从此告别"雷人英语",交流其实"相当简单"!

主编⊙浩 瀚 审订⊙【美】Smiss Kary

美国人取发聊

de

短语TOP365



石油工業出版社

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PREFACE



随着中国经济的发展和中国加入 WTO,中国经济与世界经济联系越来越紧密。经济 层面的联系也影响到文化生活方面,更多外国企业来中国,更多外国人来中国,中国人接 触外国人的机会越来越多,要用到英语的场合也越来越多。

我们原本以为学了十多年英语可以轻松和老外交谈,却发现一张口就是中国式英语,我们说的英语不是很地道。有时候,听英美人说英语时,虽然每一个词都听得清清楚楚却不解其意。这时我们就应该注意英语短语的学习了,学完之后,做到说出短语来也像说汉语中的成语一样出口成章。

也许你会在书店里找到种类繁多的英语短语词典,但是学习英语短语的关键在于得体的使用,像词典那样简单罗列短语,对短语学习的帮助是有限的。得体地使用不仅仅在于记忆短语,更在于在语境中体会其用法,从语境中获得使用短语的感受,没有语境就没有生动活泼的语言。本书在这种思想的指导下,将每条短语的学习分为以下三部分:

1.用法笔记

介绍短语的由来,以加深对短语的理解,并且介绍短语可能有的多重含义,每重含义都附加相应例句,以保证全方位理解短语。

2.大显身手

提供短语主要用法的情景对话,使大家能够身临其境,在模仿对话中不知不觉地学习到短语的用法,并且能够举一反三,将短语运用到日常对话中。

3.短语比一比

和我们汉语中的成语一样,英语短语中有很多十分相似,但是意义大相径庭的短语,也有一些是意思相近,但具体用法上有很大区别,所以在使用过程中一定要把它们区别开来。这一部分就是告诉大家相似短语的区别,只有掌握了这些,才能更精准无误地运用短语。

本书从以上三个方面帮助大家全方位地学习英语流行短语。希望本书能成为大家的好帮手,帮助大家说出一口地道的美语来,让外国人刮目相看!

此为试读,需要完整PDF请访问: www.ertongbook.com



A

No.1. a bit 一点儿,少许,微量 <i>I</i>	神贯注于 <i>16</i>
No.2. a companion to ······同伴,······伴侣,	No.17. argue about 争吵,争执 <i>17</i>
·····朋友 2	No.18. argue sb.down 驳倒某人 <i>18</i>
No.3. a great deal of 许多,大量 3	No.19. as a matter of fact 事实上,实际上 19
No.4. a kind of 某种······,一种······ 4	No.20. as for 至于,就方面来说 20
No.5. accompanied by 由······陪同,	No.21. as it is 事实上,其实;按照原样;像现在
由·····带着 5	这样 21
No.6. acquaintwith 熟悉,了解 6	No.22. as long as 只要······就····· <i>22</i>
No.7. adapt to (使)适应(合) 7	No.23. as well as 不但······而且,不仅······
No.8. admit of 容许有······,有······余地 8	而且 <i>23</i>
No.9. adorn with 装饰,打扮 9	No.24. ask of 向某人问 / 要求 / 请求某事或做
No.10. after time 迟到,误(过)期,延迟 10	某事 24
No.11. agree to 同意,赞成 11	No.25. at last 最后,终于,到底 25
No.12. all but 几乎 12	No.26. at one's bidding 遵之命,照的
No.13. all of a sudden 突然地,出乎意料地,冷	旨意 26
不防 <i>13</i>	No.27. at table 在吃饭时; 用餐进餐 27
No.14. alter to 使(某人)警惕,警告(某人)	No.28. at the moment 此刻, 现在, 目前,
提防 <i>14</i>	当时 28
No.15. amount to 合计达到(某数量) 15	No.29. attribute to 归因于 29

No.16. apply one's mind to 埋头于,专心于,全

B

No.30. barge in 插嘴 30

No.31. be able to 能(干),有能力 31

No.32. be about to 就要,即将,正要 32

No.33. be admitted/allowed into a school 入 学 33

No.34. be alike 相同,相似 34

No.35. be alive with 挤满,充满(着) 35

No.36. be apt to 易于……的;有……倾向的 36

No.37. be at one's wit's end 不知如何是好 37

No.38. be certain of/about/that 确信,弄清

楚 38

No.39. be envious of 羡慕,嫉妒 39

No.40. be familiar to 熟悉,了解 *40* **No.41.** be fond of 爱好,喜欢 *41*

No.42. be in hot water 陷入困境 42

No.43. be in sight 能被看见,在视线范围之内 *43*

No.44. be interested in 对······有兴趣, 感到······有趣 44

No.45. be out of favor with 失宠 45

No.46. be satisfied with 满足于,对·····满意 46

No.47. be sick of 对……感到讨厌或腻烦 47

No.48. be sorry 抱歉,遗憾 48

No.49. be taken ill 患病,病倒了 49

No.50. be to 必须,应该 50

No.51. be worth 值得 51

No.52. bear away 把人或东西运走、搬走 52

No.53. become of ······发生什么情况 53

No.54. before the Flood 上古时代,很久以前 54

No.55. believe in 相信,信任 55

No.56. bend an ear to 听,倾听 56

No.57. bend before 迎着·····而倾斜、弯、俯身 *57*

No.58. black eye 丑事 58

No.59. blind alley 死胡同,绝境 59

No.60. break in 打断,插嘴说,闯入 60

No.61. bring an end to 结束,停止 61

No.62. bring home to 说服某人相信……,使 某人认识到 *62*

No.63. bring back 回忆起,(使)想起 63

No.64. burn out 烧光,烧尽 64

No.65. burst out 突然间…… 65

No.66. but that 要不是,如没有,若不是,若 非 66

C

No.67. call at/on/upon 访问,拜访 67

No.68. can not 不能,不得,不许 68

No.69. care about 在乎,关心 69

No.70. cast an eye over 浏览 70

No.71. catch a cold 感冒,伤风,受冷 71

No.72. catch hold of 抓住,握住,夹住 72

No.73. close one's doors 关门,停业 73

No.74. come back 回来,回归 74

No.75. come from 来自,起源于 75

No.76. come into contact with 与······接触(联系) 76

No.77. compare with 与……比较(对比) *77*

No.78. compensate for 弥补,补偿 78

No.79. compete against 与某人竞争,以图赢 得奖金或生意等 79

No.80. concentrate at/in 集中于 80

No.81. condescend to 以高人一等的态度做 某事或对待某人 81

No.82. connect with 连接,联系 82

No.83. considering that 既然,由于 83

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D

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No.92. dare not 不敢 92
No.93. day to day 天天 93
No.94. deal with 应付,处理 94
No.95. decide against 做出不利于(某人)的裁决,决定不做某事 95
No.96. decorate after 按……装饰,布置 96
No.97. defeat by 击败,战胜 97
No.98. depend on/upon 依靠,取决于 98
No.99. desire for 希望,渴望 99
No.100. devote to 献身于,奉献给 100
No.101. die of 死,死于 101
No.102. differ from 与……不同 102
No.103. dig up 挖掘,找到 103

不适合 104
No.105. distinguish between 辨别, 识别(两者) 之间的不同 105
No.106. divide into 把······分开,分离 106
No.107. do for 适合,供养,代替 107
No.108. do time 坐牢,服刑 108
No.109. do up 整理,打扮,破产 109
No.110. double up 把······叠起来,弯腰 110
No.111. doubt whether 怀疑是否 111
No.112. draw in 吸入,拉近 112
No.113. dress up 打扮,伪装 113
No.114. drive sb. mad/crazy 使某人发疯 114
No.115. dry up (使)干涸,用光 115

E

No.117. each other 相互,彼此 *117*No.118. engage in 从事,参与 *118*No.119. enter for 报名参加 *119*No.120. enter into 开始进入 *120*No.121. (be) equal to 和……相等,相当于 *121*

No.104. disagree with 不同意,不一致,

No.122. even if 即使,甚至,虽然 No.123. even off 变得平坦 No.124. even up 拉平,使相抵 No.125. excuse me 对不起,请原谅

No.116. due to 由于 116

F

No.126. faced with 面对,面临 *126*No.127. fall for 上当,听信,爱上 *127*No.128. fall in with 符合,与……一致 *128*No.129. fall into 落入,进入,陷入 *129*No.130. fasten one's hope on 把希望寄托在……上 *130*

No.131. feed (...) on/to 喂……,给……吃 *131*No.132. fight with 同……作战 *132*No.133. figure out 计算出,解决 *133*No.134. fill out 填写,填进 *134*No.135. fit in 适合,配合 *135*No.136. fit oneself (使)适合(于) *136*

No.137. fix on 选定,决定 137

No.138. free of 免于······的,没有······的,摆脱了······的 *138*

No.139, for a moment 片刻, 一会儿 139

No.140, for example 例如 140

No.141, for fear of 唯恐,生怕 141

No.142, for the sake of 为了…… 142

G

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No.144. get around 欺骗,欺诈 144

No.145. get at 够得着,得到,收买 145

No.146. get away with 被放过,不受惩罚 146

No.147. get down 使沮丧,下车,下来 147

No.148. get in 收割,到达,插话 148

No.149. get off with 与……交朋友 149

No.150. get on 穿,戴 150

No.151. get on to 转入,联系 151

No.152. get over 克服 152

No.153. get trouble 处于(陷于)困境 153

No.154. give away 送掉,失去,泄露 154

No.155. give in 屈服, 上交 155

No.156. give up 放弃 156

No.157. go by 度过,经过 157

No.158. go + doing 去做····· 158

No.159. go down 落下,被记录在案 159

No.160. go Dutch AA 制 160

No.161. go easy (on/with) 慢慢来,别着急 161

No.162, go for 得到,争取,适用于,认为是 162

No.163. go on 继续下去,进行下去 163

No.164. go out of one's mind 疯了,焦虑 不安 *164*

No.165. go without saying 更不用说 165

No.166. grow out of 由……产生,出自

于…… 166

No.167, grow up 长大, 成熟 167

\mathbf{H}

No.168. had better 最好还是,还是……的好 168

No.169. had rather 宁愿······也不······,与 其······不如······ *169*

No.170. hand down 把······传递下来 170

No.171. hardly...but 每当······总是····· 171

No.172. have a good time 玩得愉快,尽情地玩,快活一下 *172*

No.173. have a look 看一看 173

No.174. have +object +doing 使(某人)做 某事 *174*

No.175. have to 必须,有义务 175

No.176. have words with 争吵,吵架 176

No.177. here of 听说 177

No.178. hot news 最新新闻(消息) 178

No.179. How about...? ······怎么样? 179

No.180. How are you? 你好吗? 180

I

No.181. if only 要是······多好(就好了),只要, 如果(假如) *181*

No.182. in accord(ance) with sth.按照, 根据 182

No.183. in case 假如,万一,以防 183

No.184. in charge of 由 负责 184

No.185. in despite of 尽管;不顾;不管 185

No.186. in place of 代替,取代 186

No.187. in sight 见到 187

No.188. in spite of 尽管 188

No.189. in the dark (about sth.) 对(某事)全 然不知 *189*

No.190. in the future 今后,将来 190

No.191. in the water 水中,生活在水里 191

No.192. in order that 为的是,以便,以至 192

No.193. in view of 有鉴于,考虑到 193

No.194. incline to 倾斜,倾向于 194

No.195. it is...for sb./ sth. to do sth. 做······

是…… 195

No.196. instead of 代替 196

J

No.197. join in 参加,加入 197

K

No.198. keep a good watch for 提防,警惕 198

No.199. keep away from 避开,离开 199

No.200. keep from 阻止 200

No.201. keep to 坚持,遵守 201

No.202. keep up with 跟上,不落后 202

No.203. knock down 使降价,说服…… 降价 203

No.204. knock on 敲(门,窗等) 204

T,

No.205. laugh off 一笑置之 205

No.206. lay aside 把……放在一边,积攒 206

No.207. lay hold of 抓住,抓紧 207

No.208. live at one's 投宿在····· 208

No.209. live by 靠(以)······为生 209

No.210, live in 居住,居留 210

No.211. live with 与……同住,适应 211

No.212. long ago 从前,很久以前 212

No.213. look after 注视, 照顾 213

No.214. look at 观看,过目,检查,看待 214

No.215. look down on/upon 轻视,看不起 215

No.216. look over 检查,核查 216

M

No.217. make for 走向,前进 *217*

No.218. make of 由……制成 218

No.219. make the best of 充分利用 219

No.220. manage to do 设法做到,努力做到 220

No.221. many a 许多 221

No.222. mark down 记下.减价 222

No.223. marry to 结婚,嫁娶 223

No.224. may well (do) 完全能(做某事) 224

No.225. meet with 碰到,遇到 225

No.226. miss out (of) 将……遗漏 226

No.227. mistake...for 认为,看作,当作,把……

错当成 227

No.228. more often than not 常常,屡屡 228

No.229, move up 向前移动,升级 229

No.230. must needs 偏偏,偏要,非……不可, 必是……无疑 230

No.231. name for 以……名字命名,任命为 231

No.232. near to 接近,靠近 232

No.233. no better than 与……一样 233

No.234. no less...than 不亚于····· *234*

No.235, no longer 再也不,再没有,不再 235

No.236. no more...than 不多干,不超过,

和……同样不 236

No.237. no to mention 更不用说 237

No.238, no use 无用,没有用,无益 238

No.239, no wonder 难怪,不足为奇的 239

No.240. not a bit 一点也不…… 240

No.241. nothing (else) but 除了……以外什么

也(没有),只是,不过 241

No.242. of a Sunday 在星期天,每逢星期 天 242

No.243. of course 当然,自然 243

No.244. offend with 触怒, 伤害 244

No.245. on display 展出 245

No.246. on one's own 独自,依靠自己 246

No.247, on the ball 机警,高明,敏锐的 247

No.248. on the contrary 相反地,正相反 248

No.249. on the street 在街上,在外面 249

No.250. one of these (fine) days 将来总有一 天,有朝一日 250

No.251. only that 要不是因为 ······ 251

No.252. only too 太······了 252

No.253. originate from 起源于 253

No.254. open up 开门,打开,加速 254

No.255. out of breath 喘不过气来 255

No.256. out of question 一定,毫无疑问 256

No.257. owing to 归因于,由于 257

No.258. part with 分别, 同……分手 258 No.259, pass away 消磨掉,去世 259 No.260, pass by 过去了 260 No.261. pass off 逐渐消失,发生,冒充 261

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No.267. prefer...to 宁可……也不,与其……

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No.269. preside over 主持 269

No.270. pretend to 假装, 佯称 270

No.271. protect against 保护······免受······

No.272. prove to be 证明是,成为 *272*

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No.277. put up 上涨,上升 277

No.278. put up with 忍受,容忍 278

No.280. guarrel with 争吵,争辩 280

R

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No.279. qualify for 有资格,合格 279

No.283. reproach for 责怪 283

No.284. result from 由……引起,产生 284

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No.287. run away with 与……私奔,消耗,用 掉 287

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No.289, run out 用完,快用完 289

No.290. sail through 通过,应付 290

No.291, search for 寻找,搜寻 291

No.292. see somebody off 送行,送别 292

No.293, see that 使……发生 293

No.294. seek after 追求,谋求,设法得到 294

No.295. send for 去请,去拿 295

No.296. sensible of 知道……,觉察…… 296

No.297, set off 出发, 启程 297

No.298. set on/upon 攻击,袭击 298

No.299, sick of 厌烦,厌腻 299

No.300. so far 迄今为止,到目前为止 300

No.301. so that 为的是,以便,以至 *301*

No.302. so...that...如此(这样)······以至于······ *302*

No.303. stand for 代表,表示;容忍,容许 *303*No.304. stay at 逗留,暂住 *304*No.305. stop...from 阻止 *305*

No.306. suffer from 因……而受罚 (苦, 损); 忍 受, 遭受 306

No.307. supply with 供应,供给 *307* No.308. switch off 关上,(使)停止 *308*

T

No.309. tail off 逐渐减弱,减少 *309* No.310. talk to oneself 自言自语 *310*

No.311. tear apart 拆开,伤害 *311*

No.312. tear down 拆毁,摧毁 *312* No.313. tend to 容易,往往 *313*

No.314. tell against 对······不利 314

No.315. tell of 告诉 315

No.316. tempt from 劝说(某人)离开 *316* No.317. testify to 证明,作证 *317*

No.318. the best man 伴郎 318

No.319. there is no ...doing 无法······,不 能······ *319*

No.320. thin down 稀释,减少 320 No.321. think ahead 预先考虑到 321

No.322. think back 回想起,回忆 *322*

No.323. think out 想出,仔细盘算 *323*

No.324. throng in/into 进入,涌入 *324*

No.325. tide over 克服;度过 *325*

No.326. topple down 倒塌,摔倒 *326* No.327. toy with 玩弄,戏弄 *327*

No.328. trade in 做······生意 *328* No.329. trade in...for 交换 *329*

No.330. trample on/upon 踩踏,伤害 *330*

No.331. tread on sb's toes 冒犯,伤害 331

No.335. trouble to do sth. 费心做····· *335*

No.332. trial to 试验,检验 *332*

No.333. trifle away 浪费,挥霍 *333* No.334. trouble about 为······费心 *334*

No.336. trust to 依靠,相信 *336* No.337. try to do 试图去做某事 *337*

IJ

No.338. unburden oneself (one's heart) to sb. 向某人倾诉 *338*

No.339. under repair 正在修理 339

No.340. unfit for (使)不适合 340

No.341. up to now 到目前 *341* No.342. use as 用······服务于····· *342*

No.343. use to 过去常常 *343*

 \mathbf{V}

No.345. valuable to 贵重的,珍贵的 *345* No.346. value...as 由于······是······而·受重视或

珍爱 *346*

No.347. vacillate between 在······之间摇摆不定 347

No.348. verge on 濒临,接近,即将 *34*8

No.344. useful as 对……有用(有帮助的) 344

No.349. very good 好的,很好 *349* No.350. vest in 归属于…… *350*

No.351. visit with 看望,拜访 351



No.354. wade through 走过,费力做 354

No.355. wait on 伺候,服侍 355

No.356. wallow in 沉溺于 356

No.357. walk through 穿过,通过 357

No.358. waltz through 通过 358

No.359. warn sb. against 警告(告诫)某人 359

No.360. wash out 洗掉,冲坏 360

No.361. with a/the view of 以……为目的,为

了 361

No.362. with reference to 关于 362

No.363. work at 在……工作,努力钻研,从 事 *363*

No.364. worm into 混进,潜入 364

No.365. would sooner (than) 宁可·····也
·不·····365

No.1

a bit 一点儿.少许.微量 a few (of), a little, a spot of

用法 笔记 该词组为非正式用语,其中的"bit"为名词。例如:The dress is a bit large. 裙子有点大。在口语中,a bit 还可表示"一会儿;短时间;短过程",例如:Let's wait for a bit. 让我们等一会儿吧。

ran ray - ji jiriyin na biri in nin ilawa an isma ayara walaya wili na barara maya mayatan wilani kasakin 🖟

ituational 大显身手 Dialogues

Tom and Bob are talking about the weather...

Tom: God. It's so hot.

Bob: Yes. I can't endure that.

Tom: Me too. It seldom rains. It's a bit dry this summer.

Bob: Yeah, some place are very short of water.

Tom: Because of pollution and other things, our environment has become worse and worse

Bob: I am worried about it.

Tom: You see This time I traveled to East When I looked out of the windows of the bus, all the lands that I could see are as dry as a bone.

Bob: Oh, it should be taken seriously.

汤姆和鲍伯在讨论天气……

汤姆:天哪。太热了。

鲍伯:是啊,我真不能忍受炎热。

汤姆:我也是,最近太少下雨了,今年夏天有点 干燥。

鲍伯:就是,有些地方十分缺水。

汤姆:由于污染等一系列原因,我们的环境越来 越差。

鲍伯:我很担心。

汤姆:我这次去东部旅行,放眼车窗外,土地十分干燥。

鲍伯:这个问题应该被重视起来。

短语比一比

a bit 与 a bit of

a bit 这个词组常用来修饰动词,表示"一点儿,一会儿",与形容词连用表示"有点儿"。还可表示量与程度,不能直接修饰名词。例如: There is no rice in the bowl, but you may find a bit in the ketch. 碗里没有米,但你可以在厨房中找到少许。

a bit of 表示"少许的,一点儿的",一般修饰不可数名词。例如: Give me a bit of time. 给我一点时间。

No.2

companion, company

用法 笔记 该词组表示两个主体部分的关系,既可以是恋人、朋友,也可以是雇佣关系。例如,在表示雇佣某人做伴时,我们说: The employee is the companion to the employer. (被雇佣者就是雇佣者的陪伴。)有时也能与 a companion for 换用,例如: I am glad the people next door have a boy, he will be a companion for my son. 我很高兴隔壁邻居有一个小男孩. 他将是我儿子的同伴。

ituational 大显身手 Dialogues

Mike and Tom are in the bar...

Mike: Look! The girl is so beautiful and she is smiling at me.

Tom: Come on, guys!

Mike: It's true. She looks here again and again. Oh, she is lovely!

Tom: I can't agree with you. She is the companion to Jack. And Jack is behind you.

Mike: Really? I am so sad.

Tom: She's pretty, but she always blows hot and cold.

Mike: What makes you think so?

Tom: She's my neighbor.

迈克和汤姆在酒吧里……

迈克:看! 那个女孩真漂亮,她对我笑呢

汤姆:少来!

迈克:真的 她时不时就往这儿看,她真可爱!

汤姆:我可不认同你的观点 她是杰克的女朋友、而 且杰克就在你后面。

迈克:真的吗?我太伤心了。

汤姆?她是很美,可是她总是喜怒无常

迈克:你怎么会这么认为?

汤姆:她是我邻居。

短语比一比

a companion to 与 a companion of

a companion to 带有较多的感情因素,介词 to 表示"对……来说"。例如:The cat has been a good companion to me. 这只猫一直是我的一个好伴侣。of 从介词之后所述及的人的观点来指出这种关系,而 to 则是从介词之前所述及的人的观点来指出这种关系的。

a companion of 仅指有伴侣关系的人,强调二者之间的关系。例如: The young woman seemed to be the companion of the man over there.这位女士似乎是那个男人的伴侣。

No.3

a great deal of

many, much, a lot of, lots of

用法 笔记

此词组在日常生活中,被广泛用来代替 many 或 much,美国人比英国人用得多。当 遇到 more, less, too much, too many 等表示程度的词时, a great deal 可不必与 of 连用,而直接置于这些程度词之前,例如: a great deal more money(更多的钱);也可以直接修饰形容词或副词的比较级,例如: He is a great deal younger than his older brother. 他比他哥哥年轻得多。

ituational 大显身手 Dialogues

Jack is asking Tom to go to Meijing Town together...

Jack: Tom, how about go to Meijing Town with me?

Tom: OK. But why do you go there?

Jack: I have some investigation to finish.

Tom: Let's go.

Jack: This small town has a great number of serious problems.

Tom: What's the cause?

Jack: The mayor and high officials practice cronyism and a larger number of guys who are good at nothing occupy a great deal more important positions.

Tom: Now I see why it lags behind other towns.

杰克正在叫汤姆一起去美景镇……

杰克:汤姆,跟我去趟美景镇怎么样?

汤姆:好啊,可是你为什么去那儿?

杰克:我有一些调查需要去那儿完成。

汤姆:走吧。

杰克:这个小镇存在很多严重的问题。

汤姆:什么原因呢?

杰克:市长和高层官员们任人唯亲,一大批不学 无术之人占据了很多重要的位置。

汤姆:这下我明白为什么这个小镇落后于其他小镇 了。

短语比一比

a great deal of 与 a great number of

a great deal of 为正式用语,其后接不可数名词,不可以用复数形式。例如:There is not a great deal of water in the bottle. 瓶子里没有多少水。

a great number of 表示"许多的,好些的",其后要接名词或代词的复数。此时,动词可用单数或复数。若侧重形式,理解为集合体时,动词用单数;若侧重于内容,则动词用复数。例如:A great number of children are playing in the park this day.今天公园里有好多小朋友在玩。