

最新中学英语

同义词、近义词辨析

黄国荣 湛和平 卢震云 主编

中国华侨出版社

责任编辑 程全盛
装帧设计

ISBN 7-80074-981-9



9 787800 749810 >

书号: ISBN7-80074-981-9/G · 312
定价: 5.00元

最新中学英语同义词、近义词辨析

黄国荣 主编

中国·华侨出版社

(京)新登字 190 号

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

最新中学英语同义词、近义词辨析/黄国荣主编。—北京:
中国华侨出版社, 1994

ISBN 7—80074—981—9

I. 最… II. 黄… III. ①英语—同义词—中学—教学参
考资料②英语—近义词—中学—教学参考资料 IV. G634.41

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(94)第 07316 号

最新中学英语同义词、近义词辨析

黄国荣 主编

中国华侨出版社出版

北京朝内大街 130 号

邮政编码:100010

华书店总店北京发行所经销

环球印刷厂印刷

ISBN 7—80074—981—9/G · 312

1994 年 8 月第 1 版 32 开

1994 年 8 月第 1 次印刷 字数 17 万字

印数 1—12,000 册 印张 7.5

定价:5.00 元

前 言

《最新中学英语同义词、近义词辨析》是为了解决中学英语教学中遇到的有关同义词、近义词的疑难问题而编写的。

编者从全国统编初、高中英语教材中收集了同义词、近义词词条 253 组,单词和词组 695 个,精心地编写成此书。

此书对上述各组同义词、近义词分别进行了详尽的辨析、举例和注释,以充分地说明同义词或近义词之间的区别和用法。辨析力求准确,有助于学生正确地掌握和恰如其分地运用同义词和近义词。例句力求简浅易懂,例句中出现的词汇只限于中学英语教材的范围,学生阅读起来不会有任何困难。因此,此书适用于初中和高中各年级学生,对提高中学生对同义词、近义词的理解和运用能力,提高学生的英语学习水平是十分有益和必要的。此书同时可作为中学英语教师的教学参考资料。

使用此书时,可按字母顺序查阅目录。

此书在编纂过程中引用了一些学者编著的有关资料,并在出版过程中得到了许多同志的大力支持和帮助,谨此一并致以衷心感谢。

由于编者水平有限,错误在所难免,望各位专家、同仁和读者不吝赐教和批评指正。

编 者

一九九三年十一月

最新中学英语同义词、近义词辨析

主 编:黄国荣 蓝 云 傅新元

副主编:罗水生 谢 波

编 委:(按姓氏笔划为序)

王宜新	仇晚生	甘登金	刘 阳
李泉水	沈力群	况景明	况水明
况 群	邹丽珠	邹桂根	罗金玉
易丽萍	郑仁山	胡 敏	胡乐清
胡敏秀	唐晓蓉	徐洪筠	徐玉华
徐志燕	涂琼瑶	湛 军	黄 琳
黄亲浪	傅志刚	谢 雄	褚 萍
雷 波	熊红专		

目 录

a, one	(1)
a great deal of, a great many, a number of, a lot of	(2)
a pair of, a couple of	(3)
a sheet of paper, a piece of paper, a bit of paper	(4)
above, up, on, over, upon	(4)
above, beyond	(6)
accident, incident	(6)
ache, pain	(7)
add, plus	(8)
address, speech, lecture, report	(9)
advice, opinion, suggestion, proposal	(10)
afterwards, later	(11)
ago, before	(12)
agree to, agree with	(13)
all, every, whole	(13)
allow, let, permit, promise	(14)
almost, nearly, about	(15)
alone, lonely	(17)
also, too, either	(17)
always, usually, often, sometimes, all the time	(18)
among, between	(19)

angry at, angry with	(20)
animal, beast, creature	(21)
another, the other	(21)
answer, reply	(22)
anxious, eager	(23)
army, forces, troops	(23)
around, round, circle	(24)
as, like	(25)
as a whole, on the whole	(25)
as... as, so... as	(26)
ask, request, beg	(27)
<u>at last, at length, finally, after all</u>	(28)
at least, in the least	(29)
at once, immediately, very soon, right now	(29)
at school, in school	(30)
award, reward	(31)
bad, wrong	(32)
<u>bank, beach, coast, shore</u>	(33)
base, basis, foundation	(33)
be made, be made of, be made from, be made up of	(34)
be ready to, be ready for	(35)
bear, stand, put up with	(36)
beat, hit, strike	(37)
beautiful, handsome, pretty	(37)
because, because of	(38)
because, since	(39)

become, be, grow, get, turn, change	(40)
before long, long before	(42)
behind, after, at the back of	(43)
believe, trust, rely	(44)
beloved, lovable, lovely	(44)
big, large, great	(45)
boat, ship	(46)
boy, child, baby, infant, lad	(46)
bring, take, fetch, get	(47)
by, with	(48)
can, be able to	(49)
cap, hat	(49)
cause, reason	(50)
chair, armchair, bench, stool, seat	(51)
chance, opportunity, occasion	(51)
choose, select, pick out	(52)
city, town	(53)
class, course, lesson	(53)
clean, neat, tidy	(54)
clever, wise, bright	(55)
clock, watch	(56)
cloth, clothes, clothing	(56)
cold, cool	(57)
come into, come to	(58)
compare to, compare with	(58)
continue, go on, keep on	(59)

country, nation, state	(60)
cup, glass, mug	(60)
dead, die	(61)
decide, determine, make up one's mind	(61)
defeat, fail	(63)
desire, hope, wish	(64)
destroy, ruin, damage, wipe out	(65)
die of, die from, die for, die by, die with	(66)
door, gate	(67)
dot, point	(68)
drill, training, exercise practice	(68)
drink, have, take	(69)
each, every	(70)
each other, one another	(71)
earn, gain, get	(71)
edge, border, side	(72)
either, neither	(73)
elder, older	(73)
emperor, king	(74)
envy, jealousy	(75)
escape, avoid, evade	(75)
escape, flee	(76)
even, even if, though	(77)
evening, in the evening, on the evening	(78)
evening, night	(79)
except, but, except for, besides	(79)

excuse, pardon, sorry	(80)
exercise, sport	(82)
factory, works, mill, plant, workshop	(83)
fair, market	(84)
family, home, house	(84)
famous, well-known, world-famous	(85)
<u>feel, sense</u>	(86)
few, a few, little, a little	(87)
fill, cover	(88)
find, find out, look for, look up	(89)
flower, blossom, bloom	(90)
fresh, new	(91)
gather, collect	(92)
gift, present	(93)
glad, pleased	(93)
go, walk, step	(94)
go to bed, go to sleep, fall asleep	(96)
gold, golden	(96)
good, well, nice, excellent, wonderful	(97)
grand, magnificent,	(98)
gravel, pebble, rock, sand, stone	(99)
habit, custom	(100)
half, a half	(101)
happy, gay, pleasant, merry	(102)
have, own, possess	(103)
head, mind, brain	(104)

healthy, strong, fat	(105)
hear, hear of, hear from	(106)
heart, mind, spirit, soul	(106)
heavy, weight	(108)
high, tall	(109)
hire, let, rent	(110)
historic, historical	(110)
holiday, vacation	(111)
hot, warm	(111)
hour, o' clock	(112)
idea, thought	(113)
if, whether	(113)
in front of, before	(114)
in, after	(115)
in time, at last, finally, in the end	(116)
injure, harm, hurt, damage, spoil	(117)
intend, mean, design	(119)
it, one	(120)
journey, tour, voyage, excursion, expedition, pilgrimage, trip	(121)
jump, leap, skip, spring	(123)
just now, right now	(123)
kill, murder	(124)
kind, sort	(125)
knee, lap	(126)
know, learn	(126)

know, recognize	(127)
large, big, great	(128)
laugh, smile, beam, chuckle, giggle, grin	(129)
lend, borrow	(130)
let, allow	(131)
letter, message, note	(131)
lift, raise	(132)
like, love, be fond of, prefer	(133)
list, content	(134)
look at, see	(135)
look, sight	(135)
look, sight, view, glance, glimpse	(136)
loud, loudly	(138)
material, matter, substance	(138)
matter, affair, thing, concern, business	(139)
medium, middle	(140)
meeting, party	(141)
memory, recollection, reminiscence	(142)
move, remove, shift, transfer	(143)
nearly, almost	(144)
no more than, not more than	(145)
nobody, no one, none	(146)
normal, usual	(147)
object, oppose	(148)
offer, present	(149)
open, unfold	(149)

opinion, view	(150)
paint, draw	(151)
part, portion, section	(151)
pass, past	(152)
path, lane, drive, avenue, road, highway, way	(153)
pay back, return	(154)
pity, compassion, sympathy	(155)
plan, plot, design	(156)
plate, dish	(157)
play, drama	(157)
pleasant, pleased, pleasing	(158)
point at, point out, point to	(159)
possible, probable, likely	(160)
prepare, prepare for	(161)
price, cost, expense	(162)
progress, advance	(163)
pupil, student	(164)
put, place	(164)
put on, dress, wear, in	(165)
puzzle, confuse	(166)
question, problem	(167)
quick, prompt, ready	(168)
quiet, calm, silent, still	(168)
realize, understand	(170)
really, indeed	(171)
receive, accept	(172)

remember, recall, remind	(172)
rescue, ransom, save	(173)
rush, hurry	(174)
salary, wage, fee	(175)
say, speak, talk, tell	(175)
see, catch sight of	(177)
seem, look, appear	(178)
set off, set out	(179)
shop, store, department store	(180)
show, display	(180)
small, little, tiny	(181)
some, any	(183)
state, condition, situation	(183)
stay, remain, linger	(185)
stay, live	(186)
steal, rob	(186)
still, yet, already	(187)
story, tale, anecdote	(189)
strange, queer	(190)
strike, hit	(190)
study, learn	(191)
substance, material, matter	(192)
suggest, offer, propose	(193)
sure, certain	(195)
surprise, frighten, wonder	(196)
talk to, talk with	(197)

task, duty, job	(197)
test, examine	(198)
thing, matter, business, affair, event	(199)
think of (about), dream of (about)	(201)
through, across	(202)
towards, to	(202)
travel, journey, trip, tour, voyage	(203)
try, attempt	(204)
type, kind, sort	(205)
under, beneath, below	(206)
university, college, insititute	(207)
used to, be used to	(207)
very, much	(208)
visit, call on, call at, call in, drop in	(209)
vote, ballot, suffrage	(210)
wait (for), expect	(211)
wake, awake, waken, awaken	(212)
wander, stray, ramble	(213)
war, battle, fight	(214)
warn, advise, advice	(215)
way, method, manner	(216)
word, term, expression, vocabulary	(217)
work, labour	(218)
worry, upset	(219)
worth, worthy	(220)

a, one

这两个词有时都当“一个”解。但在实际运用中，它们之间在意思上是有区别的，不可混淆。

a(an)强调的是“质量”，或者强调的是某一动作，如：

This drum will collapse at a blow. 这鼓一打就垮。(意即：不必推或踢，或用机器去砸。强调的是 **blow** 这样一种动作。)

one 强调的是数量的差别，指不是二个或三个等。如：

This drum will collapse at one blow. 这鼓打一下准垮。(意即：不必打两下或三下，只需“一下”就足够了。强调的是数量。)试比较下列的句子。

1. **That's a thing needed.** 那是所需的一件东西。(所需品中的任何一件。)

2. **That's the one thing needed.** 那是所需要的唯一东西。(只需要一件东西。)

3. **A boy can do it.** 一个孩子能做这件事。(任何一个孩子都能做，不需要大人去做。)

4. **One boy can do it.** 一个孩子就能做得了这件事。(不需要两个或两个以上的孩子去做。)

5. **It will take more than a year.** 要花一年多的时间。(如一年零二月个，一年半等。)

6. **It will take more than one year.** 要花一年以上的时间。(恐怕要花二年、三年等。)