

托福

ESSENTIAL
WORDS FOR TOEFL

高分英语

总主编 英属哥伦比亚大学文学博士 李务生

本册主编 黄寅生

速记词汇



李博士美国英语中心（中国）系列教材

- ★ 英汉对照 English-Chinese
- ★ 速记词汇 Essential Word
- ★ 课后练习 Review Exercise
- ★ 练习答案 Answer Key



天津大学出版社
TIANJIN UNIVERSITY PRESS

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内容提要

本书收录了历年托福考试中出现的高频必考词汇近 2 000 个, 加上同义词和反义词, 全书涉及词汇近 10 000 个。本书将词汇按字母顺序编排成课文, 每篇课文都包括速记词汇, 课后测试, 答案解析这三个部分。全书采用英汉对照的形式, 原文地道, 翻译准确。

本书既可以作为课堂教学之用, 也可以作为学生自学的参考工具。

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前言

《托福高分英语速记词汇》收录了历年托福考试中出现的高频必考词汇近 2 000 个,加上同义词和反义词,全书涉及词汇近 10 000 个。根据“在考试中记单词”(learning new words through test)的学习原则,指导读者由记一个单词转换为记一串单词,即通过单词的英文解释、同义词、反义词、例句及模拟考试训练,使读者“从错误中记单词”(memorizing words through mistakes)。

本书将词汇按字母顺序编排成课文,每篇课文包括三个部分:速记词汇(Essential Words)、课后测试(Review Test)、答案解析(Answer Keys)。全书采用英汉对照的形式,原文地道,翻译准确,使读者学习更高效、省力。

本书既可以供课堂教学使用,也可以作为学生的自学参考书珍藏。读者可以不必上补习班,也不必请昂贵的家教,只要每天课后或睡前花 15 分钟的时间,把记英语单词当做一个快乐的游戏,就可以每天轻松掌握 50 ~ 100 个托福的必记单词,在考试中取得高分。

本书编写历时五载,集中外英语学者和教育专家的智慧于一体。但智者千虑,书中难免有疏漏之处,敬请读者批评指正。

李务生 博士
2008 年秋于温哥华

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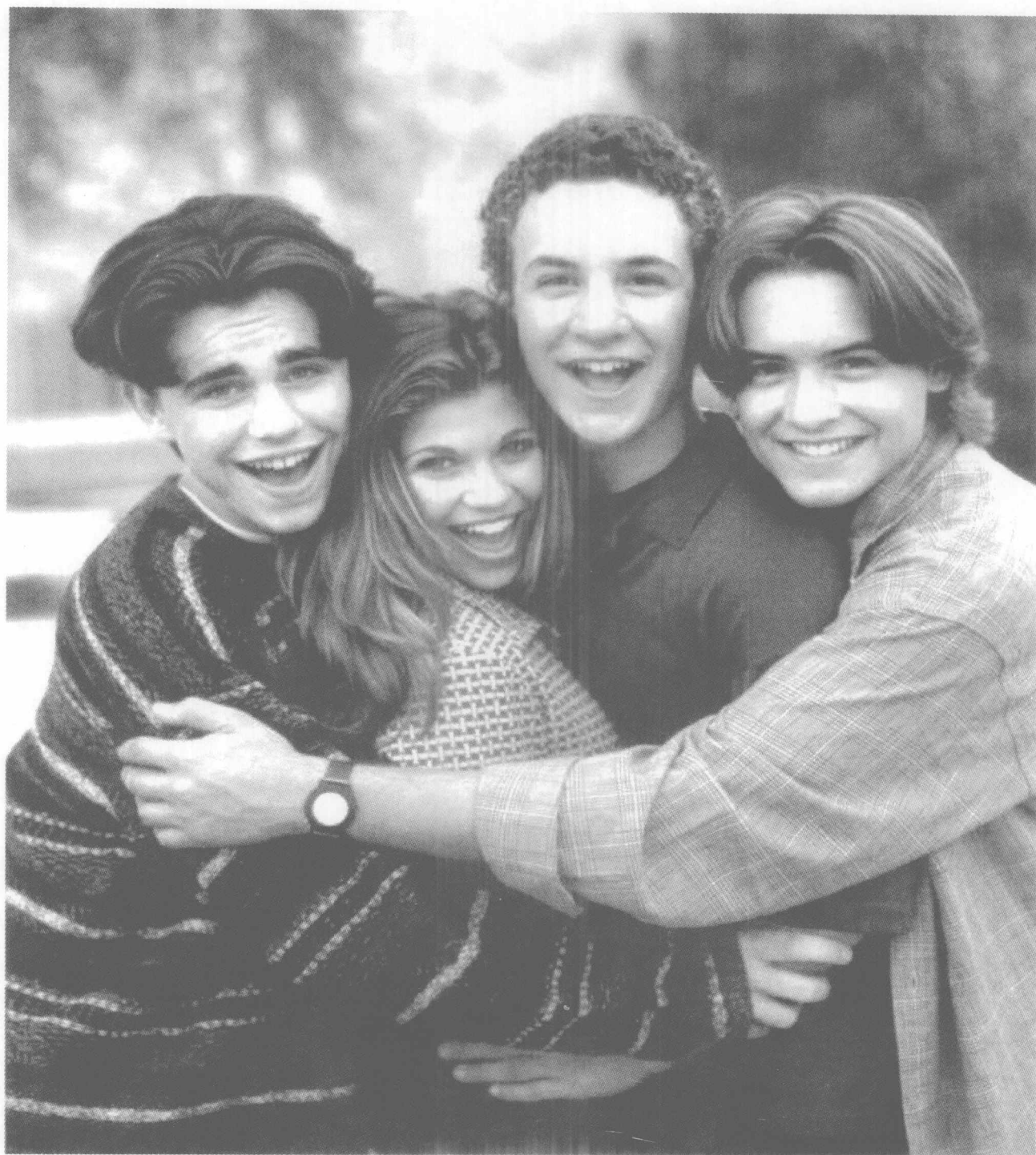


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第一部分

词根、前缀、后缀



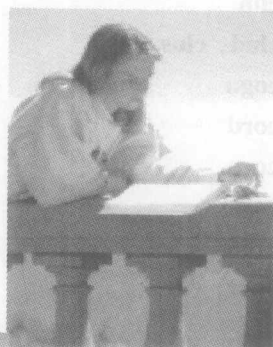
The shortest and best way of learning a language is to know the roots of it; that is, those original primitive words from which other words are formed.

——Lord Chesterfield



词根

词根是一个单词的基本组成部分或最重要的部分。



词根	含义及举例
ag, act	do, act; as agent, counteract 做, 行动
agr	field; as agriculture, agoraphobia 田野
alt	high; as altitude, altar 高
alter	other; as altercation, alternative 其他的
am	friend, love; as amity, amorous 朋友, 爱
anim	year; as annuity, annual 年, 年岁
anthrop	man; as philanthropy, anthropoid 人, 人类
aper	open; as aperture, aperient 打开
apt	fit; as adapt, aptitude 适应
aqu	water; as aqueous, aquacade 水
arch	rule, govern; as anarchy, matriarch 统治, 管辖, 裁定
aster, astr	star; as asteroid, disaster, astronomy 星, 恒星, 小行星
aud	hear; as audible, audition 听到
aur	gold; as auriferous 黄金
bas	low; as debase, basement 低的, 卑贱的
bell	war; as bellicose, antebellum 战争, 作战
ben	good, well; as benevolent, benefactor 好的, 利益
bibl	book; as biblical, bibliography 书, 书籍
bio	life; as biology, biopsy 生命
brev	short; as brevity, abbreviation 短的, 不足
cad, cas, cid	fall; as casualty 倒下, 落下, 伤亡
cand	white, shining; as candid, candidate 白色的, 明亮的
cap, capt, cept	take, hold; as capacity, captive, intercept 拿, 抓, 握住
capit	head; as capital, decapitate 头, 头脑
carn	flesh; as carnal, carnivorous 肉, 肉体的
ced, cess	yield, go; as cede, procession 行, 走
celer	swift; as celerity, accelerate 速度
cent	hundred; as century, centipede 百, 百个
chrom	color; as chrominance, chromatic 颜色
chron	time; as chronology, chronic 时间
cid, cis	cut, kill; as suicide, precision 切, 杀

clin	lean, bend; as inclination, recline 倾斜,偏向
clud, clus	close, shut; as conclude, recluse 关闭,结束
cogn	know; as incognito, cognizant 了解,认识
cord	heart; as cordial, accord 心,心情
corp	body; as corpulent, corpse 身体,人
cosm	world; as cosmic, cosmopolitan 世界
cred	believe; as incredible, credential 信任
curr, curs	run; as current, cursory 奔跑
dec	ten; as decimal, decade 十
dem	people; as democracy, demographic 人,人们
derm	skin; as epidermis, dermatologist 真皮,皮肤
di	day; as diary, sundial 日
dic, dict	speak, say; as indicate, contradict 说话,发言
dign	worthy; as dignity, indignant 有价值的
domin	rule, control; as dominate, indomitable 支配
dorm	sleep; as dormant, dormitory 睡觉
duc, duct	lead; as induce, ductile 导致
ego	self; as egotism, egomaniac 自己
equ	equal; as equity, equanimity 相等的
fac, fact, fect, fic	make, do; as facile, factor, infection, fiction 做
fer	bear, carry; as fertile, confer 具有
fid	faith, trust; as confide, infidelity 信任
fin	end; as infinite, final 终结
flect, flex	bend; as reflect, flexible 弯曲
form	shape; as conform, reformation 形状
fort	strong; as fortitude, fortify 强大
frag, fract	break; as fragile, fracture 破碎
fug	flee; as fugitive, refugee 逃跑
fus	pour; as confuse, fusion 灌
gen	kind, race, birth; as generate, generic, generation 种类,种族,产生
gest	carry, bring; as congestion, gestation 携带
grad, gress	step, go; as graduate, digress 行走
graph	write; as autograph, graphic 书写
grat	pleasing; as gratitude, congratulate 愉快的
hydr	water; as dehydrated, hydrant 水
integr	entire, whole; as integrate, integral 全部的
ject	throw; as inject, projection 投,掷
junct	join; as conjunction, juncture 结合
lat	bring; as translation, dilate 产生
leg, lig, lect	choose, gather; as legible, eligible, collect 选择
liber	free; as liberate, libertine 自由
loc	place; as dislocate, local 地方,位置

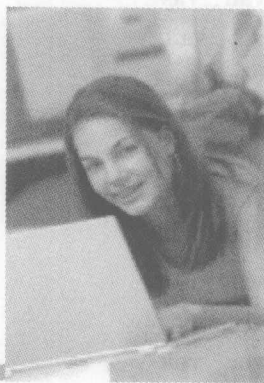
log	say; as catalogue, psychology 说
loqu, locut	say, talk; as loquacious, circumlocution 说
luc, lum	light; as translucent, illuminate 光
magn	great; as magnitude, magnificent 大的
man	hand; as manufacture, manual 手
mar	sea; as marine, maritime 海
mater	mother; as maternal 母亲
mega	large; as megaton, megaphone 大的
ment	mind; as mentality, mentally 头脑
merg	plunge, sink; as submerge, merger 下沉
meter	measure; as chronometer, symmetry 尺寸, 测量
micro	small; as microscope, microfilm 小的
migr	wander; as migrate, immigration 漫步, 迷路
mir	look; as admire, mirror 看
mit, miss	send; as admit, submission 发送
mon	advise, remind; as admonish, monument 建议, 提醒
mort	death; as immortality, mortal 死亡
mot, mov	move; as motor, motility, movable 移动
mult	many; as multitude, multifarious 许多的
mut	change; as mutation, transmute, immutable 改变, 变革
nat	born; as natal, innate 出生的, 先天的
nav	ship; as naval, navigate 船
neg	deny; as negate, renege 否认, 拒绝
nomen	name; as nomenclature, cognomen 名字
nov	new; as novelty, novice, innovation 新的
ocul	eye; as oculist, binocular 眼睛
oper	work; as cooperation, operate 工作
pater, patri	father; as paternal, patriot 父亲
ped, pod	foot; as biped, tripod 足
ped	child; as pediatrics 孩子
pel, puls	drive; as compel, expulsion 开车, 动力
pend, pens	hang; as pendant, pension 悬挂, 中止
pet	seek; as impetus, petition 寻找
petr	stone, rock; as petrify 石头
phil	loving; as philosophy 相爱的
phob	fear; as claustrophobia 恐怖, 害怕
phon	sound; as phonic, phonetics 声音
plic	fold, bend; as complicate, implicate 包, 合拢
pon, pos	place, put; as component, compose 地点, 放置
port	carry, bring; as porter, import 携带
pot	drink; as potion, potable 饮料
poten	powerful; as potentate, impotent 有力的

prehend, prehens	take, grasp; as apprehend, comprehension 拿走, 感受
prot	first; as protagonist, prototype 首先
psych	mind; as psychological, psychic 头脑
quer, quir, quis, ques	ask, seek; as query, inquiry, inquisition, quest 问, 探求
reg, rig, rect	rule, govern; as regent, rigid, corrective 规划
rid, ris	laugh; as ridiculous, risible 笑
rupt	break; as rupture, erupt, interruption 打破
sacr	holy; as sacred, sacrificial 神圣的
sanct	holy; as sanction, sanctify 神圣的
sci, scio	know; as science, conscious, omniscient 知道, 认识
scop	watch; as periscope, horoscope 手表, 注视
scrib, script	write; as describe, prescription 书写
sec, sect	cut; as secant, bisect 砍, 削
sed, sid, sess	sit, seat; as sedate, reside, session 就座, 坐
sent, sens	feel, think; as sentiment, sensible 感觉, 想
sequ, secut	follow; as sequel, consecutive 跟随
serv	keep; as reserve, conservation 保持, 保养
sist	place, stand; as assist, resistance 地方, 经受
solv, solu	loosen; as dissolve, absolution 解开, 松开
somn	sleep; as somnambulist, insomnia 睡眠
soph	wisdom; as sophisticated, philosophy 智慧, 学识
spec, spect, spic	look, appear; as specimen, prospect, conspicuous 看, 出现
spir	breathe; as respiration 呼吸
stat, stab	stand; as status, stability 维持不变
string, strict	bind; as stringent, stricture 绑, 约束
stru, struct	build; as construe, destructive 建筑, 构造
sum, sumpt	take; as assume, presumption 以为
tang, ting, tact, tig	touch; as tangent, contingency, contact, contiguous 接触
teg, tect	cover; as tegument, detect 遮蔽
tele	distance; as telescope, teletype 距离
tempor	time; as temporary, extemporaneous 时间
ten, tain	hold, reach; as tenant, tension, retain 保持, 得到
term	end; as terminal, terminate 结束, 尽头
ter, terr	land, earth; as inter, terrace 陆地
therm	heat; as thermometer, thermos 热
tort, tots	twist; as contort, torsion 弯曲
tract	draw; as attract, extract 拉, 拽
trit	rub; as trite, attrition 摩擦
trud, trus	push; as intrude, abstruse 推, 冲
umbra	shade; as umbrella, umbrage 阴凉处
urb	city; as suburb, urban 城市
vac	empty; as vacate, evacuation 空的, 空闲的

vad, vas	go; as evade, evasive 离去
val, vail	be strong; as valid, prevail 变得更强
ven, vent	come; as convene, prevention 来, 来临
ver	true; as veracity, aver 真实的
verb	word; as verbose, verbatim 字, 词
vert, vers	turn; as convert, reverse 旋转, 转动
vid, vis	see; as evident, visible 看, 看见
vinc, vict	conquer; as invincible, evict 征服, 占领
viv, vit	live; as vivacity, vital 活着
voc, vok	call; as in vocation, revoke 叫喊, 召集
volv, volut	roll, turn; as in involve, revolution 滚动, 转动

前缀

前缀是置于单词词根前面的部分。



前缀

**a-, ab-, abs-
ad-**

含义及举例

from, away; as avert, abjure, absent 从, 远离

to; as adhere; ad- takes the forms of a-, ac-, af-, al-, an-, ap-, as-, at-;
as aspire, accord, affect, allude, annex, appeal, assume, attract 向, 往

ambi-, amphi-

both; as ambidextrous, amphibious 两, 二

ante-, anti-

before; as antedate, anticipate 前, 在前

anti-

against; as antidote, antislavery 反对

arch-

first, chief; as archangel, archenemy 首先的, 主要的

auto-

self; as autobiography, automatic 自己, 自我

ben-

good, well; as benediction, benefactor 好的, 利益

bi-

two; as bilateral, bisect 二, 两个

circum-

around; as circumnavigate, circumvent 绕, 周

**com-, col-, con-, co-,
cor-**

together; as common, concord, collect, co-worker, correspond 共同

**contra-, contro-, counter-
de-**

against; as contradict, controvert, counteract 相反, 反对

demi-

down, away from, reduce; as descend, depart, devalue 向下, 离开, 降低

dia-

half, small; as demigod, demitasse 一半, 小

dis-, di-, dif-

across, through; as diameter, diagonal 横过

equi-

apart, not; as dissension, division, diffident 分离, 不

ex-, e-, ef-

equal; as equinox, equivalent 相等的

extra-

out of, from; as extract, eject, efface 外面的, 自

hyper-

out of, beyond; as extraordinary, extraterrestrial 在……之外, 超出

hypo-

over; as hypercritical, hypersensitive 过度

in-, il-, im-, ir-

low, under; as hypochondriac, hypodermic 低下, 在……之下

in-, il-, im-, ir-

into, in, on; as invade, illustrate, immerse, irritate 入, 在……里

inter-, intro-

not; as indistinct, illegal, impossible, irresponsible 不

mal-, mis-

between, among; as intercity, introduce 在……中

mono-

bad; as malevolent, mistreat 坏的

neo-

one, single; as monotone, monorail 一, 单一

non-

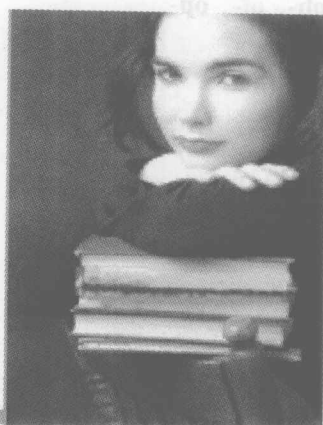
new; as neomycin, neophyte 新的

not; as nonentity, nonconformist 不

ob-, of-, op-	against; as obviate, offend, oppose 反对
omni-	all; as omniscient, omnipresent 全部
ortho-	straight, rectify; as orthodox, orthopedic 正的, 矫正
pan-	all; as pantheism, Pan-American 全部
peri-	around; as perimeter, periscope 周围
poly-	many; as polygon, polygamy 多, 许多
post-	after; as postpone, postmortem 在……之后
pre-	before; as predict, precursory 在……之前
pro-	forward, before; as proceed, provide 向前, 早的
re-	again, back; as recur, recede 再次, 在背部, 后
retro-	backward; as retrogress, retrospect 向后的
se-	apart, away; as separate, select 分离
semi-	half; as semicircle, semiconscious 一半
sub-	under; as submarine, subversive 在……之下
super-	above, beyond; as superpose, supernatural 上面的, 超
syn-, sym-	with, at the same time; as synonymous, sympathetic 具有, 同时
trans-	across; as transcontinental, transmit 横过
ultra-	beyond; as ultraliberal, ultramodern 超过
un-	not; as unaware, uninformed 不
uni-	one, single; as unanimous, uniform 一, 单一
vice-	instead of; as vice-chancellor, viceroy 代替

后缀

后缀是置于单词词根后面的部分。



后缀	含义及举例
-able	able; as pliable, returnable 能够的
-acious, -cious	having the quality of; as capacious, meretricious 以……为特征的
-age	act, condition; as courage, foliage 行动, 状态
-al	belonging to; as legal, regal ……的
-ance, -ence	state of; as abundance, indulgence 情形, 状态
-ate	one who; as candidate, advocate ……人
-ary, -eer, -er	one who, concerning; as secretary, engineer, mariner 从事……的人, 与……有关的
-cy	state, position of; as adequacy, presidency 状态, 职位
-dom	state of, status; as freedom, serfdom ……的状态, 地位
-ence	state of; as presence, credence ……的状态
-er, -or	one who; as writer, actor ……人
-escent	becoming; as adolescent, putrescent 正变为……
-fy	make; as beautify, sanctify 使成为, 使……化
-hood	status, state of, period; as knighthood, childhood 身份, 状态, 时期
-ile	lean to, capable of being; as agile, servile 倾向, 能
-ion	act of; as desperation, perspiration ……行为
-ious	characterized by; as spacious, illustrious 以……为特点
-ish	like; as boyish, foolish 相似的
-ism	belief in or practice of; as idealism, capitalism 主义, 行为
-ist	one who practises or is devoted to; as anarchist, harpist ……专业人员, ……的实行者
-ive	relating to; as abusive, plaintive 与……有关的, 属于……的
-mony	state of; as harmony, matrimony 是……状态
-ness	quality of; as willingness, shrewdness ……的品质; ……的意愿
-or, -er	one who; as monitor, employer ……人
-ship	state of, skill; as friendship, gamesmanship 是……状态
-some	characteristic of; as loathsome, fearsome ……的特征
-tude	state of; as lassitude, rectitude 是……状态
-ward	in the direction of; as windward, backward 在……方向
-y	full of; as unruly, showy 满的