

場。西语英语一型





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图书在版编目(CIP)数据

常用英语口语句型 / 陆小兵,董颖主编. 一南京: 南京大学出版社,2010.6

(扫清障碍学口语. 银卷 / 侯宁海主编) ISBN 978-7-305-06934-5

I. ①常··· Ⅱ. ①陆··· ②董··· Ⅲ. ①英语一口语 Ⅳ. ①H319.9

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2010)第 063953 号

出 版 者 南京大学出版社

杜 址 南京市汉口路 22 号 邮 编 210093

网 址 http://www. NjupCo. com

出版人左健

丛 书 名 扫清障碍学口语・银卷

主 编 侯宁海

书 名 常用英语口语句型

主 编 陆小兵 董 颖

责任编辑 董 颖 编辑热线 025-83592655

照 排 南京南琳图文制作有限公司

印 刷 南京京新印刷厂

开 本 880×1230 1/32 印张 6.625 字数 216 千

版 次 2010年6月第1版 2010年6月第1次印刷

ISBN 978 - 7 - 305 - 06934 - 5

定 价 17.00元

发行热线 025-83594756 83686452

电子邮箱 Press@NjupCo.com

Sales@NjupCo. com(市场部)

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本书系《扫清障碍学口语·银卷》系列,旨在帮助读者熟悉英语口语 句型,提高口语流利程度,具有初、中级英语水平的英语学习者均可使用。

本书罗列英语口语分类句型,内容丰富全面,将英语口语句型按意 念功能和常用场景分类,大部分句型都配有实用例句,并有详细的解析。

本书包括四大部分:

第一部分 英语口语分类句型及例解

第一章 说你说我

第二章 人际互动

第三章 情绪意念

第四章 生活场景

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第三章 常用疑问句句型辨析

第三部分 英语口语常用省略及例解

第四部分 英语口语常用短句

另外,在每部分之后,附一至四字超短句(【一字口语】【二字口语】 【三字口语】【四字口语】)。由于超短句用词极少,类似我们汉语中的四字成语,读起来朗朗上口,易读易记,使用较为广泛,成为常用英语口语。

在不增加篇幅的情况下,在每页页脚上编排一条常用俚语短句,用小六号字体,每句不超过一行。

由于编者水平有限,加之时间仓促,疏漏之处在所难免,敬请广大读者和英语界同仁不吝赐教。

编 者 2010.5.20 于南京大学

Ħ 录

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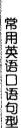
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第一部分 英语口语分类句型及例解

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第1节 寒 暄

说明:为了突出重点,便于记忆,我们将每条句型用划线的方式标出,以此提醒读者此处非常重要,必须多读几遍将它们记牢。

常用句型

1 问候与回答

问 候	回答
(Good) Morning!	—(Good) Morning!
(Good) Afternoon!	—(Good) Afternoon!
(Good) Evening!	(Good) Evening!
Hello!	-Hello!
How are you?	-Fine, thanks. And you?
Nice/Good to see you.	-Very well, thank you. How are you?
You're looking very well,	—And you.
Fine day, isn't it?	-Yeah, it's beautiful.
Hi, Jane. How's life?	-On top of the world, thanks.
How are things (with you)?	—Can't complain.
	-Not too bad, thanks.
	—I'm extremely well, thank you.

2 会面

Hi!

A: Hi, Mike!

B: Hi, Peter! Haven't seen you for ages. How's it going?

A lot you know! (美俚)你知道的真不少!

- A: Fine, thanks, And you?
- B: Very well, thank you.

2 Oh, hello!

- A: Oh, hello, Bob! How are you?
- B: I'm fine, thank you. How are you?
- A: I'm fine, too. It's beautiful today, isn't it?
- B: Yes, it is.

3 拜访

Will it be all right to visit you ...?

- A: Will it be all right to visit you this Saturday afternoon?
- B. Oh, I'm sorry, I'll be in Chicago this Saturday, and I won't be back until next Wednesday. How about next Saturday?
- A: Sure, Saturday is good.
- B: I'll be waiting for you then.

Is this ... 's residence?

- A: Is this Mr Lee's residence?
- B: Yes, it is sure.
- A: I'm Paul Allen. I have an appointment with Mr Lee. Is he in?
- B: Yes, he is.

4 开场

Excuse me, ...?

- A: Excuse me, is anybody sitting here?
- B: Uh no ..., let me move my purse.
- A: Oh, thank you.

Excuse me, but are you ...?

- A: Excuse me, but are you Mr Taylor from New York?
- B: Why, yes, I'm Eric Taylor.
- A: I'm so honored to meet you. My name is Robert Steward from Washington.
- B: The honor is mine.

A mere detail! 那没什么重要的! 没什么了不起的!

5 称谓

Excuse me, sir, Could you tell me how to get to ...?

- A: Excuse me, sir. Could you tell me how to get to the nearest post office?
- B. Yes. Just go straight ahead and turn left. The post office is around the corner.

2 Good morning, Prof. ...!

- A: Good morning, Prof. Miller!
- B: Oh, hello, Harry! How are you?
- A: Fine, thank you.

6 道别

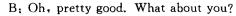
Good-bye!	—Talk to you later.
See you!	—Hi, it's good to see you.
Bye!	-Well, hope to see you again soon.
Cheers!	-Have a nice day!
	-It's been good talking to you.
Cheerier!	
Take care!	

I have to go now.

- A: I have to go now.
- B: Drop in if you're free.
- A: Bye for now.
- B: See you later.
- 2 No, thank you. I've really got to go now.
 - A: Have some more tea.
 - B. No, thank you. I've really got to go now.

拓展对话

- A: Hello, Watson. How are things?
 B: Not bad. How are things with you?
- 2. A: How's it going?



- 3. A: Good morning, Rhett, darling. How are you?
 - B: Just fine, Scarlet. How are you?
- 4. A. Howdy (= How do you), Mickey. What's up?
 - B: Not much, Minnie. What's up with you?
- 5. A. Good evening, Juliet, my love, How have you been?
 - B. Fine, thank you, my love. Oh, how I've missed you!
- 6. A. Hi, Lois. How's everything?
 - B: Great, Superman. And you?
- 7. A. Hey, I know you.
 - B. No, I don't think so.
 - A: My name's John Wolf.
 - B. Oh, yes. We met skiing.
- 8. A. Pete! Hi. Remember me?
 - B. Mary. Mary Lamb. Oh, yes. I remember you.
 - A: Yeah, we met at Bill's party.
- 9. A: Oh, hi, You're Michael, aren't you?
 - B. Yes, Michael Grow.
 - A: Michael, I'm Emma'a sister.
- 10. A. Hi! Aren't we in the same English class?
 - B: Yes, we are. My name's Sue Deer.
 - A: Nice to meet you, Sue. I'm George.
- 11. A: Hi. I'm Ann. Ann Fish.
 - B. Nice to meet you, Ann.
 - A: Nice to meet you, too.
- 12. A: Say, I don't think we've met, have we?
 - B. No, I don't think so. My name's Donna.
 - A: Hi, nice to meet you, Donna. I'm Tim Clark.
- 13. A: Hey, you're Bob Thompson, right?
 - B: That's right. And you're Jenny ...
 - A: Yeah! Jenny Lindsay.
 - B. Yeah, right. We met at Bill's wedding.
 - A: Hey, you look great!

- B. Well, so do you!
- 14. A: Haven't we met somewhere?
 - B. No, I don't think so.
 - A: Aren't you Kevin Grant?
 - B: No. No, my name's Greg. Greg Brown.
 - A. Oh, I'm sorry. I was positive we'd met before.
- 15. A. Jeff! Hi. Remember me?
 - B: Sue? Sue Thomas.
 - A: That's right. We were in that computer course together.
 - B. Yeah. Boy, was that boring!
 - A: Sure was. So how have you been?
 - B. Oh, not bad, thanks.
- 16. A: Oh, hi. You're Jonathan, aren't you?
 - B. Yes! And you're Wendy.
 - A: Yeah. We met at the conference in Hawaii last summer.
 - B. Right. Nice to see you again.
 - A. Nice to see you, too.
- 17. A: Hi, don't we work in the same building?
 - B: Yes, I think we do.
 - A: I'm Gary James. I'm in accounting.
 - B. Hi, I'm Lynn Williams. I'm in marketing.

第2节 信息与介绍

常用句型

1 询问姓名

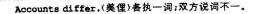
Are you Mr Black?

Can you tell me your name?

What's your name(family name, full name)?

May I have your name?

May I know your name?



Could you give me your name, please, sir? Would you give me your name? Sorry, what did you say the name was?

2 询问年龄

How old are you?
What's your age?
Are you 20 years old?
May I have you age?
Could you please tell me your age?
Do you mind telling me your age?
May I have your date of birth?

3 询问家乡

Where is your hometown?
Where do you come from?
Where are you from?
Can you tell me your hometown?
May I know your hometown?
Are you from ...?

4 询问住址

Where do you live?
Whereabouts do you live?
What's your address?
May I have your address?

5 询问职业

What's your job?
What do you do?
What do you do for a living?
What sort of work do you do?
What's your occupation?

6 表达好奇

Can you tell me something about yourself?

May/Can I ask you a few questions?

Could you possibly answer a few questions?

Would you please tell me ...

Do you mind if I ask you a few questions?

Do you think you could possibly tell me something about yourself?

(I hope you don't mind, but) I wonder if you could tell me ...

I wonder if you mind my asking ...

7 肯定回答

- -Certainly.
- -I'd be glad to.
- -I'd love to.
- -Sure.
- -Ok.
- -Well, if I can.
- -Well, of course.
- -By all means.

8 否定回答

- -I'd like to, but I don't have time.
- -I'm sorry, I'm busy now.
- -No, I'm afraid I can't.
- -I'd rather not if you don't mind.
- -Well, I don't really know what to say.

拓展对话

- A: Good morning. Can I help you?
- B: Yes, I'd like to enroll for the course.
- A: Certainly ... what's your surname, please?
- B: Svensson.

- A: Could you spell that for me?
- B. Yes, it's S-V-E-N-S-S-O-N.
- A: Thank you ... and what's your first name?
- B: Arvid. That's spelled A-R-V-I-D.
- A: Thanks. Where are you from, Mr Svensson?
- B. Sweden.
- A. I see, So your mother tongue is Swedish, isn't it?
- B: Yes, that's right.
- A: How old are you?
- B: 40.
- A: Thank you.

第3节 人物介绍

常用句型

- 1 自我介绍
- Hello, my name is John Henry.
- 2 Hi, I'm John West.
- 3 How do you do? My name is Steve.
- Allow me to introduce myself: Jenny Heywood, a teacher.
- 5 First let me introduce myself: My name is David Smith, Chairman of the club.
- 6 May I introduce myself. I'm Robert Ervin.
- 2 介绍他人
- By the way, do you know each other? John Brown, Susan Smith,
- 2 Do you know Mr Williams?
- 3 Have you met John Brown?
- 4 I want you to meet Mr Tom Young.
- 5 I'd like you to meet Mr ...

Alight and look at your saddle! 〈美俚〉请进来坐一会儿!