

# 锦囊妙解

中学生 **英语** 系列

孙智取 主编

# 词汇与语法

科学组合  
完美升级

第 **2** 版

适合各种教材版本

强化训练



**高考**



机械工业出版社  
CHINA MACHINE PRESS

# 锦囊妙解

中学生英语系列

第2版

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高考

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 机械工业出版社  
CHINA MACHINE PRESS

本书是“锦囊妙解中学生英语系列”的《词汇与语法 强化训练 高考》分册。全书根据语法知识分为 25 个单元,每个单元从练习题入手,在书后的参考答案中给出有关习题的语法与词汇知识。每个单元又分为基础达标型、能力提高型和思维拓展型三部分,练习题由易到难,使学生循序渐进地掌握知识并逐步提高。本书注重对高考学生英语词汇与语法能力的培养,在学中练,在练中发现问题,力求从本质上提高学生的英语水平,达到信息的真正交流。

**图书在版编目(CIP)数据**

锦囊妙解中学生英语系列. 词汇与语法强化训练. 高考/孙智取主编.  
—2 版. —北京:机械工业出版社,2010.4(2010.5 重印)  
ISBN 978 - 7 - 111 - 30174 - 5

I. ①锦… II. ①孙… III. ①英语—词汇—高中—习题—升学参考资料  
②英语—语法—高中—习题—升学参考资料 IV. ①G634.415

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2010)第 047214 号

机械工业出版社(北京市百万庄大街 22 号 邮政编码 100037)

策划编辑:卢婉冬 责任编辑:张若宸

责任印制:李妍

北京富生印刷厂印刷

2010 年 5 月第 2 版·第 2 次印刷

203mm×280mm·11.25 印张·292 千字

标准书号:ISBN 978 - 7 - 111 - 30174 - 5

定价:17.00 元

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# 前言

随着社会生活的信息化和经济的全球化,英语的重要性已日益突出。英语作为最重要的信息载体之一,已成为人类生活各个领域中使用最广泛的语言。学习和掌握英语,开展对外交流已是对 21 世纪国民素质的基本要求。

为了激发和培养学生学习英语的兴趣,为了帮助学生养成良好的学习习惯和形成有效的学习策略,为了使掌握一定的英语基础知识和听、说、读、写技能,形成一定的综合语言运用能力,我们组织了教学一线的特、高级英语教师编写了锦囊妙解中学生英语强化训练系列,它包括初、高中的《词汇与语法 强化训练》和《阅读理解与完形填空 强化训练》以及初中部分的《单项选择与情景交际 强化训练》、《听力 强化训练》、《口语 强化训练》和高中部分的《单项选择与新题型 强化训练》共计 24 种。本丛书遵循了教育部制定的英语课程标准,从语言技能、语言知识、学习策略、情感态度、文化意识等方面着手,让同学们在学习过程中磨砺意志、陶冶情操、拓展视野、丰富生活经历、开发思维能力、发展个性和提高人文素养。丛书不仅能帮助学生更好地理解教材、提升英语语言能力,而且充分体现了“教材”与“教辅”、“知识”与“能力”的互动性。

## 本丛书具有以下鲜明的特色:

### 一、同步性

本丛书完全与英语课程标准同步,不但词汇、语法、话题同步,而且题型也与中、高考完全吻合。丛书以最新的教改精神为理念,以现行的初、高中课改教材为蓝本,设题紧扣教材、逐层深入。丛书的所有素材源于教材,但又不拘泥于教材;既讲求课内知识的巩固与拓展,又注重知识“点”与“面”的完美结合。

### 二、全面性

本丛书的知识分布全面,涵盖所有的中、高考考点。一方面从各小点突破,另一方面做到点、线、面的完美结合。同时进行了语言技能、语言知识、学习策略、情感态度、文化意识等内容的全面融合。

### 三、新颖性

本丛书不但题目原创、题型新颖,而且编写理念超前,有耳目一新之感。全部题目都精心编写,覆盖考点;所有题型都精心设计,仿真中、高考。各学段或年级的题目、题型的设置都充分体现了循序渐进、稳步上升的指导性原则。

### 四、示范性

本丛书的所有习题均附有详细的解析,且阅读文章还附有语篇解读。讲解精练,极具权威性,旨在培养学生的发散思维能力和创新精神。

愿这套内容厚重、形式简约的丛书能伴您走向成功!

本丛书从策划、编写到出版,都精心设计、细致操作,可谓尽心尽力,但仍不免有疏漏之处,敬请广大读者不吝指正。

丛书编委会

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## Unit 1 名词、冠词

## 基础达标型

## 一、选择填空。

- ( ) 1. We'll finish \_\_\_\_\_ before the first test.  
A. Lesson tenth      B. Tenth lesson  
C. Lesson the tenth      D. the tenth lesson
- ( ) 2. His teacher always gave him \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. many advice      B. much advice  
C. many advices      D. a lot of advices
- ( ) 3. I'm afraid that there isn't \_\_\_\_\_ for your desk in the office.  
A. room      B. corner  
C. seat      D. place
- ( ) 4. Mary gets along very well with her two \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. sisters-in-law      B. sisters-in-laws  
C. sister-in-laws      D. sister-in-law
- ( ) 5. You don't know how to do it? Go and ask your teacher for \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. an advice      B. advices  
C. advice      D. the advices
- ( ) 6. From their \_\_\_\_\_ on the top of the TV Tower, visitors can have a better view of the city.  
A. stage      B. position  
C. condition      D. situation
- ( ) 7. Hiking by oneself can be fun and good for health. It may also be good for \_\_\_\_\_ building.  
A. respect      B. friendship  
C. reputation      D. character
- ( ) 8. In our class, when the bell rang and the teacher closed his book, it was a \_\_\_\_\_ for everyone to stand up.  
A. signal      B. chance  
C. mark      D. measure
- ( ) 9. The \_\_\_\_\_ shoes were covered with mud, so I asked them to take them off before they got into \_\_\_\_\_ car.  
A. girl's; Tom's      B. girls'; Toms'

C. girls'; Tom's      D. girl's; Toms'

- ( ) 10. Food and \_\_\_\_\_ are daily necessities for the people.  
A. cloth      B. clothe  
C. clothes      D. clothing
- ( ) 11. My daughter broke a \_\_\_\_\_ while she was washing up.  
A. glass wine      B. wine glass  
C. glass of wine      D. wine's glass
- ( ) 12. The United Nations \_\_\_\_\_ founded in America in 1945.  
A. is      B. was  
C. are      D. were
- ( ) 13. He gained his \_\_\_\_\_ by printing \_\_\_\_\_ of famous writers.  
A. wealth; work      B. wealths; works  
C. wealth; works      D. wealths; work
- ( ) 14. The workers of the factory are paid by \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. the day      B. day  
C. hour      D. hours
- ( ) 15. Do you often go to \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. the Greens      B. the Green's  
C. the Greens'      D. Mr. Greens'
- ( ) 16. Mr. Black is a friend of \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. us      B. Jack  
C. my father      D. my father's
- ( ) 17. Did you have \_\_\_\_\_ wonderful time at the party?  
A. the      B. /  
C. one      D. a
- ( ) 18. They say Tom is \_\_\_\_\_ taller than John, but I think John is \_\_\_\_\_ taller of the two.  
A. the; a      B. a; the  
C. /; the      D. /; /
- ( ) 19. My father usually goes to work by \_\_\_\_\_ 7:00 train in \_\_\_\_\_ morning.  
A. a; the      B. /; the

- C. the; the      D. the; /
- ( ) 20. \_\_\_\_\_ doctor told me to take \_\_\_\_\_ medicine three times \_\_\_\_\_ day and stay in \_\_\_\_\_ bed for several days.
- A. A; a; a; the  
B. The; the; a; /  
C. The; /; every; /  
D. The; /; one; /
- ( ) 21. After dinner he gave Mr. Jackson \_\_\_\_\_ ride to \_\_\_\_\_ Capital Airport.
- A. the; a      B. a; the  
C. /; a      D. /; the
- ( ) 22. \_\_\_\_\_ strange old man she saw was \_\_\_\_\_ world famous scientist Albert Einstein.
- A. The; the      B. A; a  
C. A; the      D. The; a
- ( ) 23. There is \_\_\_\_\_ Mr. White waiting outside to speak to you. He seems to be quite \_\_\_\_\_ important person.
- A. /; the      B. /; /  
C. a; the      D. a; an
- ( ) 24. Lesson 4 is \_\_\_\_\_ most difficult lesson, but it isn't \_\_\_\_\_ most difficult lesson in this book.
- A. a; a      B. a; the  
C. the; the      D. the; a
- ( ) 25. Alice is fond of playing \_\_\_\_\_ piano while Henry is interested in listening to \_\_\_\_\_ music.
- A. /; the      B. /; /  
C. the; /      D. the; the

## 二、把下列名词变为复数形式。

- |                        |                     |
|------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. tomato _____        | 2. child _____      |
| 3. goose _____         | 4. brush _____      |
| 5. tooth _____         | 6. factory _____    |
| 7. mouse _____         | 8. thief _____      |
| 9. truth _____         | 10. wife _____      |
| 11. rose _____         | 12. looker-on _____ |
| 13. foot _____         | 14. policeman _____ |
| 15. employee _____     | 16. German _____    |
| 17. Chinese _____      | 18. match _____     |
| 19. hero _____         | 20. path _____      |
| 21. radio _____        | 22. people _____    |
| 23. a man doctor _____ | 24. deer _____      |

- |                         |                      |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| 25. bus _____           | 26. army _____       |
| 27. zoo _____           | 28. phenomenon _____ |
| 29. a car factory _____ | 30. dollar _____     |

## 三、用 's, 's, of 或 / 把下列名词变为所有格形式。

- 杰克的书包 Jack \_\_\_\_\_ school-bag
- 午饭时间 at lunch \_\_\_\_\_ time
- 布朗家的房子 the Brown \_\_\_\_\_ house
- 房间的门 the door \_\_\_\_\_ the room
- 妇科医生 women \_\_\_\_\_ doctor
- 五分钟的路程 a five minute \_\_\_\_\_ walk
- 美国的工业 America \_\_\_\_\_ industry
- 史密斯太太的狗 Mrs. Smith \_\_\_\_\_ dog
- 我岳父的汽车 my father-in-law \_\_\_\_\_ car
- 格林先生的女儿 a daughter \_\_\_\_\_ Mr. Green's

## 四、用合适的冠词填空。

- In \_\_\_\_\_ old days, you used to see \_\_\_\_\_ starved all over \_\_\_\_\_ place, but now you can only find them in \_\_\_\_\_ certain parts of \_\_\_\_\_ country.
- Robin Hood is \_\_\_\_\_ legendary (传奇式的) hero that \_\_\_\_\_ children learn about from \_\_\_\_\_ story books. He used to take \_\_\_\_\_ money from \_\_\_\_\_ rich and give it to \_\_\_\_\_ poor.
- Martin King lives in \_\_\_\_\_ little village on \_\_\_\_\_ edge of \_\_\_\_\_ New Forest. He writes \_\_\_\_\_ books about \_\_\_\_\_ natural history in \_\_\_\_\_ general, and about \_\_\_\_\_ natural history of \_\_\_\_\_ New Forest in particular.
- I have just bought \_\_\_\_\_ copy of his latest book, \_\_\_\_\_ close look at \_\_\_\_\_ Nature. It contains some of \_\_\_\_\_ finest photographs of \_\_\_\_\_ wildlife subjects that I have ever seen.
- It is \_\_\_\_\_ wonderful part of England and \_\_\_\_\_ scenery reminds you of \_\_\_\_\_ mountainous counties like \_\_\_\_\_ Switzerland. As \_\_\_\_\_ matter of \_\_\_\_\_ fact, we had such \_\_\_\_\_ good time that we have decided to have \_\_\_\_\_ holiday there again \_\_\_\_\_ next year.

## 五、句子改错:下列句中均有一处错误,在句中标出并加以改正。

- How many peoples are there in your family? \_\_\_\_\_
- The teacher and famous writer are coming to our city soon. \_\_\_\_\_





3. There are 2 cars factories in this country.
4. Do you know the names of these Germen?
5. I saw some man teachers playing basketball on the playground.
6. What a fine weather it is! Let's go swimming.
7. The cakes are delicious. He'd like to have the third one because the second one is rather too small.
8. The Mr. Wang is calling you, Jack.
9. Are the students of your class fond of the music?
10. Could you please tell me a way to the post office?

### 能力提高型

#### 一、选择填空。

- ( ) 1. Bill was doing a lot of physical exercise to build up his \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. ability B. force  
C. strength D. mind
- ( ) 2. The \_\_\_\_\_ is just around the corner and you won't miss it.  
A. bicycle's shop B. bicycle shop  
C. bicycles shop D. bicycles' shop
- ( ) 3. The village is far away from here indeed. It's \_\_\_\_\_ walk.  
A. a four hour B. a four hour's  
C. a four-hours D. a four hours'
- ( ) 4. The faces of four famous American presidents on Mount Rushmore can be seen from a \_\_\_\_\_ of 60 miles.  
A. length B. distance  
C. way D. space
- ( ) 5. Always read the \_\_\_\_\_ on the bottle carefully and take the right amount of medicine.  
A. explanations B. instructions  
C. descriptions D. introductions
- ( ) 6. It's no \_\_\_\_\_ arguing with Bill because he will never change his mind.  
A. use B. help C. time D. way
- ( ) 7. When Jane began to take swimming lessons, her main \_\_\_\_\_ was the fear of water.  
A. evidence B. crisis

- C. obstacle D. danger
- ( ) 8. According to some doctors, one of the ways to prevent us from growing old is to make sure that our brains must get enough \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. rest B. sport  
C. experience D. exercise
- ( ) 9. Global warming has been more and more obvious and human activity is the main \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. drive B. situation  
C. rival D. disaster
- ( ) 10. To make members of a team perform better, the trainer first of all has to know their \_\_\_\_\_ and weaknesses.  
A. strengths B. benefits  
C. techniques D. values
- ( ) 11. A bullet hit the soldier and he was wounded in \_\_\_\_\_ leg.  
A. a B. one  
C. the D. his
- ( ) 12. If you were a volunteer in Wenchuan "5 · 12" earthquake, you would have \_\_\_\_\_ better understanding of \_\_\_\_\_ life.  
A. a; the B. the; a  
C. /; the D. a; /
- ( ) 13. In the reading room, you should walk on \_\_\_\_\_ tiptoe so that you wouldn't disturb \_\_\_\_\_ other readers.  
A. the; the B. the; /  
C. /; the D. /; /
- ( ) 14. Recently some studies have found that learning \_\_\_\_\_ second language can lead to \_\_\_\_\_ increase in one's brain power.  
A. a; the B. /; the  
C. a; an D. the; an
- ( ) 15. When you come here for your holiday next time, don't go to \_\_\_\_\_ hotel; I can find you \_\_\_\_\_ bed in my flat.  
A. the; a B. the; /  
C. a; the D. a; /

#### 二、用适当的冠词(a, an, the, /)完成下列句子。

1. Most of earth's surface is covered with \_\_\_\_\_ water.  
We can drink \_\_\_\_\_ water of this well.



2. I have \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast and \_\_\_\_\_ supper at home.
3. It's \_\_\_\_\_ great pleasure to meet you.
4. In \_\_\_\_\_ People's Republic of China, \_\_\_\_\_ man is equal to \_\_\_\_\_ woman.
5. In \_\_\_\_\_ afternoon \_\_\_\_\_ heavy snow began to fall. Soon \_\_\_\_\_ streets were covered with \_\_\_\_\_ snow.
6. To \_\_\_\_\_ east of China lies \_\_\_\_\_ Pacific Ocean.
7. My uncle is \_\_\_\_\_ principal of \_\_\_\_\_ First Middle School.
8. Suddenly \_\_\_\_\_ fire broke out in the workshop. The workers immediately tried to put out \_\_\_\_\_ fire. Tom's clothes were soon on \_\_\_\_\_ fire.
9. Do you know \_\_\_\_\_ student we are talking about?
10. What \_\_\_\_\_ moving story this is!  
What \_\_\_\_\_ exciting news this is!  
What \_\_\_\_\_ great achievements we have made in the past few years!  
What \_\_\_\_\_ fun the children had at the seaside!

三、从II栏中找出I栏中单词的释义。

- | I                | II   |
|------------------|--|
| 1. advice        | A. the state of being away   |
| 2. advertisement | B. farming   |
| 3. amusement     | C. opinion about what could or should be done                                      |
| 4. anger         | D. the act of agreeing; accord   |
| 5. afternoon     | E. a person trained to pilot, navigate or participate in the flight of a spaceship |
| 6. absence       | F. a notice designed to attract public attention                                   |
| 7. agreement     | G. an explanation or excuse  |
| 8. agriculture   | H. a strong feeling of displeasure or hostility                                    |
| 9. astronaut     | I. something that entertains or pleases  |
| 10. apology      | J. outward aspect; something that appears  |
| 11. appearance   | K. a warning of existing or approaching danger                                     |
| 12. alarm        | L. the part of day from noon until sunset  |

四、根据括号中所给名词的适当形式填空。

1. There are a lot of \_\_\_\_\_ (leaf) on the tree.
2. Uncle Lee bought two \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) yesterday.
3. There are many \_\_\_\_\_ (child) in the classroom.
4. We have a lot of nice \_\_\_\_\_ (tomato) here.
5. There are many \_\_\_\_\_ (sheep) in the hill.
6. There are about eighty \_\_\_\_\_ (man doctor) in the hospital.
7. I have a lot of \_\_\_\_\_ (information) to tell you.
8. The baby has two \_\_\_\_\_ (tooth).
9. There are 13 \_\_\_\_\_ (Japanese) and 30 \_\_\_\_\_ (German) here.
10. Tom's and Jack's \_\_\_\_\_ (father-in-law) came to Hefei last month.

五、用方框中所给的名词和冠词,完成短文。

development, instructions, the, agriculture, money, fields, conditions, bank, a, technology

Computers have played and will play 1 very important part in many 2, such as education, transport, personal lives, scientific research and so on. Nowadays computers are being used in 3 and industry and can help the farmers to control the 4 of plants.

More and more computers will come into our daily life with the 5 of science and 6. If you want to change money or pay your electricity bills, you won't have to go to the 7. A computer and a telephone will help you. It can also help you to do the housework and it can even recognize human voices and carry out the 8. It is possible that the majority of labour force will work at home. People will be able to use the videophone for conferences. This can help us to save a lot of energy and 9. It is said that trains in Japan will have no drivers, because they will be well-operated by computers, which can also tell the best distance between trains.

Computers programmes for storing whole texts are already well developed. You can type 10 name of certain subject and a worldwide list of book titles will appear on your screen. You may choose whichever you want.

六、短文改错。

Dear Elli,

I'm a senior student. I like make friends with

1. \_\_\_\_\_



people and I do my best to get on well to everyone.

2. \_\_\_\_\_

But last week I found that one of my friend 3. \_\_\_\_\_

wrote in her English diary that she disliked me.

4. \_\_\_\_\_

She doesn't want to be my friend anyway. Now

she has started making fun of me because of I'm

6. \_\_\_\_\_

fat. I am kind to her but why can't she be friend

7. \_\_\_\_\_

towards me? My other problem is trying to lose weight.

8. \_\_\_\_\_

Do I do more exercises? Use pills? And do you

9. \_\_\_\_\_

know any other way? Please give me some advices.

10. \_\_\_\_\_

Yours,

Mary

### 思维拓展型

#### 一、选择填空。

( ) 1. The *New York Times* started \_\_\_\_\_ new text messaging service that delivers \_\_\_\_\_ latest news to mobile phones.

- A. the; the      B. a; the  
C. the; a      D. /; /

( ) 2. People think that \_\_\_\_\_ opening ceremony of the 29th Olympic Games is \_\_\_\_\_ great success.

- A. an; a      B. the; a  
C. the; the      D. the; /

( ) 3. Because of \_\_\_\_\_ high demand for Type AB blood, \_\_\_\_\_ supplies of it are usually limited.

- A. the; the      B. /; /  
C. /; the      D. a; the

( ) 4. My neighbour asked me to go for \_\_\_\_\_ walk, but I don't think I've got \_\_\_\_\_ energy.

- A. a; /      B. the; the  
C. /; the      D. a; the

( ) 5. Tom is \_\_\_\_\_ most hardworking student, but he isn't \_\_\_\_\_ most hardworking in our class.

- A. the; the      B. a; the

C. the; a      D. a; a

( ) 6. If I were in \_\_\_\_\_ position of the mayor, I wouldn't allow \_\_\_\_\_ factory like this standing in the center of the town.

- A. a; the      B. the; /  
C. the; a      D. /; the

( ) 7. When the spaceship traveled above, \_\_\_\_\_ new-looking earth appeared before us, \_\_\_\_\_ earth that we had never seen before.

- A. a; the      B. the; an  
C. /; the      C. a; an

( ) 8. On November 11, 2004, Palestinians learnt that Yasser Arafat, \_\_\_\_\_ symbol of their struggle, died in \_\_\_\_\_ Paris hospital.

- A. the; a      B. a; the  
C. the; the      D. a; /

( ) 9. —Have you heard that as many as 45 people were killed in a recent coal mine accident in Shanxi Province?

—Yes, \_\_\_\_\_ news came as \_\_\_\_\_ shock to everyone.

- A. /; a      B. a; a  
C. the; a      D. /; /

( ) 10. —What do you think of the manager of your company?

—Oh, he is \_\_\_\_\_ manager who's pleasant to work with. It's \_\_\_\_\_ pleasure to work with him.

- A. the; a      B. a; a  
C. a; the      D. /; a

( ) 11. —What \_\_\_\_\_ disappointment to see Liu Xiang quit his game in \_\_\_\_\_ 29th Beijing Olympic Games!

—But I still support him. After all, he is in poor health.

- A. /; the      B. a; the  
C. the; /      D. the; the

( ) 12. The warmth of \_\_\_\_\_ sweater will of course be determined by the sort of \_\_\_\_\_ wool used.

- A. the; the      B. the; /  
C. /; the      D. /; /

( ) 13. She is \_\_\_\_\_ new comer to \_\_\_\_\_ chemistry

but she has already made some important discoveries.

- A. the; the      B. the; /  
C. a; /      D. a; the

( ) 14. Jumping out of \_\_\_\_\_ airplane at ten thousand feet is quite \_\_\_\_\_ exciting experience.

- A. /; the      B. /; an  
C. an; an      D. the; the

( ) 15. The suggestion has been made \_\_\_\_\_ the basketball match \_\_\_\_\_ put off.

- A. for; to  
B. that; be  
C. which; should be  
D. to; being

( ) 16. Paper money was in \_\_\_\_\_ use in China when Marco Polo visited the country in \_\_\_\_\_ thirteenth century.

- A. the; /      B. the; the  
C. /; the      D. /; /

( ) 17. These tables and desks are all made of \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. a wood      B. some wood  
C. the wood      D. wood

( ) 18. We have worked out the plan and now we must put it into \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. fact      B. reality  
C. practice      D. deed

( ) 19. —Hello. Is Laura there, please?

—I'm sorry, she is not here right now. Can I take a \_\_\_\_\_?

- A. message      B. letter  
C. sentence      D. notice

( ) 20. The boy wrote \_\_\_\_\_ last week.

- A. a two-thousand-words article  
B. two two-thousand-words article  
C. a two-thousand-word article  
D. two two-thousand-words articles

( ) 21. The city government decided to keep the old temple for its historical \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. price      B. cost  
C. value      D. usefulness

( ) 22. Shortly after the accident, two \_\_\_\_\_ police were sent to the spot to keep order.

- A. dozen of      B. dozens  
C. dozen      D. dozens of

( ) 23. Sometimes I have a cup of coffee after lunch, but I don't make a habit \_\_\_\_\_ it.

- A. for      B. of  
C. about      D. from

( ) 24. Such a magazine has \_\_\_\_\_ except when you have time to kill.

- A. little value      B. much value  
C. a lot of values      D. great value

( ) 25. —Did you find your pen this afternoon?

—No, I didn't find \_\_\_\_\_, but I've bought \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. it; it      B. one; one  
C. it; one      D. one; it

( ) 26. I'm sorry I'm forgetting your name for \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. a moment      B. moments  
C. the moment      D. the moments

( ) 27. Opinions of that kind are best kept to yourself, and not voice \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. by public      B. in public  
C. in a public      D. in the public

( ) 28. There are ten \_\_\_\_\_ teachers and two hundred \_\_\_\_\_ students in the school.

- A. women; girl      B. woman; girls  
C. women; girls      D. woman; girl

## 二、根据括号中的汉语意思,完成句子。

- AIDS control and prevention is a \_\_\_\_\_ to China as well as the whole world. (挑战,具有挑战性的事)
- I am sure David will be able to find the library—he has a pretty good \_\_\_\_\_ of direction. (感觉)
- He proved himself a true gentleman and the beauty of his \_\_\_\_\_ was seen at its best when he worked with others. (性格,个性)
- School children must be taught how to deal with dangerous \_\_\_\_\_. (情况,形势)
- The head office of the bank is in Beijing, but it has \_\_\_\_\_ all over the country. (分支,分支机构)

## 三、语法填空:阅读下面短文,根据上下文填入适当的词语,或使用括号中的词语的适当形式填空。

Most Americans don't like to get 1 (advise) from members of their family. They get it from “2



(strange)". When they need advice, they don't usually go to people they know. Instead many of them write 3 to newspapers and magazines 4 give advice on many different 5 (subject) including family problems, the use of language, health, cooking, child care, clothes, 6 even on how to buy a house or a car.

Most newspapers regularly print letters from readers with 7. Along with the letters there are 8 written by people who are supposed to know how to solve such problems. Some of these writers are doctors, 9 are lawyers or educators. But two of the most famous writers of advice are women without special 10 (train) for this kind of work.

1. \_\_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_\_ 3. \_\_\_\_\_ 4. \_\_\_\_\_

5. \_\_\_\_\_ 6. \_\_\_\_\_ 7. \_\_\_\_\_ 8. \_\_\_\_\_

9. \_\_\_\_\_ 10. \_\_\_\_\_

#### 四、短文改错。

Nowadays, almost every family has TV set, and almost

everyone likes watching TV. TV has become part of our lives.

TV has many advantages, for example, it informs us the

latest news which is happening in the world; it can open our

eyes, enlarge our knowledge and also help us to see more

about the world. But, it also has some disadvantages. People

waste too much time in watching TV and his normal life

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

and work are affected. To the children who they spend too

much time in watching TV, it can do harmful to their sight

and healthy. So we should control the time of watching TV.

#### 五、补全对话。

(Lin Tao is a student from Beijing. He was ill last night. He hurried to a hospital this morning. Now he is at the doctor's. )

Lin Tao: Good morning, Doctor.

Doctor: 1. What's wrong with you, young man?

Lin Tao: I've got a headache and a cough, I'm afraid I'll be dead.

Doctor: Don't worry. It's nothing serious. Have you taken temperature?

Lin Tao: 2. But I haven't got a fever.

Doctor: 3?

Lin Tao: Ever since last night.

Doctor: Let me look over you. 4 and say "Ahh". Oh, it's nothing serious. Just a cold. Take this medicine three times a day and drink more water. You'll be better soon.

Lin Tao: 5, Doctor.

Doctor: You're welcome.

1. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_

5. \_\_\_\_\_





## Unit 2 数词、代词

### 基础达标型

#### 一、选择填空。

- ( ) 1. John thought he was \_\_\_\_\_ when the manager asked him for the advice on the new product.  
A. something B. anything  
C. somebody D. anybody
- ( ) 2. —Would you like a magazine for killing time?  
—No, thanks. I have brought \_\_\_\_\_, too.  
A. one B. it  
C. that D. this
- ( ) 3. —How much salt did you put in the soup?  
—I'm sorry to say, \_\_\_\_\_. I forgot.  
A. none B. no one  
C. nothing D. no
- ( ) 4. —The garden has four gates in directions, so you may enter it and relax through \_\_\_\_\_ of them in the daytime.  
—Very convenient.  
A. none B. either  
C. all D. any
- ( ) 5. It is said that the mountain is about \_\_\_\_\_ high, through which the peasants dug a hole \_\_\_\_\_ deep.  
A. 400 foot; six hundreds metres  
B. 400 foots; six hundreds metres  
C. 400 feets; six-hundreds-metres  
D. 400 feet; six-hundreds metres
- ( ) 6. \_\_\_\_\_ cave that George has discovered in his lifetime is near the Alps.  
A. The hundredth B. The hundred  
C. Hundredth D. A hundredth
- ( ) 7. The hero of the story is an artist in his \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. thirtieth B. thirty  
C. thirty's D. thirties
- ( ) 8. I have to write a \_\_\_\_\_ composition every other week.

- A. two-thousand-word  
B. two-thousands-word  
C. two-thousand-words  
D. two-thousands-words
- ( ) 9. The Yellow River is \_\_\_\_\_ river in China. Hainan is \_\_\_\_\_ island.  
A. second longest; second China's largest  
B. the second longest; China's second largest  
C. second the longest; China's the second largest  
D. a second longest; the China's second largest
- ( ) 10. Paper produced every year is \_\_\_\_\_ the world's production of vehicles.  
A. the three times weight of  
B. three times the weight of  
C. as three times heavy as  
D. three times as heavier as
- ( ) 11. We couldn't eat in a restaurant because \_\_\_\_\_ of us had \_\_\_\_\_ money on us.  
A. all; so B. any; no  
C. none; any D. no one; any
- ( ) 12. If this dictionary is not yours, \_\_\_\_\_ can it be?  
A. what else B. who else  
C. which else's D. who else's
- ( ) 13. —You're always working. Come on, let's go shopping.  
—\_\_\_\_\_ you ever want to do is going shopping.  
A. Anything B. Something  
C. All D. That
- ( ) 14. —Susan, go and join your sister cleaning the yard.  
—Why \_\_\_\_\_? John is sitting there doing nothing.  
A. him B. he  
C. I D. me
- ( ) 15. Playing tricks on others is \_\_\_\_\_ we should never do.



(他们自己)

三、用代词的正确形式完成下面的表格。

格 单/复数	主格	宾格	形容词性 物主代词	名词性 物主代词	反身 代词
单数	1.	me	2.	3.	4.
	5.	6.	7.	8.	yourself
	she	9.	10.	11.	12.
	13.	14.	his	15.	16.
复数	one	17.	18.	19.	
	20.	21.	our	22.	23.
	24.	25.	26.	27.	yourselves
	28.	them	29.	30.	31.

四、请把下面的基数词变为与它们对应的序数词形式。

- nine—
- two—
- ninety-nine—
- fifteen—
- nineteen—
- twenty-one—
- forty-three—
- twenty—
- eight—
- twelve—
- a hundred and two—
- fifty-five—
- thirty-two—
- eighty-five—
- a hundred—

### 能力提高型

一、选择填空。

- At a rough estimate, Nigeria is \_\_\_\_\_ Great Britain.  
A. three times the size as  
B. the size three times of  
C. three times as the size of  
D. three times the size of
- I hear \_\_\_\_\_ boys in your school like playing football in their spare time, though others prefer basketball.  
A. quite a lot  
B. quite a few  
C. quite a bit  
D. quite a little
- There is still a copy of the book in the library.  
Will you go and borrow \_\_\_\_\_?  
—No, I'd rather buy \_\_\_\_\_ in the bookshop.

A. anything B. something

C. everything D. nothing

( ) 16. There's \_\_\_\_\_ cooking oil left in the house.

Would you go to the corner store and get \_\_\_\_\_?

A. little; some B. little; any

C. a little; some D. a little; any

( ) 17. I have done much of the work. Could you please finish \_\_\_\_\_ in two days?

A. the rest B. the other

C. another D. the others

( ) 18. —Do you speak Chinese or Japanese?

—I don't speak \_\_\_\_\_ of them.

A. none B. all

C. neither D. either

( ) 19. I will never know what was on his mind at the time, not will \_\_\_\_\_.

A. anyone B. anyone else

C. no one D. no one else

( ) 20. The Foreign Minister said, "\_\_\_\_\_ our hope that the two sides will work towards peace."

A. This is B. There is

C. That is D. It is

二、根据括号中的汉语意思,完成句子。

1. He promised to give me \_\_\_\_\_ time to finish reading the magazine. (三天的)

2. The second five students are from \_\_\_\_\_. (一年级三班)

3. \_\_\_\_\_ of the students have handed in their papers. (三分之二)

4. He said he had been waiting there for \_\_\_\_\_. (一个半小时)

5. He began to work in a factory when he was \_\_\_\_\_. (二十几岁的时候)

6. —\_\_\_\_\_ dictionary is this? (谁的)

—It's Mary's.

7. My pen is better than \_\_\_\_\_. (你的)

8. This question is very difficult. \_\_\_\_\_ of the students can answer it. (没有,无)

9. Don't hurry. We still have \_\_\_\_\_ time left. (一点,一些)

10. Children should learn how to take care of \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. it; one                      B. one; one  
C. one; it                      D. it; it

( ) 4. We always keep \_\_\_\_\_ spare paper, in case we ran out.

- A. too much                      B. a number of  
C. plenty of                      D. a good many

( ) 5. —Are there any tickets left?

—Sorry. There are \_\_\_\_\_ if \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. few; any                      B. a few; some  
C. some; few                      D. any; some

( ) 6. August 8th, 2008 is a special day, \_\_\_\_\_, I think, that will be remembered by the Chinese forever.

- A. one                      B. what  
C. which                      D. the one

( ) 7. The flood and infection \_\_\_\_\_ brought along really made the villagers suffer a lot.

- A. it                      B. that  
C. which                      D. what

( ) 8. —How's your work?

—\_\_\_\_\_ isn't getting along well. We meet with big difficulties sometimes.

- A. Everything                      B. Anything  
C. Nothing                      D. Something

( ) 9. \_\_\_\_\_ is our belief that improvement in health care will lead to a stronger, more prosperous economy.

- A. As                      B. That  
C. This                      D. It

( ) 10. My grandma still treats me like a child, she can't imagine \_\_\_\_\_ grown up.

- A. my                      B. mine  
C. myself                      D. me

( ) 11. We haven't enough books for \_\_\_\_\_; some of you will have to share.

- A. somebody                      B. anybody  
C. everybody                      D. nobody

( ) 12. If you can't decide which of the two books to borrow, why don't you take \_\_\_\_\_? I won't read them this week.

- A. all                      B. any  
C. either                      D. both

( ) 13. Both sides have accused of breaking the contract of \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. another                      B. the other  
C. neither                      D. each

( ) 14. As the busiest woman in Norton, she made \_\_\_\_\_ her duty to look after all the other people's affairs in that town.

- A. this                      B. that  
C. one                      D. it

( ) 15. It is \_\_\_\_\_ any wonder that his friend doesn't like watching television much.

- A. no                      B. such  
C. nearly                      D. hardly

## 二、从方框中选词填空, 用其适当形式完成句子。

another, anyone else, one, the other, that, someone else, neither, yourself, himself

1. Few pleasures can equal \_\_\_\_\_ of a cool drink on a hot day.

2. Shanghai is really a fascinating city and we've decided to stay for \_\_\_\_\_ two weeks.

3. I invited Joe and Linda to dinner, but \_\_\_\_\_ of them came.

4. We needed a new cupboard for the kitchen, so Peter made \_\_\_\_\_ from some wood we had.

5. I don't think we've met before. You're taking me for \_\_\_\_\_.

6. —Victor certainly cares too much about himself.

—Yes. He's never interested in what \_\_\_\_\_ is doing.

7. I'm moving to the countryside because the air there is much fresher than \_\_\_\_\_ in the city.

8. We've been looking at houses but haven't found \_\_\_\_\_ we like yet.

9. —Which driver was to blame?

—Why, \_\_\_\_\_. It was the child's fault, clear and simple. He suddenly came out between two parked cars.

10. Treat \_\_\_\_\_ to a glass of wine to help you relax at the end of the day.

11. No progress was made in the trade talk as neither side would accept the conditions of \_\_\_\_\_.

12. —Who called me this morning when I was out?

—A man calling \_\_\_\_\_ Robert.

## 三、从Ⅱ栏中找出Ⅰ栏单词的释义。

- | I            | II   |
|--------------|--|
| 1. belief    | A. long seat, often without a back, for two or more persons    |
| 2. battle    | B. possessing or displaying courage                            |
| 3. blame     | C. the substructure or foundation of a building                |
| 4. baggage   | D. something believed or accepted as true                      |
| 5. business  | E. the first part; a start                                     |
| 6. bench     | F. to find fault with; to place responsibility for (something) |
| 7. brave     | G. an affair or matter; trade                                  |
| 8. biology   | H. armed fighting; combat                                      |
| 9. beginning | I. luggage   |
| 10. basement | J. the science of life and of living organisms                 |

## 四、语法填空：阅读下面短文，根据上下文填入适当的词语，或使用括号中词语的适当形式填空。

Thirteen-year-old Andrew will never forget that Saturday. He was relaxing on his family's sofa with his sister, Susan. Suddenly the heater exploded. His sister, who was unhurt, managed to pull 1 away from the fire while 2 mum dialed for an ambulance. The ambulance soon arrived and rushed him to 3 (child) Hospital 4 he was operated on immediately.

Doctors told his mum there was 5 chance of Andrew being able to walk again. The damage to his body was so bad and the cuts in his legs so deep 6 the 7 (operate) took 11 hours. After a couple of weeks, he was allowed to go home but had to spend the next six weeks in a wheelchair. With the help of his doctor, this brave young boy returned to school after only one and a half 8 (month). Looking back on 9 accident, Andrew says he believes children can do whatever they want if they put 10 mind to it.

## 思维拓展型

## 一、选择填空。

- ( ) 1. —Tom failed in the math test.  
—Just as I had expected. He is too lazy. However,

er, he's \_\_\_\_\_ but stupid.

- A. anyone      B. no one  
C. anything      D. nothing

- ( ) 2. I'd appreciate \_\_\_\_\_ if you could give an early reply.

- A. that      B. it  
C. this      D. which

- ( ) 3. Bryan Nez says \_\_\_\_\_ can be followed because his fellows leave such signs on the ground that people can easily find them.

- A. someone      B. anyone  
C. none      D. everyone

- ( ) 4. —What an amazing film! It's the most interesting film I've ever seen.

—But I'm sure it won't interest \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. somebody      B. anybody  
C. nobody      D. everybody

- ( ) 5. Human facial expressions differ from \_\_\_\_\_ of animals in the degree to which they can be controlled on purpose.

- A. it      B. one  
C. that      D. those

- ( ) 6. The population of China is larger than \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. India      B. that of India  
C. India's      D. those of India

- ( ) 7. \_\_\_\_\_ of the people was given a piece of paper when entering the room.

- A. Every      B. All  
C. Some      D. Each

- ( ) 8. It was \_\_\_\_\_ who told you the news.

- A. him      B. his  
C. he      D. himself

- ( ) 9. —Which of those electric dictionaries do you like most?

—\_\_\_\_\_. They are both expensive and of little use.

- A. None      B. Both  
C. Neither      D. All

- ( ) 10. Actually, \_\_\_\_\_ works hard can be \_\_\_\_\_ they want to be, whether it is a pilot, an engineer or a manager.

- A. anyone; whoever



- B. no matter who; whoever  
C. whoever; no matter what  
D. whoever; whatever
- ( ) 11. —What is boys' favourite sport?  
—\_\_\_\_\_ of boys like playing football.  
A. None B. The most  
C. The majority D. Every
- ( ) 12. John has tried many ways to solve the physics problems, but \_\_\_\_\_ work.  
A. little B. anything  
C. none D. nothing
- ( ) 13. As a workaholic, Mr. Wang is keener on his teaching than \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. anything else B. everything else  
C. nothing else D. something else
- ( ) 14. I should prefer \_\_\_\_\_ to be no discussion of my private affairs.  
A. it B. that  
C. what D. there
- ( ) 15. What! \_\_\_\_\_ to go there with \_\_\_\_\_? No!  
A. I; him B. I; he  
C. Me; him D. Me; he
- ( ) 16. Americans eat \_\_\_\_\_ vegetables per person today as they did in 1910.  
A. more than twice  
B. as twice as many  
C. twice as many  
D. more than twice many
- ( ) 17. John is the tallest boy in the class, \_\_\_\_\_ according to himself.  
A. five foot eight as tall as  
B. as tall as five feet eight  
C. as five foot eight tall as  
D. as tall five foot eight as
- ( ) 18. The medicine is to be taken \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. three times a day B. a day three times  
C. three time one day D. one day three time

二、单句改错:下列各句中均有一处错误,请找出并加以改正。

1. The Yangtse River is the four longest river in the world.

2. He promised to give me two days time to finish reading the book.  
3. India has a population of five hundred ninety-six million people.  
4. The chairman thought that necessary to invite Professor Smith to speak at the meeting.  
5. The doctor advised Jack strongly that he should take a holiday, but he didn't help.  
6. He has made a lot of films, but a few good ones.  
7. Whom do you think is the best student in your class?  
8. "Take this medicine four times one day," the doctor said.  
9. I don't think there is something else for me to do here now.  
10. Every of the students can do it well.

三、从方框中选择合适的代词或副词填空,完成句子。

some, any, something, someone, somebody, somewhere, anything, anyone, anybody, anywhere, no one, nobody, nothing

1. Do you have \_\_\_\_\_ questions?  
2. Maybe \_\_\_\_\_ put my dictionary \_\_\_\_\_. I can't find it \_\_\_\_\_.  
3. I'm so thirsty. Shall we get \_\_\_\_\_ to drink?  
4. I don't think \_\_\_\_\_ knows her new address.  
5. There's \_\_\_\_\_ in the new cupboard. It's empty now.  
6. \_\_\_\_\_ is too difficult if you put your heart into it.  
7. I think you can find him \_\_\_\_\_ in the school.  
8. \_\_\_\_\_ can run faster than he. He's the winner.  
9. Could you tell \_\_\_\_\_ different between the two pictures?

四、用括号中所给的单词,翻译下面句子。

1. 任何违法的人都会受到惩罚。(whoever)  
2. "请多吃些鱼和鸡肉。"王叔叔对我说。(yourself)  
3. 这双鞋太小了,请再给我一双大的。(another)  
4. 他身上几乎没钱了,你能借些给他吗?(little)  
5. 他用三天时间读完这本书是不可能的。(three days' time)