

TECHNIQUE: SAXOPHONE Volume 2

WORKSHOP

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美国伯克利音乐学院专业教材
Berklee College of Music: Method Book

TECHNIQUE OF THE SAXOPHONE

Chord Studies

Learn Melody, Harmony, Rhythm, and Improvisation Techniques

Joseph Viola

萨克斯演奏教程 2 和弦练习

学习旋律、和声、节奏与即兴演奏技巧的基础

〔美〕约瑟夫·维奥拉编

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前 言

本册中的练习是约瑟夫·维奥拉为学完第一册、需要进一步提高的学生所编写。

编写本册旨在填补萨克斯教材中一些空白——以和弦练习使听觉、视觉、手指动作相互配合。学生既要掌握和弦及其各种变化形式，还要逐渐达到听觉敏锐、读谱熟练、手指按键敏捷的要求。

通过学习这些专门编写的练习，不仅可以提高萨克斯演奏技巧，还能学到合理运用指法、合理分句。此外，熟练掌握练习中的各种音型，可以为即兴演奏打好基础，以使表现音乐顺畅、自然。这些都应得以重视。

认真学习《萨克斯演奏教程》第一、二册后会发现，自己除了能顺畅演奏技巧难度较高的乐曲之外，还获得了实用的和弦运用知识。

伯克利音乐学院院长

劳伦斯·伯克

(王 浩译)

作者说明

在第一节中,按照先后,循序渐进地练习很重要。这样才能从中获得最大收益。

一、准备练习

(1)演奏几次基本和弦音级(1、3、5或1、3、5、7),准确听辨别调性。

(2)之后每次练习向基本和弦上方增加一个音,逐次累加。将每次增加音后的和弦,与基本和弦相比较,努力听辨两者的关系与不同的紧张度。



(3)和弦发声紧张度由于音高改变而变化,将各种和弦的变化形式都与基本和弦相互对比听辨。



二、基本和弦音和辅助音的练习(每个和弦练习的第1、2、3条)。

(1)演奏中仔细倾听辅助音向基本和弦音解决的过程。

(2)每个练习反复演奏几次之后,背谱演奏。牢牢记住和弦音,听准非和弦音的音高。

三、三和弦、七和弦、九和弦各音及其辅助音的练习(每个和弦练习的第4、5条)。

(1)自始至终明了基本和弦的调性。如果感到调性不清楚就停下来,吹奏几次基本和弦再继续练习。

(2)用各种不同的发音练习,建议使用的变奏如下:





以上的谱例中，变化音记号加在每一个需要升（或降）的音符前面。这样的做法并不是记谱法的规定，只是为了使和弦音显得更清楚。

所有的练习都应该用不同的速度、不同的分句和不同的表情演奏。

这些练习中不包括增音程和弦，可将之视为属七和弦的变化形式。

约瑟夫·维奥拉

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第 一 节
SECTION I

和弦基本练习

Studies on Chord Structures

C 音和弦

Structures on "c"

C 大三和弦

C major



The musical score for 'The Rose Tree' is written on three staves. The first staff begins with a treble clef, a common time signature 'C', and a large number '3' indicating the time signature. The melody consists of eighth and sixteenth notes, with many triplets indicated by a '3' over a bracket. The key signature has one sharp (F#). The second staff continues the melody with similar triplet patterns. The third staff concludes the piece with a final triplet and a double bar line.

The musical score for 'The Rose Tree' is presented in three systems. The first system begins with a treble clef, a common time signature 'C', and a key signature of one flat (B-flat). The melody is written on a five-line staff. The second system continues the melody with various note values and rests. The third system concludes the piece with a double bar line. The notation includes various note values, rests, and accidentals (flats and sharps) to indicate the pitch and rhythm of the melody.

5

The musical score for 'The Rose Tree' is presented in three systems. The first system begins with a treble clef, a common time signature (C), and a key signature of one sharp (F#). The melody is written on a five-line staff. The second system continues the melody, showing a change in the key signature to one flat (Bb) for the final measure. The third system concludes the piece with a double bar line. The notation includes various note values, rests, and accidentals, all rendered in black ink on a white background.

C 小三和弦

C minor

1 $\flat$ 3 5 Maj 7 9 13(6)

C Minor

A musical staff in treble clef showing the C minor scale. The notes are C, D, E-flat, F, G, A-flat, B-flat, C. The scale is labeled "C Minor" and includes fingerings: 1 for C, 3 for E-flat, 5 for G, Maj 7 for B-flat, 9 for A-flat, and 13(6) for the final C.A musical staff in treble clef showing a C minor scale exercise. The notes are C, D, E-flat, F, G, A-flat, B-flat, C. The scale is labeled "C Minor" and includes fingerings: 1 for C, 3 for E-flat, 5 for G, Maj 7 for B-flat, 9 for A-flat, and 13(6) for the final C.

1 C mi

A musical staff in treble clef showing a C minor scale exercise. The notes are C, D, E-flat, F, G, A-flat, B-flat, C. The scale is labeled "C mi" and includes fingerings: 1 for C, 3 for E-flat, 5 for G, Maj 7 for B-flat, 9 for A-flat, and 13(6) for the final C.

2 C mi

A musical staff in treble clef showing a C minor scale exercise. The notes are C, D, E-flat, F, G, A-flat, B-flat, C. The scale is labeled "C mi" and includes fingerings: 1 for C, 3 for E-flat, 5 for G, Maj 7 for B-flat, 9 for A-flat, and 13(6) for the final C.

3 C mi

A musical staff in treble clef showing a C minor scale exercise. The notes are C, D, E-flat, F, G, A-flat, B-flat, C. The scale is labeled "C mi" and includes fingerings: 1 for C, 3 for E-flat, 5 for G, Maj 7 for B-flat, 9 for A-flat, and 13(6) for the final C.

4 **C mi**

5 **C mi**

C 属七和弦 **C seventh**

1 3 5 $b7$ $b9$ 9 $\#9$ 11 $\#11$ $b13$ 13

C Dominant 7

1 **C₇**

2 C_7

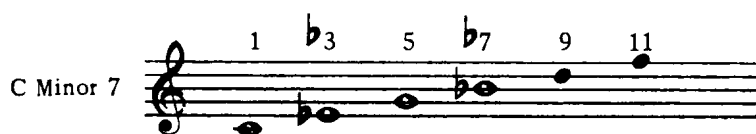
3 C_7

4 C_7

5 C_7

C 小七和弦

C minor seventh



4

C mi7

Exercise 4: A three-staff musical exercise in C minor. The first staff begins with a treble clef, a common time signature 'C', and a 'C mi7' chord symbol. The melody consists of eighth and quarter notes, primarily using the notes of the C minor 7th and flat 5th chords. The second and third staves continue the melodic line with similar rhythmic patterns and chordal accompaniment.

5

C mi7

Exercise 5: A three-staff musical exercise in C minor. The first staff begins with a treble clef, a common time signature 'C', and a 'C mi7' chord symbol. The melody is composed of eighth and quarter notes, utilizing the notes of the C minor 7th and flat 5th chords. The second and third staves continue the exercise with consistent rhythmic and harmonic structure.

C 半减七和弦 C minor seventh (flat five)

1 $\flat 3$ $\flat 5$ $\flat 7$ $\flat 9$ 9 11 $\flat 13$

C Minor 7 ($\flat 5$)

Diagram illustrating the structure of the C Minor 7 ($\flat 5$) chord. The notes are shown on a single staff: C (1), $\flat B$ ($\flat 3$), $\flat E$ ($\flat 5$), $\flat G$ ($\flat 7$), $\flat A$ ($\flat 9$), B (9), $\flat D$ (11), and $\flat F$ ($\flat 13$). The label 'C Minor 7 ($\flat 5$)' is placed to the left of the staff.

1

C mi7 ($\flat 5$)

Exercise 1: A two-staff musical exercise in C minor. The first staff begins with a treble clef and a 'C mi7 ($\flat 5$)' chord symbol. The melody is written in eighth notes with slurs. The second staff provides a harmonic accompaniment for the first staff, also using eighth notes and slurs.

2 $C\text{mi}_7(b5)$

Exercise 2 consists of two staves. The top staff begins with a treble clef, a common time signature 'C', and a key signature of two flats (Bb and Eb). The first measure is labeled with the chord $C\text{mi}_7(b5)$. The melody is composed of eighth notes, with some beamed pairs. The bottom staff continues the melody, also using eighth notes and beamed pairs, ending with a double bar line.

3 $C\text{mi}_7(b5)$

Exercise 3 consists of two staves. The top staff begins with a treble clef, a common time signature 'C', and a key signature of two flats (Bb and Eb). The first measure is labeled with the chord $C\text{mi}_7(b5)$. The melody is composed of eighth notes, with several groups of three notes beamed together and marked with a '3' above them, indicating triplets. The bottom staff continues the melody with more triplet groups, ending with a double bar line.

4 $C\text{mi}_7(b5)$

Exercise 4 consists of three staves. The top staff begins with a treble clef, a common time signature 'C', and a key signature of two flats (Bb and Eb). The first measure is labeled with the chord $C\text{mi}_7(b5)$. The melody is composed of eighth notes. The middle staff continues the melody, and the bottom staff concludes it with a double bar line.

5 $C\text{mi}_7(b5)$

Exercise 5 consists of three staves. The top staff begins with a treble clef, a common time signature 'C', and a key signature of two flats (Bb and Eb). The first measure is labeled with the chord $C\text{mi}_7(b5)$. The melody is composed of eighth notes. The middle staff continues the melody, and the bottom staff concludes it with a double bar line.

C 减七和弦

C diminished seventh

C Diminished 7th

1 $\flat 3$ $\flat 5$ $\flat\flat 7$ Maj 7 9 11 $\flat 13$

1 $C^\circ 7$

2 $C^\circ 7$

3 $C^\circ 7$

