



新课标英语助学系列

总主编 杨 枫



**捷进朗文**

# 初中英语写作

JUNIOR COMPOSITION

八年级（初二）

2



**Michael  
Dean**



吉林出版集团有限责任公司  
培生教育出版集团

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[适合八年级(初二)使用]

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捷进可一

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## 序言

新《英语课程标准》对语言技能、语言知识、情感态度、学习策略和文化意识等五个方面分别提出了相应的具体内容标准,但全国广泛使用的几套英语教材中对这些标准内容的执行有的没有涉及或涉及不够,在情感、策略和文化三个方面更是强调和关注不足。同时,由于教材的篇幅、题材、体裁受规范性和典型性的限制,常常出现对语言知识运用和技能训练不到位的差距和情况。吉林出版集团外语教育中心组织国内英语教育专家杨枫博士携手新《英语课程标准》研制组的核心专家龚亚夫、刘道义、程晓堂、张连仲等教授策划、设计和编写了这套《捷进新课标英语助学系列丛书》。丛书准确、科学地诠释了《英语课程标准》,补充和丰富了英语教材的内容、信息和教学策略。

《捷进新课标英语助学系列丛书》的特色还在于:

① 课标和课程专家设计,既权威又实用。课程必须遵循课标体系,所以只有在教学策略和课程标准统一和谐的原则下,才能编写出优秀的教材,达到实用、有效的教学效果,保障学生的学习效益。所以本丛书致力于培养学生用英语观察、记忆、思维、想象能力和创新精神,发展学生自主学习能力,提高学生的有效学习策略。

② 内容和设计国际化与本土化相得益彰。丛书全部由培生教育集团、麦克劳希尔等国际英语教育机构提供版权,由国内一流英语作者进行整体性、灵活性和实践性改造,既原汁原味,又精益求精。



③ 应用与应试兼融并蓄,和谐统一。本丛书的编写充分照顾到英语竞赛、中考、高考及国际主流英语考试的要求和趋势,正确和巧妙地处理了教与学、学与考的关系,既保证学生充分掌握英语知识和技能,又能提升各级各类英语考试技巧和成绩。

④ 兴趣至上,淘乐其中。本丛书无论是材料的选择和设计的理念都充分符合中、小学生的认知规律,体现时代感、幽默感、趣味性和生活化,使学生在磨砺意志、陶冶情操、拓展视野、开发思维、发展个性的同时能更容易、更自然,更快速地学好英语。

⑤ 快捷学习,精进人生。吉林出版集团外语教育中心拥有中国英语教育的权威作者,并以“快捷学习,精进人生”为目标,以“一本书一个世界”为理念,整合了世界英语教育资源,着眼于当代中国英语教育的发展,精心打造捷进英语教育品牌。可以说捷进英语既是世界的,更是中国的,“捷进”永远代表着进步、超越和成功。

一瓣心香,奉献给莘莘学子,愿同学们融入英语世界,孕育创造,辉煌未来。

吉林出版集团外语教育中心

在目前的初中英语教学中,写作教学比较受忽视,学生普遍对写作有畏难情绪,教师也无暇对学生进行有针对性、系统性的有效训练,这既违背了英语学习规律,又不符合《英语课程标准》。基于此,我们组织了英语课程与课标专家编写了这套《捷进朗文初中英语写作》(1-3),旨在通过科学、系统的训练,帮助学生了解英语写作的特点、要求和方法,提高英语写作能力。

- ① 滚动性和复现性循序渐进。无论是结构还是内容都既抓基础知识落实又抓基本技能提高。
- ② 综合性和多样性相辅相承。读中有写,写中有读,读写训练同步,看图、叙事、说明和应用等各种写作方法和手段不拘一格。
- ③ 知识性和生活性相映成趣。生活点滴、校园趣事,轻松时尚中学会用英语表达个性。
- ④ 实用性和交际性相得益彰。遣词造句、交流沟通,自由自在中学会用英语交流思想。

英语写作能力的提高不是一蹴而就的,需要经过一个由简单到复杂的培养和发展过程。但只要在阅读中多积累正确的表达法,平时注重用英语简单交流,遵循英语国家的文化习俗和交际准则,学会正确和有效表达个人的观点和态度,假以时日,亦可水到渠成。

我们相信,本书中原汁原味、真实地道的语言素材一定能开阔学生的写作视野;本书中图文并茂、精彩纷呈的栏目一定能激发学生的写作兴趣,同时贴近生活、符合实际的训练和讲解一定能让学生增强写作信心,提高写作能力。

想说就说,想写就写,说出心中激情,写出心中梦想……



# 使用指南

写作点睛: 点拨常用词汇, 讲解写作技巧, 学习相关短语。

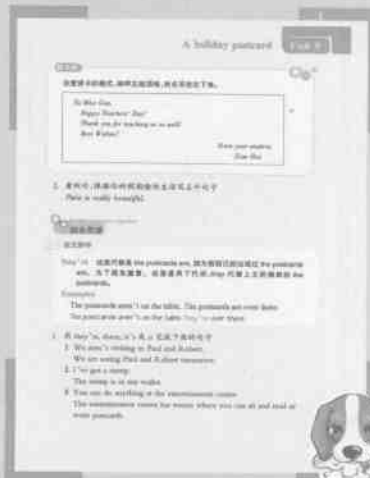
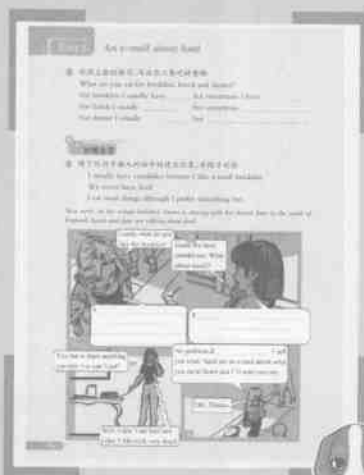


## Guide to Writing

拾遗补缺: 根据两份材料对比, 填写必要信息, 提高学生语篇写作能力。



妙笔生花: 读图配文, 激发兴趣启迪思维。  
提示栏: 贴心呵护, 关注写作细节。



融会贯通: 水到渠成, 连词成句, 连句成篇。

说文解字: 讲解本单元出现的重要语法点, 使学生对句法和文法了如指掌, 更快地提高写作水平。



# CONTENTS



## How to ...

01

*Melanie's brother is hurt and only Laura knows how to help him.*



## For sale

05

*Some good CDs and a mountain bike are for sale.*



## I can't come.

09

*There's a party but Simon can't come.*



## Thank you very much for ...

13

*Paul gets a Personal Organiser from Grandma and Granddad.*



## Summer camp

17

*Melanie and her brother have fun on holiday.*



## The job for me

21

*An interview with an astronaut.*



## You know Simon?

25

*Laura spends a lot of money and Simon's brother gets angry.*

# CONTENTS

UNIT  
**08**

## **My favourite street**

**29**

*Melanie, Laura, Paul and Robert show a pen friend their favourite street.*

UNIT  
**09**

## **A very short story about a very big person**

**33**

*The people of the village don't want the giant there.*

UNIT  
**10**

## **I can see trees.**

**37**

*Paul loves the desert.*

UNIT  
**11**

## **My dream**

**41**

*Robert's friend on the Moon has a problem.*

UNIT  
**12**

## **Attractions for teenagers**

**45**

*MOMI is one of the best attractions for teenagers in London.*

UNIT  
**13**

## **Welcome!**

**49**

*Dave is new at King Charles's School and it's not easy being new.*

UNIT  
**14**

## **The car was going too fast.**

**53**

*The car was going too fast but Paul saved the woman pushing a pram.*

## **Answer key**

**57**

# Unit 1

## How to . . .

### Writing instructions



身体部位 neck, arm, wrist, thigh<sup>大腿</sup>, knee, shoulder, hand, back, elbow, waist, hip<sup>臀部</sup>, calf<sup>小腿肚</sup>, body, head, brain, forehead, brow, face, cheek, ear, eye, nose, mouth, lip, tongue, chin<sup>下巴</sup>, jaw<sup>颌</sup>, throat<sup>喉咙</sup>, ankle, foot, finger

↓  
the front of the lower jaw



Completing sentences

拾遗补缺

- 1 选出下列和身体部位有关的词汇

tongue, fingers, ankle, towel, mouth, plastic, hair, blood, ruler, breathe

- 2 根据下面的对话和指导规则, 补全句子

PETER: Melanie! Help! I've hurt my ankle!

MELANIE: Oh no! Laura, what do we do now?

LAURA: It's OK. I know what to do. We did this at school. First, put something under the 1 \_\_\_\_\_.

Here's my jacket. Is that comfortable, Peter?

(Laura takes off her jacket and they put it under Peter's ankle.)

PETER: Thanks. That's better. But it hurts.

LAURA: We must put some 2 \_\_\_\_\_ on the ankle now.

MELANIE: I'll get some from the fridge. (Melanie gets a bag of ice and puts it on Peter's ankle.)



LAURA: Now we must put something round Peter's ankle.

MELANIE: I'll get a towel. *(Laura holds the ice on Peter's ankle while Melanie gets a towel. Then Melanie puts the towel 3 \_\_\_\_\_ Peter's ankle.)*

LAURA: OK. Now we must 4 \_\_\_\_\_ the ankle up a little. Can you get some big books, please, Melanie. *(Laura and Melanie put Laura's jacket on the books. Then they put Peter's ankle up. They keep the towel round his ankle.)*

PETER: Thanks. What happens now?

MELANIE: I'll call Mum and we'll take you to hospital.

**How to help if someone has 5 \_\_\_\_\_ an ankle.**

1. Put something under the ankle, so that the ankle is 6 \_\_\_\_\_.
2. Put ice on the ankle.
3. 7 \_\_\_\_\_ something round the ankle.
4. Put the ankle up, but 8 \_\_\_\_\_ something round it.
5. 9 \_\_\_\_\_ the person to 10 \_\_\_\_\_.

3 依照上面的练习,完成下列句子

- 1 Laura and Melanie put \_\_\_\_\_ under Peter's ankle so that \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 The girls put \_\_\_\_\_ on Peter's ankle and \_\_\_\_\_ round it.
- 3 After they helped Peter they \_\_\_\_\_.



Writing sentences

妙笔生花

1 将下列句子填入下表中的适当位置

- a Don't use a plastic bag.
- b Take a plastic ruler. It must be plastic.
- c Always start first.
- d Blow through your fingers.

How to win at noughts and crosses.

1

Put your X in a corner. Then if you can, put the next X diagonally opposite. If you can't, put it in another corner. You can't lose.

Here's how to make pieces of paper move without touching them.

2

Rub it across your hair a few times. Hold it above the pieces of paper. And watch. They move.

### How to cure hiccups

Breathe in and out of a paper bag. That will help.3

Here's how to whistle with two fingers. Make a V with both your little fingers. Put them a third of the way into your mouth, on top of your tongue.4

## 2 看例句,写出指令并让你的同学猜测答案

**Example** *You must use hot water, not cold water.*

**Answer** How to make tea.



Putting sentences together

融会贯通

### 说文解字

so that 用来引导目的状语从句,表示目的和结果。

**Example**

Put something under the ankle so that it is comfortable.

## 1 连句子,使句子意思完整

- |                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| 1 Put something under the ankle | a so that it goes all round it.                                 |
| 2 Put ice on the ankle          | b so that a doctor can look at the ankle                        |
| 3 Put a towel round the ankle   | c as quickly as possible.                                       |
| 4 Put the ankle up              | d so that it is comfortable.                                    |
| 5 Take the person to hospital   | e so that it doesn't hurt so much.                              |
|                                 | f so that blood runs back down the leg,<br>away from the ankle. |

## 2 根据下面提供的信息写一段短文

Work in pairs or small groups. Write instructions that tell somebody how to do something.

**You can write:**

- \* about how to have a good party.
- \* about how to use a machine  
(like a computer).
- \* a recipe for food or drink  
(for example how to make tea).
- \* about how to play a sport  
(for example football or table tennis).

# For sale

## Unit 2

### Writing instructions



商业贸易 commerce, trade, business, bargain, deal, import, retail, sale, market  
 广告宣传 advertisement (ad), commercial, poster, slogan, tract, leaflet, booklet



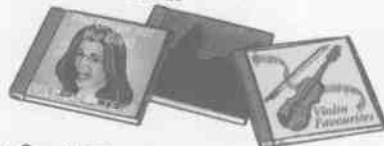
Completing sentences

拾遗补缺

1 根据广告中的图片完成句子



Ten 6 \_\_\_\_\_, exciting CDs  
 including "The Singer not the Song"  
 by Belinda Peters.



Tens for £15 or any one on its  
 own 7 \_\_\_\_\_ £2.

#### FOR SALE

Mountain 3 \_\_\_\_\_ in very  
 good condition. £50.

It's two years old with only one owner.

It has five gears, a new 4 \_\_\_\_\_  
 and light wheels so it goes really fast.

A 5 \_\_\_\_\_ wheel comes with it.

#### FOR SALE

Ten 8 \_\_\_\_\_ for £ 15.

Ten fantastic, exciting CDs.

They're all really good music.

They include "The Singer not the  
 Song" by Belinda Peters.

All ten for 9 \_\_\_\_\_

or any one on its own for

10 \_\_\_\_\_.

2 依照上面的练习,完成下列句子

1 This bike has \_\_\_\_\_.

2 These CDs are \_\_\_\_\_.

3 This computer is in \_\_\_\_\_.



Writing sentences

妙笔生花

1 将下列句子填入对话中的适当位置,并练习对话

- a It was a present from my grandma.
- b It's just what I've always wanted.
- c They're all great.
- d It's new.

*Laura and Melanie are looking at advertisements on the school noticeboard.*

LAURA: Look, there's your advertisement.

I suppose some of those CDs aren't very good.

MELANIE: NO! 1 \_\_\_\_\_

I don't like them anymore, that's all.

LAURA: I'd like to sell my old teddy bear but I can't.

2 \_\_\_\_\_

MELANIE: Hey, look. That advertisement at the top.

3 \_\_\_\_\_

It wasn't there yesterday.

LAURA: What, the men's leather jacket?

MELANIE: No! On the right. That computer game "Cats on the Moon".

4 \_\_\_\_\_





- 2 看例句,写一则广告,描述一下你要卖的东西,并让你的同学猜测答案

**Examples** *It's just what you're always wanted.*

*It's fantastic exciting.*

*It helps you learn English.*

**Answer** Your English book.



Putting sentences together

融会贯通



说文解字

**it 和 they** 是代词,通常情况下,为了避免重复,人称代词在句中出现在他所代替的名词之后,即先出现名词,再出现相应的代词。it 代替单数名词,they 代替复数名词。

**Examples**

This CD is very good. This CD is new.

This CD is very good. It's new.

- 1 用 it's, they're, it 或 they 重写句子

1 This leather jacket is in good condition.

This leather jacket was a present from my parents.

2 These CDs have some really good music on them.

These CDs are what you have always wanted.

3 This computer is only six months old.

This computer comes with ten new disks.

4 This video is new.

This video is really exciting.

5 These videos are fantastic.

These videos are only a year old.