

万水英语应试教程系列

# 应试高分诀窍

## 大学英语六级听力

大学英语四六级试题研究组

编著

紧扣大纲 适用性强  
信息量大 权威性高

新大纲



中国水利水电出版社  
[www.waterpub.com.cn](http://www.waterpub.com.cn)

万水英语应试教程系列

# 应试高分诀窍 ——大学英语六级听力

大学英语四六级试题研究组 编著

宋德伟 史逢阳 主编

赵雅翹 主审

中国水利水电出版社

## 内 容 提 要

本书按照新“大学英语教学大纲”和新“大学英语六级考试大纲”的要求,针对考生在听力部分反映出的有代表性的问题,编写了复习和应试指导。

书中的内容针对六级听力中常考的句型、场景精心设计,力求帮助考生在最短的时间内掌握最多的听力信息和听力技巧。本书采用了有效的三级提示训练法,即采取逐级设置提示信息的方法,引导考生自己收集信息、处理信息和解决问题。

本书的内容新,信息量大,适用性强,是准备参加大学英语六级考试考生的理想复习资料。

## 图书在版编目(CIP)数据

应试高分诀窍:大学英语六级:听力/大学英语四六级试题研究组编著.—北京:中国水利水电出版社,2000.1

(万水英语应试教程系列)

ISBN 7-5084-0194-8

I. 应… II. 大… III. 英语—视听教学—高等学校—水平考试—教学参考资料 IV. H31

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(1999)第 68516 号

书 名	应试高分诀窍——大学英语六级听力
作 者	大学英语四六级试题研究组 编著
出版、发行	中国水利水电出版社(北京市三里河路 6 号 100044) 网址: <a href="http://www.waterpub.com.cn">www.waterpub.com.cn</a> E-mail: <a href="mailto:sale@waterpub.com.cn">sale@waterpub.com.cn</a> 电话: (010) 63202266 (总机)、68331835
经 售	全国各地新华书店
印 刷	中国人民大学印刷厂
规 格	850×1168 毫米 32 开本 7.125 印张 186 千字
版 次	2000 年 1 月北京第一版 2000 年 1 月北京第一次印刷
印 数	00001-10000 册
定 价	全套五册 50.00 元, 本册 10.00 元(另附磁带)

凡购买我社图书,如有缺页、倒页、脱页者,本社发行部负责调换

版权所有·侵权必究

# 前 言

大学英语四六级水平考试在大学生的整个大学生涯中占有非常重要的地位。四六级考试的成绩是用人单位衡量大学生英语水平的一个重要参考依据。如何在考试中取得好成绩，从而为日后的发展铺平道路呢？我们编写《应试高分诀窍》就是为了帮助广大的四六级考生解决并突破这一难题。希望这本图书能够帮助考生在宝贵的应试准备阶段查缺补漏，巩固和完善应试技巧和应试策略，顺利通过大学英语四六级考试，并且考出理想的高分。

本套书具有如下几大特点：

1. 以“新大纲”和“真题”为出发点。在图书的编写过程中，我们严格依据国家教委最新颁布的考试大纲的要求，紧扣真题，以最新英美书刊中的文章为训练材料，帮助考生在丰富知识的同时，增强对考试方向和考试题型地了解。

2. 突出“应试高分诀窍”这一主题。要想在考试中取得高分，就必须对考试有个清醒的认识，知道考试中常考些什么，怎么考法，如何去做。我们根据自己对历年来大学英语四六级试题的研究，对考点、热点、难点进行了认真、准确的分析和介绍，并且提出了许多颇为有效的应试策略和应试方法。这些都值得考生体会和掌握。

3. 难度适中，精讲精练。书中所选的材料，其长度与实际考试中的内容基本相当，单词的难度未超出大纲的要求，超纲的单词附有中文注释。题海战术不可取，要力争在有限的练习中不断总结，发现不足，及时补上，增强应试的信心。

4. 内容全面，培养综合应试能力。考试只是检验学习成绩的一种手段，最重要的是在考试提高英语的实际应用水平。《应试高分诀窍》包括词汇、听力、阅读、写作、模拟题五方面的内容。希望考生在复习的过程中能够踏踏实实地练习、体会，不但

要考出高分，更要提高自己在听、说、读、写、译方面的综合能力，把发现问题、分析问题、解决问题的能力带到实际生活中去。

图书的编写得到了许多专家、教授的指点，在此一并表示感谢。大连理工大学的赵雅翹教授担任了丛书的主审工作，本书由宋德伟、史逢阳编著。

由于时间仓促，图书的编写会存在一些不尽如人意之处。希望广大读者为我们多提宝贵意见，以利于我们不断充实、完善图书的内容。

编者

1999年10月

# 目 录

## 前言

第一部分 语音练习 .....	1
辨音部分磁带资料 .....	10
第二部分 对话练习 .....	12
Practice 1 .....	12
Practice 2 .....	15
Practice 3 .....	19
Practice 4 .....	22
Practice 5 .....	26
Practice 6 .....	29
Practice 7 .....	32
Practice 8 .....	36
Practice 9 .....	39
Practice 10 .....	43
第三部分 疑难解析及录音资料 .....	47
Practice 1 .....	47
Practice 2 .....	51
Practice 3 .....	54
Practice 4 .....	58
Practice 5 .....	62
Practice 6 .....	66
Practice 7 .....	70
Practice 8 .....	74
Practice 9 .....	77
Practice 10 .....	81
第四部分 短文练习 .....	85

Practice 1 .....	85
Practice 2 .....	88
Practice 3 .....	92
Practice 4 .....	95
Practice 5 .....	98
Practice 6 .....	101
Practice 7 .....	104
Practice 8 .....	107
Practice 9 .....	111
Practice 10 .....	114
Practice 11 .....	117
Practice 12 .....	120
Practice 13 .....	123
Practice 14 .....	126
Practice 15 .....	130
第五部分 疑难提示及听力原文 .....	134
Practice 1 .....	134
Practice 2 .....	139
Practice 3 .....	144
Practice 5 .....	153
Practice 6 .....	158
Practice 7 .....	162
Practice 8 .....	166
Practice 9 .....	172
Practice 10 .....	177
Practice 11 .....	182
Practice 12 .....	187
Practice 13 .....	192
Practice 14 .....	196
Practice 15 .....	201

第六部分 听写练习 .....	205
A list of frequently misspelled words .....	205
听写训练 .....	208
第七部分 听写录音资料 .....	215



# 第一部分 语音练习

## [方法指导]

良好的发音是提高听力的前提和基础。本章给出了英语中的难点发音,请考生根据磁带的朗读练习听音,并进行模仿练习,大家务必要大声训练。只有首先纠正了发音,才能有效地进行听力训练。

### No. 1 [i:]

1. Be me see clean grief please breeze reason teacher  
feature feeble people succeed receive convenient
2. A team leader / a League meeting / the Chinese people / the East  
Sea Fleet / a real secret / a piece of lean meat
3. Please read it. / please keep it a secret. / Eve is Peter's niece. / Do  
you see the green leaves of each tree in the field? / A friend in  
need is a friend indeed.

### No. 2 [i]

1. It sit big pig kick pick miss sink rich fish wish  
city belong visit limit willing filling begin present
2. A big clinic / a big dictionary / a bit chilly / a bit dizzy / finish it  
quickly / little by little / sixty women / give him six
3. Tim's as thin as a pin. / Finish it quickly. It isn't difficult. / Why  
is Sister Lily sitting there knitting in silence?

### No. 3 [e]

1. Get debt bed dead pen ten fell next spend friend  
any very heaven metal gentle yellow fellow section
2. Very well / get ready / ten desks / twenty cents / the next sentence

/ a television set / wet with sweat / terrible weather / press bells

3. Well, let's get everything ready. / Better late than never. / Ben is wet with sweat. / Remember to get me ten eggs.

**No. 4 [æ]**

1. Cap map had lack mass bank stamp fact carry  
happy anxious gather battle avenue salary character
2. A fact is a fact. / Hang your cap on the stand. / Catch that mad black cat. / Thank you for the stamp. / Hand me the hammer.

**No. 5 [a:]**

1. Arm cart fast glance chance class army party  
regard pardon carpet drama demand command
2. A large parcel / a basket of bananas / pass the glass / half past one / after the party / rather fast / master of art / after the dance
3. The party stopped at half past five. / The partisan fastened the parcel to the basket. / A large army marched past the farmyard.

**No. 6 [ɔ]**

1. Top what rock watch copy coffee college hollow  
swallow whatever tomorrow concert doctor orange
2. A soft song / a popular opera / a coffee shop / cost a lot / lost a lot / lost the bottle / quality and quantity / a model hospital
3. Copy the song, it's not long. / Lost time is never found again. / Lots and lots of clocks and watches have gone wrong.

**No. 7 [ɔ:]**

1. Saw law ought talk board force story forty quarter  
porter always almost portrait forward lord corn wall
2. Pride goes before a fall. / George saw a saw hanging on the wall. / He was born on August the fourteenth, nineteen forty-four.

**No. 8 [u]**

1. Put foot cook look would push woman sugar  
football bullet woolen manhood woman butcher full

2. Looks good / a good look / took a look / a good cook / push the butcher / look at the cook / a good-looking woman / took sugar
3. He looks like a good cook. / I took my book and looked at it as long as I could. / Look at the woman. Isn't she good-looking?

**No. 9** [u:, ju]

1. Too do food tooth youth lose choose June moon duty beauty future pupil student opportunity group
2. A new school / a new suit / huge spoons / a blue moon / too soon / a revolutionary movement / choose two / whose shoes
3. Don't lose the opportunity. / Choose either boots or shoes. / Who said the soup was too cool? / As a rule, the sky is blue in June.

**No. 10** [ʌ]

1. Up cup rough thus touch other mother plunder money honey dozen thunder cousin honey some
2. Some punch / some honey / a cup of punch / a tough son / a funny couple / blood for blood / a sudden jump / once in a month

**No. 11** [ə:]

1. Fur sir word birth early journey earnest term girl purchase furnish nurse worth perfect search certain
2. The first year / the first term / a nervous nurse / the third world / an earnest person / perfect service / learn the word / a early bird
3. Perfect service deserves an earnest and worthy return. / The girls learnt world history in the first and third terms at the university.

**No. 12** [ə]

1. Ago again agree about amuse fever teacher never other order paper labor danger gather writer father
2. Along the river / among the workers / a drop of water / the

workers of China / for a moment / the doctor's daughter

3. My younger brother is a doctor. / Please return the alarm clock to the teacher. / We're going to have a get-together after supper.

**No. 13 [ei]**

1. Pay they date wait change gain shake tail baby  
fable payment statement away education explanation
2. May Day / pay day / make way / they say / same way / same day  
/ came again / make hay / take away / a great change / a railway
3. No pains, no gains. / Call a spade a spade. / A penny saved is a  
penny gained. / Everyone takes part in the great May Day parade.

**No. 14 [əu]**

1. Oh go though low soap boat sold phone known  
fold hold home comb old show so goat note coat
2. Go home / don't know / hope so / those clothes / so cold / a slow  
coach / a broken bowl / an old soldier / a hole in the coat
3. Go and open the window. / Show me your notes. / Little strokes  
fell great oaks. / A rolling stone gathers no moss. / old folks

**No. 15 [ai]**

1. Eye lie why high ice size find Friday mighty  
kindly wire supply surprise describe provide behind
2. My eyes / five kites / why sigh / high time / right side / by and by  
/ time and tide / high in the sky / arrive at five / five bikes
3. Something has got into my right eye. / Mike tried five times to  
get the prize. / Great minds think alike. / It's high time to  
strike.

**No. 16 [au]**

1. Bow cow vow round town about around account  
amount louder flour mountains tower brown doubt
2. Down town / bow down / around the house / about flowers / a  
thousand mountain / around the flower house / down south

3. Now write down. / Now teach me how to plough. / He shouted louder and louder to the crowd gathered around. / out of order

**No. 17** [ɔi]

1. Boy joy voice coin soil toil spoil join toy loyal
2. The boy's toy / join the boys / toil on the soil / spoil the choice / the noise of the coins / the voice of the joy / boil the oil
3. It's a joy to watch the boy playing with his toys. / His only way of enjoying himself is to make a noise. / The destroyed toys

**No. 18** [iə]

1. Ear tear fear sheer sphere here really realize idea appear sincere superior experience real cheer clear
2. Near the beer / hear the deer / a clear idea / cheer the idea / beer is dear / a period of fear / appear superior / serious & mysterious
3. I fear he can't hear me clearly. / She's really dearer than a dear. / We're near the end of the year. / The audience cheered and cried.

**No. 19** [ɛə]

1. Air pair bear dare share wear hair repair compare declare affair careful therefore careless various spare
2. Fair hair / fair share / their chairs / their parents / fair and square / compare their hair / repair their chairs / declared the mayor
3. Where are their parents? / Wherever there's oppression, there's resistance. / Mary's upstairs, airing the room and dusting chairs.

**No. 20** [uə]

1. Poor tour sure moor pure fury jury furious manure endure casual doer fewer cure obscure mature
2. A sure cure / a pure jewel / a poor tourist / fewer and fewer / the curious jury / the furious jeweler / the moor in the February

3. Poor John was out of fuel, which made his furious. / The doctor wasn't sure that he could cure the poor jeweler.

**No. 21** [ f,v]

1. Feet fit fat fond tough laugh cough rough enough  
veal vest seven halve move save five love vast
2. Leave-leaf / save-safe / prove-proof / carve-calf / live-life / vast-fast / veal-feel / very-ferry / van-fan / view-few / veil-fail
3. Very fast / very fine / fine furs / fine verse / feel fine / cover the leaves / an awful view / a lovely figure / save the safe

**No. 22** [ θ , ð]

1. Theme thin thing theft thought thumb third teeth  
these those thus though they their breathe clothes
2. Breath-breathe / teeth-teethe / worth-worthy / north-northern / south-southern / bath-bathe
3. A thousand thanks / through thick and thin / a wealthy brother / a healthy father / the third month / neither father nor mother

**No. 23** [ ʃ , ʒ]

1. Sheep ship shell shout fish fresh rash harsh push  
treasure measure pleasure garage mirage prestige vision
2. A sharp shell / an English ship / show me the fish / shouted and shouted / wash the fish / rushed to the garage / a harsh decision
3. This shop sells the latest fashion of shorts and shirts. / She showed me some machine-made horse-shoes. / shower-sour

**No. 24** [r]

1. Read rid red raw wrong round rare roar preach  
prince press bright brown broke brother price profit
2. Through the throat / a rich prince / a crazy dream / a press conference / my brave brother / a bright room / a green truck
3. Those red roses are really very pretty. / The real reason is really rather curious. / She wore a dress made of a rough material.

**No. 25** [tʃ ,dʒ]

1. Cheap chip chest chose chair each touch coach  
jeep jam June large edge badge urge bridge  
forge
2. Choose a jeep / chose a chair / a cheap watch / a cheap jewel /  
march to the beach / reach the church / the edge of the bridge
3. Jane had chicken and French fries for lunch. / John urged Judy  
to buy a digital watch. / The chief charge against John is  
cheating.

**No. 26** [tr, dr]

1. Tree treat trick tread track true train dry trim  
drink dream dread drop draw drain drown drive
2. Try the train / drop the tree / drive the truck / dry the straw / a  
strange dream / a strong drink / the track of the train / strange tree
3. Trudy's dream has come true at last. / The boy drew a train  
running along the trees. / I had a strange dream in the train.

**No. 27**[ŋ]

1. Sing ring king hang hung song sung bang singing  
hanging clinging stringing bringing longer language
2. Ton-tongue / sin-sing / win-wing / kin-king / tan-tang / ban-bang  
/ bun-bung / pin-ping / thin-thing / longitude / monkey / ankle
3. Sing a song / hang the ring / along string / a strange king / a  
young singer / an angry monkey / an English song / strong drink

**No. 28** liaisons (连音)

1. Come in / work out / good idea / think of it / read it again / speak  
English / first of all / pick it up / put it on / take it along / take it  
away / in an hour / in an instant / put on / put it on / let him in /  
best of all / take it out / back in a minute / an hour and a half
2. There is / there are / our own / more over / for ever / after all / far  
away / here and there / father and mother / remember it / for

instance / for a moment / a pair of shoes / a pair of trousers

3. I am / you are / she is / go out / any other / too often / go on / try again / throw away / no end / see off / stay up / we agree / May I?

## Exercises

*The words and phrases in the brackets are difficult to distinguish. Put a check mark beside the words or phrases you hear on the tape.*

1. My name's (Robert-Herbert) Fox.
2. This is (Jane-James), the editor.
3. Are you (married-Mary)?
4. Let's go to the (club-pub).
5. Mr. O'Brien is from (an island-Ireland).
6. I live in (Pond-Pine) Street.
7. I live at (No. thirty-thirteen).
8. I've bough a (parcel-pencil) from her parents.
9. (First names-Surnames) are more friendly than (First names-Surnames).
10. What're you doing there, (Ed-Ted)?
11. You work in a (studio-stadium), don't you?
12. May I introduce (Miss Parson-Mrs. Parson)?
13. Shed no blood. Do not kill. You must obey (your father well-your father's will).
14. John's father was born in (Bonn-Berne).
15. Where did she go? Did you (lose-notice) her?
16. I was looking at the (cranes-trains).
17. Have you been looking for her (alone-long)?
18. There was an old man who had three sons and seventeen (horses-houses).
19. I like that postcard with the (boats-birds).
20. Professor Martin is going to (correct-collect) the papers after the



exam.

21. Mr. Smith is a bit (heavier-handier) than Mr. Johnson.
22. It's (helpless-hopeless). I'll just have to leave it for the moment.
23. I took the records out and put them on (myself-my shelf).
24. You've got (the flu-the clue).
25. I'll write you a (prescription-description).
26. Some dentists (own-earn) a lot of money; all dentists have a lot of responsibility.
27. Can you see those (bows-bones) and arrows?
28. You'd better stay in the (warm-room) for a day or two.
29. My wife's name is (Rose-Ruth).
30. The farmer leads a (healthy-wealthy) life.
31. The film society gives us the opportunity to see (old-odd) and rare films which are seldom shown.
32. One of Louis' teachers asked him to be in the school (bank-band).
33. Bethoven lived in Vienna until (his death-he's deaf).
34. Picasso was admitted to the (Royal-Loyal) Academy of Art at the age of 15.
35. (Mickey-Milky) Mouse made Walt Disney famous.
36. My most beloved (cat-pet) will be called Lucy.
37. That was a very good(goal-girl).
38. Tom is a very smart young (man-men).
39. That's a (tall-toil) building.
40. " We will soon come to the top and we can (lower-roll) it down," said the captain.
41. On Saturday there was a big (clown-crowd) at the circus.
42. Somebody has stolen our (tires-ties).
43. He hadn't gone far when he bumped into a (car-cow) and fell down.
44. This time he became (curious-furious).