



# 英语定级考试必读

《英语定级考试必读》编写组 编

石油工业出版社

## 前 言

根据教育部 2000 年 8 月颁布的《中等职业学校教学大纲》对中等职业学校学生英语技能的要求,以及河北省教育厅冀教职成第〔2001〕10 号《关于 2001 年中等职业学校学生英语定级考试工作的安排意见》的文件精神,按照河北省中等职业学校英语定级标准的要求,以及历次考试的基本题型,由部分院校英语教师组成编写组,编写了《英语定级考试必读》一书。该书基于院校不同、使用教材不同、英语授课课时数不同的情况,为了系统地帮助中等职业学校学生进行定级考试复习,以便让学生有章可循、有书可看、有题可做,调动学生学习英语的积极性,促进教师的教学及指导工作,提高学生的过级率,本书力图体现以下特点:

(1) 在内容上严格执行教育部《中等职业学校英语教学大纲》及《河北省中等职业学校英语定级考试标准》,以中等职业教育国家规划教材、语文出版社的《英语(提高版)》为蓝本进行编写,并力求使内容贴近学生。

(2) 在范围上,这本书不仅适用于河北省中等职业学校的学生,也适用于全国各省市自治区的中职学生。是所有中等职业学校学生进行复习、准备参加相应水平考试的一本不可多得的参考书。

(3) 在方法上,努力借鉴目前英语考试,尤其是中考、高考英语命题方法,突出中等职业学校学生应掌握的英语知识,引导学生抓住教材中的重点和难点,提高学习效率。

(4) 各种题型后附有参考答案,使学生做完题后可以参考,以便检查自己的知识哪里存在不足。个别题目中还有注解,便于师生使用和参考。

本书按定级考试的题型、题量及难易程度各编写了一组习题用于学生考前模拟测试，有效地帮助学生应对考试中出现的各种题型，并通过反复训练达到提高英语水平的目的。因此，学好教材，复习好本书，在定级考试中就一定能够取得好的成绩。

参加本书编写工作的教师都是在教学岗位上工作多年的优秀英语教师，有丰富的教学经验。他们在探究参加考试学生的英语水平和学习状况方面具有独到的见地，能够最大限度地保证本书的科学性和实用性。

本书在出版过程中得到了石油工业出版社和华北石油报社印刷厂的大力支持和帮助，在此一并致谢！

由于我们水平所限，书中肯定还有许多错误和不足之处，恳切希望广大师生提出批评和建议，以便修订再版时加以改正。

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## 第一部分 河北省中等职业学校英语定级考试标准

### 一、定级考试的目的及意义

河北省中等职业学校学生英语定级考试是为了适应我国加入WTO的形势，改善学习外语的整体环境，落实省委省政府提出的“全民学英语”的指示精神，全面考察学生的英语综合能力，并检验教师教学效果的一种考试。这项考试直接为中等职业学校的英语教学服务，同时也为上级教育行政部门进行决策提供依据。

### 二、考试性质

河北省中等职业学校英语定级考试以教育部颁布的《中等职业学校英语教学大纲》为基础的，针对中等职业学校在校生的实际能力，体现中等职业学校学生应具备的英语技能。这项考试由省教育厅组织实施，面向全省中等职业学校的所有在校学生，具有权威性和普遍性。

### 三、等级标准

考试的等级分为一、二、三级，学生毕业时，至少要达到一级。

(1) 一级要求：达到本级的学生应具备毕业后岗位要求的基本口语接待能力和简单的英语应用文（如：书信、便条、广告）的写作能力，能借助词典看懂一般外文资料。

(2) 二级要求：达到本级的学生应具备毕业后岗位要求的口语接待能力、英语应用短文（如：书信、便条、广告和商务信函）的写作能力，能借助词典翻译稍有难度的专业外文资料。

(3) 三级要求：达到本级的学生应具备毕业后岗位要求的基本口语接待能力，能用英语回答面试时考官提出的问题，能用英语写出常用应用文（如：自荐信、求职信、书信、广告、商务信

函及介绍性资料等),能借助词典翻译一定难度的专业外文资料。

#### 四、具体要求

##### 1. 一级要求

听力:能进行单词辨音,听懂和进行简单的情景对话。

词汇:应掌握《中等职业学校英语教学大纲》中不低于规定词汇和短语的60%。

语法:能掌握五种最基本时态的正确应用(一般现在时、一般过去时、一般将来时、现在进行时、现在完成时),掌握十大词类的基本用法。

阅读:能读懂浅显的英语文章,速度为每分钟40个词,生词率一般不超过3%。在一定时间内完成50个词左右短文的英译汉。

##### 2. 二级要求

听力:能进行单词辨音,听懂稍有难度的单句和日常对话。

词汇:应掌握《中等职业学校英语教学大纲》中所规定的75%以上的词汇和短语。

口语:运用所学英语知识,能进行一般性的情景对话。

语法:除一级要求的五种时态外,还要掌握另三种时态(过去进行时、过去完成时、过去将来时),非谓语动词,被动语态(一般现在时、一般过去时、一般将来时的被动语态),从句(名词性从句、定语从句、状语从句)的正确使用方法。

阅读:能读懂难度适中的英语文章,速度为每分钟50个词,生词率一般不超过3%。

写作:能在一定时间内完成模拟套写或写出50个词的英语短文。

##### 3. 三级要求

听力:能进行单词辨音,听懂具有较高难度的单句、对话和

短文。

口语：能进行具有一定难度的日常情景对话。

词汇：掌握《中等职业学校英语教学大纲》中规定的所有词汇和短语，同时还要另外掌握 500 个常用词汇和短语。

语法：在二级基础上还需要掌握虚拟语气在非真实条件句中的应用。

阅读：能读懂具有一定难度的英语文章，速度为每分钟 60 个词，生词率不超过 3%。

写作：在一定时间内写出 60 个词以上的英语短文。

## 第二部分 练习题及参考答案

### 第一节 听力

#### 练习 1

Part A: 从 A, B, C, D 中找出和你听到的单词有相同元音音素的选项, 每个单词读两遍。

- |                |           |           |           |
|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. A. sheep    | B. ship   | C. kindly | D. find   |
| 2. A. home     | B. drop   | C. dozen  | D. hobby  |
| 3. A. vehicle  | B. energy | C. entire | D. decide |
| 4. A. choose   | B. shoot  | C. blood  | D. room   |
| 5. A. baseball | B. carry  | C. career | D. fan    |

Part B: 你将听到 5 个句子, 每个句子读两遍, 从四个答案中选出与你听到的句子意思最接近的一个。

- A. Tom wants to be a teacher

B. Tom's brother is a teacher in a middle school

C. To be a teacher is Tom's brother's wish

D. Tom's wish is to become a teacher
- A. The teacher was polite

B. The teacher had no manners

C. Mary was polite

D. Mary had bad manners
- A. You mustn't spit in public

B. You should spit in public

C. You needn't spit in public

D. You can't spit in public



4. A. Ideas about good manners are the same  
B. Ideas about bad manners are the same  
C. Ideas about good manners are different  
D. Ideas about bad manners are different
5. A. It's polite for the teacher to clean the blackboard  
B. It's polite to clean the blackboard for the teacher  
C. It's polite to clean the blackboard  
D. The teacher and students are polite

Part C: 听对话, 根据对话中的问题选择正确答案, 对话读两遍。

1. A. Postcard Counter B. Parcel Counter C. Stamp Counter
2. A. A stamp B. An envelop C. A postcard
3. A. Six pence B. Three pence C. Eight pence
4. A. Their brother B. Their friend C. Their classmate
5. A. In England B. In another country  
C. In Germany

## 练习 2

Part A: 从 A, B, C, D 中找出和你听到的单词有相同元音音素的选项, 每个单词读两遍。

1. A. like B. sit C. trip D. increase
2. A. snake B. panda C. master D. kilogram
3. A. popular B. country C. come D. opinion
4. A. teacher B. heavy C. great D. breakfast
5. A. large B. war C. hardly D. regular

Part B: 你将听到 5 个句子, 每个句子读两遍, 从四个答案中选出与你听到的句子意思最接近的一个。

1. A. Mary eats oranges in the evening  
B. Mary eats meat after supper  
C. Mary eats tomatoes after supper  
D. Mary eats rice in the evening
2. A. He is not a doctor  
B. He is only a teacher  
C. He is a doctor and teacher  
D. He is neither a teacher nor a doctor
3. A. Water is very important to human  
B. Water is not important for anybody  
C. Water is too important for everybody to drink  
D. Water is important, but people don't need it everyday
4. A. It is necessary by the end of this month  
B. To finish the work by the end of this month is necessary  
C. The work is necessary by the end of this month  
D. This month is necessary by the end
5. A. The fisherman had no home  
B. The fisherman took nothing home  
C. The fisherman took something home  
D. The fisherman had nothing to eat

Part C: 听对话, 根据对话中的问题选择正确答案, 对话读两遍。

1. The man went to the meeting place \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. by bus      B. by taxi      C. in Richard's car
2. The man forgot his \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. cigarette holder    B. cigarette lighter    C. cigarette case
3. She is going to \_\_\_\_\_ this evening.  
A. play cards    B. visit her friends    C. make a new dress

4. The person prefers \_\_\_\_\_.

A. hard-boiled eggs    B. fried-eggs    C. boiled eggs

5. The woman bought \_\_\_\_\_.

A. a blue shirt with a high neck.    B. a blue jacket with a low neck.

C. a blue blouse with a high neck.

### 练习 3

Part A: 从 A, B, C, D 中找出和你听到的单词有相同元音音素的选项, 每个单词读两遍。

- |                  |            |           |            |
|------------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| 1. A. football   | B. choose  | C. stood  | D. good    |
| 2. A. south      | B. country | C. youth  | D. about   |
| 3. A. university | B. bus     | C. uncle  | D. button  |
| 4. A. fine       | B. finish  | C. kite   | D. holiday |
| 5. A. rock       | B. both    | C. forgot | D. popular |

Part B: 你将听到 5 个句子, 每个句子读两遍, 从四个答案中选出与你听到的句子意思最接近的一个。

1. A. Mary had a lot of free time  
B. Mary had no time to go to the cinema  
C. Tom had a lot of free time  
D. Tom was very busy
2. A. Tom was thirsty  
B. John was thirsty  
C. John's brother was thirsty  
D. Tom's brother was thirsty
3. A. Tom wanted to tell me a piece of good news  
B. Mary wanted to tell me a piece of good news  
C. Tom would tell Mary a piece of good news

- D. I would like to tell Mary a piece of good news
4. A. Tom will ask the teacher some questions  
 B. The teacher will ask Tom some questions  
 C. The teacher has some questions to ask  
 D. Tom has a few questions to answer
5. A. The teacher is learning to pronounce from John  
 B. John is learning how to pronounce the word  
 C. John is teaching the teacher how to pronounce the word  
 D. The teacher is learning from John

Part C: 听对话, 根据对话中的问题选择正确答案, 对话读两遍。

1. A. In a bookshop                      B. At a library  
 C. In the teacher's office              D. At home
2. A. One                                      B. Two  
 C. Three                                      D. Four
3. A. In Japan                                B. In USA  
 C. In China                                  D. In Russia
4. A. 2560000                                B. 280560  
 C. 420840                                    D. 571200
5. A. He lets the girl open the windows  
 B. He doesn't let the girl open the windows  
 C. He wants to open the window  
 D. All of the above

### 练习 4

Part A: 从 A, B, C, D 中找出和你听到的单词有相同元音音素的选项, 每个单词读两遍。

1. A. bought      B. thought      C. ought      D. enough
2. A. teacher      B. least      C. meal      D. breath
3. A. page      B. carry      C. master      D. glad
4. A. reporter      B. prefer      C. spend      D. interested
5. A. lot      B. mobile      C. disco      D. telephone

Part B: 你将听到 5 个句子, 每个句子读两遍, 从四个答案中选出与你听到的句子意思最接近的一个。

1. A. Mark Twain liked to play with others  
B. Mark Twain liked to play on the piano  
C. Mark Twain liked to play basketball  
D. Mark Twain liked to play jokes with others
2. A. The stories were interesting  
B. The stories were not funny  
C. The stories were all interesting  
D. Not all stories were funny
3. A. When you've done your homework, you may go  
B. After you go out, you may do your homework  
C. Before your homework is done, you may go  
D. You don't do your homework until I go
4. A. Mr. Brown put down his cap and went out  
B. Mr. Brown put on his cap and went out  
C. Mr. Brown left his cap at home  
D. Mr. Brown came home to fetch his cap
5. A. The woman asked Li Ming to carry the box.  
B. Li Ming wanted to carry the old woman  
C. Li Ming wanted to carry the woman's box  
D. The old woman wanted to carry Li Ming

Part C: 听对话, 根据对话中的问题选择正确答案, 对话读

两遍。

1. The woman is going to buy \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. a carpet      B. a puppet      C. a puppy
2. The man is going to \_\_\_\_\_ this afternoon.  
A. paint the front door      B. weed the garden  
C. wash the car
3. The person cannot sit on the chair because \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. it has just been painted      B. it is broken  
C. it is very dirty
4. The woman says she loves \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. brown meat      B. white meat      C. roast chicken
5. The man bought \_\_\_\_\_ in Paris.  
A. a large leather suitcase  
B. a large leather briefcase  
C. a large leather cigarette case

### 练习 5

Part A: 从 A, B, C, D 中找出和你听到的单词有相同元音音素的选项, 每个单词读两遍。

1. A. hard      B. large      C. far      D. quarter
2. A. use      B. number      C. usually      D. university
3. A. die      B. lie      C. tie      D. field
4. A. many      B. marry      C. family      D. manager
5. A. head      B. pleasant      C. easily      D. ready

Part B: 你将听到 5 个句子, 每个句子读两遍, 从四个答案中选出与你听到的句子意思最接近的一个。

1. A. We went out of the Great Wall  
B. We went along the Great Wall

- C. We got onto the Great Wall
- D. We went down from the Great Wall
- 2. A. He took a picture of the bridge
- B. He drew a picture of the bridge
- C. He bought a picture of the bridge
- D. He had his picture taken
- 3. A. I don't know how to do with it
- B. I don't know what it is
- C. What shall I do for you?
- D. What shall I do with you?
- 4. A. The TV sets have been sent by sea
- B. The TV sets have been sent for
- C. The TV sets have been sent by train
- D. The TV sets have been sent by air
- 5. A. Each of the winners will get a pair of shoes
- B. Each of the winners has got a pair of shoes
- C. Each of the players will get a pair of shoes
- D. Each of the players has got a pair of shoes

Part C: 听对话, 根据对话中的问题选择正确答案, 对话读两遍。

- 1. What is Terry doing?
  - A. Visiting his grandmother
  - B. Entertaining his friends at home
  - C. Having dinner at his grandmother's home
- 2. What is the relationship between Terry's two friends?
  - A. Brother and sister
  - B. Husband and wife
  - C. Close friends

3. What is Mr. Jones?  
A. A teacher      B. A director      C. A reporter
4. Why does Terry take his friends to the old lady's place?  
A. She is not very happy  
B. She is surprised  
C. She is pleased
5. How does the old lady feel about the visit?  
A. She is not very happy  
B. She is surprised  
C. She is pleased

### 练习 6

Part A: 从 A, B, C, D 中找出和你听到的单词有相同元音音素的选项, 每个单词读两遍。

- |                  |            |            |           |
|------------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| 1. A. bank       | B. place   | C. jazz    | D. plan   |
| 2. A. success    | B. pump    | C. fun     | D. dull   |
| 3. A. brick      | B. habit   | C. kid     | D. lime   |
| 4. A. lock       | B. motor   | C. pole    | D. pony   |
| 5. A. technology | B. society | C. tragedy | D. supply |

Part B: 你将听到 5 个句子, 每个句子读两遍, 从四个答案中选择正确的答案。

1. A. It becomes smaller and smaller  
B. It becomes brighter and brighter  
C. It becomes drier and drier  
D. It becomes harder and harder
2. A. Three                      B. Two  
C. One                         D. Four



3. A. They become smaller and smaller  
B. They begin to freeze  
C. They become steam  
D. They become drier and drier
4. A. Yes, it is                      C. It's a physical change  
B. No, it isn't                    D. It's a chemical change
5. A. Yes, we can                   C. Yes, we can be changed  
B. No, we can't                   D. No, we can't be changed

Part C: 听对话, 根据对话中的问题选择正确答案, 对话读两遍。

1. Mr. Morgan's son is \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. Irish                      B. Welsh                      C. English
2. The woman's parents live in \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. Australia                B. Greece                    C. Yugoslavia
3. Jone Smith is a \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. librarian                B. nurse                    C. typist
4. The man is in a \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. cinema                    B. hotel                      C. cloak room
5. Miss Clark's handbag is a \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. big leather one            B. small plastic one  
C. white straw one

## 练习 7

Part A: 从 A, B, C, D 中找出和你听到的单词有相同元音音素的选项, 每个单词读两遍。

1. A. think                    B. with                    C. knife                    D. him
2. A. grade                    B. catch                    C. away                    D. they