

A DICTIONARY OF THE
DISCRIMINATION OF THE
PRONUNCIATION AND SPELLING
OF THE ENGLISH WORDS

英语词汇
音形辨析词典

韩孝先 主编



金盾出版社
JINDUN CHUBANSHE

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A DICTIONARY OF THE DISCRIMINATION OF THE PRONUNCIATION AND SPELLING OF THE ENGLISH WORDS

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内 容 提 要

本词典共收入需要音形辨析的英语词汇 1600 组(含 6000 个常用英语单词),其特点是从音形方面辨析英语中结构相似、容易混淆及一些有共同发音规律的单词。本词典适合中学生、大学低年级学生及广大英语自学者使用,也可作为中等学校英语教师的教学参考书。

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前 言

随着社会生活的信息化和经济活动的全球化,我国对外开放的进程日益加快,尤其是我国成功地加入世界贸易组织后与世界各国的交往与日俱增,提高英语水平并更好地使用英语与世界交流就显得更为重要。记忆并熟练掌握和应用数量众多的英语单词是学习英语的一个重点和难点。尤其是英语单词中有些词形状(即词的拼缀)差不多,读音也近似;有些词形状大不相同,而读音却完全相同;还有些词形状近似,读音却相差很大。这些英语单词很容易互相混淆,给英语学习者带来很多的麻烦和困惑。为了帮助英语学习者从音形方面辨析英语中结构相似、容易混淆及一些有共同发音规律的单词,我们特编写了这本《英语词汇音形辨析词典》。

本词典共收入需要音形辨析的英语词汇 1600 组(含 6000 个常用英语单词),并具有以下特点:

一、每一组需要音形辨析的英语单词都标有中文释义,每个单词都附有一个或几个例句,供读者了解这些单词的基本意思和用法。

二、每个英语单词都用国际音标注明其读音,读者可反复大声朗读每一组音形辨析单词,听其音,观其形,辨其义,然后再朗读例句,从而牢记这组英语单词的词义和用法,并提高听音和辨音能力。

三、少量英语单词将重复出现在几个不同的音形辨析单词组中,通过对每一组音形辨析单词的学习与研究,加深对这些单

词的理解和记忆。

四、不规则动词是学习英语的难点之一。如果某组音形辨析单词中包含不规则动词,都列出其过去式、过去分词和现在分词。

本词典既适合中学生、大学低年级学生及广大英语自学者使用,也可作为中等学校英语教师的教学参考书。

由于作者水平有限,书中不足之处,敬请广大读者批评指正。

编者

体例说明

一、把需要音形辨析的英语单词分组排列,如:**bag beg, barber harbor** 和 **1. admit 2. commit 3. emit 4. limit 5. omit 6. permit 7. remit 8. submit 9. summit 10. transmit 11. vomit** 分别各为一个音形辨析单词组。

二、为查找方便,音形辨析组中含有三个以上英语单词时,这些英语单词一般按英语字母顺序排列并标有序号。但也有少量音形辨析组为突出音形辨析而单词没有按英语字母顺序排列。

三、本词典设有音形辨析英语单词索引。尽管本词典中把音形辨析单词组的排列顺序打乱了,但读者通过英语单词索引便可迅速查找到需要的英语单词。

四、少量英语单词重复出现在几个不同的音形辨析单词组中时,重复出现的英语单词下不设例句。

五、词性以英语缩略形式标注,使用黑斜体字。本词典采用的词性有:

- | | |
|--|-------------------------|
| 1. 名词 <i>n.</i> , <i>n.</i> (<i>sing.</i> 单数), <i>n.</i> (<i>pl.</i> 复数) | |
| 2. 代词 <i>pron.</i> | 3. 动词 <i>v.</i> |
| 4. 助动词 <i>aux. v.</i> | 5. 情态动词 <i>modal v.</i> |
| 6. 形容词 <i>adj.</i> | 7. 分词形容词 <i>pa.</i> |
| 8. 副词 <i>adv.</i> | 9. 冠词 <i>art.</i> |
| 10. 介词 <i>prep.</i> | 11. 连接词 <i>conj.</i> |
| 12. 感叹词 <i>int.</i> | 13. 数词 <i>num.</i> |

六、其他略语符号:

// 后接短语 〈同〉同义词语 〈反〉反义词语 〈注〉注解
() 圆括号内为解释性词语、各种专业术语等。

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(一) 英语字母目录

A	(1)	M	(28)
B	(4)	N	(30)
C	(7)	O	(31)
D	(11)	P	(33)
E	(14)	Q	(37)
F	(17)	R	(38)
G	(20)	S	(41)
H	(21)	T	(47)
I	(23)	U	(50)
J	(25)	V	(50)
K	(26)	W	(51)
L	(26)	Y 和 Z	(52)

(二) 英语单词索引

A

单词	页码	单词	页码	单词	页码
abaft	485	abase	44	abash	369
abate	47	abdicate	24	abduct	470
abet	193	abhor	416	abhorrent	629
abide	46	ability	15	abject	588
ablaze	372	able	32	abnormal	401
aboard	14	abolish	216	abominate	617
aboriginal	432	abound	516	above	344
abrade	165	abreast	40	abridge	69
abroad	14	abrogate	208	abrupt	129
absence	116	absent	629	absolute	553
absolve	75	absorbent	629	abstain	189
abstract	433	abundance	540	abundant	154
abuse	640	abut	402	accede	89
accelerate	621	accent	629	accept	128
access	361	accessible	605	accident	27
accidental	227	acclaim	88	accommodate	113
accompaniment	568	accomplish	216	accord	34
accost	85	account	379	accountant	154
accredit	87	accumulate	614	accurate	621
accuse	8	accustom	92	achievement	568

单词	页码	单词	页码	单词	页码
acid	550	acknowledge	68	acoustic	456
acquaint	482	acquaintance	540	acquire	600
acquisition	568	acid	71	across	328
act	33	action	34	activity	51
actress	422	actual	417	acupuncture	475
acute	143	add	23	additional	494
address	106	adduce	473	adequate	31
adhere	242	adherent	629	adjacent	629
adjoin	274	adjudge	69	adjure	311
adjust	269	adjustment	568	administer	211
admire	600	admissible	605	admission	446
admit	10	admittance	540	admixture	475
admonish	216	ado	186	adorn	568
adrift	527	adulterate	621	advance	612
advantage	63	advantageous	577	adventure	475
adventurous	577	adversary	554	adversity	51
advert	104	advice	28	advise	28
advocate	24	aeroplane	327	afar	3
affair	239	affect	266	affectionate	617
afferent	629	affiance	540	affiliate	37
affirm	6	affix	390	affluence	116
afford	34	affright	182	affront	173
afire	127	afame	183	afloat	391
afloat	321	afraid	212	afresh	159
afternoon	315	afterward	145	again	189
age	436	agency	36	agent	629
aggregate	208	aggression	446	agitate	590
agitator	369	ago	186	agree	609
agreement	568	agricultural	101	agriculture	475
agronomy	48	ahead	245	aid	212
air	8	aircraft	485	airport	465
ajar	3	akin	27	alarm	247
alight	304	alike	2	alimentary	554
all	237	allege	59	allegiance	540
alliance	540	allocate	24	allot	196
allow	202	allowance	540	alloy	273
allude	4	allure	311	allusion	446
almighty	399	almost	397	alone	27
along	288	alongside	258	aloud	27
also	186	alternate	617	although	599
altitude	28	altogether	600	aluminum	592

单词	页码	单词	页码	单词	页码
amass	185	amateurish	216	amatory	584
amaze	371	ambassador	137	ambiguous	577
ambulance	540	ambush	488	ameliorate	621
amend	330	amendment	568	America	29
American	29	amid	550	amiss	279
among	288	amorous	577	amount	379
amphoteric	456	ample	22	amplify	563
amuse	398	amusement	629	analyse	36
analysis	36	analytical	513	ancient	629
anew	406	angel	32	anger	244
angle	32	angry	244	anguish	216
animal	33	animate	23	anion	33
annex	526	annihilate	614	anniversary	554
announce	479	annoy	273	annoyance	540
annual	30	annul	30	anode	33
anomalous	577	anonymous	577	another	388
answer	30	answerable	30	Antarctic	456
antic	35	anticipate	137	antique	35
antiquity	51	anxiety	51	anybody	401
anyhow	528	anything	131	anyway	77
apace	301	apart	440	apartment	568
apiece	559	apology	48	apparent	629
appear	178	appearance	540	appease	504
appetite	294	append	330	appendix	390
apple	22	appliance	540	applicant	154
apply	31	appointment	568	apposite	430
appraise	496	appreciate	37	apprehend	330
appropriate	37	approve	447	approximate	383
April	276	aptitude	28	architect	150
architecture	475	Arctic	456	ardent	505
arduous	577	area	139	argue	146
argument	568	aright	304	arise	502
arithmetic	456	arm	247	armament	568
arose	412	around	516	arouse	230
arrange	59	arrangement	568	arrest	19
arrival	36	arrive	36	arrogance	540
arrogant	154	arrogate	208	arrow	15
art	440	articulate	614	article	614
artificial	142	artistic	456	ascend	30
ascent	30	ascertain	419	ascribe	290
ash	369	aside	258	ask	398

单词	页码	单词	页码	单词	页码
askew	108	asleep	529	aspect	508
aspersion	446	asphalt	586	aspire	234
ass	185	assassinate	617	assault	644
assemble	639	assent	30	assign	110
assignment	568	assimilate	614	assistance	540
assistant	154	associate	37	assort	224
assuage	63	assume	93	assure	311
astonish	216	astonishment	568	astound	516
astray	369	asylum	592	at	170
athlete	112	athletic	456	Atlantic	456
atmosphere	242	atom	16	atomic	16
atrocious	51	attach	5	attack	5
attain	189	attainment	568	attempt	9
attend	330	attendance	540	attendant	154
attest	19	attire	600	attitude	28
attract	433	attribute	32	audience	116
auditorium	592	August	276	aunt	24
aural	425	austere	242	authority	51
automatic	456	autonomous	577	autumn	36
avenge	59	avenue	35	average	63
aversion	446	avert	104	avoid	429
avow	202	award	485	aware	34
awash	369	awl	28	ax(e)	149

B

单词	页码	单词	页码	单词	页码
baby	200	back	255	background	517
backward	145	bacteriology	48	bad	16
bade	165	badge	59	badly	39
bag	1	baggage	63	bait	47
bake	317	balance	541	ball	237
balloon	315	ban	42	band	333
bandage	63	bane	327	bang	437
banish	216	bank	491	bankrupt	48
bankruptcy	48	banner	383	bar	3
barbarous	578	barber	1	bare	205
bargain	189	bark	122	barn	50
baron	44	barrel	481	barren	44
barrow	15	barter	41	base	44
bases	44	bash	369	basic	44

单词	页码	单词	页码	单词	页码
basin	48	basis	44	bask	398
basket	595	bat	170	batch	235
bate	47	bath	41	bathe	41
battalion	45	batter	47	battle	47
bawl	40	bay	77	beach	496
beam	222	bean	373	bear	626
beard	33	beast	132	beat	12
beautify	563	beauty	463	became	183
because	451	beck	404	become	287
bed	16	bedeck	404	bedew	108
bee	167	beef	502	beer	325
beet	375	befall	237	beg	1
began	213	begin	282	begun	521
behalf	229	behave	49	behavior	49
behind	280	belie	596	belittle	603
bell	248	bellow	43	belong	288
below	43	belt	376	bench	483
bend	330	beneath	41	beneficial	142
benefit	175	benumb	414	bequeath	41
berry	42	berth	42	beseem	223
beset	193	beside	43	besides	43
besiege	59	besot	196	bespeak	324
best	17	bestir	591	bestow	440
bet	193	better	50	between	278
beverage	63	bevy	251	beware	34
bewitch	453	bicycle	93	bid	46
bide	46	big	469	bike	247
bilateral	45	bile	381	bilk	395
bill	291	billion	231	billow	364
bin	282	bind	280	biology	48
bird	638	birth	42	birthday	620
bit	175	bite	294	bitter	298
blab	267	black	255	blacken	355
blade	165	blame	183	bland	333
blank	491	blanket	595	blare	205
blast	302	blaze	372	bleach	496
bleak	324	blear	178	bleed	162
blemish	216	blench	483	blend	330
bless	46	blight	304	blind	280
blink	342	bliss	46	blister	385
bloat	391	block	144	blockade	165

单词	页码	单词	页码	单词	页码
blood	139	bloom	49	blossom	49
blot	196	blouse	230	blow	440
blower	360	blue	544	bluff	210
blunder	576	blunt	241	blush	487
bluster	211	board	14	boast	511
boat	391	bob	277	body	41
boil	392	boisterous	578	bold	95
boll	511	bomb	604	book	308
boom	316	boon	315	boot	321
border	426	borderland	335	born	50
borne	50	bosom	45	boss	328
botanical	513	bother	451	bottle	80
bottom	36	bounce	479	bound	517
boundary	554	bow	202	bowel	40
bowl	40	box	421	boy	273
boyhood	99	brace	300	bracket	595
brag	275	braid	212	brain	189
braise	496	brake	317	brand	333
brass	185	brawn	45	breach	496
bread	245	break	324	breakfast	304
breast	40	breath	16	breathe	16
breed	163	breeze	45	brew	108
bribe	290	brick	297	bridge	69
bridle	379	brigade	165	bright	304
brighten	355	brilliant	154	brink	342
brisk	509	brittle	603	broad	14
broadcast	168	broaden	355	brocade	165
broil	392	broke	471	broken	592
brood	181	brook	308	broom	316
brother	388	brow	202	brown	45
bruit	51	brush	487	brutal	227
bucket	595	budge	69	budget	595
bug	251	build	15	built	598
bulk	147	bull	394	bully	46
bumble	241	bump	271	bun	42
bunch	463	bundle	79	burden	44
burn	602	burnish	216	burst	80
bury	42	bus	50	bush	488
business	49	bust	269	bustle	92
but	402	butter	41	button	90
buy	80	buzz	50	by	80

C

单词	页码	单词	页码	单词	页码
cab	267	cabbage	63	cabin	81
cabinet	81	cage	436	cake	317
calamity	52	calcium	593	calculate	614
calendar	84	calender	84	calf	229
calibrate	621	call	237	callow	441
calm	483	calamitous	578	calumniate	37
cam	489	came	183	camel	33
camp	319	campaign	99	can	213
Canada	93	Canadian	93	canal	83
cancel	84	cancer	84	candid	87
candidate	113	candied	87	candle	86
cane	327	cannon	82	canon	82
cant	82	can't	82	cantankerous	578
cap	351	capability	15	capacitance	541
capacity	52	cape	21	capillary	554
capital	227	captain	420	captivate	98
capture	475	car	3	carbonic	456
care	205	career	325	cargo	186
carnage	63	carp	151	carriage	63
carrot	509	carry	450	cart	440
carve	105	case	558	cash	369
cask	398	cast	85	castle	92
cat	170	catalogue	645	cataract	433
catch	235	cathode	33	catholic	456
cation	33	cattle	496	cause	451
cavity	52	caw	268	cease	504
cede	89	celebrate	621	cell	248
cement	569	cemetery	232	censure	311
centenary	503	centigrade	165	central	81
centre	81	ceremony	427	certain	86
certainty	52	certificate	24	certify	563
chaff	98	chain	189	chair	239
chairman	213	challenge	59	champ	319
champaign	99	chance	612	change	59
channel	83	chaotic	456	chap	349
char	3	character	91	characteristic	91
characterize	91	charge	70	charity	52
charm	247	chart	440	chase	558
chaste	557	chat	170	chatter	449

单词	页码	单词	页码	单词	页码
cheap	251	cheapen	355	cheat	12
check	404	cheek	374	cheer	325
cheese	99	chemical	513	chemistry	232
cherish	216	cherry	480	chess	361
chest	17	chew	108	chicken	1
chide	258	child	381	childhood	99
childish	216	chill	291	chime	346
chimney	102	chin	282	China	82
china	82	chink	342	Chinese	82
chip	407	chloride	258	chlorine	336
choke	471	choose	88	chord	34
chose	412	Christ	96	Christen	96
Christian	96	Christianity	52	Christmas	96
chronic	456	chuck	340	chunk	124
church	299	cinema	103	circle	93
circulate	614	circumference	116	circumspect	508
circumstance	541	circumstantial	141	cistern	286
cite	81	city	463	civil	126
clad	199	claim	88	clamorous	578
clang	437	clap	350	clarify	563
clash	369	clasp	200	class	185
classic	456	classical	513	classify	563
classmate	385	classroom	316	clatter	449
clause	451	clay	447	clean	373
clear	178	clench	483	clerk	452
clever	406	cliff	368	climate	383
climb	87	clime	87	clinic	456
clink	342	clip	407	cloak	418
clock	144	clog	121	close	412
clot	196	cloth	83	clothe	83
clothes	83	clothing	83	cloud	27
cloy	273	club	99	clue	544
clump	271	cluster	385	clutter	41
coach	89	coagulate	614	coal	97
coarse	1	coast	511	coat	391
cock	309	cocoon	315	cognate	617
cohabit	499	cohere	242	coherent	630
coil	392	coin	340	coincide	258
coke	471	cold	95	collaborate	621
collapse	138	colleague	645	college	59
collide	258	collision	146	collude	4

单词	页码	单词	页码	单词	页码
comb	604	combustible	605	combine	336
come	287	comedy	639	comfort	95
comic	456	command	84	commemorate	621
commence	116	commend	84	comment	569
commentary	554	commerce	104	commercial	104
commercialize	104	commiserate	621	commission	146
commit	10	commodity	104	common	91
communicate	24	compact	433	companion	96
company	96	compare	205	comparison	498
compartment	569	compass	185	compassion	146
compassionate	617	compatible	605	compatriot	480
compel	88	compensate	114	compete	101
competent	630	competition	101	competitor	101
compile	88	complain	81	complaint	81
complement	569	complementary	554	complete	112
complex	526	complexion	146	compliance	541
complicate	24	complicity	52	compliment	569
complimentary	554	comply	31	component	630
comport	465	compose	262	composite	430
composition	7	composure	311	compound	517
comprehend	330	comprehensible	605	comprehension	146
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