

趣味·实用·高检索

新编英语反义词词典

A NEW ENGLISH DICTIONARY OF ANTONYM

主编：杨艳梅 赵冀远



中国大百科全书出版社

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A New English
Dictionary of Antonym

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前言

学英语,贵在掌握词汇,并对常见单词的运用能融会贯通,《新编英语反义词词典》的推出,旨在为英语四、六级应试者、英语专业学习者及提高英语水平的托福考试者、雅思考试者、GRE 考试者、从事翻译的工作者和教师提供参考。

大家知道,一本好的词典就像一名优秀的老师,会教给你许多知识,但是,词典有许多种,各有其用。英语中称为 antonym 的反义词词典是一种十分有用的独具特色的词典。它是中级、中高级以上英语学习者认识单词、掌握单词,增加词汇量的又一捷径;它不仅实用、特殊、有趣,更能使我们把学习英语的触角伸展得更广,同时还能敏锐地掌握文字的感觉。我们深信:此书的推出将为更多的读者开启一条路径,体味和领悟学习英语的一些方法与技巧,从而提高英文写作能力。

英语中的反义词数目庞大,范围极广。本书收录了近 3000 对反义词(包括附录中的短语或词组 270 多对),涉及的反义词近 10000 个,例句近 12000 条,同时,我们也收录了与主单词意义相近或相同的同义词 13000 个,这些都是在各种水平考试中出现频率最高、大众化的单词,可经常活用于日常生活中。

本书反义词的种类有:

1. 意义上绝对相反的反义词:

cold 冷 → heat 热
comedy 喜剧 → tragedy 悲剧
admit 承认 → gainsay 否认

2. 两种极端情感的词:

cry 哭 → laugh 笑
fear 恐惧 → courage 勇气

3. 时间上相对的词:

ancient 古代的 → modern 现代的
transient 暂时的 → permanent 永久的

4. 性别不同的词:

boy 男孩 → girl 女孩
husband 丈夫 → wife 妻子

5. 位置相对的词:

antarctic 南极的 → arctic 北极的

north 北方 → south 南方

6. 明暗、色彩相对的词:

dark 暗的 → light 明亮的

black 黑的 → white 白的

7. 其他反义词:

dwarf 侏儒 → giant 巨人

war 战争 → peace 和平

掌握反义词很重要的一点,就是要细心搜寻某些词的“特殊性”、“趣味性”,比如,加了词首、词尾就成为意思相反或相对的新词。如:

dis—

charge 委托 → discharge 解除

join 结合 → disjoin 拆散

—ess

host 主人 → hostess 女主人

—less

faithful 忠实的 → faithfulness 不忠实的

这类词首还有 im-, in-, mis-, non-, un-等,请多加注意。

本词典在编写中得到了中国人民大学和北京师范大学的王青、章剑、马俊、冯玉琴等人的鼎力相助,在此深表感谢! 书中倘有疏忽之处,尚祈各位专家、学者不吝批评指教,以期再版时逐一修正。

编者

2004年7月

Guide to the Dictionary 本词典图示说明

aback□□ahead⇒forward



aback[ə'bak]*adv.* 向后地, 后退
♣**ahead**[ə'hed]*adv.* 向前; 在前面



♣**forward**['fɔ:wəd]*adv.* 向前面;
将来



例句
① Take two steps forward. 向前走两步。
② We look forward and try to plan wisely. 我们展望未来并设法计划得周到。



aback 的同义词: backwards/rear-wards/behind/aft.

(1)“□□”表示主单词与反义词的词目对词方式;“⇒”表示反义词之间相近或相同意义的词的组合。

(2)主单词在正文中比反义词在字体上大一号;每个词目后注有国际音标、词性[用斜体缩语表示(见后缩语表)]及释义。

(3)单词前加“♣”的表示为反义词,便于读者区分正反对词。

(4)正文中大量的例句是为了帮助读者加深对单词的理解,增强记忆。例句的顺序号用①,②,③……标明。

(5)主单词的同义词便于读者更深刻的理解和认识单词的意义,同时扩充词汇量。“/”斜线表示同义词之间的一种并列关系。

(6)符号的其他用法:

eager['i:gə] *adj.* [常与 after, about, for 连用] 热切的; 渴望的

enemy['enimi] *n.* 敌人, 大敌

例句

① Conceit is the enemy of (to) progress. 骄傲自大是进步的大敌。

② The enemy was (were) put to rout. 敌军被打得一败涂地。

downtown ☐ ☐ **uptown**

downtown ['daʊn'taʊn] *n. & adj.* 往城镇中心区的

例句 live in downtown New York 住在纽约闹市区

adv. 到(在)商业区

例句

go[live] downtown 去(住在)商业区



♣ **uptown** ['ʌp'taʊn] *n. & adj.* 城市中(的); 住宅区(的)

adv. [美] 远离商业区; 在(向)非商业区; 在(向)住宅区

① 方括号“[]”中的连接词表示动词、形容词、名词等常用的搭配关系。

② 例句中圆括号“()”中的词是表示这两个词在例句中可以相互替换使用。

③ 此处圆括号“()”表示对释义的替换部分。

④ 图示中同一单词有多种词性和不同释义; 其中圆括号“()”表示在释义中替换的部分。方括号“[]”表示对释义的说明。

缩语表

<i>adj.</i>	adjective 形容词
<i>adv.</i>	adverb 副词
<i>conj.</i>	conjunction 连词
<i>n.</i>	noun 名词
<i>prep.</i>	preposition 介词
<i>pron.</i>	pronoun 代词
<i>sb.</i>	somebody 某人
<i>sth.</i>	something 某物或某事
<i>v.</i>	verb 动词
<i>vi.</i>	verb intransitive 不及物动词
<i>vt .</i>	verb transitive 及物动词
[谚]	Proverb 谚语
[喻]	Parable 比喻
[美]	American English 美语
[俚]	Slang 俚语
[口]	Tongue 口语

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