

根据最新《大学英语教学大纲》修订版要求编写

超越词汇丛书

突破CET-4

大学英语 四级重点词汇

记忆 解析 练习

主编 曹勇

 兴业图书出版公司

大学英语 四级重点词汇

主	编	曹	勇		
编	委	秦	艳萍	师	琳
		邹	利华	雷	涛

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主 编 曹 勇
责任编辑 康宏磊
封面设计 高许飞

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前 言

本书根据教育部最新修订的《大学英语教学大纲》(词汇表)要求编写。书中收录了大纲要求的全部 4 级词汇中的 2000 个重点词汇。

全书具有以下特点:

一、集权威性、实用性于一体:

本书编者均为重点大学一线教师,有着多年丰富的执教经验。作者经过大量研究分析,并从历年 CET 考试规律及辅导经验中,总结出一套针对学生词汇学习及应考行之有效的方法。本书中专门设计了“搭配”与“解析”两个专栏,以便帮助学生克服盲目学习、盲目记忆词汇的“偏好”。

二、编排形式新颖、美观:

本书右栏为大纲要求掌握的词汇及词义,左栏为搭配与解析,左学右记,学练结合。以便学生重点学习,重点记忆。

在本书的编写过程中,我们一直以“为读者提供一个快捷学习、记忆、突破四级词汇”这个核心为编写宗旨。一切本着为学习者的方便着想,力求使学习者在短期内掌握四级词汇,活学活用,达到最佳的学习效果,增强考试必胜的信心。

由于时间有限,不足之处,在所难免,恳请读者及专家提出修改意见,以便我们再版改正。

编者

2002 年 2 月

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A

解析 和 give up, discard, desert, quit 是同义词, 和 continue, stay with 是反义词。

搭配 ~ one's attempt to escape 放弃逃跑的企图

~ medicine for literature 弃医从文

~ sb. to his fate 让某人听任命运摆布

~ oneself to despair/sorrow 陷于绝望/悲痛

练习 The scientist regretfully gave up his research for lack of funds.

- A. broadened B. delayed
C. challenged D. abandoned

解析 形容词 able 变形成的名词, 注意其它变形词: 动词 enable, 词组 enable sb. to do sth. “使某人有能力/能够做某事”; 动词 disable, 词组 disable sb. from doing sth. “使某人丧失做某事的能力”

搭配 have ~ to do sth. 有能力/能够做某事
cultivate/develop one's ~ in sth. 培养某方面的能力

beyond one's ~ 力所不及

be wanting in ~ 缺乏才能

to the best of one's ~ 竭尽全力

练习 He has the faculty to learn languages easily.

- A. fancy B. confidence
C. possibility D. ability

记忆

▲abandon [ə'bændən]

v. (尤指中途) 放弃, 抛弃

▲ability [ə'biliti]

n. 能力, 才能

解析 注意区分 abroad

搭配 All ~! 上船/车/飞机啦!

come/go ~ of a ship 乘船

解析 和 away, lacking, distracted 是近义词, 和 present, abundant 是反义词, 后接 from, 具备形容词和动词双重词性, 其名词为 absence

搭配 ~ oneself from school/meeting/class

或 be ~ from school/meeting/class 不上学/未出席会议/缺课

during one's absence 在某人外出/离开期间

absence of mind 心不在焉, 精神不集中

解析 义同 complete, total, certain, undoubted, not relative, independent, 其副词形式为 -ly

搭配 have ~ trust in sb. 绝对相信某人

~ ignorance 全然无知

have ~ proof 有确凿的证据

be absolutely certain 绝对有把握

练习 He wanted to make absolutely sure that they would remember.

A. fairly B. unnecessarily

C. completely D. certainly

解析 注意以下几个易混词的区别: attract vt. 吸引, abstract vt. 抽取, contract vt. 收缩, subtract vt. 减去

搭配 make an abstract of 把...的要点摘录下来; abstract mathematics 理论数学; abstract noun 抽象名词; in the abstract 抽象地, 观念上, 理论上; abstract metal from ore 由矿砂提

▲aboard [ə'bo:d]

adv. prep. 上船/车/飞机

▲absent ['æbsənt]

v. 缺席, 不到

adj. 不在的, 缺席, 缺乏的, 心不在焉的

▲absolute ['æbsəlu:t]

adj. 绝对的, 完全的

Abstract
▲abstract ['æbsəlu:t]

n. 摘要, 概要, 抽象

adj. 抽象的, 深奥的, 理论的

vt. 摘要, 提炼, 抽象化

炼金属

练习 He read through the papers and made _____ of their contents.

- A. abstract B. account
C. introduction D. attraction

解析 义同 take in, soak up。形容词 absorbed, 意为 with one's attention fully held

搭配 ~ knowledge 吸收知识

be completely/entirely/thoroughly/totally/ absorbed in/by/with 全神贯注于

练习 He had been so _____ with watching the building that he hadn't heard footsteps on the path.

- A. absorb B. absorbed
C. absorbent D. absolute

解析 义同 plentiful, 反义为 scarce。名词为 abundance

搭配 be ~ in/with... 富于..., ...很丰富

an ~ supply of fruit 水果的大量供应

in abundance = in plenty 大量, 充足

练习 The area is abundant in wild game.

- A. is free of B. has too many
C. has a few D. is full of

解析 由 use 加前缀 ab- 变化而来, 具备名词和动词双重词性。义同 misuse, mistreatment, injury。

搭配 shower ~ on sb. 痛骂某人

the uses and ~s of power 权力的使用与滥用

~ one's authority/privilege 滥用权力/职权

▲ absorb [~~əbsɔ:kt~~]

v. 吸收

/əb'sɔ:b/

▲ abundant

[ə'bandant]

adj. 丰富的, 富有的

▲ abuse [ə'bjʊ:s]

n. 滥用, 辱骂

[ə'bjʊz]

v. 滥用, 辱骂

365
365
365

~ one's trust 辜负某人的信任

练习 It has been revealed that some government leaders _____ their authority and position to get illegal profits for themselves.

- A. employ B. take
C. overlook D. abuse

解析 由名词 academy 变词尾 y 为 ic 而来。

搭配 the ~ year 学年

~ freedom 学术自由

练习 His _____ record was quite ordinary but his employment record was very impressive.

- A. learning B. scientific
C. schooling D. academic

解析 义同 speed, hurry, quicken, 反义为 decelerate。名词为 acceleration。

搭配 ~ the growth of the plants 加快植物的生长

练习 Jones's new car can accelerate from 10 m. p.h. to 60 m.p.h. in a few seconds.

- A. add B. addition
C. add the speed D. add up to

搭配 in tender ~ s 用柔和的声调; speaking French with an English ~ 说法语带有英语口语

解析 其动词为: accept

搭配 find [gain, win] ~ with [in] 获得公认, 得到赞同; receive wide ~ 得到广泛承认

▲academic

[ˌækə'demɪk]

adj. 学术的, 学院的

▲accelerate

[æk'seləreɪt]

v. 加速

▲accent [ˈæksənt]

n. 重音, 口音, 重音符

▲acceptance

[ək'septəns]

n. 接受, 承诺, 容忍, 赞同

解析 义同 entry, admittance, entrance.

搭配 后多接介词 to, 如: have ~ to 有接近/进入的机会/权力, the only ~ to the farm 去农场的唯一通路

练习 We all have right of _____ to the Prime Minister.

- A. access B. way
C. opportunity D. entrance

解析 accident 的形容词形式, 副词形式为 accidentally

搭配 ~ death 意外死亡; an ~ error 一个意外的错误; ~ homicide 意外杀人; ~ force 不可抗力

解析 义同 lodging, 是由动词 accommodate 去掉-e 加-ion 而来。

搭配 arrange/provide one's ~ 为某人安排/提供食宿

The steamer possesses first-class ~ for 700 passengers. 这艘轮船可为 700 名乘客提供一流食宿。

练习 We may find we can't get _____, as we haven't booked rooms.

- A. position B. living
C. location D. accommodation

解析 义同 co-exist with, occur with, go with

搭配 be accompanied by one's dog 由狗作伴
~ the singer on the piano 弹钢琴为演唱者伴奏

练习 I had a headache _____ with a fever.

▲ access ['ækses]

n. 接近, 进入, 接近
(或进入)的权力(或机会),
通路, 入口

▲ accidental

[,æksɪ'denti]

adj. 意外的, 非主要的

▲ accommodation

[ə,kəmə'deɪʃən]

n. 膳宿, 住处

▲ accompany

[ə'kʌmpəni]

v. 伴随, 陪同

- A. company B. accompany
C. companion D. accompanied

解析 义同 achieve, attain, complete。其名词形式为 -ment。

搭配 ~ a goal 实现目标 ~ one's purpose 达到目的

~ a task 完成任务

解析 义同 concur, correspond, harmonize。其名词形式为 -ance。

搭配 后常接 with。如: What they did ill ~ s with the interests of the country. 他们所做的不符合国家的利益。

练习 His actions and his principles always _____ well.

- A. accord B. according to
C. accord with D. in accordance

解析 由动词 accord 加 -ance 而成。当“与…一致”讲时,义同 in agreement with; 当“根据,按照”讲时,义同 according to

搭配 常用于 in ~ (with)

练习 He didn't act in accordance with the orders that were given him.

- A. agreement B. according
C. according to D. account

解析 当“按照所说的情况”讲时,义同 according to what is said; 当“所以,因此”讲时,义同 therefore, for that reason, consequently, as a result。

▲ accomplish

[ə'kʌmplɪʃ]

v. 实现,达到

▲ accord [ə'kɔ:d]

v. 相符合,相一致

▲ accordance

[ə'kɔ:dəns]

n. 与…一致; 根据,按照

▲ accordingly

[ə'kɔ:dɪŋli]

adv. 按照所说的情况。
所以,因此

搭配 I've told you what the situation is and you must act ~. 我已经向你讲明情况,你必须照此办理。

练习 The press went too far, and suffered _____.

- A. accordingly B. nevertheless
C. however D. moreover

搭配 open/start an ~ in the bank 在银行里立帐户

deposit / withdraw money in/out of one's ~ 在帐户里存/取钱

write a faithful ~ of the accident 如实报道事故

on ~ of = because of 因为,由于

on no ~ = in no case = by no means = on no condition = in no way = under no circumstances 绝不,无论如何不要

take ~ of sth. = take ~ into ~ sth. = take sth.

into ~ = take sth. into consideration = consider 考虑

~ for 解释,说明

练习 Yesterday Mr. Smith gave us a vivid _____ of his recent visit to China.

- A. talk B. tale
C. idea D. account

解析 由动词 account 加-ant 而成。

搭配 a certified/chartered public ~ 有合格证书的会计师

解析 义同 amass, build up, gather, pile up

搭配 patiently ~ data 耐心的积累资料

▲ **account** [ə'kaunt]

n. 帐户,报道,叙述

v. 解释,说明

▲ **accountant**

[ə'kauntənt]

n. 会计师

▲ **accumulate**

[ə'kjumjuleit]

~ a large fortune 积攒一大笔钱

练习 If history students learn history by thinking and acting like historians, they will accumulate knowledge and understanding in much the same way as historians do.

- A. grow B. gain
C. increase D. strengthen

解析 义同 correct, precise 其名词形式为 accuracy *exact / precise / accurate*

搭配 be ~ at figures 计算精确

be ~ in one's observation 观察准确

练习 According to the weather forecast, which is usually _____, it will snow this afternoon.

- A. accurate B. precious
C. exact D. perfect

搭配 常用于 ~ sb. of sth. 如: His teacher ~ d him of cheating in the examination. 老师指责他考试作弊。

练习 The driver was _____ of speeding.

- A. charged B. blamed
C. accused D. punished

解析 去掉词尾-ed 可变成动词 accustom “使习惯于”, 常和 to 搭配使用, 如: He quickly ~ ed himself to this new way of life. 他很快习惯于这种新的生活。

搭配 He took his ~ seat by the fire. 他坐在炉边他常坐的座位上。

get / become ~ to the local food 习惯于当地的饭菜

v. 积累

▲ **accurate** ['ækjʊrɪt]

adj. 精确的, 准确的

▲ **accuse** [ə'kju:z]

v. 指责, 控告

▲ **accustomed**

[ə'kʌstəmd]

adj. 通常的, 习惯的

练习 Conditions here are not _____.

- A. what she is accustomed to
- B. which she is accustomed
- C. what she has accustomed to
- D. that she has accustomed

解析 在词尾加上-ment 可变成名词 achievement“成绩,成就,实现”。

如:academic ~ 学术成就

evaluate the ~ s of students 评定学生的学习兴趣

搭配 ~ one's aim/objective 实现目标

~ a 100% increase in profitability 实现利润翻一番

练习 Man's first walk on the moon was a stunning technological _____.

- A. success
- B. achievement
- C. successive
- D. accomplishment

解析 注意易和 acrid“辛辣难闻的”混淆。

搭配 Vinegar contains acetic ~. 醋含有醋酸。

~ rain 酸雨 taste ~ 尝起来酸酸的 ~ remarks 尖酸的话语

解析 词尾加上 ~ ment 可变成名词 acknowledgement

如:send sb. money in ~ of sb's help 送上薄款以答谢某人的帮助

搭配 a generally ~ d fact 普遍承认的事实

~ help 感谢帮助

练习 He is acknowledged _____ an expert on the subject.

▲achieve [ə'tʃi:v]

v. 实现,完成,达到

▲acid ['æsid]

n. 酸

adj. 酸的,尖酸的

▲acknowledge

[ək'nɒlɪdʒ]

v. 承认,感谢

- A. as B. to
C. of D. for

解析 由动词 acquaint 加词尾-ance 而成。

搭配 have a little ~ with Japanese 略懂一点日语
have a wide circle of ~s 交际甚广

练习 She is only a (an) _____, not a friend of mine."

- A. acquaintance B. familiarity
C. announcement D. family

解析 注意易和 require, enquire, inquire 混淆

搭配 ~ a college education 受到高等教育
~ a fortune 发大财 an ~d taste 爱好/嗜好

练习 The students gradually _____ a knowledge of the subject.

- A. picked B. made
C. required D. acquired

解析 由动词 acquire 去掉词尾-re 再加上-sition 而成。

搭配 the ~ of knowledge 知识的获取
the ~ of language habit 语言习惯的获取

练习 These books are my most recent _____.

- A. things B. acquisitions
C. acquisition D. obtaining

解析 由动词 act 加后缀-ion 而成。

搭配 take united ~ 采取联合行动
go/come into ~ 行动起来/投入战斗
in ~ 在运转中, 在起作用

Action speak louder than words. 事实胜于雄辩

▲acquaintance

[ə'kweintəns]

n. 相识, 了解; 相识的人

▲acquire [ə'kwaɪə]

v. 获得, 得到

▲acquisition

[ækwi'ziʃən]

n. 获得, 得到

▲action [ˈækʃən]

n. 行动, 活动, 行为

练习 I guess it's time for us to take _____.

- A. act B. deed
C. behavior D. action

解析 由形容词 active 去掉词尾-e 再加-ity 而成。

搭配 outdoor/classroom activities 户外/课堂活动; be in activity 在活动中; with activity 精力充沛地

练习 Some university students neglect their studies for extra-curricular _____.

- A. operations B. activities
C. undertakings D. enterprises

解析 由形容词 actual 加后缀-ly 而成。actual cost 实际成本, in actual fact 事实上

搭配 ~, I am busy at the moment. 说真的, 眼下我很忙。

搭配 suffer ~ hardship 遭受千辛万苦

supper ~ embarrassment 深受窘迫

an ~ observe 敏锐的观察家

an ~ patient 急性病患者

练习 Dogs have a (an) _____ sense of smell.

- A. sharp B. keenly
C. acute D. strange

解析 注意易和 adopt 混淆。

搭配 ~ oneself to the climate 适应气候

The novel has been ~ ed for radio from the Russian original.

这部小说已由俄文原著改编成广播剧。

▲ **activity** [æk'tiviti]

n. 行动, 活动

▲ **actually** [ˈæktʃuəli]

adv. 事实上, 实际上

▲ **acute** [ə'kjut]

adj. 严重的, 敏锐的, 急性的

▲ **adapt** [ə'dæpt]

v. 使适应, 修改

练习 The newcomers found it impossible to _____ themselves to the climate sufficiently to make permanent homes in the new country.

- A. suit B. adapt
C. regulate D. coordinate

解析 由动词 add 加词尾-tion 而成。

搭配 They have just had an ~ to the family. 他们家里刚添了个小孩。in addition (to sth) 除(原有人、物或情况)外

练习 _____ being used in industry, laser can be applied to operations in the hospital.

- A. Except for B. Out of
C. In spite of D. In addition to

解析 由名词 addition 加词尾-al 而成。

搭配 ~ charges/supplies 外加的费用/供产品

搭配 address the letter 在信上写地址; address a meeting 向大会发表演说; address oneself to 对...说, 从事于

搭配 have ~ grounds for a divorce 有充足的理由离婚

take ~ precautions 采取充足的预防措施

练习 By law, when one makes a large purchase, he should have _____ opportunity to change his mind.

- A. accurate B. urgent
C. excessive D. adequate

搭配 ~ the focus of a camera 调准照相机焦距

▲ **addition** [ə'dɪʃən]

n. 加

▲ **additional** [ə'dɪʃənəl]

adj. 附加的, 补充的

▲ **address** [ə'dres]

n. 地址, 致辞, 演讲
vt. 向...致辞, 演说, 写姓名地址

▲ **adequate** [ˈædɪkwɪt]

adj. 充足的, 足够的

▲ **adjust** [ə'dʒʌst]