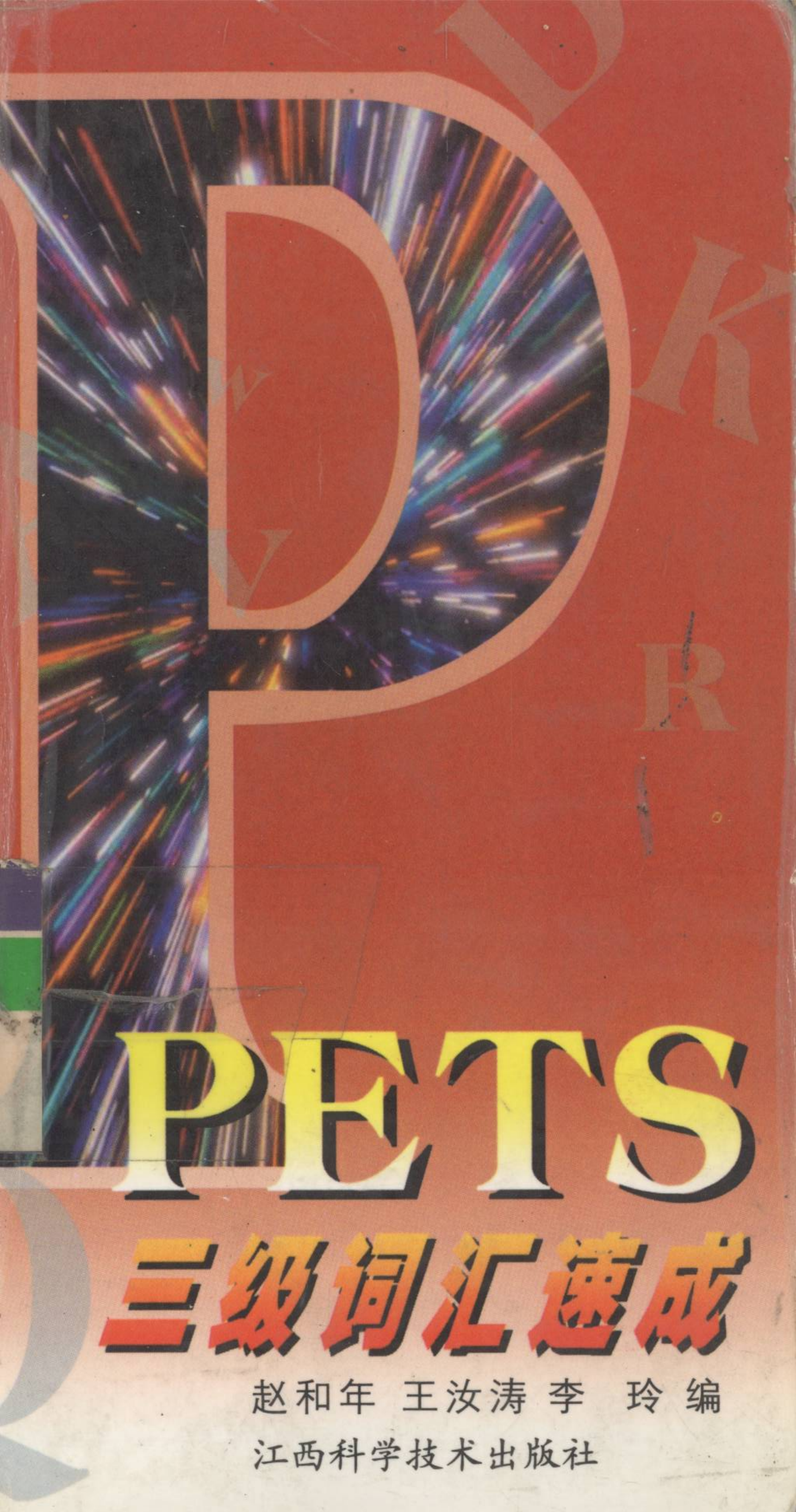




# PETS

## 三级词汇速成

赵和年 王汝涛 李 玲 编

江西科学技术出版社





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# 前 言

全国公共英语等级考试体系(简称 PETS)是面向社会的含有 5 个等级的英语考试体系。能否顺利通过各级考试,词汇的掌握可谓是关键的关键。为此,我们推出“PETS 词汇速成系列”丛书,丛书共 4 种:《PETS 初级词汇速成》、《PETS 三级词汇速成》、《PETS 四级词汇速成》、《PETS 五级词汇速成》。

《PETS 三级词汇速成》包括了全国公共英语等级考试大纲要求掌握的第三级的词汇。全书分成若干个单元。读者可根据个人情况来安排学习进度。每单元后均有小结、小测验及答案,便于读者巩固复习。

编者

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# Unit One

---

**abandon** [ə'bəndən] *vt.* 抛弃; 放弃: In his early days he  
~ ed medicine for literature. *n.* 放任; 无拘无束

**abdomen** ['æbdəmen, æb'dəumen] *n.* 腹(部)

**abide** [ə'baid] *vt. & vi.* 遵守; 坚持; 容忍: We must ~ by  
the rules of our school.

**ability** [ə'biliti] *n.* 能力; 才能

**abolish** [ə'bolɪʃ] *vt.* 废除(法律、习惯等); 取消: They  
~ ed some old customs.

**abrupt** [ə'brʌpt] *adj.* 突然的; 出其不意的; 陡峭的: The  
road is full of ~ turns.

**absence** ['æbsəns] *n.* 不在; 缺席; 缺乏

**absent** ['æbsənt] *adj.* 不在; 缺席; 缺乏的: He is ~ from  
Beijing.

**absolute** ['æbsəlu:t] *adj.* 绝对的; 完全的; 专制的: He  
has ~ trust in his father.

**absorb** [əb'sɔ:b] *vt.* ① 吸收(水、热、光等): Sponge ~ s  
water. ② 吸引(注意); 使精神贯注

**abstract** ['æbstrækt] *adj.* 抽象的: Beauty itself is ~ . *n.* 摘  
要; 概括

**absurd**[əb'sɜ:d] *adj.* 不合理的; 荒谬的; 可笑的: It is ~ to do such a thing.

**abundant**[ə'bʌndənt] *adj.* 丰富的; 充裕的; 充足的: Courage was ~ among the volunteers.

**abuse**[ə'bjuz] *vt.* 滥用; 妄用: Don't ~ your authority.

**academic**[,ækə'demik] *adj.* (高等) 专科院校的; 研究院的; 学会的: Mary devoted herself to the ~ exchanges between China and Canada.

**accelerate**[æk'seləreit] *vt. & vi.* 加速; 加快; 促进: We are accelerating economic growth.

**accent**[ 'æksənt] *n.* 重音; 重音符号; 音调

**access**[ 'ækses] *n.* 接近; 进入; 通路

**accidental**[,æksi'dentl] *adj.* 偶然的; 意外的: I didn't mean to break the glass; it was ~.

**accommodate**[ə'kɒmədeɪt] *vt.* 容纳; 接纳: This university auditorium can ~ over three thousand people.

**accommodation(s)**[ə,kɒmə'deɪʃən(s)] 招待设备; 膳宿供应; 居住舱室: This hospital has ~ (s) for 300 patients.

**accompany**[ə'kʌmpəni] *vt.* 伴随; 陪同: He will ~ a foreign visitor to the airport this afternoon.

**accomplish**[ə'kɒmplɪʃ] *vt.* 完成(任务等): We'll ~ the



project soon.

**account**[ə'kaunt] *n.* ① 账目; 账户: She put her money into her bank ~. ② 叙述; 报道 *vt.* & *vi.* 说出; 说明; 认为

**accurate**[ 'ækjʊrɪt ] *adj.* 准确的; 精确的: Is your watch ~ ?

**accuse**[ə'kju:z] *vt.* ① 指责; 谴责: The teacher ~ d Tom of being late. ② 控诉; 控告

**accustom**[ə'kʌstəm] *vt.* 使习惯于: He has to ~ himself to the cold weather of his new country.

**acid**[ 'æsid ] *adj.* 酸的; 酸味的: We all have heard of the ~ rain. *n.* 酸味物质

**acquaint**[ə'kweɪnt] *vt.* 使认识; 使了解; 通知: Did you ~ him with the fact?

**acquaintance**[ə'kweɪntəns] *n.* 相识; 了解: He has some ~ with French but does not speak it fluently.

**acquire**[ə'kwaɪə] *vt.* 取得; 获得; 得到: During his stay in Paris, he ~ d a good knowledge of French.

**acre**[ 'eɪkə ] *n.* 英亩

**acrobat**[ 'ækrəbæt ] *n.* 杂技演员

**action**[ 'ækʃən ] *n.* 行动; 行为; 活动

**activity**[æk'tɪvɪti] *n.* 活动性; 能动性; 活跃

**AD( = A. D. )** [拉] Anno Domini 公元

**ad( = advertisement)** *n.* 广告

**adapt** [ə'dæpt] *vt. & vi.* (使)适应; (使)适合: Can you  
~ your way of thinking to the new life-style?

**addition** [ə'dɪʃən] *n.* 加; 加法; 增加物

**additional** [ə'dɪʃənəl] *adj.* 附加的; 追加的; 另外的: It  
will take an ~ two weeks to finish the work.

**adequate** ['ædɪkwɪt] *adj.* 适当的; 充分的; 足够的: The  
supply is not ~ to the demand.

**adhere** [əd'hɪə] *vi.* 粘附; 追随; 坚持: The government  
~ d to its original plan in spite of the resistance.

**adjective** ['ædʒɪktɪv] *n.* 形容词; 修饰语 *adj.* 形容词的;  
修饰性的



|                                        |                                      |                                       |
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| <input type="checkbox"/> abandon       | <input type="checkbox"/> abdomen     | <input type="checkbox"/> abide        |
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| <input type="checkbox"/> absence       | <input type="checkbox"/> absent      | <input type="checkbox"/> absolute     |
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| <input type="checkbox"/> acquire       | <input type="checkbox"/> acre        | <input type="checkbox"/> acrobat      |
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| <input type="checkbox"/> additional    | <input type="checkbox"/> adequate    | <input type="checkbox"/> adhere       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> accommodation |                                      |                                       |

## A Quiz for Unit One

从选项中找到同义词：

① They might abolish the unreasonable rules.

A. do away with

B. guide

C. withdraw

D. transform

② The car came to an abrupt break.

A. a sudden

B. a quick

C. an easy

D. an imaginable

③ It is absurd to spend more money on highways. The wise solution for overcrowded road is public transportation.

A. wise

B. difficult

C. necessary

D. unreasonable

④ To accelerate growth, they work harder than ever.

A. speed up

B. promote

C. decrease

D. stop

⑤ Clocks in railway stations should be accurate.

A. bitter

B. accuse

C. visible

D. correct

⑥ Mary accomplished what she set out to do.

A. finished

B. achieved

C. finished successfully

D. completed



① A

② A

③ D

④ A

⑤ D

⑥ C



## Unit Two

---

**adjust**[ə'dʒʌst] *vt. & vi.* 调整; 调节; 校准: Tom ~ ed himself in his chair.

**administration**[ədˌmɪnɪs'treɪʃən] *n.* 管理; 经营; 行政机关

**adopt**[ə'dɒpt] *vt.* 采用; 采纳; 采取(态度等): The Commune members ~ ed new techniques in raising silkworms.

**adult**['ædʌlt] *adj.* 已成人的; 成年人的: This girl is ~ in behaviour. *n.* 成年人

**advanced**[əd'vɑːnst] *adj.* 在前面的; 高级的; 先进的: We must catch up with the ~ industrial nations of the world.

**advertise**( = **advertize**) ['ædvətaɪz; 美 ˌædvə'taɪz] *vt. & vi.* 通知; 做广告; 大肆宣扬: He deliberately ~ d his willingness to make concessions.

**adviser**[əd'vaɪzə] *n.* 劝告者; 顾问

**affect**[ə'fekt] *vt.* 影响; 感动: The climate ~ ed the amount of the rainfall. The audience was deeply ~ ed.

**affection**[ə'fekʃən] *n.* 影响; (事物的)属性

**afterward**( s ) ['ɑːftəwəd( z )] *adv.* 后来; 以后: They watched the football game and ~ walked home.

**agency** [ 'eidʒənsi ] *n.* 力量; 代理权; 机构

**agent** [ 'eidʒənt ] *n.* 代理商; 代理人; 力量

**agony** [ 'æɡəni ] *n.* 极度痛苦; 痛苦的挣扎

**agricultural** [ ,æɡri'kʌltʃərəl ] *adj.* 农业的; 农学的; 农艺的: They are solving some ~ problems.

**aid** [ eid ] *vt.* 援助; 帮助: They ~ ed those people in difficulty. *n.* 援助; 帮助; 救护

**airline** [ 'eəlain ] *n.* 航线; 航空系统

**airplane** ( = **aeroplane** ) [ 'eəplein ] *n.* 飞机

**alarm** [ ə'lərm ] *n.* 警报: We heard the fire ~ . *vt.* 向...报警; 使惊恐

**alcohol** [ 'ælkəhəl ] *n.* 酒精; 乙醇; 醇

**alert** [ ə'lɜ:t ] *adj.* 警惕的; 警觉的; 留神的: He is ~ in checking up the answer. *n.* 警报 *vt.* 使警觉

**alike** [ ə'laik ] *adj.* 相同的; 相像的: The two brothers are very much ~ .

**allied** [ ə'laid, 'æləid ] *adj.* 联合的; 同盟的; 同源的: The English language is ~ to the German language.

**ally** [ 'ælai, ə'lai ] *n.* 同盟国; 同盟者; 伙伴 [ ə'lai, æ'lai ] *vt.* 使结盟; 使联姻: Common interests allied this country with all her neighbours.

**alongside** [ ə'lɔŋ'said ] *prep.* 在...旁边; 横靠: The ship

was guided ~ the quay. *adv.* 并排地; 并肩地

**alter**['ɔltə] *vt. & vi.* 改变; 改动; 变样: The ship ~ ed her course.

**alternate**[ɔl'tənit] *adj.* 交替的; 轮流的; 交错的: He and I go to the spare-time school on ~ days. ['ɔltəneit] *vt. & vi.* (使)交替; (使)轮流

**amaze**[ə'meiz] *vt.* 使惊奇; 使惊愕: Visitors were ~ d at the soaring drive of our shipbuilders.

**ambassador**[æm'bæsədə] *n.* 大使; 使节

**ambiguous**[æm'bigjuəs] *adj.* 可能有两种(或多种)解释的; 模棱两可的; 意义不明确的: He gave us an ~ reply.

**ambition**[æm'biʃən] *n.* 志向; 志气; 抱负

**ambitious**[æm'biʃəs] *adj.* 有雄心的; 野心勃勃的: He is an ~ statesman.

**ambulance**['æmbjuləns] *n.* 救护车; 流动医院

**amount**[ə'maunt] *vi.* 合计; 总共达; 相当于: Their debts ~ to \$ 300,000. *n.* 总数; 数额

**ample**['æmpl] *adj.* 充分的; 足够的; 富裕的: The police got ~ evidence for the case.

**amuse**[ə'mju:z] *vt.* 给...娱乐(或消遣); 逗...乐: The child ~ d the old man.

**amusement** [ə'mju:zmənt] *n.* 娱乐; 消遣; 娱乐活动

**analysis** [ə'næləsis] *n.* 分析; 分解; 解析

**analyze** (= **analyse**) ['ænləaiz] *vt.* 分析; 分解; 解析:

They have ~ d the causes of the accident.

**ancient** ['eɪnfənt] *adj.* 古代的; 古老的; 老式的: He is studying ~ history.

**angel** ['eɪndʒəl] *n.* 天使; 神差

**angle** ['æŋɡl] *n.* 角; 角位; 角度

**anniversary** [ˌæni'vɜ:səri] *n.* 周年纪念日; 周年纪念

**annual** ['ænjuəl] *adj.* 每年的; 年度的: Don't forget to take the ~ report.

**ant** [ænt] *n.* 蚁

**anxiety** [æŋ'zaɪəti] *n.* 忧虑; 担心; 焦急



|                                      |                                         |                                    |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> adjust      | <input type="checkbox"/> administration | <input type="checkbox"/> adopt     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> adult       | <input type="checkbox"/> advanced       | <input type="checkbox"/> advertise |
| <input type="checkbox"/> adviser     | <input type="checkbox"/> affect         | <input type="checkbox"/> affection |
| <input type="checkbox"/> afterward   | <input type="checkbox"/> agency         | <input type="checkbox"/> agent     |
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| <input type="checkbox"/> amaze       | <input type="checkbox"/> ambassador     | <input type="checkbox"/> ambiguous |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ambition    | <input type="checkbox"/> ambitious      | <input type="checkbox"/> ambulance |
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| <input type="checkbox"/> amusement   | <input type="checkbox"/> analysis       | <input type="checkbox"/> analyze   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ancient     | <input type="checkbox"/> angel          | <input type="checkbox"/> angle     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> anniversary | <input type="checkbox"/> annual         | <input type="checkbox"/> ant       |

## A Quiz for Unit Two

从小结中找出适当词填空：

- ① I must \_\_\_\_\_ my watch, it's slow.
- ② I \_\_\_\_\_ their method of making the machine.
- ③ She will take a(an) \_\_\_\_\_ class in English.
- ④ She feels \_\_\_\_\_ towards her children.
- ⑤ The radio company is so big that it has a lot of \_\_\_\_\_ in foreign countries.
- ⑥ He went through the \_\_\_\_\_ of war.