

超族 自考英语词汇 本科 系列

陈文江 曹莉 胡钰翎
主编

英语同义词汇辨异与 典型考题精解手册

释义同义词汇 汇编真题精解
磨练学习技巧 轻松备战自考

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北京

内 容 简 介

本书编者都为具有多年自考教学经验、奋战在教学和培训第一线、潜心考试命题研究的老师。在认真分析研究了往年自考本科英语词汇考题后,针对词汇考题中的难点,精心筛选了最容易混淆且被自考本科英语测试频率相对较高的同义词汇加以详细区分,以有效帮助学习者真正领会并掌握这些词汇。书中的每一组词汇条目下所举的例句都比较典型且对比鲜明,尤其是“辨析”部分对词汇的精确含义及其使用方法都进行了扼要而透辟的剖析。

本书对自考本科的英语学习,尤其对顺利通过英语自学考试,将会起到很好的帮助。此外,自考本科英语教师在备课和指导学习进行复习时,本书亦不失为一本颇具实用价值的参考书。

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前 言

在自考本科英语词汇的学习过程中，学生经常感到困惑的是：意义相同或相近的两个或若干个词汇在用法上却并不相同或并不完全相同。其中有些词汇在多数情形下可以相互换用，但在少数情形下则不可或不宜相互换用；有些词汇在少数情形下可以相互换用，而在多数情形下则不可或不宜相互换用；还有些词汇在任何情况下都不能相互随便换用。因而各类考试中对英语词汇识记及准确运用的测试比例越来越高，惯以区分这一类微妙差异来测试应试者英语水平的高低。编者根据多年来自考本科英语教学的实践与经验积累，精心编写了这本《英语同义词汇辨异与典型考题精解手册》。

本书编者都为具有多年自考教学经验、奋战在教学和培训第一线、潜心研究考试命题的老师。在认真分析研究了往年自考本科英语词汇考题后，针对上述难点，精心筛选了最容易混淆且被自考本科英语测试频率相对较高的同义词汇加以详细区分，以有效帮助学习者真正领会并掌握这些词汇。书中的每一组词汇条目下所举的例句都比较典型且对比鲜明，尤其是“辨异”部分对词汇的精确含义及其使用方法都进行了扼要而透辟的剖析，使学习者对自考本科英语考试中那些极易混淆用错的疑难词汇在词义和用法上的异同之处有一个明确、透彻的了解，从而打下比较扎实的词法基本功，切实有效地提高运用英语语言的实际能力。

全书分两部分：

第一部分：自考本科英语同义词辨异约 370 组；同义词 [典型考题] 近 300 例。

第二部分：自考本科英语同义词组辨异近 100 组；同义词组 [典型考题] 近 180 例。

添加索引，使用方便：书前附有索引，充当了工具书的作用，方便学习者随意查找。

本书对自考本科的英语学习，尤其对顺利通过英语自学考试，将会起到很好的帮助作用，此外，自考本科英语教师在备课和指导学生进行复习时，本书亦不失为一本颇具实用价值的参考书。

编 者
2005 年 4 月

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A

abandon, desert, leave	1	adequate, enough, sufficient ...	12
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ability, capacity, capability	2	advantage, benefit, profit	13
able, capable, competent, qualified	3	affair, matter	14
abolish, cancel	3	affect, influence	15
abstract, summary	4	affection, love	15
absurd, ridiculous	4	aid, help	15
abundance, plenty	5	aim, object, purpose, goal	16
accelerate, hasten, quicken	5	alter, change	17
accent, dialect	5	although, though	17
accept, receive	6	amaze, astonish, surprise	18
accident, incident, event	6	announce, declare	19
accomplish, finish, complete	7	answer, reply	20
accumulate, collect	8	apparent, clear	20
accurate, precise	8	approach, access	21
accuse, charge	9	appropriate, fit	21
ache, pain	9	arms, weapon	21
achieve, reach	10	ask, demand, request, require ...	22
acknowledge, admit	10		22
acquire, gain, get	11	assist, help	23
action, act	11	atlas, map	23
actual, real, true	11	attain, reach	23
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B

ban, forbid, prohibit	24
base, basis, foundation	24

battle, fight, war	25	compare, contrast	44
beach, coast, shore	26	competent (<i>a.</i>), qualified (<i>a.</i>)	45
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bold, brave, courageous	28	complicated, complex	48
border, boundary, frontier	29	comprehensive, comprehensible	48
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busy, engaged, occupied	31	confidentially, confidently	51
buy, purchase	32	confirm, conform	51

C

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catch, seize	33	contemptible, contemptuous	53
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danger, hazard, peril, risk	61
decide, determine, resolve	63

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device, implement, tool, instrument, utensil	68
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distinct, clear, apparent	73
distinction, difference	74
distinguish, differ	74
district, area, region	75
divide, separate	75
do, perform	76
dominate, govern, rule	76
drift, float	77
donate, present	78
doubt, suspect	78
dray, draw	79
dread, fright	79
dress, wear	80
drift, float	80
drip, drop	80
dumb, mute	81
duty, obligation, responsibility	81

E

each, every	82
eager, keen	83
earn, gain	83
earnest, enthusiastic	84
economical, thrifty	84
edge, rim	85
educate, teach, instruct	85
effect, influence	86
efficient, effective	86
elect, choose, select	87
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exceed, surpass	104		final, last 118
except, except for	105		fit, suit 119
exclaim, shout	105		fitting, fit 119
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exercise, practice	106		flavor, taste 120
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expenditure, expense	108		force, power 121
expose, reveal	109		foretell, predict 122
expense, cost	109		forget, leave 122
expert, skillful	110		form, shape 123
explain, illustrate	110		fortunate, lucky 123
extended, extensive	111		fragment, piece 124
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eye, see	111		free, release 125
			fresh, novel 125

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furnish, supply	humid, wet, damp, moist	139

G

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gaze, stare	127
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glare, peer	130
govern, rule, reign	130
graceful, gracious	130
grasp, grip	131
grasp, clutch	131
grieve, mourn	132
grip, clutch	132
gross, total	133

H

habit, custom	133
handle, manipulate	134
harbor, port	134
healthy, fit	135
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hinder, prevent, obstruct, block ...	
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I

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imaginative, imaginary	142
impel, compel	142
improve, better	143
incite, instigate	143
increase, enlarge, augment ...	144
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industrious, diligent	145
ingredient, component	145
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J

jealous, envious	148
join, join in	149

L

like, alike	149
limitation, limit	150
locate, spot, lie, situate	150

M

magnify, amplify, multiply	151
manage to do, try to do	151
market, fair	152
material, substance, stuff	152
mature, ripe	153
means, manner	153
miserable, wretched	153
mix, blend	154
movable, mobile	154
motion, movement	155
mount, ascend	155

N

necessary, necessity	156
naked, nude	156
neglect, ignore	157
notify, inform	157
notion, thought	158

O

obligation, duty, responsibility	158
opportunity, chance	159
opaque, vague	159
opposite, contrary	160
origin, source, root	161
outlook, prospect	161
own, possess	162

P

penalty, punishment	162
---------------------	-----

perpetual, permanent	163
personal, personnel	163
portion, section	164
possible, probable, likely	164
postpone, delay	165
prolong, lengthen	166
proposal, suggestion	166
provided, if	167

Q

quiver, tremble	167
quote, cite	168

R

rare, scarce	168
rate, ratio, proportion	169
rational, reasonable	170
real, true, genuine	170
recall, remember	171
recover, restore	171
release, relieve	172
respectable, respectful, respected	173
revolve, rotate	173
rough, rude	174
ruin, damage, destroy	174

S

salary, wage	175
scarce, rare	176
scene, scenery	176
sent, odour	177

-
- seem, appear 177
 sensible, sensitive 178
 settle, solve 178
 shadow, shade 179
 shift, convert 179
 show, display 180
 similar, same 180
 simulate, stimulate 181
 sin, crime 181
 sincere, hearty 181
 seat, sit 182
 slide, slip 182
 smell, scent 183
 snatch, seize 183
 somehow, somewhat 184
 sometime, some time 184
 sophisticated, complex 185
 specimen, sample 185
 speculate, reason 186
 spot, notice 186
 stare, glare 187
 stationary, stationery 188
 stimulate, encourage 188
 strange, odd, peculiar 188
 subsequent, consequent 189
 surpass, overtake 190
- T**
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 temper, temperament 191
 test, examine 192
 testimony, evidence 192
 therefore, consequently, so ... 193
 think, reflect 194
 travel, journey 194
 treat, cure 195
 trip, voyage 195
- V**
- valuable, invaluable 196
 valuable, valued 196
 various, different 197
 vary, alter 197
 vast, immense 198
 velocity, speed 198
 venture, adventure 199
 view, scenery 199
 visit, call 200
 vocation, profession 200
- W**
- wait, await 201
 wait, expect 201
 watch, observe 202
 wish, hope 202
 worry, upset 203
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A

a dozen of, dozens of	289
a most, the most	289
a piece of, of a piece	290
a score of, scores of	290
accommodate ... to ... , accommodate ... with	291
adapt ... for, adapt ... from ...	291
all in, all in all, in all	292
anxious about, anxious for	292
anything but , nothing but , none but	293
as a whole, on the whole	294
at all events, in any event	295
at best, at one's best	296
at intervals, at intervals of	297
at table, at the table	298
at will, with a will	298

B

be conceited over, be proud of, be vain about	298
be in love with, fall in love with	299
be on a visit to, pay a visit to	300
begin with, to begin with	300
behind schedule, behind the times, behind time	301

break one's word, eat one's words

..... 301

but for, but that 302 |

by all means, by any means,

by means of, by no means

..... 303

by contrast, in contrast to 304 |

by nature, in nature, in the

nature of 305 |

by reason of, by reason that

..... 306

C

call sb. names, call sb's name

..... 306

catch one's breath, hold

one's breath 307 |clear away, clear out 308 |clever at, clever with 308 |

correspond to, correspond with ...

..... 308

D

do away with, do without 309 |

dwell on (upon), think over

..... 310

E

enough not to, not ... enough to ...

..... 311

embark on / upon, enter into,
 enter on / upon 311
 excuse from, exempt from,
 expel from 312

F

familiar with, familiar to 313
 feel at ease, feel at home 314
 for fear that, for fear of 314
 for the present, for the time
 being 314

G

gaze at, glare at, stare at 315
 go to great lengths to (do), go
 to great pains to (do) 316

H

hammer away at, hammer out
 316
 hand in hand, hand to hand
 317
 hardly any, hardly ever 317
 have a passion for, have a
 taste for 318
 have an influence on, have
 effect on 318
 have confidence in, have faith in
 319
 hold on, hold on to 319

I

identical to/with, identify with ...
 320

idle away, idle away one's time ...
 321
 in advance, in advance of 321
 in principle, on principle 322
 in possession of, in the
 possession of 322
 in repair, under repair 323
 in that event, in the event,
 in the event of 323
 in the middle of, in the midst of ...
 325
 in tune, tune in 325

K

keep house, keep the house
 326
 keep company with sb, keep
 sb company 326

L

lay by, lay up 327
 leave off, leave out 327

M

made into, made out of 328
 make time, mark time 328
 make do with, manage without
 329

N

next door, next door to 330

O

- of one's own, one's own 330
 off and on/on and off, off and
 331
 on the contrary, to the contrary
 331
 one after another, one after
 the other 332
 out of breath, short of breath
 333

P

- pass away, pass off, pass out
 334
 play down, play up 335
 provide for, provide with 335

R

- react on/upon, react to,
 react with 336
 refer to, refer... to, refer to... as
 337

S

- satisfaction with, with satisfaction
 338
 shore up, stand by 338
 shovel into, cram into 339
 sit up, sit up for, sit up with
 339
 start with, to start with 340

- surrender to, submit to, yield to
 341
 sum up, to sum up 342

T

- take account of, take into account
 343
 take note, take note of,
 take notes (of) 343
 take part with, take the part of ...
 344
 the rest, the rest of 345
 the same as, the same that ... 345
 think better of, think highly of ...
 346
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 tremble with, tremble at,
 tremble for, tremble to 347
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U

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 all circumstances 349
 up and down, ups and downs
 349
 useful for, useful to 350

V

- vary in, vary with, vary from
 351

W

- warn... of, warn... against ... 352