

Explanations of Commonly Used Colloquialisms with Examples

常用回语例解

雷励/编著

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常用口语例解

雷励 编著

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《常用口语例解》主要是供中学生在课外自学之用,它也可以作为一般读者学习英语日常会话时的参考用书。全书共分27个部分,包括对话,一般句型或常用语。部分对话附有注解。另外还有一定数量的词汇,以供选择、替换练习。本书全部英语句子均附有中文译文,在选择例句时,力求生动活泼,大多是反映英语国家人民日常生活的实际用语,给中学生朋友提供一个效仿的读本。

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一、学校生活

1

A: How are you this morning?

B: Fine, thank you. And you?

A: I'm fine, too. Who is on duty?

C: I am.

A: Is everyone here?

C: Xiao Li is absent.

A: What's wrong with him?

C. He is ill.

A: I'm sorry to hear that.

译文:A:你今天早上感觉好吗?

B:很好,谢谢,你呢?

A:我也很好,谁该值日?

C:是我。

A:大家都到了吗?

C:小李没来。

A:他怎么了?

C:他病了。

A:我很遗憾听到这个。

注释:○ be on duty 值日

○ absent a. 不在,缺席

2

A: Goodness me!

You're late, Sandy!

Where have you been?

B: I've been to the cinema, mum

A: The cinema!

B: I saw a lovely film this afternoon.

A: A lovely film!

A: Sandy!

Did you go to school today?

B: Of course, mum.

B: My class went to the cinema today.

I went as well.

A: I'm glad to hear it!

B: What did you think, mum?

I didn't play truant!

译文:A:天哪! 你回来晚了,桑迪。

你到哪儿去了?

B:我到电影院去了,妈妈。

A.电影院!

B:今天下午我看了一部好电影。

A:一部好电影!

A:桑迪! 今天你去上学了吗?

- B: 当然去了,妈妈。
- B:今天我们全班都去电影院,我也去了。
- A:那我就放心啦!
- B: 你怎么想的呢,妈妈?我可没有逃学!

注释:○goodness 优良,德性,善行,仁慈,精华,真髓。

Goodness me! 天啊! (感叹句)

- lovely 好看的,优美的,美好的,令人愉愉的。
- as well 也,又,例:He knows German as ~ 他也懂 德文。

3

A: I'm going for a swim in the lake.

B: Why?

A: So that I'll catch a cold.

B. If you catch a cold, you'll have to stay in bed.

A: I suppose I will.

B: Why do you want to catch a cold?

A: So that I won't have to go to school tomorrow.

译文:A:我要到湖里游泳去。

B:为什么?

A:这样我可以感冒。

B:如果你感冒,你就得卧床休息。

A:我想我是得休息。

B:为什么你想感冒?

A:这样我明天就不用上课了。

- 注释: I'm going for a swim 注意介词 for 表示目的。
 - in the lake 在湖里
 - catch a cold 感冒
 - stay in bed 卧床
 - O so that 为的是,使得
 - I won't have to 不必

4

- A. You've already missed far too many lessons this term, Dick.
- B. Yes, I know I have. I'm very sorry. You see, I just have stomachaches and...
- A. Stomachaches? Only last week you said you had terrible headaches.
- B. Er. Well. I have stomachaches and headaches. You see, that's why I've been absent so often.
- A: And you often come to school late as well. Yesterday, for example, you...
- B. Yes, I'm very sorry about that. You see, yesterday I had a bicycle trouble a flat tyre.
- A: Flat tyre? But yesterday you told me that your alarm-clock didn't go off!

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- 译文:A:这个学期你缺课太多啦,迪克。
 - B:是的,我知道我缺课,我很遗憾。你晓得,我就是肚子 痛并且……
 - A:肚子痛? 就在上个星期,你说你头痛得厉害。
 - 'B:呃……这个……我有肚子痛和头痛。你明白,这就是我经常缺课的原因。
 - A.并且你还经常迟到,譬如昨天,你…
 - B:是的,我对此很遗憾。你知道,昨天我的自行车出了 毛病——轮胎没气了。
 - A:轮胎没气了? 可是昨天你告诉我你的闹钟没有响!

注释:○ absent a. 缺席,不在

- miss vt. 未出席;错过。
- far too many 太多(far 常用于比较和强调程度) = a great many 例: I think I have far too many things to do before we set off. 我认为在我们出发前我有太多的事要做呢。
- term n. 学期
- stomachache n. 肚子痛,胃痛
- headache n. 头痛
- as well 也,还,并且,此外 例:China is a socialist country, and a developing country as well. 中国是一个社会主义国家,也是一个发展中的国家。
- for example 例如,譬如 例:There are many universities and colleges here in Beijing, for example, Qinghua University, Beijing University and Beijing In-

stitute of Foreign Languages. 北京有许多大学和学院, 例如:清华大学、北京大学和北京外国语学院。

- alarm n. 警报器,告警信号,警铃
- () alarm-clock 闹钟
- go off (闹钟等)响起 例:When I was dreaming, my alarm-clock went off. 当我正在做梦时,我的闹钟响了起来。

5

- A: In my country, we go to school from eight o'clock in the morning until five in the afternoon.
- C: Five days a week, too?
- A: Actually, five and a half. On Saturday, there is only a half day.
- B: Gosh!
- C: That's too much.
- B: Where are you heading now?
- A: I beg your pardon?
- C: Oh, he meant to ask you where you are going now?
- A: Oh, well, I'm going to try to find out where the school is located.
- B: When do you begin to go to school?
- A: My mother said, she is going to register me tomorrow.
- C: That's good!

- 译文:A:在我们国家,我们从早上八点上学一直到下午五点钟。
 - C:一周也是五天吗?
 - A.实际上是五天半。星期六只上半天。
 - B:天啊!
 - C:上这么多课!
 - B:你现在朝哪儿走?
 - A: 你说什么?
 - C:噢,他的意思是问你现在去哪儿?
 - A:噢,我想找出学校的位置。
 - B:你什么时候开始上学?
 - A:妈妈说,她明天要去为我注册。
 - C:那太好了。
- 注释:○ I beg your pardon 对不起,请原谅。常用于下列情况:
 - ①做了错事道歉时②谈话中提出异议前③没听清楚对方的话,希望他重复一遍时,这里也可只用"beg your pardon"或"pardon"。注意在使用时要用升调。

6

- A: Hi, Ann, David, Did you just get out of school?
- B: Yeh?
- A: Why so early?
- B: Early? It's three o'clock now.

C: Yeh, school starts at 8:45 in the morning and ends at 3 in the afternoon.

A: You people are lucky!

译文:A:嗨,安,大卫,你们刚从学校出来?。

B:嗯?

A: 为什么这么早?

B:早? 现在已经三点了。

C:唉,学校上午八点四十五上课,下午三点下课。

A:你们真运气。

注释: Yeh=yes.

7

A: Where's the English class?

B: On the first floor. Room 101.

A: Are you sure?

B: No, 1 ...

A: Look, Paulo. Are those students in our class?

B: Maybe they are.

Excuse me. Good evening. Are you in English 3?

C: Yes, we are.

B: What's the room number?

C: 201. On the second floor.

B: Thank you. See you there.

译文:A:英语教室在哪里?

- B:在一楼。101室。
- A: 你肯定吗?
- B:不,我…
- A:看,保罗,那些学生是我们班的吗?
- B:他们可能是。晚上好。请问你是英语 3 班的吗?
- C:是的,我们是。
- B:教室号码是多少?
- C:201,在二楼。
- B.谢谢你。到教室见。

8

- A: Look at those buildings. What are they?
- B: Do you mean the buildings on the right?
- A: Yes, all those new ones.
- B: They are our classroom buildings¹.
- A: There is a big sports ground in front of them.
- B: You are right! That's where we have PT class[®] and play games[®].
- A: The red buildings are students' dormitories, I suppose®
- B: Yes, and the building facing us is the office building[®].
- A: This is really a nice school. Just look at the trees and the flowers[®]!
- B: I'm glad you like our school.

译文:A:看那些大楼。是什么楼呀?

- B: 你是指右边的楼吗?
- A:是,那些新的。
- B:是我们教学大楼。
- A:楼前有一个大操场。
- B:对,我们在那儿上体育课,玩游戏。
- A:我想红楼是学生宿舍。
- B:是,面对我们的大楼是办公大楼。
- A:这个学校真好。看那些树木和花草。
- B:我很高兴你喜欢我们学校。
- 注释:①教学大楼。②PT是 Physical Training 的缩写。PTclass 可译为"体育课"或"体育锻炼"。③"做游戏",球类活动也包括在内。如果专指玩球,可说 play ball games。④=I think,是插入语,表示猜测,或用以征求意见。可以这样用的词还有 believe, bet, guess, expect 等。⑤"办公大楼",也可说 administration building⑥并非请人赏花观树,而是表示自己对"树"和"花"的感叹,句首通常用 just。

9

- A: You really seem to enjoy your literature class.
- B: I sure do! It's opened new worlds for me. I'm exposed to the thoughts of some of the world's best writers. I've never read so much in my life!

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