
box
boy
brain
brake
branch
brand
brass
brave
bread
break
breakfast
breath
breathe
breeze
brick

bride
bridge
brief
bright
brilliant
bring
broad
broadcast
broom
brother
brow
brown

brush
build
building
bulb
bullet
bunch
bundle
burden
bureau
burn
burst
bury

bus
bush
business
busy
but
butcher
butter
butterfly
button
buy
by

C

cabbage
cabin
cabinet
cable
cafe
cage
cake
calculate
calculator
calendar
call
calm
camel
camera
camp
campus
can
canal
cancel
cancer
candidate
candle
cap
capable
capital
captain
capture
car
carbon
card

care
career
careless
caress
cargo
carpenter
carpet
carriage
carrot
carry
cart
cartoon
case
cash
cassette
cast
castle
casual
cat
catch
category
cattle
cause
cautious
cave
ceiling
celebrate
cell
cent
center

centigrade
centimeter/-tre
central
century
ceremony
certain
certificate
chain
chair
chairman
chalk
challenge
champion
change
chance
channel
chap
chapter
character
charge
charity
charm
chart
charter
chase
chat
cheap
cheat
check
cheek

cheer	clerk	committee
cheerful	clever	common
cheese	cliff	communication
chemical	climate	communism
chemist	climb	communist
chemistry	clinic	community
cheque	clock	company
chess	close	compare
chest	cloth	comparison
chew	clothes	compass
chicken	clothing	compel
chief	cloud	compete
child	cloudy	competition
childhood	clue	complain
chill	coach	complaint
chimney	coal	complete
chin	coast	complex
china	coat	complicated
chip	cock	component
chocolate	code	compose
choice	coffee	composition
choose	coil	comprehension
Christ	coin	computer
Christian	cold	comrade
Christmas	collapse	concentration
church	collar	concept
cigar	colleague	concern
cigaret (te)	collect	concerning
cinema	collection	concert
circle	college	conclude
circumstance	colo(u)r	conclusion
citizen	colony	concrete
city	column	condition
civil	comb	conduct
civilization	combine	conductor
claim	come	conference
class	comedy	confess
classic	comfort	confidence
classical	comfortable	confident
classmate	command	conflict
classroom	commander	confuse
clause	comment	congratulate
clay	commerce	congratulation
clean	commercial	congress
clear	commit	conjunction

connect	cook	create
connection	cool	creative
conquer	cooperate	creature
conscience	cope	credit
conscious	copper	creep
consequence	copy	crew
consider	copyright	crime
considerate	cord	criminal
consist	core	crisis
consistent	corn	critic
constant	corner	critical
constitution	corporation	criticism
construct	correct	criticize/-ise
construction	correspond	crop
consult	correspondence	cross
consultant	correspondent	crossing
consume	corresponding	crowd
consumer	cost	crown
contact	cottage	crucial
contain	cotton	crude
container	cough	cruel
content	could	cruise
contest	council	cry
context	count	cultivate
continent	counter	culture
continual	country	cup
continue	countryside	cupboard
continuous	county	cure
contract	couple	curiosity
contradiction	courage	curious
contrary	course	curl
contrast	court	currency
contribute	courtyard	current
contribution	cousin	curse
control	cover	curtain
convenience	cow	curve
convenient	crack	cushion
conventional	craft	custom
conversation	crash	customer
convert	crawl	cut
convey	crazy	cycle
convince	cream	

D

daily	defend	develop
dairy	defense/-ce	development
dam	define	device
damage	definite	devil
damn	degree	devise
damp	delay	devote
dance	delegate	dial
danger	delicious	dialect
dangerous	delight	dialog(ue)
dare	delivery	diamond
dark	demand	diary
darling	democracy	dictation
dash	dense	dictionary
data	dental	die
date	deny	diet
daughter	depart	differ
dawn	department	difference
day	depend	different
dead	dependent	difficult
deadline	depress	difficulty
deaf	depression	dig
deal	depth	digest
dear	dial	digital
death	describe	dim
debate	description	dinner
debt	desert	dip
decade	deserve	diplomatic
decay	design	direct
deceive	desire	direction
December	desk	directly
decent	despair	director
decide	desperate	dirt
decision	despite	dirty
deck	dessert	disappear
declaration	destroy	disappoint
declare	destruction	disaster
decorate	detail	discard
decrease	detect	discharge
deed	detection	discipline
deep	detective	discourage
deer	determination	discover
defeat	determine	discuss

discussion
disease
disguise
disgust
dish
disk
dislike
dismiss
disorder
display
disposal
dispose
dispute
dissolve
distance
distant
distinct
distinction
distinguish
distress
distribute
district
disturb
ditch
dive
divide

division
divorce
do
dog
doll
dollar
domestic
dominant
donkey
door
dormitory
dot
double
doubt
doubtful
down
downstairs
downtown
downward
dozen
draft
dragon
drama
draw
drawer
drawing

dream
dress
drift
drill
drink
drip
drive
driver
drop
drown
drug
drum
drunk
dry
duck
due
dull
dumb
dump
durable
duration
during
dusk
dust
duty
dye

E

each
eager
eagle
ear
early
earn
earnest
earth
earthquake
ease
east
eastern
easy
eat
echo
economic

economical
economy
edge
edit
edition
editor
editorial
educate
education
effect
efficiency
efficient
effort
egg
eight
eighteen

eighth
eighty
either
elbow
elder
elderly
elect
election
electric
electrical
electricity
electron
electronic
elegant
element
elementary

elephant	entry	excess
elevator	envelope	excessive
eleven	environment	exchange
else	envy	excite
elsewhere	equal	excitement
embarrass	equality	exciting
embassy	equip	excuse
emergency	equipment	execute
emotion	era	executive
emotional	error	exercise
emperor	escape	exert
emphasis	especially	exhaust
emphasize/-ise	essay	exhibit
empire	essential	exhibition
employ	establish	exist
employee	estimate	existence
employer	eve	exit
employment	even	expand
empty	evening	expect
enable	event	expectation
enclose	eventually	expense
encounter	ever	expensive
encourage	everything	experience
end	every	experiment
ending	everybody	expert
endless	everyday	explain
endure	everyone	explanation
enemy	everywhere	explode
energy	evidence	explosion
enforce	evident	explosive
engage	evil	export
engine	evolution	expose
engineer	evolve	exposure
enjoy	exact	express
enlarge	exaggerate	expression
enormous	exam(ination)	extend
enough	examine	extensive
enter	example	extent
enterprise	exceed	extra
entertain	excellent	extreme
entertainment	except	eye
entire	exception	eyesight
entrance		

F

fabric	favo(u)rite	finding
face	fax	fine
facility	fear	finger
fact	fearful	finish
factor	feasible	finite
factory	feather	fire
fade	feature	fireman
fail	February	firm
failure	federal	first
faint	fee	fish
fair	feed	fisherman
fairly	feedback	fist
fairy	feel	fit
faith	feeling	five
faithful	fellow	fix
fall	female	flag
false	fence	flame
fame	fertile	flash
familiar	fertilizer	flat
family	festival	flavo(u)r
famine	fate	flee
famous	fetch	fleet
fan	fever	flesh
fancy	few	flexible
far	fiber	flight
fare	fiction	float
farewell	field	flock
farm	fierce	flood
farmer	fifteen	floor
farther	fifth	flour
fashion	fifty	flourish
fashionable	fight	flow
fast	figure	flower
fasten	file	fluent
fat	fill	fluid
fatal	film	fly
fate	filter	focus
father	final	fog
fatigue	finally	fold
fault	finance	folk
favo(u)r	financial	follow
favo(u)rable	find	following

fond
food
fool
foolish
foot
football
footstep
for
forbid
force
forecast
forehead
foreign
foreigner
forest
forever
forge
forget
forgive
fork
formal
formation
former
forth

fortunate
fortunately
fortune
forty
forward
found
foundation
fountain
four
fourteen
fox
frame
frank
free
freedom
freeze
frequent
fresh
Friday
friend
friendly
friendship
frighten

frog
from
front
frontier
frost
fruit
fry
fuel
fulfil(l)
full
fun
function
fund
fundamental
funeral
funny
fur
furnace
furniture
further
furthermore
fuss
future

G

gain
gallery
game
gang
gap
garage
garbage
garden
garlic
gas
gasoline
gate
gather
gay
gaze
gene
general
generally

generate
generation
generous
genius
gentle
gentleman
geography
germ
gesture
get
ghost
giant
gift
girl
give
given
glad
glance

glass
glimpse
global
globe
glorious
glory
glove
glow
glue
go
goal
goat
god
gold
golden
golf
good
goodby(e)

goodness
goods
goose
govern
government
grab
grace
graceful
grade
gradual
graduate
grain
gram(me)
grammar
grand
grandfather
glue
grandmother

grant
grape
grasp
grass
grateful
gratitude
grave
gravity
gray
graze
great
greedy
green
greenhouse
greet
greeting
grind

grip
grocer
gross
ground
group
grow
growth
guess
guest
guidance
guide
guilty
guitar
gulf
gun
guy
gym(nasium)

H

hair
half
hall
halt
ham
hammer
hand
handbag
handful
handkerchief
handle
handsome
handwriting
handy
hang
happen
happy
harbo(u)r
hard
harden
hardship
hardware
harm
harmony

harness
harsh
harvest
haste
hat
hate
hatred
have
hay
hazard
he
head
headache
heading
headline
headmaster
headquarters
heal
health
healthy
heap
hear
hearing
heart

heat
heave
heaven
heavy
hedge
heel
height
helicopter
hell
hello
help
helpful
helpless
hen
her
here
hero
hers
herself
hesitate
hi
hide
high
highway

hill	honey	household
him	hono(u)r	housewife
himself	hono(u)rable	housework
hint	hook	housing
hip	hope	how
hire	hopeful	however
his	hopeless	huge
historic	horizon	human
historical	horn	humble
history	horror	humo(u)r
hit	horse	humorous
hobby	horsepower	hundred
hold	hospital	hunger
hole	host	hungry
holiday	hostile	hunt
holy	hot	hurry
home	hotel	hurt
homework	hour	husband
honest	house	hut

I

ice	import	indication
ice-cream	importance	indifferent
idea	important	indirect
ideal	impose	individual
identity	impossible	indoor
idle	impress	industry
if	impression	inevitable
ignorant	improve	infant
ignore	improvement	infect
ill	in	infer
illegal	inch	inferior
illness	incident	influence
image	incline	inform
imaginary	include	information
imagination	income	inhabitant
imitate	increase	inherit
immediate	increasingly	initial
immediately	incredible	injection
immense	indeed	injure
impact	independence	ink
impatient	independent	inn
implication	index	inner
imply	indicate	innocent