



学无敌

大学英语关键词组

国家最新英语四、

六级等考试必考必背词组

轻松牢固记短语
高效快捷学英语

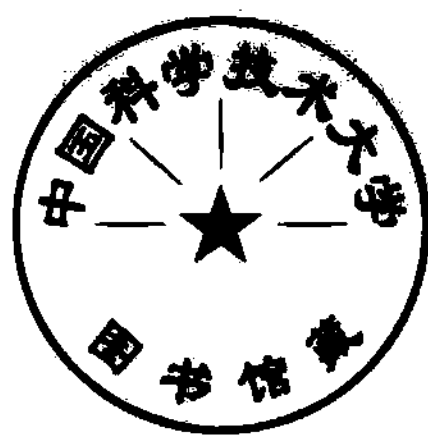
- ★ 专家指点
- ★ 清除障碍
- ★ 掌握规律
- ★ 事半功倍



世界图书出版公司

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前言₂

正确理解、掌握和运用英语短语是学习英语的关键，也是学习英语的难点。因此一部切实可用的英语短语词典是每一个英语工作者及英语学习者所必不可少的。

我们根据国家最新制定的《大学英语教学大纲》（文理科本科用）中的词汇要求，组织多年从事大学英语教学、经验丰富的教师编写了这本《学无敌大学英语关键词组》，旨在帮助英语学习者快速轻松地越过英语短语学习的难关。

本书主要有以下几个特点：

1. 所有短语均以国家最新大纲为依据，并在此基础上将派生、同义及反义短语也一并例出，使学习者举一反三、触类旁通，从而大大提高学习效率。

2. 编排新颖科学。本书通过对短语及例句以对照形式排版，可以随时检测学习效果，并将学习过程由被动变为主动，从而达到一举多得、事半功倍之成效。

3. 为了便于学习者顺利通过四、六级考试或研究生入学等考试，本书对每个短语及其释义注明了级别，其符号是：

(E) — Elementary Degree (预备级)

前言

(I) — Intermediate Degree (中级, 大学英语四级短语)

(A) — Advanced Degree (高级, 大学英语六级短语)

4. 深入浅出。所有释义均力求准确、简明; 例句既典型又接近生活, 使你从生动有趣的句子中, 轻松愉快地掌握和运用四、六级必备必考短语及一些常用的固定搭配。

5. 熟能生巧乃众人皆知。而对学习英语者来说, 更是如此。顾而我们在书后附了 10 套自测题, 其中包括历届四、六级考试的真题, 以供大家进行实战训练。

本书不仅是在校大学生学习英语的得力助手, 也是广大英语自学者提高英语水平的良师益友。

编者

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A

a case in point [I]

恰当的例子

A case in point is the water control project north of the Han River. 汉水以北的洪水控制工程就是一个恰当的例子。

a few [E]

一些

a little money

He'll be here in a few days. 他过几天就来。

【注意】a few 和 a little 都表示“有一些”的肯定性意思,但 a few 修饰可数名词,而 a little 修饰不可数名词。

a good deal/a

great deal [E]

1. 打量;很多

大

不可数

2. ...得多

I'd say you contributed a great deal to the project. 我认为你对这项工程的贡献是很大的。

He ran a good deal faster than I. 他跑得比我快得多。

a good many/a

great many [I]

许多

可数

On our way to the school, he asked me a good many questions. 在去学校的路上,他问了我许多问题。

A great many of them couldn't find work. 他们中的许多人找不到工作。

a little

[E] 1. 一点儿(后接

I'd like a little time to think about it



不可数名词)

2. 一些

[I]有点(起副词作用)

a lot [E]

大量,许多(of)

a number of [I]

一些

after all [E]

(adv. phr.)

1. 结果,终究(表示结果与预想不同;通常置于句尾)

2. 毕竟,究竟(导出原因;通常置于句首)

(prep. phr.)

虽然... 但是
仍然...

ahead of [I]

在...前面,

please. 请给我一点时间将它考虑一下。

Try and eat a little. 再吃一些。

I'm a little deaf. 我有点聋。

There has been a lot of gossip about her. 关于她的闲话有过许多。

He helped me a lot. 他帮了我许多忙。

I'm feeling a lot better today. 今天我觉得好多了。

A number of American universities offer scholarships to foreign students.

一些美国大学为外国学生提供奖学金。

I'm so sorry. I can't come after all. 对不起,结果我还是不能来。

After all, what is it that prevents her going to the meeting? 究竟是什么使她不去参加会议呢?

After all her efforts, she also failed this time. 虽然她很努力,但她这次仍然失败了。

Ahead of us was a river.

在我们前面有一条河。



先于

ahead of time (= ahead of schedule)

提前

ahead of time [I]

提前

all at once [I]

1. 突然

2. 同时

(同) *at once*

all of a sudden [E]

突然

all out [A]

全力以赴, 竭尽全力

all right [E]

1. 安然无恙的, (健康) 良好的

2. (表示同意) 行, 可以

She is ahead of times in her ideas. 她的思想走在时代的前列。

The building was completed ahead of time. 这幢建筑提前完工。

All at once, she burst into tears.

突然她大哭了起来。

It's difficult to solve these problems all at once. 要同时解决这些问题很难。

All of a sudden, the tire burst. 突然车胎爆了。

go all out 竭尽全力

run all out 全速奔跑

be all out to do sth. 全力以赴做某事

I was ill for a week, but I'm all right now. 我病了一个星期, 但现在好了。

A: Will you meet me at 9 o'clock?

B: All right.

甲: 你能9点钟同我碰头吗?

乙: 行。



all over [I]

到处;全身

I looked all over for my glasses. 我到处寻找我的眼镜。

She aches all over. 她浑身都感到酸痛。

all round [E]

周围,处处

There are foreign tourists all round the West Lake. 在西湖到处都可看得到外国游客。

all the same [I]

仍然,照样地

(同) *in spite of*,

nevertheless

He is often rude, but I like him all the same. 尽管他时常很粗鲁,可我依旧很喜欢他。

【注意】该短语还有“完全一样”的意思,在句中做表语。如: Radar can be used in many different ways, but basically its principle is all the same. 雷达可以有各种不同的用途,但其基本原理是完全一样的。

all the time [I]

一直,始终

They were laughing all the time. 他们一直笑个不停。

▲ **allow for** [I]

估计到;考虑到

We should allow for every possible delay. 我们必须考虑到任何可能的延误。

and so forth [I]

等等;如此等等

(同) *and so on*

There are different kinds of waves, such as heat waves, sound waves, radio waves and so forth. 有各种各样的波,



and so on [E]

等等

(同) *and so forth*

例如热波、声波、无线电波等等。

Vegetables are potatoes, beans, cabbages, and so on. 蔬菜有土豆、豆子、白菜等。

and so on/forth [I]

等等

We have to study English history, architecture and so on. 我们要学习英国历史、建筑等等。

**around the clock/
round the clock [A]**

昼夜不断地, 连续 24 小时地

People with very important jobs sometimes have to work around the clock. 有重要任务在身的人有时必须通宵达旦地工作。【注意】该短语可构成合成词: round-the-clock service 昼夜服务

as a result [E]

由于, 因此, 作为结果

We follow up the suggestion, and have had satisfying experience as a result. 我们按建议办事, 故而一直得到满意的结果。

as a result of [I] 作为…的结果, 由于

She died as a direct result of the accident. 她的死是那次事故的直接结果。

as a rule [I]

通常, 照例

(同) *in most cases*

As a rule, he doesn't go to the office on Saturdays. 星期六他通常不去办公室。



✓ **as far as/so far as**
[E] (表示程度、范围)就…;尽…;至于

✓ **as for** [I]
至于…,就…而言

as if/as though [E]
好象,仿佛

as regards [I] 关于,
至于
(同) *as for, concerning,*

as soon as [E]
一…就

As far as I know, he is still working there. 就我所知,他还在那里工作。

We'd like to extend our programme as far as possible. 我们想尽可能扩大我们的计划。

I enjoy going to the movies. But as for the theater, I prefer staying at home. 我喜欢看电影,但至于看戏,我宁愿留在家。

虚拟语气!
She always talks to me as if she were my sister. 她总是以我姊姊的口气跟我说话。

It looks as if we'll be late. 看起来我们似乎会迟到。

He cleared his throat as if to say something. 他清了清嗓子,好象想说什么话似的。

As regards these questions, we have consistently stood for negotiations through diplomatic channels.

关于这些问题,我们一直坚持用外交的途径进行谈判。

I'll speak to him as soon as he comes back. 他一回来,我就跟他讲。



as to [I]

1. 关于

2. = as for

As to money, she is indifferent. 关于钱,她漠不关心。

She was at a loss as to how to explain it. 她全然不知道该如何说明这件事。

I'm willing to read this book, but as to publishing it, that's a different matter. 我愿意读一读这本书,至于出版这本书,那是另一回事了。

as usual [E]

象平常一样,照例

As usual, at weekend the club almost empty. 就象平常一样,俱乐部在周末几乎是空的。

as well [I]

同样,也,还

He gave me advice, and money as well. 他给我钱以及建议。

✓ as well as [I]

除...之外,既...又

In theory as well as in practice, the idea is unsound. 这个观点在理论上和在实践上都行不通。

as...as [E]

与...一样

She is as pretty as her sister. 她跟她的姊姊一样漂亮。

✓ as/so long as [I]

1. 只要

You shall never marry my daughter as/so long as I live. 只要我还活着,你永远也不能和我女儿结婚。

2. 既然

As long as you're going, I'll go too.

**✓ ask after [I]**

问候

既然你要去,我也要去。

A: My mother asked after you.

B: Oh, how kind of her.

甲:我妈妈问候你。

乙:哦,她真好。

ask for [E]

1. 请求;要求

Don't serve water at meals unless someone asks for it. 除非有人要,就餐时不要端水上去。

ask for help 请求帮助

2. 寻找;要求见(某人)

A Mr. Simpson from Sydney is asking for the manager. 悉尼的一位辛普森先生要找经理谈话。

✓ at a loss [I]

不知所措

For a moment I was at a loss how to reply to it. 一时我不知道该如何回答。

at a time [I]

每次,一次

Don't attend to two things at a time.
✓不要一心二用。

at all [E]

(用于否定句、疑问句或条件从句加强语气)根本,果然

I am not hungry at all. 我一点也不饿。

Do you think he'll do it at all? 你认为他果真会做那件事吗?

If you do it at all, do your best. 你果真要做,就要尽力做好。



✓ **at all costs** [I]

不惜代价, 无论如何
(同) *at any cost*

We are determined to obtain our right at all costs. 我们决心不惜一切代价来获取我们的权利。

✓ **at all events** [I]

无论如何, 不管怎样
(同) *in any event / case*

At all events, you'll have to explain your failure to come. 无论如何, 你必须说明你没来的理由。

✓ **at all times** [I]

随时, 总是

We must be ready at all times to stand up for the truth. 我们必须随时准备捍卫真理。

I'm at your service at all times. 我随时为您效劳。

✓ **at any rate** [I]

无论如何, 至少
(同) *in any case*

At any rate, I must go on Monday. 无论如何, 星期一我必须走。

✓ **at (the) best** [I]

最好也不过; 充其量也不过

We can't get home before 9 o'clock at best. 我们最快也无法在 9 点以前到家。

✓ **at first** [E]

开始; 起初

He had been violently opposed to it at first. 起初他对此强烈反对。

At first the job looked good to Bob, but later it became tiresome. 这个工作起初鲍伯觉得不错, 但后来就觉得厌烦了。

**at first sight** [I]

乍一看,初看起来

Tom fell in love with Jane at first sight.
汤姆与简一见钟情。

at hand

[I] 在手边

(同) *on hand*

When I read, I always keep a dictionary at hand. 在读书时,我总是放一本词典在手边。

[A] 即将来临

(同) *on hand*

Christmas is at hand. 圣诞节即将来临。

at heart [I]

1. 实质上

He seems friendly, but he's a ruthless ^{1'ru:elz} man at heart. 他似乎很友好,可实际上他是个无情无义的人。

2. 关心(和 have 连用)

Believe him, he has your health at heart. 相信他,他十分关心你的健康。

at home

[E] 在家;在国内

I left my book at home. 我把书忘在家里。

The local products are welcomed at home and abroad. 这些土特产受到国内外的欢迎。

[A] 1. 无拘束

(同) *at ease*

2. 熟悉,自如(in)

She always feels at home in her friends house. 她在朋友家里总是无拘无束。

It's not easy to be at home in a foreign language. 精通一门外语并非很容易。

at last [E]

Here you are at last. What kept you so



终于

long? 你终于来了, 是什么事耽误了那么久?

at least [E]

至少

There were at least a hundred people present. 至少有 100 人出席了。

(反) *at (the) most*

at (the) most [E]

最多

He has been gone 15 minutes at the most. 他离开了最多不超过 15 分钟。

(反) *at (the) least*

at no time [I]

决不, 从不

At no time will China be the first to use nuclear weapons. 中国决不会最先使用核武器。

at once

[E] 立刻

You must leave at once. 你必须马上离开。

[A] 同时

The film is at once amusing and instructive. 这部电影集娱乐性教育性于一体。

at one time [I]

1. 曾经, 一度

At one time we met frequently. 我们有一度经常会面。

2. 同时

They all tried to talk at one time. 他们同时抢着讲话。

at present [I]

I don't want to get married at present.