

配有4盘听力录音磁带

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考 研



英语听力 强化训练



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考研英语听力强化训练

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内 容 简 介

本书根据《全国硕士研究生入学英语考试大纲》的要求,参照历年研究生入学英语考试听力理解部分真题编写而成。全书分为六大部分,对考试大纲要求进行了简要介绍,针对听力理解部分 Part A、Part B、Part C 提供了专项训练,书中还包含三套听力模拟试题及 2002~2004 年研究生入学考试听力理解部分的实考试题。书中全部习题均附有答案及录音文字材料,方便读者参考查询。

本书由名师主笔,习题丰富,具有很强的权威性、实战性和指导性,是考研及全国 MBA 联考考生提高英语听力应试能力的优秀强化辅导训练书。本书配有 4 盘听力录音磁带。

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前 言

根据教育部规定，自 2002 年起全国硕士研究生入学考试的英语考试增加了 20% 的听力测试内容作为参考分，从 2003 年开始英语试卷中听力部分的分数计入总分，而且听力在试卷中的比例最终会增加到 30%。听力部分的增加提高了研究生入学考试的难度，成为新的难点和重点。为此，我们编写了这本《考研英语听力强化训练》。

硕士研究生英语入学考试的听力部分在形式和内容上不同于全国大学英语四、六级考试，既设有客观题，也设有主观题，因此要求考生不仅具备一定的选择判断能力，还要具备一定的英语表达能力。

本书主要以参加全国硕士研究生入学英语考试的考生及参加全国 MBA 联考的考生为对象，紧扣最新考试大纲及真题发展动向，针对考试中重点及难点，科学系统地、全方位地、深入浅出地编排了分项训练，希望通过大量的练习和模拟训练帮助考生解决普遍存在的“听懂了内容，却不会将听到的信息按要求记录和表达”的问题，使考生在扎实精练的基础上，快速突破英语听力这一难关。

本书分为六大部分。第一部分介绍大纲要求。第二部分为 Part A 专项训练。本部分共编写了 25 项练习，内容覆盖全面，包括文化、环境、住宿、天气预报、新闻报道、工作学习、旅游度假、人物地理介绍等。此部分还根据大纲要求，精心策划了年代、日期、时间、金额等从个位数到千万位数字及常用词汇拼写练习。通过本部分的系统训练，考生必会提高对数字的反应能力并掌握常用而易于拼写错误的词汇；第三部分为 Part B 专项训练，共设有 20 篇练习题。第四部分为 Part C 专项训练，共有 18 套练习题。Part B 及

Part C 两部分着重提高考生在听长段独白或对话过程中确认正确选项与归纳信息、回答问题的能力；第五部分为三套模拟试题，严格按照最新考研大纲要求编写而成。作者对近几年研究生入学考试实考试题及样题做了深入细致的研究和总结，将实考试题的内在规律渗透于本部分的模拟试题当中。第六部分为研究生入学英语听力部分历年实考试题，旨在让考生亲身感受实际考试题目的形式、难度，并检验通过系统训练后是否在听力上有所提高。每一部分的听力书面材料均选自国外最新报刊、文摘、科普读物及听力教材，与考研听力材料难度及形式极为贴近。每一部分后均附有标准答案。

本书配有 4 盘听力录音磁带，内容权威，名师主笔。本书作者多年从事研究生入学考试及专业学位入学考试的命题研究和考前辅导，深谙命题原则、思路与动态。因此，本书是结合多年命题研究经验编写而成的高水平辅导书，极具权威性、实战性和指导性，是考研及全国 MBA 联考考生们提高英语听力应试能力的首选辅导教材。

本书在编写过程中结合了多方面人士的意见和建议，得到了清华大学出版社等单位有关人员的大力支持和帮助。责任编辑孙建春老师，对本书进行了认真审阅并提出了许多宝贵意见和建议，在此深表谢意。

由于编者水平和编写时间有限，错误和疏漏之处在所难免，敬请广大读者不吝赐教。

编 者

2005 年 1 月于北京

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第一部分 概 述

一、考研英语大纲对考生在听力理解部分的技能要求

《全国硕士研究生入学考试英语考试大纲》对考生听力理解的要求是考生不仅应能听懂日常生活中的通知、讲话、一般性谈话或讨论等，还应能听懂所熟悉的广播电视节目、讲座、演讲和论述等。根据所听材料，考生应能：

- (1) 理解主旨要义；
- (2) 获取事实性的具体信息；
- (3) 理解明确或隐含表达的概念性含义；
- (4) 进行有关的判断、推理和引申；
- (5) 理解说话者的意图、观点或态度。

二、全国硕士研究生入学考试英语考试听力理解部分的考试特点

全国硕士研究生入学考试英语考试听力理解的录音材料朗读速度每分钟为 160~180 单词，已经非常接近日常英语口语的正常语速，英语口语的基本特点体现无遗，如“连读”、“失去爆破”、“省音”、“语调”、“节奏”等等。从题材方面来讲，研究生入学英语考试听力理解部分内容涉猎面广，强调考生的语言应用能力，涉及了英语国家的社会文化、人际关系、家庭、代沟、年轻人、日常生活方式、城市与乡村生活、媒体、饮食、法律与秩序、宗教信仰、健康与保健、工作与娱乐、机会均等、就业与失业、体育运动、业余

活动、旅游、教育、文化生活/文化遗产、战争与和平、发展中国家、科技与医学进步、技术创新、环境、资源保护、环境污染等内容，可谓“包罗万象，极为广泛”。

三、全国硕士研究生入学考试英语考试听力理解部分的考核内容

(1) 研究生入学英语考试听力理解部分由 A、B、C 三节组成，考查考生理解英语口语的能力。

A 节：考查考生理解特定或具体信息（如数字、时间等）的能力。要求考生根据所听到的一段 180~220 词的独白或对话，填充表格中的空白。录音材料播放两遍。A 节共 5 道题。

B 节：考查考生理解具体信息或总体信息的能力。要求考生根据所听到的一段 280~320 词的独白或对话，回答 5 道简答题。录音材料播放两遍。B 节共 5 道题。

C 节：考查考生获取特定信息，理解主旨在要义，推测、判断说话者意图、观点或态度等能力。要求考生根据所听到的三段独白或对话（每段 200~300 词），从每题所给的 4 个选项中选出最佳选项。每段录音材料只播放一遍。C 节共 10 道题。C 节试题的提问不在录音中播放，仅在试题册上印出。

(2) 听力考试进行时，考生先将答案写出或划在试题册上。在听力部分结束前专门留出 5 分钟，供考生将试题册上的全部答案整洁地誊写或转涂到答题卡（一）上。

(3) 听力部分总题量为 20 道题，分值为每题 1 分，共 20 分，答题时间约为 30 分钟（包括誊写和转涂时间）。

第二部分 Part A 专项训练

Exercise 1

Directions:

For Questions 1—5, you will hear a conversation between a woman and a police officer. While you listen, fill out the table with the information you have heard. Some of the information has been given to you in the table. Write **only 1 word or number** in each numbered box. You now have 25 seconds to read the table below.

Information about A Lost Briefcase		
Place of the briefcase being stolen	Platform	
Time of the briefcase being stolen		1
Age of the woman		2
Job of the woman		3
Phone number of the woman		4
Value of the lost briefcase(£)		5

Exercise 2

Directions:

For Questions 1—5, you will hear a passage about Walter Disney. While you listen, fill out the table with the information you have heard. Some of the information has been given to you in the table.

Write only 1 word or number in each numbered box. You now have 25 seconds to read the table below.

Information about Walter Disney		
Place of birth		1
He left school at the age of		2
He began to produce animated pictures in Hollywood (Year)	1923	
In the year _____ he first used color in the film <i>Flowers and Trees</i> .		3
In 1955 a huge _____ park called Disneyland was opened.		4
Disney World opened in Florida in _____ (Year).		5

Exercise 3

Directions:

For Questions 1—5, you will hear a passage about Japan's workholism. While you listen, fill out the table with the information you have heard. Some of the information has been given to you in the table. Write only 1 word or number in each numbered box. You now have 25 seconds to read the table below.

Japan's Workholism		
The Japanese Government passed a law for a _____-hour working week.		1
In 1985, Japanese workers worked an average of _____ hours a year.		2
People in Britain worked _____ hours a year.		3
Many Japanese workers worked longer hours because of devotion, the pleasure of the job, fear and		4
Workers don't want to leave before their		5

Exercise 4

Directions:

For Questions 1—5, you will hear a passage about space travel. While you listen, fill out the table with the information you have heard. Some of the information has been given to you in the table. Write **only 1 word or number** in each numbered box. You now have 25 seconds to read the table below.

Space Travel		
The first problem connected with space travel is		1
A rocket must go at least _____ miles an hour to take anyone beyond the gravity of the earth into space.		2
Another problem is the _____ that a person has to face when a rocket leaves the ground.		3
As the rocket leaves the ground, gravity exerts a force on the body equal to _____ times its normal force.		4
Once out of the earth's gravity an astronaut is affected by		5

Exercise 5

Directions:

For Questions 1—5, you will hear a passage about newspapers. While you listen, fill out the table with the information you have heard. Some of the information has been given to you in the table. Write **only 1 word or number** in each numbered box. You now have 25 seconds to read the table below.

Newspapers		
The earliest daily newspaper was started in		1
The first country which had a regularly published newspaper in Europe		2
Year of the first daily English newspaper coming out		3
English language newspapers have the largest _____ in the world.		4
Asahi Shimbun sells more than _____ copies every year.		5

Exercise 6

Directions:

For Questions 1—5, you will hear a passage about Harvard University. While you listen, fill out the table with the information you have heard. Write **only 1 word or number** in each numbered box. You now have 25 seconds to read the table below.

Information about Harvard University		
Year of the establishment of Harvard University		1
In the early years, only young _____ attended colleges.		2
In the early years, little was known about		3
After graduation most of the students became teachers or		4
New state universities taught farming, business and		5

Exercise 7

Directions:

For Questions 1—5, you will hear a telephone record about the

information of visiting New York Zoo. While you listen, fill out the table with the information you have heard. Write **only 1 word or number** in each numbered box. You now have 25 seconds to read the table below.

New York Zoo		
The business number		1
Open hour for the zoo		2
Children are free under the age of		3
For families and individuals admission to the Children's Zoo is ____ (cents).		4
A visitor may rent a baby carriage or wheel chair at the		5

Exercise 8

Directions:

For Questions 1—5, you will hear a telephone conversation between a CAAC clerk and a gentleman. While you listen, fill out the table with the information you have heard. Write **only 1 word or number** in each numbered box. You now have 25 seconds to read the table below.

Information about CAAC		
The day of the soonest possible flight from Beijing to Hong Kong		1
Arrival time from Beijing to Hong Kong		2
Departure time from San Francisco to Beijing		3
The day of the soonest possible flight from Beijing to Paris		4
Flight number from Beijing to Paris		5

Exercise 9

Directions:

For Questions 1—5, you will hear a passage about computer problems. While you listen, fill out the table with the information you have heard. Write **only 1 word or number** in each numbered box. You now have 25 seconds to read the table below.

Information about Computer Problems		
In 1989, some Chinese scientists saw a lot of very bright _____ crossing the computers screen.		1
The scientists found that most of their information was deleted by computer		2
The young men who made the computer viruses were too fond of playing		3
The young men created the viruses just to show their		4
Jerusalem Viruses often attack computers on		5

Exercise 10

Directions:

For Questions 1—5, you will hear a talk on the information of a library. While you listen, fill out the table with the information you have heard. Some of the information has been given to you in the table. Write **only 1 word or number** in each numbered box. You now have 25 seconds to read the table below.

Information of The Library		
Collection housed in level one		1
	map	
Facilities in level two		2
	copy	
Location of the group study rooms	on level	3
Maximum late fee for overdue books	\$	4
Day closed on		5

Exercise 11

Directions:

For Questions 1—5, you will hear a passage about Mountain Fuji. While you listen, fill out the table with the information you have heard. Write **only 1 word or number** in each numbered box. You now have 25 seconds to read the table below.

Information about Mountain Fuji		
Mountain Fuji is located in Japan, _____ miles southwest of Tokyo.		1
The year of the last eruption		2
Four hundred years later a _____ was built near the summit.		3
The first recorded ascent was by a Buddhist monk, in _____ A. D.		4
Number of people climbing Fuji each summer		5

Exercise 12

Directions:

For Questions 1—5, you will hear a passage about New York

City. While you listen, fill out the table with the information you have heard. Write **only 1 word or number** in each numbered box. You now have 25 seconds to read the table below.

Information about New York City		
All the streets running from south to north are called		1
All the streets running from east to west are called		2
Wall Street is a _____ center of the capitalist world.		3
New York City is the largest _____ in America.		4
Height of Statue of Liberty (Foot)		5

Exercise 13

Directions:

For Questions 1—5, you will hear a talk about Albert Einstein. While you listen, fill out the table with the information you have heard. Some of the information has been given to you in the table. Write **only 1 word or number** in each numbered box. You now have 25 seconds to read the table below.

Einstein's Personal Information		
Place of birth	Germany	
Year of birth		1
Einstein studied hard because he wanted to be a		2
Year of Einstein of teaching career		3
Einstein was the father of the theory of		4
Einstein was a major contributor to the theory of	quantum	
Year Einstein became an America citizen		5
Year of death	1955	