

扫 清 障 碍 学 口 语 · 银 卷

常用 英语口语 句型

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前 言

本书系《扫清障碍学口语·银卷》系列,旨在帮助读者熟悉英语口语句型,提高口语流利程度,具有初、中级英语水平的英语学习者均可使用。

本书罗列英语口语分类句型,内容丰富全面,将英语口语句型按意念功能和常用场景分类,大部分句型都配有实用例句,并有详细的解析。

本书包括四大部分:

第一部分 英语口语分类句型及例解

第一章 说你说我

第二章 人际互动

第三章 情绪意念

第四章 生活场景

第二部分 英语口语句型面面观

第一章 常用口语句型

第二章 常用社交句型辨析

第三章 常用疑问句句型辨析

第三部分 英语口语常用省略及例解

第四部分 英语口语常用短句

另外,在每部分之后,附一至四字超短句(【一字口语】【二字口语】【三字口语】【四字口语】)。由于超短句用词极少,类似我们汉语中的四字成语,读起来朗朗上口,易读易记,使用较为广泛,成为常用英语口语。

在不增加篇幅的情况下,在每页页脚上编排一条常用俚语短句,用小六号字体,每句不超过一行。

由于编者水平有限,加之时间仓促,疏漏之处在所难免,敬请广大读者和英语界同仁不吝赐教。

编 者

2010.5.20

于南京大学

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第一部分 英语口语分类句型及例解

第1章 说你说我

第1节 寒 暄

说明:为了突出重点,便于记忆,我们将每条句型用划线的方式标出,以此提醒读者此处非常重要,必须多读几遍将它们记牢。

常用句型

1 问候与回答

问 候	回 答
(Good) Morning!	—(Good) Morning!
(Good) Afternoon!	—(Good) Afternoon!
(Good) Evening!	—(Good) Evening!
Hello!	—Hello!
How are you?	—Fine, thanks. And you?
Nice/Good to see you.	—Very well, thank you. How are you?
You're looking very well.	—And you.
Fine day, isn't it?	—Yeah, it's beautiful.
Hi, Jane. How's life?	—On top of the world, thanks.
How are things (with you)?	—Can't complain.
	—Not too bad, thanks.
	—I'm extremely well, thank you.

常用英语口语句型

2 会面

1 Hi!

A: Hi, Mike!

B: Hi, Peter! Haven't seen you for ages. How's it going?

A lot you know! (美堡)你知道的真不少!

A: Fine, thanks. And you?

B: Very well, thank you.

2 Oh, hello!

A: Oh, hello, Bob! How are you?

B: I'm fine, thank you. How are you?

A: I'm fine, too. It's beautiful today, isn't it?

B: Yes, it is.

3 拜访

1 Will it be all right to visit you ... ?

A: Will it be all right to visit you this Saturday afternoon?

B: Oh, I'm sorry, I'll be in Chicago this Saturday, and I won't be back until next Wednesday. How about next Saturday?

A: Sure, Saturday is good.

B: I'll be waiting for you then.

2 Is this ... 's residence?

A: Is this Mr Lee's residence?

B: Yes, it is sure.

A: I'm Paul Allen. I have an appointment with Mr Lee. Is he in?

B: Yes, he is.

4 开场

1 Excuse me, ...?

A: Excuse me, is anybody sitting here?

B: Uh no ... , let me move my purse.

A: Oh, thank you.

2 Excuse me, but are you ... ?

A: Excuse me, but are you Mr Taylor from New York?

B: Why, yes, I'm Eric Taylor.

A: I'm so honored to meet you. My name is Robert Steward from Washington.

B: The honor is mine.

A mere detail! 那没什么重要的! 没什么了不起的!

5 称谓

1 Excuse me, sir, Could you tell me how to get to ... ?

A: Excuse me, sir. Could you tell me how to get to the nearest post office?

B: Yes. Just go straight ahead and turn left. The post office is around the corner.

2 Good morning, Prof. ... !

A: Good morning, Prof. Miller!

B: Oh, hello, Harry! How are you?

A: Fine, thank you.

6 道别

Good-bye!	—Talk to you later.
See you!	—Hi, it's good to see you.
Bye!	—Well, hope to see you again soon.
Cheers!	—Have a nice day!
Cheerier!	—It's been good talking to you.
Take care!	

常用英语口语句型

1 I have to go now.

A: I have to go now.

B: Drop in if you're free.

A: Bye for now.

B: See you later.

2 No, thank you. I've really got to go now.

A: Have some more tea.

B: No, thank you. I've really got to go now.

拓展对话

1. A: Hello, Watson. How are things?

B: Not bad. How are things with you?

2. A: How's it going?

A promise is a promise. (美堡)答应的事不许反悔!

- B: Oh, pretty good. What about you?
3. A: Good morning. Rhett, darling. How are you?
B: Just fine, Scarlet. How are you?
4. A: Howdy(= How do you), Mickey. What's up?
B: Not much, Minnie. What's up with you?
5. A: Good evening, Juliet, my love, How have you been?
B: Fine, thank you, my love. Oh, how I've missed you!
6. A: Hi, Lois. How's everything?
B: Great, Superman. And you?
7. A: Hey, I know you.
B: No, I don't think so.
A: My name's John Wolf.
B: Oh, yes. We met skiing.
8. A: Pete! Hi. Remember me?
B: Mary. Mary Lamb. Oh, yes. I remember you.
A: Yeah, we met at Bill's party.
9. A: Oh, hi. You're Michael, aren't you?
B: Yes, Michael Grow.
A: Michael, I'm Emma's sister.
10. A: Hi! Aren't we in the same English class?
B: Yes, we are. My name's Sue Deer.
A: Nice to meet you, Sue. I'm George.
11. A: Hi. I'm Ann. Ann Fish.
B: Nice to meet you, Ann.
A: Nice to meet you, too.
12. A: Say, I don't think we've met, have we?
B: No, I don't think so. My name's Donna.
A: Hi, nice to meet you, Donna. I'm Tim Clark.
13. A: Hey, you're Bob Thompson, right?
B: That's right. And you're Jenny ...
A: Yeah! Jenny Lindsay.
B: Yeah, right. We met at Bill's wedding.
A: Hey, you look great!

- B: Well, so do you!
14. A: Haven't we met somewhere?
 B: No, I don't think so.
 A: Aren't you Kevin Grant?
 B: No. No, my name's Greg. Greg Brown.
 A: Oh, I'm sorry. I was positive we'd met before.
15. A: Jeff! Hi. Remember me?
 B: Sue? Sue Thomas.
 A: That's right. We were in that computer course together.
 B: Yeah. Boy, was that boring!
 A: Sure was. So how have you been?
 B: Oh, not bad, thanks.
16. A: Oh, hi. You're Jonathan, aren't you?
 B: Yes! And you're Wendy.
 A: Yeah. We met at the conference in Hawaii last summer.
 B: Right. Nice to see you again.
 A: Nice to see you, too.
17. A: Hi, don't we work in the same building?
 B: Yes, I think we do.
 A: I'm Gary James. I'm in accounting.
 B: Hi. I'm Lynn Williams. I'm in marketing.

第2节 信息与介绍

常用句型

1 询问姓名

Are you Mr Black?

Can you tell me your name?

What's your name(family name, full name)?

May I have your name?

May I know your name?

Accounts differ. (美俚)各执一词;双方说词不一。

Could you give me your name, please, sir?

Would you give me your name?

Sorry, what did you say the name was?

2 询问年龄

How old are you?

What's your age?

Are you 20 years old?

May I have you age?

Could you please tell me your age?

Do you mind telling me your age?

May I have your date of birth?

3 询问家乡

Where is your hometown?

Where do you come from?

Where are you from?

Can you tell me your hometown?

May I know your hometown?

Are you from ... ?

4 询问住址

Where do you live?

Whereabouts do you live?

What's your address?

May I have your address?

5 询问职业

What's your job?

What do you do?

What do you do for a living?

What sort of work do you do?

What's your occupation?

6 表达好奇

Can you tell me something about yourself?

May/Can I ask you a few questions?

Could you possibly answer a few questions?

Would you please tell me ...

Do you mind if I ask you a few questions?

Do you think you could possibly tell me something about yourself?

(I hope you don't mind, but) I wonder if you could tell me ...

I wonder if you mind my asking ...

7 肯定回答

—Certainly.

—I'd be glad to.

—I'd love to.

—Sure.

—Ok.

—Well, if I can.

—Well, of course.

—By all means.

8 否定回答

—I'd like to, but I don't have time.

—I'm sorry, I'm busy now.

—No, I'm afraid I can't.

—I'd rather not if you don't mind.

—Well, I don't really know what to say.

拓展对话

A: Good morning. Can I help you?

B: Yes, I'd like to enroll for the course.

A: Certainly ... what's your surname, please?

B: Svensson.

A: Could you spell that for me?

B: Yes, it's S-V-E-N-S-S-O-N.

A: Thank you ... and what's your first name?

B: Arvid. That's spelled A-R-V-I-D.

A: Thanks. Where are you from, Mr Svensson?

B: Sweden.

A: I see, So your mother tongue is Swedish, isn't it?

B: Yes, that's right.

A: How old are you?

B: 40.

A: Thank you.

第3节 人物介绍

常用句型

1 自我介绍

1 Hello, my name is John Henry.

2 Hi, I'm John West.

3 How do you do? My name is Steve.

4 Allow me to introduce myself: Jenny Heywood, a teacher.

5 First let me introduce myself: My name is David Smith, Chairman of the club.

6 May I introduce myself. I'm Robert Ervin.

2 介绍他人

1 By the way, do you know each other? John Brown, Susan Smith.

2 Do you know Mr Williams?

3 Have you met John Brown?

4 I want you to meet Mr Tom Young.

5 I'd like you to meet Mr ...

Alight and look at your saddle! (美俚)请进来坐一会儿!