

GRE

类比·反义词教程

本书编写组 编



中国环境科学出版社

GRE

类比·反义词教程

教学教程》、《GRE阅读理解教程》、《GRE写作教程》和《最新GRE
笔试题库练习》构成。由全国数十名著名GRE教学和研究专家历经
数年集体统编而成。

由于近年来GRE考试发生了一些变化，词汇部分放在作文之后考了，词汇题也出现了不少新词，新
题难度要求更高了等等。为了帮助广大同学适应上述变化，因此本
系列涵盖了近十年的考试真题，尤其是涵盖了2002-2003年的最新
考试趋势，真实地创新和反映了ETS的出题思想及最新动态。

总之，本系列教材的实用性和实践性很强，广大同学只要使用本
系列进行艰苦卓绝的训练，就一定能获得较理想的成绩。

○ 本书编写组 编

中国环境科学出版社发行
(100036 北京海淀区普善南里14号)

网址: <http://www.ceep.com.cn>

电子邮箱: ceep@public.east.cn.net

北京燕山印刷厂承印

各书店均有代售

2002年1月第1版 2002年1月第1次印刷

787×1092 1/16

17.25

中国环境科学出版社

· 北京 ·

定价: 32.00元

图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

GRE 类比·反义词教程/《GRE 类比·反义词教程》编写组编.

—北京: 中国环境科学出版社, 2002.7

ISBN 7-80163-339-3

I .G... II .G... III .英语-反义词-研究生-入学考试-美国-自学参考资料 IV .H313

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2002) 第 046971 号

出 版 中国环境科学出版社出版发行
(100036 北京海淀区普惠南里 14 号)

网 址: <http://www.cesp.com.cn>

电子信箱: cesp@public.east.cn.net

印 刷 北京泰山兴业印务有限责任公司印刷

经 销 各地新华书店经售

版 次 2005 年 1 月第 4 版 2005 年 1 月第 1 次印刷

开 本 787×1092 1/16

印 张 17.25

定 价 32.00 元

教材说明

本GRE系列由《GRE类比·反义词教程》、《GRE填空教程》、《GRE数学教程》、《GRE阅读理解教程》、《GRE写作教程》和《最新GRE笔试模考练习》构成，由全国数十名著名GRE教学和研究专家历经数年集体编撰而成。

由于近年来GRE考试发生了一些变化，例如：作文改为机考了，语文、数学部分改在作文之后考了、词汇题也出现了不少新词，解题速度要求更高了等等。为了帮助广大同学适应上述变化，因此本系列涵盖了近十年的考试精华，尤其是涵盖了2002-2003年的最新考试趋势，真实地剖析和反映了ETS的出题思想及最新动态。

总之，本系列教材的实效性和实战性极强。广大同学只要使用本系列进行艰苦卓绝的训练，就一定能获得较理想的成绩。

2004年12月

目 录

Exercise One.....	(1)
Exercise Two.....	(3)
Exercise Three.....	(5)
Exercise Four.....	(7)
Exercise Five.....	(9)
Exercise Six.....	(11)
Exercise Seven.....	(13)
Exercise Eight.....	(15)
Exercise Nine.....	(17)
Exercise Ten.....	(19)
Exercise Eleven.....	(21)
Exercise Twelve.....	(23)
Exercise Thirteen.....	(25)
Exercise Fourteen.....	(27)
Exercise Fifteen.....	(29)
Exercise Sixteen.....	(31)
Exercise Seventeen.....	(33)
Exercise Eighteen.....	(35)
Exercise Nineteen.....	(37)
Exercise Twenty.....	(39)
Exercise Twenty-one.....	(41)
Exercise Twenty-two.....	(43)
Exercise Twenty-three.....	(45)
Exercise Twenty-four.....	(47)
Exercise Twenty-five.....	(49)
Exercise Twenty-six.....	(51)
Exercise Twenty-seven.....	(53)
Exercise Twenty-eight.....	(55)
Exercise Twenty-nine.....	(57)
Exercise Thirty.....	(59)
Exercise Thirty-one.....	(61)

Exercise	Thirty-two.....	(63)
Exercise	Thirty-three.....	(65)
Exercise	Thirty-four.....	(67)
Exercise	Thirty-five.....	(69)
Exercise	Thirty-six.....	(71)
Exercise	Thirty-seven.....	(73)
Exercise	Thirty-eight.....	(75)
Exercise	Thirty-nine.....	(77)
Exercise	Forty.....	(79)
Exercise	Forty-one.....	(81)
Exercise	Forty-two.....	(83)
Exercise	Forty-three.....	(85)
Exercise	Forty-four.....	(87)
Exercise	Forty-five.....	(89)
Exercise	Forty-six.....	(91)
Exercise	Forty-seven.....	(93)
Exercise	Forty-eight.....	(95)
Exercise	Forty-nine.....	(97)
Exercise	Fifty.....	(99)
Exercise	Fifty-one.....	(101)
Exercise	Fifty-two.....	(103)
Exercise	Fifty-three.....	(105)
Exercise	Fifty-four.....	(107)
Exercise	Fifty-five.....	(109)
Exercise	Fifty-six.....	(111)
Exercise	Fifty-seven.....	(113)
Exercise	Fifty-eight.....	(115)
Exercise	Fifty-nine.....	(117)
Exercise	Sixty.....	(119)
Exercise	Sixty-one.....	(121)
Exercise	Sixty-two.....	(123)
Exercise	Sixty-three.....	(125)
Exercise	Sixty-four.....	(127)
Exercise	Sixty-five.....	(129)
Exercise	Sixty-six.....	(131)
Exercise	Sixty-seven.....	(133)
Exercise	Sixty-eight.....	(135)
Exercise	Sixty-nine.....	(137)
Exercise	Seventy.....	(139)
Exercise	Seventy-one.....	(141)

Exercise Seventy-two.....	(143)
Exercise Seventy-three.....	(145)
Exercise Seventy-four.....	(147)
Exercise Seventy-five.....	(149)
Exercise Seventy-six.....	(151)
Exercise Seventy-seven.....	(153)
Exercise Seventy-eight.....	(155)
Exercise Seventy-nine.....	(157)
GRE类比、反义部分答案.....	(159)
GRE类比(补充).....	(162)
GRE反义(补充).....	(223)
类比(补充)答案.....	(267)
反义(补充)答案.....	(268)

(C) unanticipated free

(D) arranged: exalts

(E) determined: placate

FOX: FIGHT:

(A) complain: annoy

(B) debate: argue

(C) complete: win

(D) laugh: please

(E) soldier: march

EXECUTOR: WILL:

(A) soldier: order

(B) producer: desire

(C) bank: actor: reward

(D) laborer: estate

(E) author: testament

GOATISH: DISCIPLINE:

(A) selfish: ego

(B) mindless: memory

(C) lecher: grace

(D) flaccid: passage

(E) comely: tumor

GIMCNDROM: SOLVE:

(A) mirage: vanish

(B) tangle: unravel

6. CARPACE: TEXTILE:

(A) claw: end

(B) hull: seed

(C) head: bulk

(D) fin: fish

(E) tail: animal

7. CALLIGRAPHY: SCRIBBLE:

(A) elegy: hymn

(B) opera: burlesque

(C) document: source

(D) sear: doggerel

(E) epic: essay

8. RIVAL: COMPETITION:

(A) heaver: praise

(B) mendicant: confession

(C) synopsis: flattery

(D) linguae: morality

(E) unavailing: cooperation

9. LITERATE: BRUTE:

(A) garrulous: loquacious

(B) abstruse: recalcitrant

(C) peccator: scribe

(D) sober: informed

(E) agitated: frenetic

Exercise One

1. GARBLED: COMPREHEND::

- (A) convoluted: tangle
- (B) obscured: recognize
- (C) emancipated: free
- (D) expunged: excite
- (E) determined: placate

2. BOX: FIGHT::

- (A) complain: annoy
- (B) debate: argue
- (C) compete: vie
- (D) laugh: please
- (E) muster: march

3. EXECUTOR: WILL::

- (A) soldier: order
- (B) predecessor: desire
- (C) benefactor: award
- (D) inheritor: estate
- (E) author: testimonial

4. COLTISH: DISCIPLINE::

- (A) selfish: ego
- (B) mindless: memory
- (C) loutish: grace
- (D) fiendish: patience
- (E) comely: rancor

5. CONUNDRUM: SOLVE::

- (A) mirage: vanish
- (B) tangle: unravel

(C) dilemma: arbitrate

(D) joke: amuse

(E) target: aim

6. CARAPACE: TURTLE::

- (A) claw: crab
- (B) hull: seed
- (C) tread: tank
- (D) fin: fish
- (E) tail: mammal

7. CALLIGRAPHY: SCRIBBLE::

- (A) elegy: hymn
- (B) opera: libretto
- (C) document: source
- (D) sonnet: doggerel
- (E) epic: essay

8. RIVAL: COMPETITION::

- (A) mentor: praise
- (B) mendicant: confusion
- (C) sycophant: flattery
- (D) litigant: morality
- (E) maverick: cooperation

9. LITERATE: ERUDITE::

- (A) garrulous: loquacious
- (B) abstruse: recondite
- (C) prosaic: subtle
- (D) sober: informed
- (E) agitated: frenetic

10. INCENTIVE:

- (A) agreement
- (B) doubt
- (C) deterrent
- (D) complement
- (E) negotiation

11. MUTE:

- (A) perform
- (B) quicken
- (C) amplify
- (D) harmonize
- (E) diversify

12. OSCILLATION:

- (A) absence of variation
- (B) capacity of survive
- (C) failure to produce
- (D) imbalance of resources
- (E) lack of options

13. AGITATE:

- (A) decelerate
- (B) formulate
- (C) soothe
- (D) stand still
- (E) add on

14. FESTER:

- (A) depreciate
- (B) heal
- (C) animate
- (D) liquefy
- (E) soften

15. DERELICT:

- (A) widely occurring
- (B) generally known

(C) extremely careful

(D) keenly aware

(E) quickly diminishing

16. CAPITULATION:

- (A) resistance
- (B) detraction
- (C) dejection
- (D) perception
- (E) perversity

17. ABDICATE:

- (A) condone
- (B) affiliate
- (C) promote
- (D) attack
- (E) usurp

18. INSALUBRITY:

- (A) neatness
- (B) sobriety
- (C) confidence
- (D) healthfulness
- (E) satisfaction

19. PROPITIATE:

- (A) arbitrate
- (B) clarify
- (C) seek refuge
- (D) arouse hostility
- (E) disagree violently

20. ENFRANCHISE:

- (A) ensconce
- (B) engage
- (C) enfetter
- (D) deflect
- (E) depose



Exercise Two

1. SNAKE: LEGS::

- (A) fish: scales
- (B) gorilla: cage
- (C) lioness: cub
- (D) horse: wings
- (E) unicorn: horn

2. GEAR: TOOTH::

- (A) hammer: anvil
- (B) bolt: nut
- (C) sprocket: chain
- (D) girder: rivet
- (E) screw: thread

3. FERVOR: ZEALOT::

- (A) anger: critic
- (B) wisdom: convert
- (C) doubt: skeptic
- (D) caution: philosopher
- (E) fearlessness: investor

4. LIMP: WALK::

- (A) stumble: run
- (B) sneeze: breathe
- (C) flap: fly
- (D) choke: chew
- (E) stutter: talk

5. WOOD: SAWDUST::

- (A) candle: wax
- (B) motor: exhaust

(C) smoke: ashes

(D) soil: mulch

(E) metal: flings

6. CREDULITY: DUPE::

- (A) truculence: hero
- (B) discrimination: connoisseur
- (C) eloquence: sage
- (D) rationality: critic
- (E) perseverance: conqueror

7. SEMINARY: THEOLOGIAN::

- (A) academy: cadet
- (B) courtroom: witness
- (C) hospital: patient
- (D) conservatory: artist
- (E) library: researcher

8. IRREVOCABLE: REPEAL::

- (A) uncharted: survey
- (B) unwieldy: lift
- (C) inscrutable: mention
- (D) immutable: anchor
- (E) ineluctable: avoid

9. PANEGYRIC: PRAISE::

- (A) oration: prediction
- (B) fiat: condescension
- (C) manifesto: indecision
- (D) stutter: hesitation
- (E) valediction: farewell

10. SLUR:

- (A) avoid completely
- (B) pronounce clearly
- (C) oppose vigorously
- (D) insist emphatically
- (E) state repeatedly

(C) acidity

(D) wholesomeness

(E) blandness

11. ABOMINATE:

- (A) gratify
- (B) esteem
- (C) console
- (D) support
- (E) foster

16. PROPONENT:

- (A) detractor
- (B) skeptic
- (C) agent
- (D) disciple
- (E) enemy

12. LEVITY:

- (A) vulnerability
- (B) attraction
- (C) justice
- (D) seriousness
- (E) generosity

17. EPHEMERAL:

- (A) garish
- (B) harsh
- (C) enduring
- (D) grasping
- (E) stubborn

13. DISMAY:

- (A) sympathize
- (B) hearten
- (C) absolve
- (D) legitimize
- (E) scrutinize

18. DISCRETE:

- (A) continuous
- (B) magnified
- (C) tenuous
- (D) contradictory
- (E) ambivalent

14. POSTULATE:

- (A) suffer in silence
- (B) find an excuse
- (C) sacrifice one's principles
- (D) resolve a conflict
- (E) deny as false

19. IMBROGLIO:

- (A) flippancy
- (B) containment
- (C) colorlessness
- (D) harmony
- (E) announcement

15. PIQUANCY:

- (A) delicacy
- (B) solidity

20. FOMENT:

- (A) inhibit
- (B) subside
- (C) minimize
- (D) withdraw
- (E) pretend



Exercise Three

1. SKETCH: PAINGING::

- (A) outline: essay
- (B) apparatus: experiment
- (C) set: play
- (D) graph: report
- (E) rebuttal: debate

2. DISCOMBOBULATED: ORDER::

- (A) political: anarchy
- (B) promiscuous: chaos
- (C) rumpled: wrinkle
- (D) strategic: logic
- (E) erratic: consistency

3. OBJECTIVITY: PARTISAN::

- (A) honesty: witness
- (B) accuracy: critic
- (C) skepticism: infidel
- (D) temperance: reprobate
- (E) hesitancy: paragon

4. INEXPERIENCE: NEOPHYTE::

- (A) grace: dancer
- (B) dexterity: surgeon
- (C) snobbishness: sycophant
- (D) irresponsibility: wastrel
- (E) indolence: spendthrift

5. EXEMPLARY: CRITICIZED::

- (A) periodic: counted
- (B) erratic: predicted

(C) precocious: emulated

(D) hypothetical: verified

(E) fawning: reciprocated

6. CREEK: RIVER::

- (A) fuel: log
- (B) pebble: rock
- (C) leg: desk
- (D) island: water
- (E) beach: desert

7. LIGNEOUS: WOOD::

- (A) osseous: bone
- (B) igneous: rock
- (C) cellular: microbe
- (D) fossilized: plant
- (E) nautical: water

8. MINION: DEPENDENT::

- (A) dilettante: artist
- (B) groveler: petitioner
- (C) coward: criminal
- (D) consul: emissary
- (E) vicar: curate

9. ADULTERATE: PURITY::

- (A) modify: essence
- (B) exonerate: crime
- (C) ascertain: validity
- (D) enervate: vigor
- (E) tolerate: diversity

10. SUBTLE:

- (A) careful
- (B) dirty
- (C) obvious
- (D) intentional
- (E) eager

(C) modesty

(D) stinginess

(E) anxiety

11. GRUELING:

- (A) useless
- (B) effortless
- (C) indefinable
- (D) insignificant
- (E) uninteresting

16. EVINCE:

- (A) perturb
- (B) incriminate
- (C) forbid
- (D) subjugate
- (E) conceal

12. OPPORTUNE:

- (A) trivial
- (B) practical
- (C) inconvenient
- (D) unavailable
- (E) inconsistent

17. GLUT:

- (A) dearth
- (B) limit
- (C) void
- (D) supply
- (E) drain

13. SUTURE:

- (A) elongation
- (B) traction
- (C) immunization
- (D) deterioration
- (E) incision

18. RECALCITRANT:

- (A) permissive
- (B) submissive
- (C) excitable
- (D) dependable
- (E) ambivalent

14. REPROBATE:

- (A) difficult situation
- (B) righteous individual
- (C) complex relationship
- (D) healthy society
- (E) unified group

19. SPATE:

- (A) clear pool
- (B) low tide
- (C) swirling eddy
- (D) trickling flow
- (E) marshy surface

15. MUNIFICENCE:

- (A) appreciation
- (B) deception

20. FACTIOUS:

- (A) proper
- (B) contrite
- (C) innocent
- (D) happy
- (E) cooperative



Exercise Four

1. SCYTHE: REAPER::
 (A) pipe: plumber
 (B) crop: farmer
 (C) grease: mechanic
 (D) game: hunter
 (E) axe: woodcutter
2. ARRHYTHMIC: REGULARITY::
 (A) atonal: sound
 (B) aromatic: fragrance
 (C) apathetic: concern
 (D) aggrieved: injury
 (E) apolitical: popularity
3. BOW: VIOLIN::
 (A) mute: trumpet
 (B) cello: viola
 (C) stick: drum
 (D) amplifier: guitar
 (E) baton: conductor
4. MANDATORY: COMPLY::
 (A) tacit: approve
 (B) vacant: occupy
 (C) arduous: avoid
 (D) forbidden: abstain
 (E) artistic: admire
5. RIG: CONTEST::
 (A) repudiate: thesis
 (B) predict: race
 (C) gerrymander: district
 (D) solve: conundrum
 (E) incriminate: evidence
6. MENTOR: GUIDANCE::
 (A) oracle: prophecy
 (B) pundit: diplomacy
 (C) sage: criticism
 (D) prodigy: youth
 (E) scholar: wisdom
7. RUTHLESS: MERCY::
 (A) careless: duty
 (B) pallid: subtlety
 (C) insipid: flavor
 (D) onerous: difficulty
 (E) assiduous: energy
8. CAMOUFLAGE: DECEPTION::
 (A) modernization: restoration
 (B) analysis: experiment
 (C) cajolery: amusement
 (D) penance: transgression
 (E) flattery: ingratiation
9. RAIL: VEHEMENCE::
 (A) entreat: urgency
 (B) revere: simplicity
 (C) plead: sorrow
 (D) avenge: ferocity
 (E) insult: sarcasm

10. NEGLIGENCE:

- (A) conformity
- (B) care
- (C) potency
- (D) moderation
- (E) force

(C) wet

(D) round

(E) numerous

11. TAUT:

- (A) loose or unfirm
- (B) rough or unformed
- (C) transparent or lucid
- (D) pliant or malleable
- (E) open or accommodating

16. MORDANT:

- (A) uninteresting
- (B) supine
- (C) genial
- (D) given to silence
- (E) highly emphatic

12. ASSISTANCE:

- (A) difference
- (B) interference
- (C) incompetence
- (D) disaster
- (E) obnoxiousness

17. RAREFACTION:

- (A) elevation
- (B) application
- (C) interjection
- (D) elimination
- (E) condensation

13. EXODUS:

- (A) search
- (B) retraction
- (C) influx
- (D) application
- (E) meeting

18. VOLATILE:

- (A) uniform
- (B) large
- (C) pungent
- (D) obscure
- (E) stable

14. MOTILITY:

- (A) liquidity
- (B) stasis
- (C) ascent
- (D) propinquity
- (E) tension

19. SCAD:

- (A) revocation
- (B) portion
- (C) frugality
- (D) receptivity
- (E) paucity

15. SINUOUS:

- (A) vacant
- (B) direct

20. EVANESCENT:

- (A) perpetual
- (B) languid
- (C) opaque
- (D) noteworthy
- (E) modest



Exercise Five

1. MOLECULE: ATOMS::
 - (A) tissue: cells
 - (B) office: furniture
 - (C) body: limbs
 - (D) family: brothers
 - (E) light: batteries
2. FICKLE: CONSTANCY::
 - (A) naive: sophistication
 - (B) optimistic: cheerfulness
 - (C) sedate: creativity
 - (D) reticent: protection
 - (E) compassionate: agreement
3. DIAMETER: CIRCLE::
 - (A) diagonal: rectangle
 - (B) equator: hemisphere
 - (C) altitude: triangle
 - (D) noon: day
 - (E) radius: cone
4. SPLINT: MOBILITY::
 - (A) lubricant: friction
 - (B) foundation: stability
 - (C) exercise: activity
 - (D) food: weight
 - (E) antiseptic: sterility
5. RETICENT: TALK:
 - (A) bland: savor
 - (B) probable: guess
 - (C) cranky: whine
 - (D) contumacious: rebel
 - (E) abstemious: gorge
6. SUBMERGE: WATER::
 - (A) imprison: walls
 - (B) immolate: fire
 - (C) inter: earth
 - (D) freeze: ice
 - (E) besiege: army
7. PLACEBO: PAINKILLER::
 - (A) prescription: pill
 - (B) skeleton: body
 - (C) costume: person
 - (D) backdrop: vista
 - (E) mannequin: dummy
8. DUCTILITY: MALLEABLE::
 - (A) rigidity: strong
 - (B) liquidity: absorbent
 - (C) toxicity: poisonous
 - (D) density: unwieldy
 - (E) luminosity: intense
9. ANATHEMA: CURSE::
 - (A) charity: saint
 - (B) pagan: magic
 - (C) bishop: vestment
 - (D) prayer: sin
 - (E) theocracy: state



10. BARRICADE:

- (A) join forces
- (B) assure safety
- (C) permit passage
- (D) renew promises
- (E) remain stationary

(C) induct

(D) entitle

(E) entangle

11. VERSATILE:

- (A) submissive
- (B) unchangeable
- (C) unpretentious
- (D) essential
- (E) reclusive

16. EBULLIENCE:

- (A) blatancy
- (B) ornamentation
- (C) solitude
- (D) impassivity
- (E) ambition

12. OSCILLATE:

- (A) remain static
- (B) measure approximately
- (C) describe qualitatively
- (D) impede movement
- (E) impose silence

17. AUSPICIOUS:

- (A) well-regarded
- (B) ill-omened
- (C) despicable
- (D) solitary
- (E) obtuse

13. JUDICIOUS:

- (A) insecure
- (B) unwise
- (C) inept
- (D) lacking consequence
- (E) without probability

18. PROSCRIBE:

- (A) exert
- (B) permit
- (C) occupy
- (D) subsume completely
- (E) placate lovingly

14. HONE:

- (A) shorten
- (B) blunt
- (C) fuse
- (D) bend
- (E) delay

19. ASPERITY:

- (A) depth
- (B) mildness
- (C) imprecision
- (D) leisure
- (E) indifference

15. EXTRICATE:

- (A) complicate
- (B) absorb

20. DESULTORY:

- (A) impetuous
- (B) pitiful
- (C) assiduous
- (D) lavish
- (E) healthful