

高考英语

Golden Key to the Enchanted Door

语法必练

龚 嵘 ◎ 主编



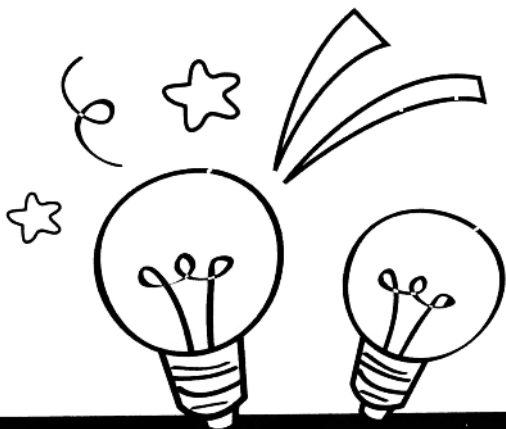
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前 言

语法与词汇是英语知识体系中两个重要组件,也是听说读写译等语言技能的重要基础。对于个体英语学习者而言,英语词汇知识浩瀚博大,几乎是学无止境,而语法规则却是有限的知识体系。因此在中学阶段熟练掌握完整英语语法知识是现实、可及的目标,而且对于逻辑思维与细节分析能力较强的学习者,语法知识是可以速成的,关键在于采用渐进式高效学习法与“及时练习巩固+错误分析”。

本书依据英语语法知识特有的体系特征,系统归纳近3年的高考语法重点与难点,提供900道前瞻性综合试题,并配有精辟解析。

整套练习体系分为30个自测单元,每个单元30题,建议完成时间20—25分钟。本书尤其适合高三学生进行高考前强化练习,提高练习熟练度、准确度与速度,同时从宏观到微观对所有语法进行归纳整理,发现自身弱点,弥补知识漏洞。

祝广大考生学习愉快,考试顺利!

本书编写过程中得到多位教师的帮助与支持,尚喜梅、张校勤、史晓慧、陆红菊、赵晨、刘圣斯、刘芸含、郑丽、苑琪英均参与了本书的编写,特此表示感谢!

2010年6月

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Test 1

- It's far more difficult to determine the job applicant's problem-solving skills than _____ their language skills.
A. it is to check B. it will check
C. it checks D. it is checking
- The patient, who was unable to speak for 20 years _____ his larynx transplant (喉移植) operation three years ago, can now sing and has become a motivational speaker.
A. before B. until C. after D. when
- We would be forced to seek shelter from the sun, if there _____ no atmosphere to protect us from the sun's deadly rays.
A. had been B. would be C. is D. were
- I know my way around. He needn't have come to see me off in person, _____?
A. did he B. need he C. has he D. needed he
- I'm terribly sorry that you _____ feel uncomfortable.
A. should B. must C. need D. would
- _____ parents can read or write, they want to receive letters from their children.
A. No matter B. Whether C. Even if D. However
- How many rivers and lakes are as clear and clean as they _____?
A. used to B. had been C. used to be D. would be
- _____ I get on a bus, I find many smokers.
A. Some time B. In time C. On time D. Every time
- Perhaps the time has come _____ jeans to replace diamonds and satins.
A. of B. from C. for D. on
- The exhibition contains works _____ from hand-sized glass statues to immense stone figures.
A. ranging B. to range C. ranged D. having ranged
- Jane's score on the test is the highest in her class; she _____ have studied very hard.
A. may B. must C. should D. ought to

12. _____ that the trade between the two countries reached its highest point.
 A. During the 1960's B. That it was in the 1960's
 C. It was in the 1960's D. It was the 1960's
13. The millionaire has paid around 20 million dollars _____ his space trip.
 A. to B. for C. with D. on
14. _____ in the back of her car, she felt quite fresh and wanted to drive on.
 A. Having been sleeping B. To have slept
 C. To have been sleeping D. Sleeping
15. It's no use _____ me not to worry.
 A. you tell me B. for you to have told
 C. your telling D. having told
16. Six of the ten theories studied _____ individual men.
 A. developed B. developing
 C. were developed by D. develop
17. He never laughed, _____ ever lose his temper.
 A. nor did he B. but he did not
 C. and nor he did D. so did he
18. I would like to change my position, _____.
 A. but only slightly B. and only a little bit
 C. and a few more D. but only a great deal
19. The complex relationship between poet and poem _____ a primary concern of literary critics in recent years.
 A. is being B. has C. has been D. is having
20. If the work _____ by the end of this month is delayed, we will be punished.
 A. completed B. being completed
 C. to be completed D. having been completed
21. Red offered to pay far more than _____.
 A. customary B. being customary
 C. it was customary D. is customary
22. — How about _____ Christmas evening party?
 — I should say it was _____ success!
 A. a... a B. the... a C. a... / D. the... /
23. _____ the college I selected turned out to be a horrible mistake?
 A. What about B. How about
 C. What if D. Even if

24. What if we _____ keep the environment clean and free from pollution?
A. will B. could C. can D. would
25. Women don't like beautiful women, particularly _____ their subordinates (下属).
A. not for B. not as C. as to D. as for
26. Cut daily expenses to fatten your wallet, _____ you will have more options about where to go for a holiday.
A. and B. so C. then D. therefore
27. There are more important things in life than _____ good grades and making a lot of money.
A. to get B. get C. getting D. got
28. Few people in life rank No. 1 _____ they go.
A. somewhere B. everywhere
C. anywhere D. whenever
29. Test drive is essential _____ it comes to buying a car.
A. as B. when C. where D. if
30. It is unlikely that you _____ nothing about the topic.
A. should know B. shall know
C. must know D. will know

Test 1 参考答案与解析

1. [A] it is far more difficult to do sth than it is to do... 比较状语从句结构与主句句型结构保持一致。
2. [B] was unable to...until... = was not able to...until..., 本句考查 not...until 句型。
3. [D] if there were no atmosphere 如果没有大气层, 本句为虚拟语气。
4. [B] 反意疑问句, need 为情态动词, 其反意疑问句部分, 动词仍用 need, 前句为否定句, 反意部分用肯定。
5. [A] should 表委婉吃惊语气, 本句意为“很抱歉你竟然会感到不适”。
6. [B] whether...or 无论, 表让步。
7. [C] as clear and clean as they used to be 像以前一样清澈干净。同级比较句。
8. [D] every time + 主语 + 谓语, 表时间状语从句, 意为“每当”。
9. [C] the time has come for...to do...,时间到了, 习惯搭配。
10. [A] works ranging from...to... 包括从.....到.....的作品, 现在分词短语 ranging from...to... 作定语修饰 works。
11. [B] must have done... 一定是, 对过去状态肯定的猜测。
12. [C] it was in the 1960's that... 正是在 20 世纪 60 年代, 强调句。
13. [B] pay (money) for sth 为.....付(钱)。
14. [A] 现在分词表原因, 表“在车厢后座休息过之后”, sleep 发生在 felt fresh 之前, 故用分词完成时。
15. [C] it is no use doing sth. 做.....是没用的, 固定搭配。
16. [C] 在被研究的十个理论中, 有六个是由个人提出的, 被动句。
17. [A] never laughed, nor did he... 他不笑, 也不....., 倒装。
18. [A] 我倒是想改变一下自己的立场, 但只是稍微改一点。
19. [C] has been...in recent years... 近年来一直是....., 现在完成时常与 recently 连用。
20. [C] the work to be finished by the end of this month 本月底有待完成的, 不定式表“尚未发生之事”, 后置定语。
21. [D] offered to pay more than is customary 主动提出付比通常要求更多的钱, 比较状语从句常用省略形式。
22. [B] the Christmas evening party 那场圣诞晚会, 特指。It was a success. 很成功。
23. [C] what if...? 假如....., 怎么办?
24. [B] what if...could..., 用过去时表示虚拟语气。

25. [B] 女人通常都不喜欢漂亮的女人,尤其不喜欢漂亮女人做自己的下属。
particularly not (like beautiful women as) their subordinates, 考查省略形式。
26. [A] 祈使句, and you will... = if..., you will...
27. [C] than getting good grades and making a lot of money, getting 与 making 两个动名词短语并列。
28. [B] 很少有人所到之处都名列前茅。everywhere he goes 无论他去哪里。
29. [B] when it comes to... 当涉及。
30. [D] it is unlikely that... will + 动词原形……不太可能。

Test 2

- I have two boys but _____ of them likes sweets.
A. both B. either C. neither D. none
- Only by shouting at the top of his voice, _____ make himself _____.
A. was he able to... hear B. he was able to... hear
C. he was able to... heard D. was he able to... heard
- _____ such a good chance, he planed to learn more.
A. To be given B. Having been given
C. Having given D. Giving
- Silver is the best conductor of electricity, copper _____ it closely.
A. followed B. to follow C. following D. being followed
- They are considering _____ the house before the prices go up.
A. of buying B. about buying C. buying D. to buy
- They will have it finished in _____.
A. three quarter of an hour time
B. three quarter of an hour's time
C. three quarters of an hour time
D. three quarters of an hour's time
- Until you _____ your weight-loss goals, keep away from the dried foods such as bread, and crackers.
A. will achieve B. will be achieving
C. have achieved D. are going to achieve
- We object _____ punishing a whole group for one person's fault.
A. to B. against C. about D. for
- Any student _____ in English learning can participate in this speech contest.
A. who are interested B. interested
C. to be interested D. interesting
- The day I was supposed _____, I simply couldn't believe the time _____ so quickly.
A. to leave... has passed B. to leave... had passed
C. to be leaving... passed D. to have... left has passed

11. Our radar system suddenly broke down, _____ we lost track with the plane we had been following closely.
 A. as a result of which B. because of that
 C. by way of which D. for the sake of which
12. _____ old-age and survivors insurance program, the unemployment insurance program is a federal-state system.
 A. Alike B. Unlike C. Similar D. Identical
13. Eight acres were reserved for the building _____ would not be constructed for many years.
 A. where B. which C. when D. it
14. Perhaps _____ that only two buildings in the entire city got a paint job before the capital was officially moved from Springfield.
 A. the reason is because B. because the reason is
 C. it was for this reason D. the reason why
15. _____ the Atlantic Ocean crosses the equator, the trade winds (贸易风) cause a flow of water to the west.
 A. For B. At C. That D. Where
16. You have drunk more _____ for your health.
 A. than is good B. than enough
 C. than D. than it is
17. _____ great love, there are always miracles.
 A. Where there is B. When is there
 C. If there is to be D. Now that there is
18. Native Americans were _____ the poorest and most oppressed minority groups in the United States.
 A. of B. between C. among D. amid
19. It's not the tools a scientist uses but how he uses them _____ him a scientist.
 A. that make B. that makes C. to make D. making
20. We will postpone the party until next month, _____ we won't be so busy.
 A. while B. as C. when D. in which
21. Prototypes (样车) displayed at auto shows were once more science fiction _____ reality.
 A. and B. as C. but D. than
22. Many, _____, of the electronics that appear on the exhibition are near

real-world production.

- A. if not all B. as well C. however D. in spite
23. _____ is the role of fashion stars to wear daring new styles.
A. That B. This C. It D. What
24. With all this work on hand, he _____ to the cinema last night.
A. mustn't B. oughtn't to go
C. wouldn't go D. shouldn't have gone
25. It was not _____ that I disliked her _____ that I was not interested.
A. as much... as B. so much... as
C. more... than D. less... that
26. The dictionary itself cannot be wholly useful _____ one realizes some basic qualities of words.
A. when B. though C. as D. until
27. Teaching a child to eat without making a mess takes more patience than _____.
A. I possess B. I will expect
C. I do D. I had supposed
28. Although Bob had certainly not been sick as a boy, in recent years he _____.
A. didn't feel well B. felt quite good
C. has been sick all the time D. had frequently felt sick
29. Imagine our embarrassment when we saw Mary _____ a price tag on it.
A. wore her new dress that has
B. wears her new dress with
C. wearing her new dress that had
D. to wear her new dress with
30. I am _____ glad to have you at the party.
A. sure too B. much too C. very too D. only too

Test 2 参考答案与解析

1. [C] neither of them + 单数谓语动词,表示“两个都不”。
2. [D] only...位于句首,部分倒装。make himself heard 是自己被听见。
3. [B] having been given a good chance(由于)得到了这样一个好机会,采用现在分词的完成时、被动形式,表原因,含被动意义,逻辑主语是句子主语 he。不定式 to be given 一般表示目的,不作原因状语。
4. [C] 银是最好的导体,铜仅次之。copper following it 为独立主格结构, copper 与 follow 含逻辑主谓关系,现在分词表主动。
5. [C] consider + doing 考虑做某事。
6. [D] three quarters 三刻钟,复数。an hour's time 一小时的时间。
7. [C] 在你达到减肥目的之前,until+现在完成时,表将来意义。
8. [A] object to doing sth 反对做某事。
9. [B] any student interested in... = any student who is interested in... 任何一个对……感兴趣的学生。
10. [B] be supposed to do sth 应该做某事; couldn't believe the time had passed so quickly 不敢相信时间过得这么快。pass 发生在 couldn't believe 之前,过去的过去,用过去完成时。
11. [A] as a result of which... 因此,which 指代前面整个分句。
12. [B] unlike 介词,后面直接跟名词词组,表“不同于老年与幸存者保险计划”。similar to + 名词 类似于; identical to + 名词 与……一模一样。
13. [B] 八亩地保留了下来作为大楼建筑用地,但那座楼很多年都不会建起来。which 引导定语从句,指代 building。
14. [C] 也许正好是这个原因, it was... that... 强调句。
15. [D] where 引导地点状语从句,在大西洋跨越赤道的地方。
16. [A] drink more than is good for your health 喝得太多,对身体没好处了。than 引导的比较状语从句,常用省略形式。
17. [A] where 引导地点状语从句,有爱的地方,就有奇迹。
18. [C] among the poorest groups = one of the poorest groups
19. [B] it's not ... but ... that... 强调句,不是科学家使用的工具,而是使用工具的方法,造就了一个科学家。
20. [C] when 引导定语从句,修饰 next month。将晚会延迟到下个月,那时我们不会那么忙。
21. [D] 曾经一度在汽车展上的样车,与其说是现实,倒不如说是科学幻想。more... than... 结构。

22. [A] if not all 插入语, 许多电子展品, 如果不是全部的话, 都接近真实的产品。
23. [C] it 为形式主语, 替代真实主语“to wear... styles”。
24. [D] shouldn't have gone 本不该去, 责备语气。
25. [B] 与其说我不喜欢她, 倒不如说我对她不感兴趣。not so much... as... 同级比较结构。
26. [D] not... until 句型。只有等你意识到了词的某些基本属性, 字典才会完全派上用场。
27. [A] 教会孩子干干净净地吃顿饭, 要花费的耐心远远超过我所拥有的。
28. [C] in recent years 常与现在完成时连用。
29. [C] 看见玛丽穿着带着标签的裙子, see sb doing sth
30. [D] only too glad to do sth 你来参加晚会, 我实在太高兴了。

Test 3

- Polar bears live mostly on _____ sea ice, which they use as _____ platform for hunting seals.
A. a... a B. a... the C. /... a D. the... /
- What a table! I've never seen such a thing before. It is _____ it is long.
A. half not as wide as B. wide not as half as
C. not half as wide as D. as wide as not half
- A Dream of the Red Chamber* is said _____ into dozens of languages in the last decade.
A. to have been translated B. to be translated
C. to translate D. to have translated
- The opinion of all the students interviewed seems _____.
A. that the food is getting worse
B. that the food gets worse
C. for the food to get worse
D. to be that the food is getting worse
- _____, Mr. Smith set to building a stone wall around the garden.
A. With I and Bob to help him
B. With Bob and me helping him
C. With Bob's and me helping him
D. For Bob's and my help to him
- We could see a ship _____.
A. in the distance B. from the distance
C. at a distance D. for a distance
- The author is considered _____ quite intellectual.
A. being B. as C. to be D. for
- He insisted on his opinion _____ strong opposition.
A. though B. despite C. in spite D. without
- Just after putting away the dishes, _____.
A. the doorbell rang loud B. Nancy heard the door to ring
C. the doorbell was rung D. Nancy heard the doorbell ringing
- John is probably the most popular name in the Western world, _____ it