

ENGLISH

高中英语
标准题型

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前　　言

为满足广大学生适应高等院校入学考试对英语复习的要求和高中生、自学者的阅读要求,我们以“全日制十年制学校高中英语教学大纲”为基础,以高中阶段英语学习中接触到的各级、各类标准题型为内容(包括1987年5月上海市考试中心公布的题型),结合我们多年教学经验和积累的资料,编写了这本《高中英语标准题型》。

全书提供了25种基本题型及解题方法,共分四大部分(语音知识、词汇应用、语法结构和阅读理解),并配有1200余道习题。书中的语法知识覆盖面较广,题型组织细腻,由浅入深,重点突出,强调综合运用,力求学生在短期内能熟悉和掌握标准考试的要求和方法,也是中学英语教师和英语爱好者值得一阅的参考书,书后附有答案。

本书由朱震一(上海市上海中学外语组组长)和钟芳芸(华东化工学院科技外语系讲师)编与,顾炳南(华东化工学院科技外语系副教授)审定。

书中如有疏漏和不妥之处,欢迎读者批评指正。

编者

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(注：有*者为1987年上海市考试中心公布的题型)

第一部分

语音知识

一般来说，语音知识应靠平时积累。那些平时发音标准，并能经常朗读和背诵英文的同学，应该说，他们做语音方面的习题是不难的。而对于那些读音较差者，在一时还无法使自己读音标准的情况下，只得靠平时多观察、多比较，对一些发音特殊的词要特别加以留心，应该说也是有可能做好这方面的练习的。这些发音特殊的词并不十分多，如 bury, castle, island, question, tongue, southern 等。对这些词，我们不仅要读得出，而且要能正确地写得出它们的音标，对读音模糊的则要勤查词典。除少数特殊的词外，一般来说，多数英文单词发音还是较有规则的。

对于重读音节也是如此。一般来说，单音节的词都是重读音节，多音节的词大部分重音在第一音节；对于重音不在第一音节的词，平时也要多注意，并要经常加以归纳整理。例如，重读在第二音节的词有 laboratory, mysterious, upon, insist, canal 等；重读在第三音节的词有 millionaire, Oceania, situation, introduce, 等；重音在第四音节的词有 mathematician, congratulation, examination, pronunciation 等。详见书后附录二。

一、选择音标：

试选择下列各个单词划线部分读音的国际音标。

1. any
a. [e] b. [æ] c. [ei] d. [ai]
2. many
a. [æ] b. [e] c. [ʌ] d. [ei]
3. blood
a. [u] b. [u:] c. [ʌ] d. [ɔ:]
4. both
a. [ɔ:] b. [əu] c. [au] d. [ɔ]
5. break
a. [i:] b. [e] c. [ei] d. [ai]
6. breath
a. [e] b. [i:] c. [ei] d. [a:]
7. breakfast
a. [ei] b. [ʌ] c. [æ] d. [e]
8. breathe
a. [e] b. [i:] c. [ei] d. [a:]
9. bury
a. [u] b. [ʌ] c. [u:] d. [e]
10. busy
a. [i] b. [ʌ] c. [ju:] d. [u]
11. cough
a. [ʌ] b. [ɔ] c. [ɔ:] d. [əu]
12. danger
a. [æn] b. [en] c. [ein] d. [ʌn]

13. foot
a. [u] b. [u:] c. [ju:] d. [ɔ:]
14. group
a. [u] b. [u:] c. [əu] d. [au]
15. June
a. [u:] b. [ʌ] c. [u] d. [ʌ]
16. mayor
a. [iə] b. [eɪə] c. [ɛə] d. [æə]
17. move
a. [əu] b. [u:] c. [ɔ] d. [ʌ]
18. petrol
a. [ə] b. [e] c. [ʌ] d. [i]
19. prove
a. [u:] b. [əu] c. [u] d. [ɔ:]
20. reality
a. [ei] b. [e] c. [ə] d. [æ]
21. scarce
a. [eɪə] b. [iə] c. [ɛə] d. [aɪə]
22. shower
a. [au] b. [əu] c. [uə] d. [ɛə]
23. say
a. [ai] b. [ei] c. [iə] d. [aɪə]
24. said
a. [ai] b. [ei] c. [e] d. [æ]
25. whose
a. [u:z] b. [u:s] c. [uz] d. [us]
26. weigh

- | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| | a. [eɪ] | b. [e] | c. [æ] | d. [i:] |
| 27. <u>wolf</u> | a. [ɔ] | b. [ɔ:] | c. [u] | d. [u:] |
| 28. <u>lose</u> | a. [lu:z] | b. [luz] | c. [lu:s] | d. [lus] |
| 29. <u>canal</u> | a. [kæ'næl] | b. ['kænæl] | c. [kə'næl] | d. ['kænæl] |
| 30. <u>tongue</u> | a. [tʌŋ] | b. ['tɔŋdʒ] | c. [təʊŋ] | d. ['tʌndʒi] |

二、找出划线部分读音不同的单词：

下列各组单词(a、b、c、d)的划线部分读音有三个单词的相同,一个例外,请将这一个单词圈出。

a	b	c	d
1. sail	said	raise	fail
2. with	three	thank	both
3. holiday	modest	stomach	policy
4. machine	American	ask	accept
5. grain	afraid	tail	portrait
6. early	learn	search	wear
7. energy	effort	even	west
8. India	iron	idiom	insist
9. almost	position	together	second
10. uncle	study	minute	public
11. any	breath	dead	break
12. fool	cook	choose	school
13. post	most	cost	gold

a	b	c	
14. <u>thus</u>	<u>hunt</u>	<u>done</u>	<u>spoken</u>
15. <u>how</u>	<u>both</u>	<u>boat</u>	<u>show</u>
16. <u>cloth</u>	<u>love</u>	<u>front</u>	<u>above</u>
17. <u>special</u>	<u>meat</u>	<u>metre</u>	<u>steal</u>
18. <u>hair</u>	<u>repair</u>	<u>wear</u>	<u>clear</u>
19. <u>warn</u>	<u>worth</u>	<u>born</u>	<u>store</u>
20. <u>term</u>	<u>hurt</u>	<u>circle</u>	<u>wire</u>
21. <u>dug</u>	<u>luck</u>	<u>put</u>	<u>love</u>
22. <u>lost</u>	<u>post</u>	<u>most</u>	<u>sold</u>
23. <u>speak</u>	<u>leave</u>	<u>meal</u>	<u>breath</u>
24. <u>form</u>	<u>worst</u>	<u>sword</u>	<u>force</u>
25. <u>warm</u>	<u>harm</u>	<u>part</u>	<u>mark</u>
26. <u>mount</u>	<u>round</u>	<u>wound</u>	<u>sound</u>
27. <u>burst</u>	<u>church</u>	<u>burnt</u>	<u>bury</u>
28. <u>freeze</u>	<u>meant</u>	<u>leader</u>	<u>trees</u>
29. <u>lose</u>	<u>chose</u>	<u>rose</u>	<u>nose</u>
30. <u>breast</u>	<u>beast</u>	<u>east</u>	<u>least</u>
31. <u>hear</u>	<u>bear</u>	<u>clear</u>	<u>fear</u>
32. <u>books</u>	<u>desks</u>	<u>ways</u>	<u>cups</u>
33. <u>fair</u>	<u>wear</u>	<u>hear</u>	<u>their</u>
34. <u>town</u>	<u>grown</u>	<u>shown</u>	<u>known</u>
35. <u>head</u>	<u>bed</u>	<u>said</u>	<u>paid</u>
36. <u>strike</u>	<u>slightly</u>	<u>mankind</u>	<u>trickle</u>
37. <u>bench</u>	<u>stomach</u>	<u>French</u>	<u>chance</u>
38. <u>loom</u>	<u>indoors</u>	<u>food</u>	<u>smooth</u>
39. <u>experiment</u>	<u>extra</u>	<u>extend</u>	<u>expose</u>

	a	b	c	d
40.	presently	handsome	inspect	resource
41.	change	machine	chest	fetch
42.	Christmas	stomach	chemical	chosen
43.	autumn	foreign	son	knife
44.	whole	white	while	where
45.	through	them	thief	theory
46.	notice	oppose	propose	democracy
47.	question	nation	station	operation
48.	quality	comrade	village	passage
49.	Thursday	obey	monkey	Wednesday
50.	favour	doctor	sergeant	carpenter
51.	form	word	born	torn
52.	foot	good	flood	look
53.	walk	talk	chalk	calm
54.	five	give	dive	drive
55.	watch	match	catch	snatch
56.	few	new	knew	sew
57.	house	south	soul	mouth
58.	wall	shall	fall	call
59.	none	chose	note	close
60.	flown	known	thrown	town
61.	have	lake	plane	game
62.	life	hide	live	pile
63.	rose	lose	spoke	both
64.	alone	gone	stone	suppose
65.	stupid	union	refuse	blue

a	b	c	d
66. glue	human	gratitude	produce
67. glad	vapour	fat	plan
68. let	separate	mechanic	enter
69. with	risk	kill	alive
70. not	son	song	belong
71. cover	follow	block	cost
72. sun	lunch	put	uncle
73. rush	gun	jump	future
74. first	girl	thirty	tire
75. declare	definite	develop	design
76. surely	burden	nurse	surface
77. here	there	where	therefore
78. cause	because	August	laugh
79. lead	bread	teach	mean
80. great	please	team	treat
81. learn	heart	early	heard
82. youth	young	touch	couple
83. group	soup	you	yourself
84. come	comb	love	front
85. chemistry	ache	sandwich	technology
86. eager	change	manage	engage
87. work	worry	worth	worship
88. home	lose	hope	those
89. book	wood	took	food
90. worked	laid	hoped	reached
91. soup	aloud	mouth	house

	a	b	c	d
92.	<u>teeth</u>	<u>wealth</u>	<u>health</u>	<u>breath</u>
93.	<u>rough</u>	<u>plough</u>	<u>cough</u>	<u>laugh</u>
94.	<u>brother</u>	<u>mother</u>	<u>another</u>	<u>bother</u>
95.	<u>plays</u>	<u>ways</u>	<u>says</u>	<u>days</u>
96.	<u>ant</u>	<u>aside</u>	<u>away</u>	<u>amount</u>
97.	<u>murder</u>	<u>bury</u>	<u>surface</u>	<u>further</u>
98.	<u>extend</u>	<u>except</u>	<u>extra</u>	<u>expect</u>
99.	<u>enough</u>	<u>encourage</u>	<u>entire</u>	<u>engage</u>
100.	<u>child</u>	<u>switch</u>	<u>search</u>	<u>chemist</u>

三、找出重读音节中元音的读音与所给音标相符的单词，

下列各组单词中有一个单词重读音节的读音与所给的音标相同，请将该单词的排列序号字母填入括号内。

- () 1. [ʌ]
 a. Belgium b. cocoon
 c. dangerous d. above
- () 2. [æ]
 a. mechanic b. declare
 c. development d. majority
- () 3. [e]
 a. discourage b. conclusion
 c. America d. fertilizer
- () 4. [i:]
 a. dismiss b. complete
 c. remain d. headmaster

- () 5. [ɔ]
a. improve b. population
c. apologize d. altogether
- () 6. [ei]
a. explain b. experiment
c. experience d. exercise
- () 7. [ai]
a. besides b. idea
c. majesty d. Hungarian
- () 8. [u:]
a. introduction b. repetition
c. conclude d. university
- () 9. [əu]
a. below b. enjoy
c. satisfaction d. representative
- () 10. [ju:]
a. hesitation b. education
c. celebration d. excuse
- () 11. [ɔ:]
a. whenever b. announce
c. compare d. towards
- () 12. [au]
a. election b. permission
c. amount d. maintain
- () 13. [i]
a. believe b. assistant
c. immediately d. agree

- () 14. [ə:]
a. mistake b. regard
c. democracy d. examine
- () 15. [iə]
a. idea b. invent
c. polite d. repair
- () 16. [æ]
a. command b. inspection
c. delay d. reality
- () 17. [i]
a. university b. millionaire
c. revolutionary d. repetition
- () 18. [ɔ]
a. altogether b. television
c. physiology d. photograph
- () 19. [æ]
a. satisfaction b. composition
c. revolution d. population
- () 20. [eə]
a. affectionately b. affair
c. apart d. arithmetic
- () 21. [ə:]
a. uranium b. landmass
c. university d. magnificent
- () 22. [ɔ:]
a. orphan b. outward
c. opening d. overhead

- () 23. [ju:]
a. sugar
c. peculiar
b. butcher
d. practice
- () 24. [ei]
a. possession
c. perfectly
b. receive
d. celebration
- () 25. [u:]
a. disapproval
c. inquiry
b. achievement
d. position
- () 26. [ei]
a. Oceania
c. Italian
b. among
d. remember
- () 27. [əu]
a. poison
c. praise
b. postmaster
d. president
- () 28. [e]
a. remarkable
c. professorship
b. society
d. pretty
- () 29. [ei]
a. electricity
c. possession
b. education
d. exhibition
- () 30. [ju:]
a. concern
c. ahead
b. beginning
d. introduce
- () 31. [i:]
a. recite
c. reduce
b. record
d. receive

- () 32. [ai]
a. magazine b. Galileo
c. society d. Nobel
- () 33. [æ]
a. agricultural b. bacteria
c. material d. tobacco
- () 34. [ə:]
a. maintain b. concern
c. political d. reject
- () 35. [æ]
a. canal b. oblige
c. indication d. situation
- () 36. [ai]
a. realize b. rebellion
c. horizon d. produce
- () 37. [e]
a. upset b. occasionally
c. mysterious d. inspire
- () 38. [i:]
a. forbid b. speaker
c. continue d. consider
- () 39. [iə]
a. unite b. mysterious
c. stare d. stupid
- () 40. [ɪ]
a. suppose b. unless
c. familiar d. wireless