

初级英语 查缺补漏

谭佐全 编著



广东科技出版社

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内 容 提 要

本书针对初中学生正常学习之中容易忽略的问题，进行补充训练，以便学生能更加全面地掌握好所学的知识。具体有：语音、词汇、时态与语态、句子、综合知识以及答疑解说共六章。书后附有练习答案，以便学生自检、自测。

本书适合初中学生使用。

前 言

广大的初中毕业生面临着升高中或中专的考试，他们在经过紧张的第一轮普查式的全面复习后，不想再机械地又全部重复一次，但又总怕有什么遗漏，他们多么希望有人能点出一般学生常常会忽略的问题。本书正是从这一角度进行编写的。

编者从事中学教学多年，在教学过程中深知一般同学最易错漏之处，并在平日批改作业、批改测考题时注意收集，使之能整理编抄成册，希望对同学有所帮助。该书不区一格，专抓既重要又易忽视的基础知识。

由于编者水平有限，文中有错或有不足的地方，请广大师生批评指正。

编者

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第一章 语 音

一、语音专练 100 题 (A)

△找出每组单词中含所给例词划线部分读音相同的单词: (1~13)

1. instead A. please B. heaven C. leave D. repeat
2. tomb A. look B. food C. boyhood D. boot
3. rise A. promise B. sink C. prison D. spirit
4. wound A. pronounce B. route C. touch D. sound
5. boss A. moment B. introduce C. apologize D. front
6. thick A. worth B. with C. clothes D. this
7. entered A. saved B. wounded C. liked D. started
8. climb A. hire B. honest C. hardly D. hundred
9. state A. villager B. trade C. class D. dustman
10. fight A. active B. rid C. rubbish D. strike
11. organize A. France B. plastic C. dustbin D. business
12. called A. hated B. murdered C. liberated D. united
13. theatre A. lead B. fearless C. Sweden D. fair

△找出下列各组单词中划线部分读音不同的单词: (14~53)

14. A. straight B. said C. train D. wait
15. A. trouble B. enough C. cough D. young
16. A. thief B. piece C. field D. friend

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| 17. A. <u>live</u> | B. <u>blind</u> | C. <u>give</u> | D. <u>insist</u> |
| 18. A. <u>grow</u> | B. <u>own</u> | C. <u>throw</u> | D. <u>town</u> |
| 19. A. <u>care</u> | B. <u>there</u> | C. <u>here</u> | D. <u>hair</u> |
| 20. A. <u>chemist</u> | B. <u>catch</u> | C. <u>child</u> | D. <u>French</u> |
| 21. A. <u>camel</u> | B. <u>men</u> | C. <u>never</u> | D. <u>end</u> |
| 22. A. <u>fear</u> | B. <u>earth</u> | C. <u>near</u> | D. <u>dear</u> |
| 23. A. <u>liberation</u> | B. <u>pronunciation</u> | C. <u>question</u> | D. <u>operation</u> |
| 24. A. <u>pull</u> | B. <u>century</u> | C. <u>thankful</u> | D. <u>public</u> |
| 25. A. <u>unite</u> | B. <u>outside</u> | C. <u>give</u> | D. <u>wide</u> |
| 26. A. <u>strike</u> | B. <u>waste</u> | C. <u>person</u> | D. <u>classrooms</u> |
| 27. A. <u>faraway</u> | B. <u>anytime</u> | C. <u>woman</u> | D. <u>agree</u> |
| 28. A. <u>human</u> | B. <u>compute</u> | C. <u>student</u> | D. <u>wonderful</u> |
| 29. A. <u>drop</u> | B. <u>block</u> | C. <u>robot</u> | D. <u>solid</u> |
| 30. A. <u>wood</u> | B. <u>soon</u> | C. <u>room</u> | D. <u>moon</u> |
| 31. A. <u>expensive</u> | B. <u>example</u> | C. <u>excuse</u> | D. <u>excited</u> |
| 32. A. <u>handed</u> | B. <u>fixed</u> | C. <u>computed</u> | D. <u>added</u> |
| 33. A. <u>chemist</u> | B. <u>headache</u> | C. <u>change</u> | D. <u>Christmas</u> |
| 34. A. <u>medicine</u> | B. <u>necessary</u> | C. <u>century</u> | D. <u>bicycle</u> |
| 35. A. <u>finger</u> | B. <u>singer</u> | C. <u>stronger</u> | D. <u>longer</u> |
| 36. A. <u>months</u> | B. <u>mouths</u> | C. <u>maths</u> | D. <u>breaths</u> |
| 37. A. <u>cool</u> | B. <u>cook</u> | C. <u>pool</u> | D. <u>moon</u> |
| 38. A. <u>few</u> | B. <u>knew</u> | C. <u>flew</u> | D. <u>newspaper</u> |
| 39. A. <u>August</u> | B. <u>because</u> | C. <u>autumn</u> | D. <u>daughter</u> |
| 40. A. <u>heart</u> | B. <u>learn</u> | C. <u>heard</u> | D. <u>early</u> |
| 41. A. <u>idea</u> | B. <u>tears</u> | C. <u>hair</u> | D. <u>pioneer</u> |
| 42. A. <u>cake</u> | B. <u>map</u> | C. <u>make</u> | D. <u>face</u> |
| 43. A. <u>thank</u> | B. <u>those</u> | C. <u>their</u> | D. <u>mother</u> |

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| 44. A. <u>c</u> old | B. <u>o</u> ld | C. <u>t</u> old | D. <u>h</u> ot |
| 45. A. <u>l</u> ike | B. <u>p</u> ile | C. <u>n</u> otice | D. <u>n</u> ight |
| 46. A. <u>c</u> all | B. <u>c</u> apital | C. <u>e</u> xcept | D. <u>c</u> ome |
| 47. A. <u>f</u> ool | B. <u>t</u> ooth | C. <u>b</u> oy <u>h</u> ood | D. <u>c</u> hoose |
| 48. A. <u>c</u> loud | B. <u>t</u> ouch | C. <u>m</u> ountain | D. <u>p</u> ronounce |
| 49. A. <u>h</u> eaven | B. <u>w</u> heat | C. <u>l</u> eaf | D. <u>s</u> eagull |
| 50. A. <u>c</u> orn | B. <u>o</u> der | C. <u>i</u> mportant | D. <u>c</u> orrectly |
| 51. A. <u>l</u> ow | B. <u>t</u> own | C. <u>b</u> elow | D. <u>g</u> row |
| 52. A. <u>p</u> lough | B. <u>w</u> eigh | C. <u>e</u> nough | D. <u>f</u> righten |
| 53. A. <u>c</u> hemistry | B. <u>c</u> hance | C. <u>c</u> hest | D. <u>c</u> hoose |

△在下列各组单词中选出一个重音位置与其余三个不同的单词: (54~62)

- | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| 54. A. copy | B. onto | C. idea | D. party |
| 55. A. either | B. museum | C. matter | D. basket |
| 56. A. without | B. maybe | C. blackboard | D. football |
| 57. A. perhaps | B. large | C. teacher | D. over |
| 58. A. ago | B. away | C. already | D. study |
| 59. A. prepare | B. seven | C. children | D. ruler |
| 60. A. after | B. angry | C. every | D. afraid |
| 61. A. under | B. sorry | C. visit | D. tonight |
| 62. A. surprise | B. yourself | C. husband | D. again |

△在下列各组单词中, 找出一个含有所给音标读音的词: (63~100)

- | | | | | |
|-----------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| 63. [eə] | A. <u>h</u> ear | B. <u>ch</u> air | C. <u>l</u> earn | D. <u>r</u> equire |
| 64. [iə] | A. <u>th</u> eir | B. <u>b</u> ear | C. <u>d</u> ear | D. <u>e</u> arth |
| 65. [æ] | A. <u>l</u> earn | B. <u>n</u> ear | C. <u>h</u> are | D. <u>h</u> ere |
| 66. [aiə] | A. <u>t</u> ry | B. <u>e</u> ye | C. <u>f</u> ive | D. <u>f</u> ire |

67. [ai] A. tired B. quite C. quick D. quiet
68. [ɔ:] A. poor B. door C. hour D. pool
69. [əu] A. often B. come C. money D. cold
70. [z] A. sure B. class C. rise D. worse
71. [dʒ] A. goat B. danger C. dig D. magazine
72. [e] A. day B. says C. pays D. plays
73. [u:] A. boot B. look C. took D. cook
74. [a:] A. search B. earth C. learn D. heart
75. [i:] A. receive B. neither C. either D. neighbour
76. [e] A. against B. straight C. paid D. said
77. [tʃ] A. change B. chemical C. chemist D. headache
78. [ju:] A. drew B. knew C. flew D. blew
79. [ɔ:] A. watch B. want C. water D. wash
80. [ɔ] A. blow B. knowledge C. show D. grow
81. [d] A. talked B. played C. stopped D. liked
82. [z] A. always B. this C. guest D. us
83. [ð] A. thief B. though C. through D. think
84. [u] A. shoot B. wood C. room D. cool
85. [a:] A. daughter B. laugh C. autumn D. caught
86. [ɔ:] A. war B. car C. card D. hard
87. [ɔ] A. bought B. fought C. brought D. cough
88. [ɔ] A. door B. floor C. more D. sorry
89. [au] A. grow B. show C. slow D. cow
90. [gz] A. text B. fix C. example D. exhibition
91. [ai] A. live B. lives (n.) C. give D. with
92. [ŋə] A. longer B. singer C. finger D. stronger
93. [əu] A. bought B. though C. thought D. fought

94. [e] A. anytime B. agree C. human D. abacus
 95. [tʃən] A. invention B. information C. question D. liberation
 96. [ʃ] A. machine B. chair C. China D. change
 97. [ɔ:] A. car B. March C. park D. warm
 98. [s] A. prison B. person C. peasant D. advise
 99. [k] A. chemical B. charcoal C. reach D. cheap
 100. [ɔ] A. show B. own
 C. grow D. knowledge

二、语音专练 100 题 (B)

△找出下列单词划线部分发音不同的词:

1. A. who B. white C. whose D. whom
2. A. village B. dangerous C. singer D. vegetable
3. A. cry B. hungry C. rainy D. sunny
4. A. kite B. size C. fit D. idea
5. A. horses B. buses C. houses D. classes
6. A. pocket B. strong C. foggy D. only
7. A. wind B. cinema C. ring D. line
8. A. enough B. mouth C. house D. round
9. A. weather B. instead C. ready D. season
10. A. worked B. played C. asked D. hoped
11. A. call B. wall C. half D. small
12. A. don't B. sorry C. clothes D. phone
13. A. answer B. swim C. winter D. twenty
14. A. ready B. weather C. really D. pleasure
15. A. today B. sunny C. month D. enough

- | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 16. A. <u>a</u> pple | B. <u>th</u> ank | C. <u>m</u> atter | D. <u>p</u> aper |
| 17. A. <u>f</u> ewest | B. <u>q</u> uite | C. <u>m</u> ess <u>a</u> ge | D. <u>ch</u> ildren |
| 18. A. <u>p</u> hotos | B. <u>c</u> omes | C. <u>l</u> egs | D. <u>th</u> anks |
| 19. A. <u>c</u> loudy | B. <u>c</u> ountry | C. <u>t</u> own | D. <u>f</u> lower |
| 20. A. <u>t</u> ruck | B. <u>a</u> ur <u>u</u> mn | C. <u>s</u> ummer | D. <u>n</u> umber |
| 21. A. <u>c</u> arried | B. <u>w</u> anted | C. <u>p</u> icked | D. <u>n</u> eeded |
| 22. A. <u>a</u> round | B. <u>w</u> ould | C. <u>e</u> nough | D. <u>c</u> ould |
| 23. A. <u>d</u> og | B. <u>o</u> ld | C. <u>h</u> otter | D. <u>h</u> oney |
| 24. A. <u>s</u> mall | B. <u>t</u> alk | C. <u>a</u> lso | D. <u>h</u> alf |
| 25. A. <u>i</u> dea | B. <u>r</u> each | C. <u>r</u> eally | D. <u>h</u> ea <u>v</u> y |
| 26. A. <u>w</u> ith | B. <u>t</u> hey | C. <u>t</u> here | D. <u>t</u> hin |
| 27. A. <u>d</u> aughter | B. <u>l</u> augh | C. <u>r</u> ight | D. <u>h</u> igh |
| 28. A. <u>q</u> ueue | B. <u>q</u> uestion | C. <u>q</u> uarter | D. <u>q</u> uite |
| 29. A. <u>p</u> lease | B. <u>p</u> leasure | C. <u>p</u> leased | D. <u>n</u> or <u>th</u> east |
| 30. A. <u>h</u> ospital | B. <u>s</u> tudent | C. <u>h</u> usband | D. <u>s</u> imilar |
| 31. A. <u>i</u> nstead | B. <u>h</u> ea <u>v</u> y | C. <u>r</u> ea <u>ch</u> | D. <u>b</u> rea <u>k</u> fast |
| 32. A. <u>l</u> augh | B. <u>d</u> aughter | C. <u>a</u> utumn | D. <u>A</u> ugust |
| 33. A. <u>c</u> ool | B. <u>r</u> oom | C. <u>f</u> ood | D. <u>f</u> oot |
| 34. A. <u>w</u> ind | B. <u>b</u> ehind | C. <u>k</u> ind | D. <u>t</u> ime |
| 35. A. <u>c</u> inema | B. <u>c</u> ity | C. <u>n</u> ice | D. <u>c</u> areful |
| 36. A. <u>s</u> ea <u>s</u> on | B. <u>r</u> ea <u>d</u> y | C. <u>e</u> ast | D. <u>p</u> ea |
| 37. A. <u>f</u> inished | B. <u>s</u> topped | C. <u>s</u> tarted | D. <u>t</u> alked |
| 38. A. <u>e</u> nough | B. <u>l</u> augh | C. <u>p</u> hoto | D. <u>l</u> ight |
| 39. A. <u>c</u> ook | B. <u>f</u> oot | C. <u>g</u> ood | D. <u>f</u> ood |
| 40. A. <u>w</u> on't | B. <u>m</u> ost | C. <u>a</u> b <u>o</u> ve | D. <u>r</u> adi <u>o</u> |
| 41. A. <u>f</u> all | B. <u>h</u> alf | C. <u>t</u> alk | D. <u>m</u> ore |
| 42. A. <u>a</u> ny | B. <u>a</u> pple | C. <u>f</u> amily | D. <u>m</u> ap |

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| 43. A. <u>T</u> uesday | B. <u>J</u> une | C. <u>u</u> sually | D. <u>n</u> ews |
| 44. A. <u>s</u> aid | B. <u>w</u> ait | C. <u>r</u> ain | D. <u>p</u> lay |
| 45. A. <u>r</u> eady | B. <u>r</u> each | C. <u>h</u> ead | D. <u>m</u> any |
| 46. A. <u>A</u> . mine | B. <u>m</u> iddle | C. <u>w</u> indow | D. <u>f</u> it |
| 47. A. <u>o</u> ut | B. <u>b</u> ought | C. <u>th</u> ought | D. <u>b</u> rought |
| 48. A. <u>s</u> pring | B. <u>E</u> nglish | C. <u>l</u> ong | D. <u>s</u> ong |
| 49. A. <u>t</u> hen | B. <u>w</u> ith | C. <u>t</u> hank | D. <u>t</u> han |
| 50. A. <u>g</u> ive | B. <u>k</u> ind | C. <u>c</u> limb | D. <u>n</u> ine |
| 51. A. <u>t</u> oo | B. <u>f</u> ood | C. <u>s</u> tood | D. <u>c</u> ook |
| 52. A. <u>a</u> lso | B. <u>c</u> old | C. <u>t</u> old | D. <u>h</u> ospital |
| 53. A. <u>b</u> efore | B. <u>s</u> port | C. <u>s</u> orry | D. <u>p</u> ork |
| 54. A. <u>f</u> inished | B. <u>s</u> topped | C. <u>s</u> tarted | D. <u>w</u> orked |
| 55. A. <u>e</u> nough | B. <u>h</u> ouse | C. <u>r</u> ound | D. <u>m</u> outh |
| 56. A. <u>d</u> octor | B. <u>s</u> port | C. <u>o</u> ffice | D. <u>h</u> ospital |
| 57. A. <u>g</u> row | B. <u>t</u> own | C. <u>s</u> how | D. <u>h</u> ope |
| 58. A. <u>s</u> ide | B. <u>b</u> uild | C. <u>v</u> illage | D. <u>c</u> ity |
| 59. A. <u>p</u> art | B. <u>s</u> hall | C. <u>s</u> tart | D. <u>l</u> ast |
| 60. A. <u>l</u> ess | B. <u>r</u> emember | C. <u>p</u> lace | D. <u>y</u> esterday |
| 61. A. <u>h</u> ear | B. <u>y</u> ear | C. <u>n</u> ear | D. <u>l</u> earn |
| 62. A. <u>u</u> se | B. <u>c</u> up | C. <u>s</u> tudent | D. <u>e</u> xuse |
| 63. A. <u>s</u> o | B. <u>g</u> o | C. <u>n</u> o | D. <u>d</u> o |
| 64. A. <u>w</u> rite | B. <u>w</u> all | C. <u>w</u> ould | D. <u>w</u> ell |
| 65. A. <u>c</u> ome | B. <u>m</u> ove | C. <u>l</u> ove | D. <u>t</u> ouch |
| 66. A. <u>A</u> ugust | B. <u>d</u> oor | C. <u>m</u> ore | D. <u>b</u> ecause |
| 67. A. <u>t</u> hose | B. <u>e</u> at | C. <u>C</u> ity | D. <u>m</u> e |
| 68. A. <u>b</u> reak | B. <u>h</u> ead | C. <u>b</u> read | D. <u>t</u> ea |

△比较下列单词划线部分的读音，相同的打“√”，不

同的打“×”。(69~78)

- | | | |
|---------|------------|----------|
| 69. () | 1. enjoy | boy |
| 70. () | 2. half | talk |
| 71. () | 3. round | bought |
| 72. () | 4. reach | teach |
| 73. () | 5. worst | were |
| 74. () | 6. may | says |
| 75. () | 7. born | sport |
| 76. () | 8. station | question |
| 77. () | 9. aren't | aunt |
| 78. () | 10. zoo | floor |

△找出下列各组单词中划线部分的正确读音。(79~83)

79. large half class heart A. [a:] B. [æ] C. [ʌ]
 80. warm sport floor horse A. [ɔ] B. [ɔ:] C. [ə:]
 81. match watch catch teach A. [tʃ] B. [dʒ] C. [f]
 82. cloud count found round A. [əu] B. [au] C. [a:]
 83. broom food soon noodle A. [u] B. [ɔ:] C. [ur]

△在下列各组单词中，找出不含所给音标的单词。(84

~95)

- | | | | | |
|----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| 84. [i] | A. city | B. hit | C. thin | D. line |
| 85. [ei] | A. safe | B. great | C. instead | D. say |
| 86. [ɑ:] | A. quarter | B. garden | C. laugh | D. farm |
| 87. [i:] | A. reach | B. cleaner | C. season | D. ticket |
| 88. [u] | A. sugar | B. full | C. sun | D. put |
| 89. [au] | A. brown | B. down | C. town | D. know |
| 90. [iə] | A. idea | B. nearly | C. pear | D. hear |
| 91. [ai] | A. country | B. why | C. July | D. my |