

# 高考英语综合指导

顾问 田湖龙  
主编 赵利民  
主审 陈明星



高中一年级

暨南大学出版社

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(高中一年级)

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# 前 言

目前我国普通高中一、二两个年级正在采用中英合编的与九年义务教育初中英语(JEFC)相衔接的高中英语(SEFC)新教材。为了加深学生对语言知识的理解,培养他们分析和解决问题的能力,同时也使教师在教学中集中力量抓好重点,突破难点,有效地提高英语教学质量,我们特邀请了湖北、江苏、四川、山东、福建、湖南、浙江、河南和广西等省、区部分著名的重点中学的特级教师以及从事新教材教学的骨干教师及部分教研员联合编写了这套《高考英语综合指导》。

《指导》(一)与新教材 Senior English for China(简称 SEFC)高中一年级(上)、(下)册同步,与高中新教学大纲及高考内容、范围程度相衔接,是与新教材配套的同步练习。

总结过去经验,我们认识到训练是提高英语教学质量的一个重要手段,而训练成败的关键取决于练习题的质量。

本书语言知识能力训练紧扣教材,抓住了重点和难点,知识覆盖面广,针对性强,围绕各单元的语言要点,训练学生综合思维能力。通过训练,有助于提高学生的语言交际和运用能力,达到熟练灵活掌握课本基础知识,同时把课本知识转化为技能的目的。

《指导》这套书是集体智慧的结晶,是广大中学师生难得的囊中宝,案头书。由于这套书与新教材配套,本书不仅可作为高中生随堂练习或课外作业使用,而且可供高考复习备考训练之用。我们深信本书的问世会获得广大中学师生的欢迎。本书如有不当之处,敬请广大师生提出宝贵意见,以便再版时修正。

编委会

一九九七年八月

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## Unit 1 The summer holiday

### I. 单项填空(共 25 小题, 计分 25)

A) 从 A、B、C、D 中找出其划线部分与所给单词划线部分读音相同的选项。

1. vecation    A. television    B. expression    C. question    D. suggestion
2. introduce    A. refuse    B. result    C. pump    D. put
3. general    A. biology    B. regards    C. tiger    D. singer
4. chemistry    A. machine    B. headache    C. mach    D. teach
5. dawn    A. oral    B. partner    C. snow    D. dark

B) 从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳答案。

6. He walked \_\_\_\_\_ of the way home with me.  
A. part    B. bit    C. lot    D. number
7. It's getting late. I must be \_\_\_\_\_ now.  
A. going    B. off    C. say good-bye    D. leave
8. It's time \_\_\_\_\_ to school.  
A. that Tom goes    B. Tom were going  
C. for Tom to go    D. Tom's going
9. He is unable to go to work \_\_\_\_\_ the fall from his bike.  
A. at the end of    B. because  
C. although    D. as a result of
10. How about \_\_\_\_\_ your son to college?  
A. sending    B. send    C. to send    D. to sending
11. On New Year's Eve we have the lights of the house \_\_\_\_\_ all night.  
A. burning    B. burn    C. to burn    D. burnt
12. "What do you think of the performance?" "\_\_\_\_\_."  
A. Certainly    B. Sure    C. All right    D. Great
13. The thief was finally \_\_\_\_\_ and put in prison.  
A. found out    B. founded    C. introduced    D. employed

14. John was in the \_\_\_\_\_ about the job he was being sent to.  
A. dark                      B. darkness              C. dawn                      D. sunrise
15. Please give my kind \_\_\_\_\_ to your family.  
A. regard                      B. regards                      C. wish                      D. thought
16. Mother told Jim to stop, but he went on \_\_\_\_\_ Susan.  
A. hitting                      B. to hit                      C. hiting                      D. to hitting
17. In the eyes of Mary, Johny was a perfect husband, until one day he went \_\_\_\_\_ with his friend's wife.  
A. away                      B. ahead                      C. along                      D. on
18. \_\_\_\_\_, autumn is the best season in Beijing.  
A. In my opinion                      B. on the other hand  
C. For no reason                      D. At first
19. I had bread for breakfast and \_\_\_\_\_ my wife.  
A. so did                      B. so had                      C. so was                      D. so has
20. Only after you have passed the written examination, can you take the \_\_\_\_\_ examination?  
A. speaking                      B. oral                      C. spoke                      D. speak
21. They say " \_\_\_\_\_ " when two people meet for the first time.  
A. How do you do? Nice meeting you.  
B. How are you? Nice to meet you.  
C. You are good.  
D. Thank you very much.
22. Come on, dear. Have a try. You are \_\_\_\_\_ to succeed.  
A. sure                      B. certainly                      C. possible                      D. surely
23. It's very \_\_\_\_\_ of you to come and see me.  
A. thankful                      B. great                      C. welcome                      D. nice
24. " \_\_\_\_\_ can I get to the post office?"  
"In about half an hour."  
A. How soon                      B. How long                      C. How often                      D. How
25. The train is behind time means the train is \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. ahead of time                      B. late                      C. fast                      D. on time

II. 完形填空(共 25 小题, 计 25 分)

阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后从 26—50 各题所给的四个选项中, 选出一个最佳答案。

Frank, dear:

You've been gone exactly two weeks today, but it seems more like two years to me!

I'm glad to hear you'll be back 26. Are you coming directly home, dear, 27 do you plan to make some stops 28 the way? I hope you'll be home 29 time for Patsy's birthday party next Sunday. 30 is expecting you to show movies to her 31 friends.

Patsy keeps asking every day 32 you'll be back. She says you never 33 that story you were telling her about 34 train that lost its "toot (嘟嘟声)". You'd better 35 and think up a good ending 36 it — you know how Patsy is! She 37 be happy until she knows exactly what 38 the "toot" and 39 the little train got it back 40.

Everything at home is fine (except that we 41 you so much!). I've been 42 with the spring cleaning. Yesterday I had Cora 43 in to wash the kitchen walls, and she did a very good 44 of it. The kitchen looks as though it's been repainted. I made some new yellow curtains, and they 45 very beautiful.

I went to see your mother yesterday. Her 46 is all gone, and she looks very 47. Your sister Jean looks wonderful! She has taken off about fifteen pounds 48 she began dieting (节食). But now she's complaining (报怨) that 49 of her clothes fit!

Hope to see you 50 next Sunday.

Love and kisses to you!

Lyn

- |              |         |            |           |
|--------------|---------|------------|-----------|
| 26. A. early | B. soon | C. already | D. before |
| 27. A. and   | B. but  | C. so      | D. or     |
| 28. A. in    | B. on   | C. at      | D. along  |
| 29. A. in    | B. on   | C. at      | D. by     |

- |                 |            |                |              |
|-----------------|------------|----------------|--------------|
| 30. A. She      | B. It      | C. He          | D. That      |
| 31. A. small    | B. short   | C. little      | D. low       |
| 32. A. that     | B. when    | C. why         | D. unless    |
| 33. A. finished | B. stopped | C. supplied    | D. included  |
| 34. A. some     | B. a       | C. the         | D. this      |
| 35. A. care     | B. come    | C. pretend     | D. hurry     |
| 36. A. on       | B. for     | C. at          | D. in        |
| 37. A. mustn't  | B. about   | C. won't       | D. shouldn't |
| 38. A. affected | B. about   | C. happened to | D. was       |
| 39. A. how      | B. however | C. because     | D. why       |
| 40. A. yet      | B. too     | C. again       | D. next      |
| 41. A. love     | B. think   | C. miss        | D. care      |
| 42. A. working  | B. ready   | C. together    | D. busy      |
| 43. A. stay     | B. come    | C. visit       | D. drop      |
| 44. A. work     | B. job     | C. thing       | D. clean     |
| 45. A. show     | B. feel    | C. become      | D. look      |
| 46. A. cold     | B. heat    | C. health      | D. medicine  |
| 47. A. good     | B. well    | C. nice        | D. best      |
| 48. A. as       | B. when    | C. until       | D. since     |
| 49. A. all      | B. some    | C. none        | D. nothing   |
| 50. A. until    | B. when    | C. on          | D. before    |

### ■. 阅读理解(共 25 小题, 计分 45)

A) 阅读下列短文, 并做每篇后的题目。从四个选项中, 选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的最佳答案。(共 20 小题, 计分 40)

(A)

## Acadia National Park

5 miles S. season from about May 10 to October 15. Likely to be crowded July 1 to August 31. 14-day camping limit. 335 tent sites in woods and open fields near shore. Swim (salt or fresh) with easy drive.

51. You will be sorry if you go there for camping \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. in Summer B. in August  
C. in September D. before May
52. Acadia National Park is a good place for people to spend \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. spring holidays B. summer holidays

- C. autumn holidays                      D. winter holidays
53. The people who stay there live \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. with selected families                  B. outside in tents  
C. in hotels                                  D. indoors
54. If you want to go for a swim, you can get to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. the sea after a long drive  
B. the pools in a small car  
C. the pools or the sea after a short drive  
D. the pools or the sea with your own car

(B)

Joe had a vacation, so he decided to go to the seashore for a few days. He got on a train one morning, and an hour later he was in a small town by the sea. A few minutes after he left the station, he saw a small hotel and went in. He asked the owner how much it would cost for one night there.

**"Fifteen dollars,"** the owner answered.

**"That's more than I can really afford to pay," Joe said sadly.**

"All right," the owner answered. "If you make your bed yourself, you can have the room for ten dollars."

Joe was very happy because he always made his own bed at home. "Okey," he said, "I'll do that." The owner went into a room at the back, opened a closet, took some things out and came back to Joe.

**"Here you are," he said, and gave him a hammer and some nails.**

55. How long did it take Joe to get to the seashore?  
A. A few days. B. An hour.  
C. a few minutes. D. All the morning.
56. What was the usual price of a room for one night in the small hotel?  
A. 15 dollars. B. 10 dollars.  
C. More than 15 dollars. D. Less than 10 dollars.
57. —What did Joe expect to do?  
—He expected to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. put up in an expensive hotel

- B. build a bed for himself
- C. neatly arrange his sheets and blankets in the morning
- D. put up in a free hotel

58. What did the owner of the hotel expect Joe to do?

- A. To build a bed for himself.
- B. To make beds for the hotel.
- C. To arrange his sheets and blankets in the morning.
- D. Both B and C.

(C)

Macau (澳门) is only forty miles from Hong Kong and it is easy to reach. You can get there by sea. It is an interesting place and it has a long history. Macau is part of China and most people living there are Chinese.

The first Europeans to go to Macau came from Portugal. More than four hundred years ago the Portuguese went there to trade with China. Some settled and made their homes there. They built strong forts (城堡) to guard the city and the harbour. They also built churches, schools, hospitals and other places. Slowly the city grew. People from many countries came to live and work in Macau.

Today many people visit Macau. Some only go there to watch dog-racing or motor-racing or to gamble (赌博) with their money. But Macau is a quiet and peaceful place. It is pleasant just to walk around and look at the old buildings and forts. You feel you are back in the old days. Of course, some of the buildings are now in ruin (废墟). The Church of St. Paul has only the front wall with many steps leading up to it. But it is still interesting to see.

When you are hot and tired, there are small cool gardens to rest in. When you are hungry, there are good restaurants with many kinds of food. Nearby are some islands, which are also nice to visit and are easy to get to. There is certainly a lot to see and to do in Macau.

59. Macau is easy to get to because \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. it is part of China and most people are Chinese
- B. it is an interesting place

- C. it is very fast and cheap by sea
  - D. it is not far away from Hong Kong
60. Which of the following is not true?
- A. Portuguese were the first to go to Macau.
  - B. Some Portuguese settled in Macau and made their homes nearby half a century ago.
  - C. The city Macau grew slowly
  - D. People there put up strong forts to defend the city.
61. You feel in Macau you're back in the old days because \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. some of the building are now in ruin
  - B. You can watch dog-racing or motor-racing
  - C. You go about and look at the old buildings and forts with pleasure.
  - D. it is a peaceful place
62. The writer's idea seems to be that \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. people from many countries came to live and work in Macau
  - B. Portuguese were willing to do business in China
  - C. people in Macau serve good food
  - D. Macau is a quiet and peaceful place with a lot of people to see and work to do

(D)

Thomas Lagos graduated from Wittenberg University in Ohio in only one year. His father, a Greek immigrant (侨民), said, "Whatever Tommy does, he likes to do fast."

Thomas studied at Howee High school. He taught himself to read 750 words a minute. While he was in high school, he took 15.12 of the 36 credits (学分) he needed to graduate from university. He took another 12 credits at the university simply by taking examination without attending the courses. The remaining credits he took by the old-fashioned method of attending classes. His grades were an average straight A (平均全优), so he graduated with great honours. Now at the age of nineteen, he has entered the graduates school (研究) of Michigan University.

63. Tommy refers to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. a Greek name  
B. an American name  
C. an American living in Greece  
D. Thomas Lagos
64. While in high school, Thomas \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. completed his university studies  
B. took most of his university credits  
C. finish nearly half his university credits  
D. did no university studies
65. The number of credits Thomas took by attending university courses was \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. 36  
B. 15.12  
C. 12  
D. 8.88
66. Thomas entered Wittenberg University \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. at the age of 18  
B. at the age of 19  
C. in one year  
D. with greatest honours

(E)

67. The passage is mainly about \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. male children and how they develop a sex (性别) role  
B. female children and how they develop a sex role  
C. babies and how they are affected by their parents  
D. parental warmth and its effects
68. How feminine (女性气质过重的) girls are seems to depend on the warmth of \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. their brothers and sister  
B. their parents  
C. their education  
D. their conditions

69. Which of the following tend to treat male and female children more alike?

- A. Fathers.      B. Mothers.      C. Sisters.      D. Teachers.

70. In determining the personality of the child, the most important factor (因素) seems to be the warmth of \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. sisters      B. grandparents      C. mother      D. father

B) 补全对话(共 5 小题, 计分 5)

A: Have you by any chance ever been to Hong Kong?

B: \_\_\_\_\_ 71 \_\_\_\_\_

A: I'm going there with my family for a holiday next month. Can you tell me what it's like there?

B: \_\_\_\_\_ 72 \_\_\_\_\_

A: Really? That's good to hear. can you tell me anything else?

B: \_\_\_\_\_ 73 \_\_\_\_\_

A: How about the weather...and the people?

B: \_\_\_\_\_ 74 \_\_\_\_\_

A: It sounds like a wonderful place.

B: \_\_\_\_\_ 75 \_\_\_\_\_

A. Well—uh...what else would you like to know?

B. I'd love to, but I can't. I have to study for my college entrance exams.

C. Yes. I have. Why?

D. The weather at this time of year is usually cool, and in my opinion, the people there are very interesting.

E. Thank you for the invitation. We'd be very happy to come.

F. It is. I'm sure you'll have a good time there.

G. Well, it's a very exciting place. As a matter of fact, it's probably one of the most exciting places I know.

IV. 单词拼写(共 10 小题, 计 10 分)

根据下列句子及所给汉语注释, 在句子右边的横线上, 写出空缺处各单

词的正确形式。(每空只写一词)

76. It was late and there was no bus. As a r \_\_\_\_\_, We had to walk home.
77. There is a well in our garden and we often p \_\_\_\_\_ water from it to water our flowers.
78. I am e \_\_\_\_\_ by Tom and Tom is my employer.
79. In American English we say "summer v \_\_\_\_\_" instead of "summer holiday".
80. Do remember to give my best r \_\_\_\_\_ to your sister.
81. Could you show me how to o \_\_\_\_\_ the computer?
82. To support a big family, he has to work from d \_\_\_\_\_ till dark.
83. Crousoe decided to bring the sea to his heavy boat by digging a c \_\_\_\_\_ down to the sea.
84. The boy said that he p \_\_\_\_\_ geography to physics.
85. The girl is good at English because she is i \_\_\_\_\_ in it.

V. 短文改错(共 10 小题, 计 15 分)

此题要求改正所给短文中的错误。对标有题号的每一行作出判断: 如无错误, 在该行右边的横线上划一个勾(✓); 如有错误(每行只有一个错误), 则按下列情况改正:

此行多一词: 把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉, 在该行右边的横线上写出该词, 并也用斜线划掉。

此行缺一词: 在缺词处写上一漏字符(Λ), 在该行右边横线上写出该词。

此行错一词: 在错的词下划一横线, 并在该行右边的横线上写出改正后的词。

注意: 原行没有错的不要改。

Most of American families like to have a vacation	86 _____
in the summer. Summer is a good season of vacation	87 _____
Some people liked to stay home during their vacation.	88 _____
They work in the garden, visit their friends, read	89 _____
books, or watch TV. Many families take their lunches	90 _____
to a park and somewhere far from the city.	91 _____
Many American like to meet people in other countries	92 _____

like Mexico or Canada. Some people have enough time or 93 \_\_\_\_\_  
 money to travel to other countries like France, Japan 94 \_\_\_\_\_  
 or Argentina. They usually fly to these countries by jet planes. 95 \_\_\_\_\_

# VI. 书面表达(计 30 分)

假如你是王梅,下列表格记述了你 5 月 2 日郊游的日程。请你根据此表用英语给你的美国笔友 Julie 写一封信。

注意:1. 写信必须包括表格所有内容,可以适当增加细节,使内容连贯。

2. 字数:100 词左右。

3. 写信日期:5 月 5 日 星期 5。

<b>When</b>	<b>Tuesday, May 2nd</b>
<b>Where</b>	<b>a lake about 20 kilometres east</b>
<b>How</b>	<b>a bike</b>
<b>Departure time</b>	<b>6 : 30 a. m.</b>
<b>Arrival time</b>	<b>8 : 00 p. m.</b>
<b>Programme</b>	<b>Morning:rowing small boats</b> <b>lunch in a small restaurant</b> <b>Afternoon:climbing a large hill</b> <b>admiring the beautiful view</b>
<b>Time to return</b>	<b>5 : 00 p. m.</b>

## Unit 2 In the lab

### I. 单项填空(共 25 小题, 计分 25)

A) 从 A、B、C、D 中找出其划线部分与所给单词划线部分读音相同的选项。

1. basin      A. taste      B. caster      C. sadly      D. animal
2. instead      A. area      B. meant      C. break      D. beancurd
3. electricity      A. physics      B. cupboard      C. once      D. cake
4. mix      A. exam      B. exist      C. exact      D. exercise
5. mixture      A. suggest      B. nation      C. shut      D. picture

B) 从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳答案。

6. Tom is very strong \_\_\_\_\_ his brother is rather weak.  
A. while      B. when      C. as      D. once
7. When it comes to food, what tastes \_\_\_\_\_ sells \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. well, well      B. good, good  
C. good, well      D. well, good
8. Before you leave, \_\_\_\_\_ sure you haven't forgotten anything needed.  
A. take      B. get      C. make      D. find
9. A tiger cannot be tamed (驯服) \_\_\_\_\_ it is caught very young.  
A. unless      B. if      C. until      D. as long as
10. The thought of the accident \_\_\_\_\_ me with fear.  
A. gives      B. makes      C. fills      D. gets
11. We don't allow \_\_\_\_\_ here.  
A. to smoke      B. people to smoke  
C. people smoking      D. people to smoking
12. \_\_\_\_\_, I want to make it clear that I'm not against the space program.  
A. First of all      B. In the beginning  
C. At first      D. Begin with
13. \_\_\_\_\_ I had made a decision, I no longer thought much about it.