



全国高等学校 英语应用能力考试

PRACTICAL ENGLISH TEST FOR COLLEGES

全真模拟题集 (**B** 级)

主编 刘丽洁 廖 华 刘利平



纯美音录制MP3



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全国高等学校英语应用能力考试 全真模拟题集(B级)

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· 北京 ·

内 容 简 介

本书依照高等学校英语应用能力考试的要求,精心编写了十套真题和两套模拟题的答案及解析,随书附赠听力光盘。

本书可作为高职高专及大学一至三年级的教学辅导书,方便自学。

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高等学校英语应用能力考试大纲(B级)

一、考试对象

本大纲适用于修完《基本要求》B级所规定的全部内容的高等职业教育、普通高等专科学校教育、成人高等教育和本科办二级技术学院各非英语专业的学生。

二、考试性质

本考试的目的是考核考生的语言知识、语言技能和使用英语进行简单涉外业务交际的能力;其性质是教学——水平考试。

三、考试方式与内容

考试方式为笔试,包括五个部分:听力理解、词汇用法和语法结构、阅读理解、翻译(英译汉)和写作(或汉译英)。考试范围为《基本要求》对B级所规定的全部内容。

第一部分:听力理解(Listening Comprehension)

测试考生理解所听问题并作出恰当回答的能力、理解简短对话的能力和听写词语的能力。听力材料的语速为每分钟100词。

听力材料以日常交际和简单的业务交际内容为主。词汇限于《基本要求》的“词汇表”中B级2500词的范围,交际内容涉及《基本要求》中的“交际范围表”所列的B级听力的范围。

本部分的得分占总分的15%。测试时间为15分钟。

第二部分:词汇用法和语法结构(Vocabulary and Structure)

测试考生运用词语和语法知识的能力。测试范围限于《基本要求》中的“词汇表”B级(2500词)和“语法结构表”所规定的全部内容。

本部分的得分占总分的15%。测试时间为15分钟。

第三部分:阅读理解(Reading Comprehension)

测试考生从书面文字材料获取信息的能力。总阅读量约800词。

本部分测试的文字材料包括一般性阅读材料(科普、文化、社会、常识、经贸、人物等)

为主,也包括简单的应用性文字,不包括诗歌、小说、散文等文学性材料;其内容能为各专业学生所理解。

阅读材料涉及的语言技能和词汇限于《基本要求》中的“阅读技能表”中与 B 级要求相应的技能范围和“词汇表”B 级(2500 词)的范围;阅读材料涉及的应用性内容限于《基本要求》中“交际范围表”B 级读译范围,如:便条、通知、简短信函、简明广告、简明说明书、简明规范等。

主要测试以下阅读技能:

- (1) 了解语篇和段落的主旨和大意;
- (2) 掌握语篇中的事实和主要情节;
- (3) 理解语篇上下文的逻辑关系;
- (4) 了解作者的目的、态度和观点;
- (5) 根据上下文正确理解生词的意思;
- (6) 了解语篇的结论;
- (7) 进行信息转换。

本部分的得分占总分的 35%。测试时间为 40 分钟。

第四部分:翻译——英译汉 (Translation—English to Chinese)

测试考生将英语正确译成汉语的能力。所译材料为句子和段落,包括一般性内容(约占 60%)和实用性内容(约占 40%);所涉及的词汇限于《基本要求》的“词汇表”中 B 级(2500 词)的范围。

本部分的得分占总分的 20%。测试时间为 25 分钟。

第五部分:写作/汉译英 (Writing/Translation—Chinese to English)

测试考生套写应用性短文、填写英文表格或翻译简短的实用性文字的能力。

本部分的得分占总分的 15%。测试时间为 25 分钟。

测试项目、内容、题型及时间分配表:

序号	测试项目	题号	测试内容	题型	百分比	时间分配
I	听力理解	1 ~ 15	问题、对话、听写	多项选择、填空、简答	15%	15 分钟
II	词汇用法和语法结构	16 ~ 35	词汇用法、句法结构、词形变化等	多项选择、填空	15%	15 分钟
III	阅读理解	36 ~ 60	语篇,包括简单的一般性和应用性文字	多项选择、填空、简答、匹配	35%	40 分钟
IV	英译汉	61 ~ 65	句子和段落	多项选择、段落翻译	20%	25 分钟
V	写作/汉译英		应用性文字(便条、通告、简短信函、简历表、申请表等)	套写、书写、填写或翻译	15%	25 分钟
合计		65 + 1			100%	120 分钟

交际范围表:

	听说	读译	写
日常 交际	1. 课堂交流 2. 日常交际:介绍,问候,感谢,致歉,道别,指路;天气,学习,爱好,饮食,健康	阅读语翻译一般题材的文字材料,如:科普,人物,政治,商贸,文化,生活等	日常题材的短文
业务 交际	1. 一般涉外活动 (1) 迎送; (2) 安排日程与活动; (3) 安排住宿; (4) 宴请与迎送会; (5) 陪同购物,游览,就诊等 2. 一般涉外业务 (1) 面试; (2) 介绍公司/工厂:历史现状; ★(3) 介绍产品:类型,性能,规格,市场等; ★(4) 业务洽谈:合作意向,投资意向,签订合同,人员培训,专家待遇,议价,折扣,佣金,订购,付款方式,交货日期,保险等; ★(5) 主持业务交流会议	1. 业务信函,传真,电子邮件 2. 广告 3. 产品与厂家介绍 4. 维护及使用说明 ★ 5. 本专业书籍的前言、序言和征文节选 ★ 6. 科技文摘 ★ 7. 技术专利 ★ 8. 招、投标书 ★ 9. 合同、意向书 ★ 10. 国际商务、进出口及保险等的单证	1. 表格填写 (1) 个人资料表单 ★(2) 业务表单 2. 模拟套写 (1) 名片,贺卡,通知等; (2) 便条,邀请函及回函; (3) 个人简历; (4) 简短私人信函; ★(5) 简短业务信函; ★(6) 简短传真和电子邮件; ★(7) 简短广告; ★(8) 简短产品与厂家介绍; ★(9) 简短产品维护及使用说明; ★(10) 合同
注:1. 制定本表的目的是明确英语教学的实用范围,本表列出了教学中学生应重点掌握和运用的交际内容; 2. 本表主要用于指导制定教学大纲、教材编写、测试设计等; 3. 标★号者为A级要求			

2008 年 12 月真题试卷

Part I Listening Comprehension

Directions: *This part is to test your listening ability. It consists of 3 sections.*

Section A

Directions: *This section is to test your ability to give proper responses. There are 5 recorded questions in it. After each question, there is a pause. The questions will be spoken two times. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answer from the 4 choices marked A, B, C and D given in your test paper. Then you should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.*

Example: You will hear:

You will read: A. I'm not sure.

B. You're right.

C. Yes, certainly.

D. That's interesting.

From the question we learn that the speaker is asking the listener to leave a message. Therefore, C. Yes, certainly is the correct answer. You should mark C on the Answer Sheet. Now the test will begin.

- | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. A. Thank you. | B. With pleasure. |
| C. Oh, yes. | D. Here you are. |
| 2. A. From 9 a. m. to 6 p. m. . | B. Far from here. |
| C. Five people. | D. One hundred dollars. |
| 3. A. Please sit down. | B. Take it easy. |
| C. I'm OK. | D. Yes, of course. |
| 4. A. He's a nice person. | B. I work very hard. |
| C. You're welcome. | D. Certainly not. |
| 5. A. It's far away. | B. It's rather warm. |
| C. I hope so. | D. I'm afraid I can't. |

Section B

Directions: *This section is to test your ability to understand short dialogues. There are 5 recorded dialogues in it. After each dialogue, there is a recorded question. Both the dialogues and questions will be spoken two times. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answer from the 4 choices marked A, B, C and D given in your test paper. Then you should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.*

- | | |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| 6. A. From his friend. | B. From his teacher. |
| C. From his boss. | D. From his brother. |

7. A. Attend a meeting.
C. Take an interview.
8. A. In the meeting room.
C. At home.
9. A. It's very boring.
C. She likes it very much.
10. A. An engineer.
C. A salesman.
- B. Hold a party.
D. Meet a friend.
- B. In her office.
D. At the bank.
- B. That's too busy.
D. She's going to give it up.
- B. A doctor.
D. A secretary.

Section C

Section C
Directions: *In this section you will hear a recorded short passage. The passage is printed in the test paper, but with some words or phrases missing. The passage will read three times. During the second reading, you are required to put the missing words or phrases on the Answer Sheet in order of the numbered blanks according to what you hear. The third reading is for you to check your writing. Now the passage will begin.*

People visit other countries for many reasons. Some travel 11; others travel to visit interesting places. Whenever you go, for whatever reason, it is important to be 12. A tourist can draw a lot of attention from local people. Although most of the people you meet are friendly and welcoming, sometimes there are dangers. 13, your money or passport might be stolen. Just as in your home country, do not expect everyone you meet to be friendly and 14. It is important to prepare your trip in advance, and 15 be careful while you are traveling.

Part II Vocabulary & Structure

Directions: This part is to test your ability to use words and phrases correctly to construct meaningful and grammatically correct sentences. It consists of 2 sections.

Section A

Directions: There are 10 incomplete statements here. You are required to complete each statement by choosing the appropriate answer from the 4 choices marked A, B, C and D. You should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

16. The newspaper _____ two people were killed in the accident.
A. says B. talks
C. calls D. asks
17. She told us briefly about how they succeeded in _____ the new product.
A. develop B. to develop
C. developed D. developing
18. The big IT company will _____ a new research center in the city.

- ## Section B

26. The new (nation) _____ museum will be open to the public next week.
27. This question is (difficult) _____ than the one I have answered.
28. The secretary has been working for the same (manage) _____ for over 5 years.
29. The hotel, (build) _____ 100 years ago, still looks new.
30. We are pleased to learn that problem (solve) _____ at yesterday' s meeting.
31. I want (point out) _____ that a decision about the matter must be made at once.
32. Although she is young for the job, she is very (experience) _____.
33. The new rules for environmental protection have been (wide) _____ accepted by the public.
34. We demand that the tour guide (tell) _____ us immediately about any change in the schedule.

35. Thank you for your letter of November 15, (invite) _____ us to the trade fair on December 10.

Part III Reading Comprehension

Directions: *This part is to test your reading ability. There are 5 tasks for you to fulfill. You should read the reading materials carefully and do the tasks as you are instructed.*

Task 1

Directions: *After reading the following passage, you will find 5 questions or unfinished statements, numbered 36 to 40. For each question or statement there are 4 choices marked A, B, C, and D. You should make the correct choice and mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.*

Each time we produce a new English dictionary, our aim is always the same: what can we do to make the dictionary more helpful for students of English? As a result of our research with students and discussions with teachers, we decided to focus on providing more examples for this English dictionary.

Examples help students to remember the word they have looked up in the dictionary because it is easier both to remember and to understand a word within a context (上下文). The examples also show that words are often used in many different contexts. For these reasons, we have included 40 per cent more examples in this new book.

We edit all the examples to remove difficult words and to make sure they are easier to understand.

We very much hope this new book will be of use not only to the students of English but also to the teachers.

36. The aim of the author in producing this new dictionary is to _____.

- A. correct mistakes in the old dictionary
- B. make it more helpful for students
- C. increase the number of words
- D. add pictures and photos

37. A word is easier to remember and understand if it is _____.

- A. included in a word list
- B. pronounced correctly
- C. explained in English
- D. used in a context

38. What is special about this new dictionary?

- A. It is small and cheap.
- B. It has a larger vocabulary.
- C. It has 40% more examples.
- D. It is designed for students and teachers.

39. The purpose of removing difficult words in the examples is to _____.
A. make them easier to understand
B. provide more useful words
C. introduce more contexts
D. include more examples
40. The passage is most probably taken from _____.
A. a letter to the editor
B. a comment on a novel
C. an introduction to a dictionary
D. a news-report in the newspaper

Task 2

Directions: *This task is the same as Task 1. The 5 questions or unfinished statements are numbered 41 to 45.*

What is the better way of staying away from the cold winter days? Come out to our Hall Markets in the beautiful countryside, full of color, fun, music and delicious food! With over 350 stalls (摊位) selling wonderful home-made and home-grown goods, this will surely be a great day out.

The Hall Markets are held on the first Sunday of each month from 10:00 a. m. to 3:00 p. m. at Hall Village. They are operated by Hartley Lifecare Co. Ltd. All the income will go to help and support service for people with disabilities (残疾).

Volunteers (志愿者) play an important part in the success and pleasant atmosphere at the Hall Markets. Hartley Lifecare is always grateful to have you serve as volunteers with the Hall Markets.

If you are interested in being one of our volunteers and spending a few hours with us each month, please contact us during business hours on 6260 5555.

41. According to the passage, the Hall Markets are held _____.
A. in the countryside
B. to attract volunteers
C. to promote winter sales
D. by people with disabilities
42. There are over 350 stalls in the Hall Markets that _____.
A. are operated by the disabled
B. offer free food to volunteers
C. sell home-made goods
D. are open day and night
43. The income made by the Hall Markets goes to _____.
A. expand Hartley Lifecare Co. Ltd.
B. support service for the disabled

- C. create more fun for customers
 - D. develop local economy
44. When are the Hall Markets open?
- A. The first Sunday of each month.
 - B. Every day from 10 a. m. to 3 p. m. .
 - C. The first day of each month.
 - D. Every weekend in winter.
45. This passage is written for the purpose of inviting _____.
- A. tourists
 - B. villagers
 - C. businessmen
 - D. volunteers

Task 3

Directions: *The following is a letter. After reading it, you should complete the information by filling in the blanks marked 46 to 50 in no more than 3 words in the table below.*

2 November, 2008

Dear Dr. Yamata,

The Association of Asian Economic Studies is pleased to invite you to be this year's guest speaker at its annual international symposium (研讨会). The symposium will be held for 3 days from December 22nd to 24th, 2008. This year's topic will be Economic Development in Asia. About 100 people from various countries will be attending the symposium. They would be pleased to meet you and share their views with you.

The Association will cover all the expenses of your trip to this symposium.

As the program is to be announced on December 1st, 2008, will you kindly let us know before that time whether your busy schedule will allow you to attend our symposium? We are looking forward to your favorable reply.

Yours sincerely,

John Smith

Secretary of Association of Asian Economic Studies

Letter of Invitation

Writer of the letter: 46

Organizer of the Symposium: Association of 47

Guest speaker to be invited: Dr. Yamata

Starting date of the symposium: 48

Number of guests invited: about 49

Topic of the symposium: 50 in Asia

Task 4

Directions: *The following is a list of an index (索引). After reading it, you are required to find the items equivalent those given in Chinese in the table below. Then you should put the corresponding letters in the brackets on the Answer sheet, numbered 51 through 55.*

A—after-sales service

B—business license

C—business risk

D—dead stock

E—department store

F—import license

G—limited company

H—net weight

I—packing charge

J—price tag

K—purchasing power

L—seller's market

M—shipping date

N—shopping rush

O—show window

P—supermarket

Q—trade agreement

Examples: (D) 滞销品

(I) 包装费

51. () 净重

() 百货商店

52. () 购买力

() 商业风险

53. () 超级市场

() 卖方市场

54. () 有限公司

() 售后服务

55. () 装船日期

() 进口许可证

Task 5

Directions: *The following is an advertisement. After reading it, you are required to complete the answers that follow the question (No. 56 to No. 60). You should write your answers in no more than 3 words.*

Yanton Playingfield Committee

Grounds-person (场地管理员) Wanted

The Yanton Playingfield Committee has for many years been fortunate to have Eddie Christiansen as grounds-person at its sports ground in Littlemarsh. However, after 10 years of service, Eddie has decided it's time to retire in July. The committee wishes him the best for his retired life.

However, this leaves us needing a new grounds-person. This role is part-time, averaging around 5 hours per week. The duties involve the mowing (除草), rolling, and trimming (修剪) of the field edges. Applicants (求职人) need to be able to drive and use the equipment needed for the above-mentioned duties.

Applicants can either contact Hugh Morris, 42 Spencer Avenue, tel. 765-4943780, to discuss or register an interest in the position, or any member of the Playingfield Committee.

56. Which organization is in need of a grounds-person?

The _____.

57. Why is a new grounds-person needed?

Because the former grounds-person, Eddie Christiansen, has decided it's time to _____.

58. What are the duties of a grounds-person?

His duties involve the mowing, _____ of the field edges.

59. What should applicants be able to do?

They should be able to _____ the equipment needed for the duties.

60. Who is the contact person?

_____ or any committee member.

Part IV Translation—English into Chinese

Directions: This part, numbered 61 to 65, is to test your ability to translate English into Chinese. Each of the four sentences (No. 61 to No. 64) is followed by four choices of suggested translation marked A, B, C and D. Make the best choice. Write your translation of the paragraph (No. 65) in the corresponding space.

61. Seldom can people find international news on the front page of this popular local newspaper.

- A. 人们不会在这份地方报纸前几页上寻找重要的国际新闻。
- B. 人们很难在当地这份深受欢迎的报纸头版看到国际新闻。
- C. 人们从这份当地发行的报纸第一页上几乎找不到国际新闻。
- D. 人们阅读当地发行的报刊时从不查看头版刊登的国际新闻。

62. The function of e-commerce is more than just buying and selling goods and services on the Internet.

- A. 电子商务的功能很多,如提供网上货物交易的服务。
- B. 电子商务更多的功能在于做买卖并提供网络服务。
- C. 电子商务的功能不只是在互联网上买卖货物和服务。
- D. 电子商务的功能更多的是从互联网上买卖货物和服务。

63. All flights have been cancelled because of the snowstorm, so many passengers could do nothing except take the train.

- A. 暴风雪使所有航班被取消,许多乘客只能改乘火车。
- B. 所有的航班因暴风雪而取消,许多乘客也无法改乘火车。
- C. 受暴风雪影响,许多乘客坚持改乘火车,因此所有航班被迫取消。
- D. 由于暴风雪的影响,许多乘客不得不放弃乘坐飞机,而改乘火车。

64. This new type of air-conditioner is so energy-efficient that it can save the company forty thousand dollars a year.

- A. 这种新型空调功率很高,公司电费一年高达四万美元。
- B. 这种新型空调高效节能,一年能为公司节省四万美元。
- C. 这种新型空调效率很高,公司一年节省了电费四万美元。
- D. 这种新型空调效率很高,公司一年仅需支付电费四万美元。