

新课标

初一下学期

中学英语

Junior English

同步练习

第二册

主编 李冬晗 樊晓平 陆海霞



北京大学出版社

PEKING UNIVERSITY PRESS

中学英语同步练习

第二册

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北 京 大 学 出 版 社

· 北 京 ·

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

中学英语同步练习. 第二册 / 李冬晗等主编. —北京: 北京大学出版社, 2004.2
ISBN 7-301-06859-X

I. 中… II. 李… III. 英语课-中学-习题 IV. G634

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2003)第 119248 号

书 名: 中学英语同步练习 (第二册)

著作责任者: 李冬晗等 主编

责任编辑: 黄瑞明

标准书号: ISBN 7-301-06859-X/H · 0954

出 版 者: 北京大学出版社

地 址: 北京市海淀区中关村北京大学校内 100871

网 址: <http://cbs.pku.edu.cn>

电 话: 邮购部 62752015 发行部 62750672 编辑部 62767347

电子信箱: zbing@pup.pku.edu.cn

排 版 者: 北京华伦图文制作中心 82866441

印 刷 者: 北京飞达印刷有限责任公司

发 行 者: 北京大学出版社

经 销 者: 新华书店

787mm×1092mm 16 开本 10 印张 200 千字

2004 年 2 月第 1 版 2004 年 3 月第 2 次印刷

定 价: 14.00 元

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编者的话

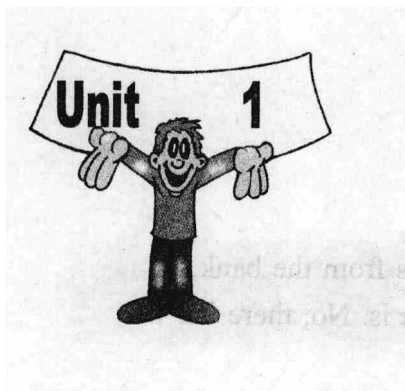
基础知识和基本技能(简称“双基”)是学习英语的基本功,是学生是否能够学好英语的关键。所以“双基”的训练与操作是我们这套练习的重点。依照学科特点,这套练习按照单元编写,紧扣中学英语的教材要求,对教材中重点、难点都进行了详细解释和反复操练。每单元分两大板块,在“目标”这一板块中,概括出本单元要求掌握的词汇、句型、话题,同时还列出相关扩展内容。在“基础知识测试”中,我们编排了大量的词汇、句型、语法练习,使学生切实掌握本单元的要点。每单元所选编的阅读短文和话题,突出了新教材的特点,注重语言的实用性、新颖性和创新性,并且使其内容丰富多样,尽量贴近中学生的学习和生活,把新闻时事、科普知识、生态问题、人与自然,甚至把当前社会关注的 SARS 疾病等内容编写进去,融知识性、趣味性、时效性于一体。编写者尽可能选择原汁原味的英语素材,同时对难度较大的材料做了改写,以免学生望而却步。我们的这套练习为学生搭建了一个学习英语、运用语言的平台,希望它能为开拓学生的创造性思维,展示学生的个性和才华有所帮助。本套练习中设计了期中、期末综合检测题,题型新颖、灵活,符合本教材任务型的特点。同时有一定深度和难度,又非常贴近中考试题。我们认为这套《中学英语同步练习》也不失为教师备课的一套好的参考资料,家长考察孩子英语学习成果的好帮手。

这套同步练习由北大附中、一零一中学、人大附中、清华附中、十一中学、中关村中学、八一中学、玉渊潭中学等学校的几位教学一线的优秀教师编写而成,并特请北京大学外国语学院教授胡家峦先生担任顾问。他们多年从事英语教学,有着丰富的英语教学经验,这套练习在一定程度上是他们丰富的教学经验和教材编写能力的展示。因此,《中学英语同步练习》对广大中学生学习英语大有裨益。

这套《中学英语同步练习》中的不足和疏漏之处,敬请广大教师和学生批评指正。

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目 标 Goal

● I. 重点单词 Key Words

bank	supermarket	park	avenue
bridge	neighborhood	house	market
bench	garden	district	left
right	turn	straight	visit
arrive			

扩展单词 Extended Words

school (学校)	restaurant (饭馆)	hotel (饭店)	store (商店)
turning (转弯)	crossing (交叉路口)	junction (交叉点, 汇合处)	

● II. 重点短语 Key Phrases

post office	video arcade	pay phone
next to	across from	excuse me
take a walk	have fun	get to
take a taxi	go along	have to
one-way street		

扩展短语 Extended Phrases

traffic lights (红绿灯)	T-shaped road (丁字路)
bus stop (公共汽车站)	teaching building (教学楼)

III. 重点句型 Key Sentence Structures

Where's the pay phone?

It's across from the bank.

Is there a supermarket on Center Street?

Yes, there is. No, there isn't.

IV. 话题(说和写) Topic

Talk and write about directions.

Ask and give directions.

基础知识测试

Test for Basic Knowledge

I. Write the antonyms of the words given. (写出下列词语的反义词。)(10%)

clean — dirty

old — new

big — small

busy — quiet

long — short

left — right

good — bad

young — old

interesting — boring

beginning — end

take — bring

short — tall

II. Complete each word with the first letter given according to the context.

(根据上下文,用所给的首字母补全单词。)(10%)

Turn left off the busy First Avenue and enjoy the quiet streets and the small parks of Windsor. Take a walk t the park o Center Avenue. Across f the park you will see a old hotel. Next t the hotel is a small house w an interesting garden. This is the b of the garden tour.

III. Unscramble the sentences. (连词成句。)(5%)

1. to, a, good, is, have, place, fun, Bridge Street

2. hungry, supermarket, you, you, some, in, can, are, food, buy, if, the

3. a, can, on, in, you, your, the, enjoy, bench, meal

4. where, there, you, is, big, live, near, a, bank?

5. not, are, pay phone, on, there, Center Street, many

● IV. Complete the sentences according to the Chinese meanings of the following sentences. (根据中文完成句子。)(10%)

1. 我知道你下周日将来到北京。

I know that you will _____ Beijing next Sunday.

2. 从机场乘出租车沿高速公路行驶。

_____ a taxi from the airport and _____ the highway.

3. 你将会通过三条单行道。

You will have to _____ three _____ streets.

4. 当你看见一个叫“速度”的超市时,左转。

When you _____ a big supermarket _____ Speed, turn left.

5. 祝你旅途愉快!

I _____ you _____ a good trip!

● V. Give the right order to the conversation. (对话排序。)(5%)

___ Where is the bus stop?

___ How can I get there?

___ Excuse me, is there a video arcade in the neighborhood?

___ You're welcome.

___ Thank you very much.

___ You can take the No. 8 bus.

___ Just go straight and turn right. Go along the street until you see a park.
The bus stop is across from the park.

___ Yes, it's on Fifth Avenue.

● VI. Cloze (完形填空) (20%)

Ann is 1 English girl. She is fourteen. She's a 2 student. Her teacher is Miss White. Ann helps her teacher put 3 books and ruler on the desk. They have a new 4. In it you can 5 40 desks and chairs. A blackboard, a clock and a map are 6 the wall. Here are some pens on the desks. The red 7 is Ann's. Others are Kate's. Kate is Ann's 8 friend. She isn't 9 here today. She is ill. Look at the clock. It's about four o'clock. It's time 10 to play games.

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| ___ 1. A. a | B. an | C. the | D. / |
| ___ 2. A. middle school | | B. Middle School | |
| | C. middle school's | D. Middle School's | |
| ___ 3. A. my | B. your | C. his | D. her |
| ___ 4. A. room | B. class | C. grade | D. classroom |
| ___ 5. A. look | B. look at | C. see | D. see at |
| ___ 6. A. on | B. in | C. at | D. to |
| ___ 7. A. pens | B. pencils | C. one | D. ones |
| ___ 8. A. fine | B. good | C. nice | D. right |
| ___ 9. A. / | B. at | C. on | D. of |
| ___ 10. A. come | B. to come | C. go | D. to go |

● VII. Reading Comprehension (阅读理解) (30%)

Passage One

Dear Mike,

My name is Liu Jun. I'm twelve years old. I'm a student of October First Middle School. I am in Class 1, Grade 1. There are four people in my family: my parents, my sister and I. My father is a doctor. My mother is a teacher. They work hard. My sister and



I are in the same school. I often help her with her lessons. I love my family very much. I like English. I can speak some English. I can write in English, too. I want to have an American pen pal. Let's be friends. OK? Please write to me as soon as possible. My address is 30 Jianfang Road, October First Middle School. My E-mail is jojun@mail.ofm.edu.cn. You can also call me at 86-10-89515527.

Yours,
Liu Jun

Write T for "True" or F for "False" before each sentence. (根据短文内容判断正误,在正确的在句子前写 T,错误的句子前写 F。)

- ___ 1. Mike is American.
- ___ 2. There are three children in Liu Jun's family.
- ___ 3. Liu Jun and his sister go to different schools.
- ___ 4. Liu Jun's sister often helps him with his lessons.
- ___ 5. Mike's E-mail is jojun@mail.ofm.edu.cn.

Passage Two

Mr. and Mrs. Green come from Australia. They are in Beijing now. Mr. Green is a teacher in a high school. He teaches English. He likes reading and running. He isn't good at cooking. His son, Jim, is a student. He is in the school football team. He likes playing football very much. He is the best football player in his class. He likes school, too. He does his homework every day. Mrs. Green is a teacher, too. She can speak a little Chinese. She likes Chinese food. She doesn't like doing housework at all, but she likes cooking. They all like China a lot.



Choose the right answer according to the passage. (根据短文内容选择正确答案。)

1. Mr. and Mrs. Green are _____.
 A. Japanese B. American
 C. Australian D. English

2. _____ doesn't do well in cooking.
 A. They B. Mrs. Green
 C. Tom D. Mr. Green

3. _____ can speak a little Chinese.
 A. They B. Tom
 C. Mrs. Green D. Mr. Green

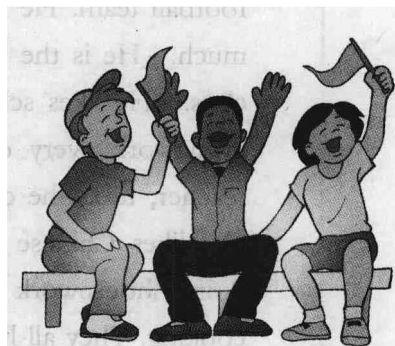
4. Mrs. Green doesn't like _____ at all.
 A. Chinese food B. teaching
 C. doing housework D. cooking

5. They all like _____ very much.
 A. China B. Chinese food
 C. playing D. school

Passage Three

One day after school, the teacher says to his students, "Tomorrow morning, if (如果) anyone of you can answer my first question, he or she can go home early."

The next day, when the teacher comes into the classroom, he finds the blackboard very dirty (脏的). He is very angry and asks, "Who did it? Please stand up!" "It's me," says Bob, "Now, I can go home. Goodbye, sir."



Choose the right answer according to the passage. (根据短文内容选择正确答案。)

1. Bob is the teacher's _____.
A. friend B. student C. brother D. son
2. Bob makes _____ dirty.
A. the desk B. the chair C. the window D. the blackboard
3. The teacher is very angry because _____.
A. Bob can answer his first question B. Bob doesn't stand up
C. the classroom is very clean D. the blackboard is very dirty
4. The angry teacher asks the student to _____.
A. stand up B. sit down
C. go home D. clean the blackboard
5. Which is right?
A. It is good for Bob to do it.
B. Bob is late for school.
C. Bob goes home early every day.
D. Bob is a naughty (淘气的) student.

Passage Four

Big Ben

Big Ben is not the name of a man. It is the name of a big clock in London. London is the capital(首都) of England. This clock has four faces. So, no matter(无论) where you stand, you can read the time on the face of Big Ben. Each face is the size of a bus. The hands are about four meters



long. It is about the size of two people standing on top of each other. If you go to London you may want to visit the Houses of Parliament(议会). In that place you will find Big Ben sits at the top of the clock tower in the Houses of Parliament. You will probably hear it as well as see it. The big clock makes such a loud noise. "Ding dong, ding dong," it goes, every quarter of an hour.

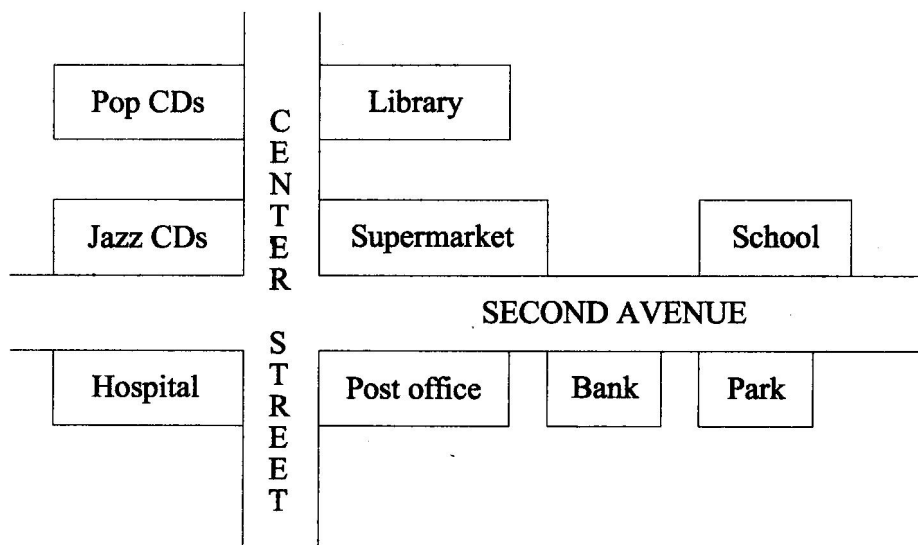
The name of Big Ben comes from a big builder.

Choose the right answer according to the passage. (根据短文内容选择正确答案。)

1. Big Ben is _____.
A. a bus B. a clock C. the name of Ben D. a house
2. Big Ben is in _____.
A. China B. the USA C. Japan D. England
3. The clock strikes (敲打) every _____ of an hour.
A. ten minutes B. fifteen minutes
C. thirty minutes D. forty-five minutes
4. You can read the time of Big Ben _____.
A. at the top of the clock tower
B. in the Houses of Parliament
C. on the hands of the huge clock
D. on the four faces of the clock
5. The underlined (划线部分) word "hands" means _____ in Chinese.
A. 手 B. 标志 C. 指针 D. 发条

● VIII. Writing (写作)(10%)

看图写作,介绍该小区的建筑之间的位置关系,并根据想像描述小区的环境。(不少于8句话。)



This is my neighborhood, _____



目 标 Goal

● I. 重点单词 Key Words

koala bear	tiger	elephant	dolphin
panda	lion	penguin	giraffe
dog	zoo	animal	cute
ugly	intelligent	smart	friendly
shy	fun	lazy	Africa
South Africa	map	sleep	guess
give	relax	leaf	grass
meat	during	him	

扩展单词 Extended Words

deer (鹿)	kangaroo (袋鼠)	eagle (鹰)
peacock (孔雀)	rabbit (兔子)	crocodile (鳄鱼)
snake (蛇)	owl (猫头鹰)	horse (马)
wolf (狼)	sheep (绵羊)	cow (牛)
mouse (老鼠)	dangerous (危险的)	unfriendly (不友好的)
scary (令人害怕的)	bamboo (竹子)	mammal (哺乳动物)

● II. 重点短语 Key Phrases

<i>kind of</i>	<i>let's</i>	<i>want to do</i>
<i>other animals</i>	<i>be from</i>	<i>play with</i>
<i>like to do</i>	<i>eat grass</i>	<i>be quiet</i>
<i>during the day</i>	<i>at night</i>	<i>get up</i>
<i>eat leaves</i>	<i>every day</i>	

扩展短语 Extended Phrases

<i>a little bit</i> (一点点)	<i>sort of</i> (一点点)
<i>come from</i> (来自于……)	<i>love to</i> (喜爱做某事)
<i>keep quiet</i> (保持安静)	<i>have a good sleep</i> (睡个好觉)
<i>in the evening</i> (在傍晚)	<i>relax oneself</i> (放松自己)

◎ III. 重点句型 Key Sentence Structures

A. Why do you like koala bears?

Because they are cute.

Because they are kind of shy.

Why does he like pandas?

Because they are very cute.

Because they are kind of cute.

B. Let's see the lions.

Why do you want to see the lions?

Because they are cute.

C. What animals do you like?

I like penguins. They are cute.

What other animals do you like?

I like dogs, too.

Why?

Because they are friendly and intelligent.

◎ IV. 话题(说和写) Topic

1. 谈论自己喜欢的动物, 包括名称、性格特征、年龄、生活习性等。
2. 谈论濒临灭绝的珍稀动物的基本特征, 并简单讨论如何保护这些动物, 增强动物保护意识。



基础知识测试

Test for Basic Knowledge

- I. Put the words into different columns. (将下面这些单词分别写在不同的分类栏里。)(12%)

dolphin friendly penguin ugly Australia
cute South Africa giraffe scary Spain

	分类			补充
animal				
country				
adj. (形容词)				

- II. Complete each word with the first letter given according to the meanings of the following sentences. (请根据句意,用所给的首字母补全单词。)(10%)

- There is a *b* _____ garden in my neighborhood. I always take a walk with my mother after dinner.
- The girl is too *s* _____, because she never talks with strangers.
- P* _____ are from China, and they like eating bamboo.
- She is a kind and *f* _____ teacher, and many of her students love her.
- Tom likes to go to the zoo very much, because he can see a lot of *a* _____ there.
- My sister, Shirley, likes dolphins best. She thinks they are *k* _____ of cute.
- My brother is a *l* _____ boy. He never cleans his own room.
- Every day after school, I like to go to play football to *r* _____ myself.
- Sometimes bears are *i* _____. They even know how to ride a bicycle.
- I don't like lions, because they are very *s* _____.