考研英语(二)词汇第一书



## 

# 

MBA、MPA、MPAcc 等专业硕士联考专用

考研英语命题研究组 策划

蒋军虎 主编

隆重推出英汉双语MP3,全面收录最新大纲词汇 新增蒋氏记词方法,浓缩老蒋课堂精华



考研英语(二)词汇第一书



# **基研英语: 下海地流 建等等 等**

考研英语命题研究组 策划

蒋军虎 主编

隆重推出英汉双语MP3,全面收录最新大纲词汇 新增蒋氏记词方法,浓缩老蒋课堂精华



经济管理出版社

#### 图书在版编目(CIP)数据

考研英语 (二) 核心词汇老蒋笔记/蒋军虎主编. 一北京: 经济管理出版社, 2010.5

ISBN 978 - 7 - 5096 - 0964 - 4

I.①考… II.① 蒋… III.① 英语—词汇—研究生—人学考试—自学参考资料 IV.① H313

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2010) 第 072511 号

#### 出版发行: 经济管理出版社 北京市海淀区北蜂窝8号中雅大厦11层 电话: (010)51915602 邮编:100038

印刷:北京银祥印刷厂

经销:新华书店

组稿编辑:曹靖 技术编辑:杨国强

责任编辑:曹靖 责任校对:超 凡

 $787\,\mathrm{mm}\times1092\,\mathrm{mm}/16$ 

27 印张 657 千字

2010年5月第1版 印数:1-8000册 2010 年 5 月第 1 次印刷 定价: 56.00 元

书号: ISBN 978-7-5096-0964-4

#### ------・版权所有 翻印必究・

凡购本社图书,如有印装错误,由本社读者服务部负责调换。联系地址:北京阜外月坛北小街2号电话:(010)68022974 邮编:100836

### 鸣谢

本书能够出版,尚需感谢以下人员的大力帮助与支持:

王秀云 赵双兰 赵秋莲 赵书元 薛冰 王玉洁 沈 洁 王双霞 王艳峰 赵 清 那 星 伍 瑶 王恺笛 张博明 陆 玫 王 俊 甄兴籍·彭振华 钱 昆 仲 夏 秦文龙 李 磊 王 浩 刘 鹏 张 兵 陈祖平 刘艳秋 赵海燕 王 莹

#### 前言

2009年,教育部把硕士研究生分成两种:学术类研究生和专业学位类研究生。按照教育部的精神,从2010年起,报考工商管理硕士(MBA)、公共管理硕士(MPA)、会计硕士(MPAcc)等19类专业学位研究生的考生需参加考研英语(二)考试。考研英语(二)是一套新出现的考研英语试卷,它和以前的考研英语试卷(现在改称英语一)一样,由教育部考试中心组织命题,并在考研统考中使用。

这次重大调整,增加了考研英语(二)考试的难度,尤其是对考生的英语基础提出了更高要求,使得很多基础薄弱的考生不再只通过简单的应试技巧培训就能顺利过关,而必须扎扎实实打牢英语基础,才能让自己的英语联考不冒风险。

词汇是英语学习基础中的基础,常言道:"基础不牢,地动山摇。"过不了词汇关,后期的英语学习会因根基不牢而难见成效。所以,词汇学习是摆在广大考生面前的第一道坎儿。为帮助考生更好地迈开英语备考第一步,应对改革后考研英语(二)的变化,本书做了重大改版:全面收录了大纲新增词汇,增加了蒋老师词汇课堂精华之一的"蒋氏"记忆法(这也是听不到蒋老师词汇课堂的学生一直以来的愿望),配套制作了MP3立体式背诵录音,删除了原书中超纲词汇,此外还添加了核心词汇之外的其他词汇,全面保障考生记忆最新大纲所要求的5500个词汇。

#### 本书特色

1. 遴选词汇,精益求精

考虑到考生兼职备考的现实处境,笔者依据最新大纲和历年考试真题,精心遴选出核心词汇 2500 个,大大减轻学员的备考负担,提升学员词汇方面的备考效率。

2. 单词释义,简洁有序

词汇的释义言简意赅,重点突出;义项的排列科学有序,基本是从本义过渡到引申义,做到既知其"根",又洞悉词义之间的联系。这一方面符合记忆规律,另一方面有助于考生在不同语境中灵活理解,大大提升了阅读和翻译能力。

3. 搭配用法,明晰洗练

对单词常见的搭配、用法以及派生词,笔者也从相关出处做了精心的选摘和加工,让考生在记词的同时,了解用法,熟悉语境,彻底摆脱"只知词义,不知使用"的尴尬局面。

4. 所附例句,经典适用

所列词汇的每个释义均给出经典例句,例句主要来源于《朗文当代高级英语辞典》、《牛津高阶英汉双语词典》以及《英汉大词典》等公认权威词典,使学员在阅读语境中科学背词,以达到活学活用之目的。

5. 翻译写作,一步到位

经典适用的例句配以准确流畅的翻译,使得考生一方面可以深化对单词的理解;另一方

面也可以此为契机,作英汉互译的练习,在实践中巩固词汇、熟化词汇,与此同时提升自己的英译汉和写作(汉翻英)能力。

#### 6. 真题再现,强化重点

众所周知,在标准化的语言测试中,尤其是词汇题目,会出现所谓的"马太效应",即越常考的(对象)越会考。纵观历年联考英语试题,这种现象尤为明显,重点的、常见的词义会反复考查。有鉴于此,笔者将近九年的词汇题目精心摘录,添加在所考核词汇的注解下面,使得考生复习更具针对性,以提高应试效率。

#### 新版特色

1. 收录最新大纲词汇,紧和大纲要求

对大纲新增词汇做了全面收录,并逐一进行分类、释义、举例、录音配制等,全面保障考生的词汇学习达到最新大纲要求。

2. 新增蒋氏记词方法,浓缩课堂精华

"不择手段"记词法是笔者多年课堂精华的浓缩,通过音、形、意和用等方式将单词拆分得过目不忘,让大家从原本枯燥的词汇学习中体会到"原来单词可以这么学"的乐趣。

3. 特制英汉双语 MP3,随时随地背诵

简洁有序的单词释义配合纯正发音,使你无论身在何处,都可利用零散时间强化对单词的记忆。

#### 本书导读

1. 重复记忆是"硬道理"

学习词汇,如同交友,一回生,二回熟。从理解、记忆,到会用词汇,需要反复接触,反复练习。初学者都希望别人告诉自己窍门或捷径,但"死"记"硬"背、大量重复是必经之路。想不费工夫就能记牢单词,恐怕是徒劳的。

2. 语境背词, 事半功倍

英语单词往往具有一词多义和一词多性现象,不仅如此,在不同的上下文语境中,还会有灵活的引申或外延。所以,任何一个单词都不可能是几个汉字能解释清楚的,英语和汉语永远不可能完全对等。之所以很多考生常常感叹"文章无生词,不解文章意",就是因为他们所背的词汇仍然是词汇书的机械含义,脱离了实际的语言环境,不能真正做到学以致用。这就要求考生一定要对大纲中的词汇做到深度理解,重视例句的研读和学习。

#### 3. 立体式背单词

有的考生为了追求词汇数量,总想着一举拿下大纲的 5500 个单词,而蜻蜓点水似的背词汇表,乍看好像见效很快,实际上却是掩耳盗铃、自欺欺人。不知发音已是一大缺陷(听说将成无源之水),不了解词汇的使用更是留下了隐患(阅读写作失去了保障),这就是为什么单词背了 N 遍,自我感觉良好,而考试成绩却总让人绝望的根本原因。所以,单词学习必须采用"音、形、意、用"相结合的立体式策略。

下面就单词用法的重要性举两个例子,考生可细细体会:

The most important argument for a broad education is that in studying the accumulated wis-

dom of the ages, we improve our moral sense.

译文:进行广泛教育的最重要理由是通过研究人类多年积累的智慧,我们提升了自己的道德感。

注释:argument 有"争执,论点,论据"的意思,但在此处考生一定要注意以下几点:argument 后面接了介词 for,形成特定的搭配("支持……的论据");前面有最高级修饰语 the most important(故理解为"论点"不太合适);此外,此句语体风格是典型的书面语(有表语从句),而"争执,争吵"往往出现在口语语体的表达中。综上所述,此句中的 argument 只能理解为"论据",再结合汉语表达的顺畅要求,灵活地译为"理由"。

From the demonstration of a principle to the marketing of products derived from that principle is often a long, involved series of steps.

译文:从原理的演示到基于此项原理的产品的上市销售,往往要经过一系列漫长复杂的步骤。

注释:此句中的 marketing,部分同学读到后的第一反应是"市场",但却忽视了后缀-ing;基于语法原理,加了-ing 后缀的英语单词应是动词词义,所以此处 marketing 的正确理解应该是动词含义"上市销售",而不是纯名词含义"市场"。

4."学"、"习"结合,相辅相成

"学"指的是知识的理解和记忆,"习"指的是实践中的练习和应用。"习"是"学"的目的,但反过来亦可巩固"学"的效果,两者相互促进,相辅相成。具体到词汇学习上,考生应该"学"单词的同时,重视"习"的作用。具体而言,考生可试着把例句翻译成汉语,然后对比所给译文,进行比较,找出理解和翻译上的不足。过一段时间后,可将背过单词的汉语译文回译成英文,一方面可巩固记忆所背单词,另一方面练习了句式写作能力。通过本书数以千计例句的互译,考生可大大提升自己的翻译和写作能力,单词的记忆亦水到渠成。

鉴于时间仓促,作者仍处于探索完善阶段,纰漏瑕疵之处在所难免,敬请广大读者、英语 界同仁批评指正。

编者

2010年4月于北京

### 目 录

А		1
$\mathcal{B}$		• 32
С		• 45
D		. 80
E		107
$\mathcal{F}$		130
$\mathcal{G}$		146
$\mathcal{H}$		155
I		163
$\mathcal{J}$		178
К		180
L		181
М		189
${\mathcal N}$		202
0		207
P		215
Q		240
R		241
S		261
$\mathcal{T}$		299
$\mathcal{U}$		317
v		321
W		328
Х	γ z ·····	334
大	纲非核心词汇 ·····	336
附	录 不规则动词表 ······	414
后	序一	418
后	序二	420

#### abandon [ə'bændən]

【词义】vt. ① 抛弃;遗弃 When the fire got out of control, the captain told the sailors to abandon ship. 当火势已经无法控制时,船长吩咐水手们弃船逃生。 He abandoned his wife and went away with all their money. 他抛弃了妻子还带走了两人所有的钱。② 放弃;终止 He abandoned all hope. 他放弃了一切希望。 The game had to be abandoned because of crowd trouble. 比賽因观众闹事而被迫终止。

【搭配】abandon oneself to sth. 沉溺于(某种感情、欲望中),放纵 He abandoned himself to despair. 他自暴自弃。 She abandoned herself to grief. 她陷入悲痛之中。

【记忆联想】 $a(- \uparrow) + ban(音似"笨") + don$ (音似"蛋") $\rightarrow$ 对于"一个笨蛋",我们的做法是"抛弃"

#### abide [ ə'bqid]

【词义】v. (一般用于疑问句或否定句)忍受,容忍 She can't abide watching horror films. 她不能看恐怖电影。 I cannot abide people with no sense of humor. 我讨厌和没有幽默感的人打交道。 How could you abide such conditions? 这种环境你怎么受得了呢?

【搭配】abide by sth. 遵守;信守 If you join the club, you must abide by its rules. 你如果参加俱乐部,就必须遵守它的规章。Please feel assured that we will abide by our promise. 请放心我们一定信守诺言。

【记忆联想】a(一个) + bid("命令"之意) + e→对于"一个命令",我们要"忍受"并"遵守"

#### abnormal [æb'no:məl]

【调义】a. 不正常的,反常的 We do not think such an abnormal phenomenon will last long. 我们认为这样的反常现象不会持续很久。They

thought his behavior was abnormal. 他们认为他的行为反常。

【记忆联想】ab-(前缀"偏离")+norm("标准"之意)+al(形容词后缀)→偏离标准的,即"不正常的"

#### abolish [ a'bolif ]

【词义】v. 废除,废止(法律、制度、习俗等) Should the death penalty be abolished? 应该废除死刑吗? Slavery was abolished in the US in the 19th century. 美国在19世纪废除了奴隶制。

【记忆联想】a(前缀"否定") + bol(联想到 born, "出生") + ish(后缀)→否定出生,即"废除","取 消"

#### abound [ə'baund]

【词义】v. 大量存在;非常多 Oranges abound here all the year round. 这里一年到头都有很多橙子。【搭配】abound in/with 充满; 富于 This river abounds with/in fish. 这条河里鱼很多。 The country abounds in/with valuable minerals. 这个国家蕴藏的重要矿物非常丰富。

【记忆联想】a(-) + bound (帮的) $\rightarrow$  - 帮的,即"大量存在"、"盛产"

#### 【派生1】abundance [ə'bʌndəns]

n. 丰富,充裕 At the party there was food and drink in abundance. 宴会上有丰美的食品和饮料。We have an abundance of proof of his guilt. 我们有充分的证据证明他有罪。

#### 【派生 2】abundant [ə'bʌndənt]

a. 丰富的,充裕的 This country is abundant in petroleum deposits. 该国的石油储量很丰富。 The country has abundant supplies of oil and gas. 这个国家的石油和天然气供应非常充足。

#### abroad [ b'bro:d]

【词义】ad. ① 到国外;在国外 Are you going abroad for your holidays? 你打算去国外度假吗?

② **到处;遍布** A rumor is abroad. 谣言四起。The news soon spread abroad. 消息很快就广泛传开了。

【记忆联想】a(前缀"处于……状态")+broad(广阔的)→处于广阔状态的,即"出国地"、"在国外地"

#### absolute [ 'æbsəlu:t]

【词义】a. ① 纯粹的;绝对的;完全的 That's absolute nonsense. 这纯粹是胡说八道。 There is no absolute standard for beauty. 美是没有绝对的标准的。 He is in absolute ignorance of the plan. 他对此计划全然不知。② 确实的,肯定无疑的 We now have absolute proof of his guilt. 我们现在有他犯罪的确凿证据。

【记忆联想】ab(前缀"偏离") + solute(联想到soluable,"可溶解的")→不可溶解,即"绝对的"

#### absorb | ab'so:b |

【词义】vt. ① 吸收 Plants absorb oxygen. 植物吸收氧气。Aspirin is quickly absorbed by/into the body. 阿司匹林可以很快地被身体吸收。Clever children absorb knowledge easily. 聪明的孩子容易吸收知识。This job absorbs all of my time. 这件工作占了我全部时间。②并入;吞并 The company has gradually absorbed its smaller rivals. 该公司逐步吞并了一些小的竞争对手。The surrounding villages have been absorbed by/into the growing city. 周围的村庄都已并入了这个不断扩张的城市。③吸引注意力或兴趣;使专心 His business absorbs him. 他很专注于自己的工作。I was absorbed in a book and didn't hear your call. 我当时正在专心读书,没有听见你的电话。

【记忆联想】ab(前缀"偏离")+sorb(音似"嗍 suo吧")→通过"嗍",让东西离开,即"吸收"

#### abstract

【词义】 ① a. ['æbstrækt] ① 抽象的 Truth and beauty are abstract concepts. 真理和美都是抽象的概念。The word 'poetry' is an abstract noun, while 'poem' is concrete. "poetry" 是个抽象名词,而 "poem"则是个具体名词。②理论上的;非实际的 This is an abstract discussion of the crime problem, without reference to actual cases. 这是对

犯罪问题做理论上的探讨,不联系实际案例。●n. 摘要,概括 Please make an abstract of your report and put it at the beginning. 请给你的报告写一个摘要,放在开头。●v. [əb'strækt] 提取;提炼 Metal is abstracted from ore. 金属从矿石中提取。

【记忆联想】ab(前缀"偏离") + tract(拖拉)→ 把……拖拉离开,即"提炼"

- →文章中提炼出来的东西就是"摘要"
- →摘要的特征就是"抽象的"

#### absurd [ ab'sa:d]

【词义】a. 荒谬的,不合理的;荒唐可笑的 It's patently absurd not to wear a coat in such cold weather. 这么冷的天气不穿外衣,真是荒唐。 The idea that the number 13 brings bad luck is absurd. 认为 13 这个数字不吉利的想法是愚蠢可笑的。 Do I look absurd in this hat? 我戴上这顶帽子很好笑吗?

【记忆联想】ab(前缀"偏离")+surd(联想到 sure, "确定的")→偏离确定的,即"荒谬的"

#### abuse

【词义】● v. [ə'bju:z] ① 辱骂 She abused him roundly for his neglect. 他因疏忽而被她痛骂了 一顿。②虐待 The arrested men have been physically abused. 被捕的人遭受了肉体上的摧残。 ③ 滥用She is continually abusing her authority by getting other people to do things for her. the 总是滥用职权,让别人为她做事。He abused my confidence in him. 他辜负了我对他的信任。 ● n. [ə'bju:s] ①辱骂;凌辱 A stream of abuse came from his lips. 他说了很多脏话。He hurled a torrent of abuse at her. 他对她大肆辱骂。②虐 待 The abuse of the helpless captives made him bitter. 对那些无助的俘虏横加虐待使他义愤填膺。 ③ 滥用 Drug and alcohol abuse contributed to his final ruin. 吸毒(滥用毒品)和酗酒导致了他 最终的毁灭。

【记忆联想】ab(前缀"偏离") + use(使用)→偏离 了使用,即"滥用"

#### academy [əˈkædəmi]

【词义】n. ① 研究院;学会 He was admitted into

the Chinese Academy of Sciences. 他被中国科学院录取了。② 专业院校 She spent four years in an academy of music. 她在一所音乐学院念了四年书。The U.S. Military Academy at West Point is prestigious in the military community of the world. 美国西点军校闻名于全球的军事界。【记忆联想】a(音似"我") + ca(音似"可") + de(音似"得") + my(我的)→联想:我可得(考上)我的"专业院校"

#### 【派生】academic [ækə'demik]

a. ① 学校的,学院的 In Britain, the academic year runs from October to July. 英国的学年是从10月到7月。② 学术的 There will be more academic exchanges between China and Canada. 中国和加拿大将会进行更多的学术交流。 The course is a combination of academic and practical work. 这门课程是理论教学和实际训练的结合。③ 不实际的; 纯理论的 Where we ought to go for our holidays is a purely academic question because we can't afford a holiday at all! 我们应该到何处去度假纯粹是个理论上的问题,因为我们根本没钱度假!

#### accelerate [æk'selereit]

【词义】v. ① 加速,增速 The car accelerated to overtake the bus. 汽车加速超过了那辆公共汽车。② 加快,促进They use special chemicals to accelerate the growth of crops. 他们使用专门的化学肥料来促进庄稼的成长。Hill slopes were cleared of forests to make way for crops, but this only accelerated the crisis. 为了种庄稼而砍光山坡上的树木,这么做只会加速危机。

【记忆联想】ac(前缀,加强语气) + cele(音似"赛了") + rate(速度)→在速度方面与别人赛了,即加速

#### accent ['æksənt]

【词义】n. ① 口音,腔调 He speaks English with a strong German accent. 他讲英语时带有浓重的 德国口音。 She told me her story in broken accent. 她泣不成声地给我讲述她的经历。② 重音 The accent in the word 'important' is on the

second syllable. "important" 这个词的重音在第二个音节上。③ (on)重点,强调 The accent of the report is on safety. 报告重点强调了安全问题。

#### access ['ækses]

【词义】n. ① 入口,通道 The only access to the building is along a muddy track. 进入这座建筑物的唯一通道是一条泥泞的小路。There is no access to the cottage from the main road. 从主路是无法到达那个村舍的。② 取得或接近……的方法 Only high officials had access to the Emperor. 只有高官才能觐见皇帝。Students must have access to good books. 学生们应该有机会读到优秀书籍。

【记忆联想】ac(前缀,加强语气) + cess(go或move之意)→可以走的地方,即"通道"和"途径"

[真题链接] We aim to ensure that all candidates are treated fairly and that they have equal to employment opportunities. (2007

年题 13)

A. entrance

B. entry

C. access

D. admission

#### accident [ 'æksident]

【词义】n. 事故;意外事件 John had an accident: he was knocked down by a car .约翰出了事故,他被一辆汽车撞倒了。An accident happened to the washer. 洗衣机出了故障。

【搭配】by accident 偶然,意外地 I met her purely by accident. 我遇见她纯属意外。

\*【派生】accidental [ˌæksi'dentl]

a. 意外的,偶然(发生)的 Our meeting in New York was quite accidental. 我们在纽约的相见完 全是偶然的。

#### acclaim [ə'kleim]

【词义】● v. 欢呼,喝彩;拥戴 He was acclaimed as the winner. 在欢呼声中他被承认为胜利者。 Penicillin was acclaimed as the most important discovery during the 1940's. 青霉素曾被公认是 20世纪40年代最重大的发现。They acclaimed

him their leader. 他们拥戴他为领袖。● n. 热烈欢迎或赞同;喝彩 The book received considerable critical acclaim. 这本书大获评论界的赞扬。

【记忆联想】ac(前缀,加强语气)+claim(声称)→ 大声声称,即"欢呼"

accommodate [ ə'kəmədeit ]

【词义】v. ①向……提供住宿 We hope you will be able to accommodate him at your hotel. 我们 希望你能在你的旅馆为他提供住处。This hotel can accommodate up to 500 guests. 该旅馆可供 500 位来宾住宿。② 容纳 One flat can accommodate a family of five. 一套单元房可容纳一个五 口之家。Are there enough shelves to accommodate all our books? 有足够的书架容纳我们所有 的书吗? ③ (to)适应;迁就;迎合 Wherever he goes, he readily accommodates to new circumstances. 不管到哪儿,他都能迅速适应新环境。 I will accommodate my plans to yours. 我将修改 自己的计划以便和你的计划相适应。The President seemed willing to accommodate himself to senate desires. 总统似乎愿意按参议院意图行事。 ④提供某人某物;向……提供(金钱等)The bank will accommodate you with a loan. 银行将贷给 你一笔款。He asked his uncle to accommodate him until his pay cheque arrived. 他请求叔叔在 他收到薪金支票前为他提供生活费。

【记忆联想】ac(前缀,加强语气)+commode(橱柜)+ate(动词后缀)→橱柜是用来"容纳"(东西的)

#### 【派生】accommodation [ə,kɔmə'dəi[ən]

n. ① 住所,住处;(pl.) 膳宿 Hotel accommodation is scarce. 旅馆的房间不足。The travel agent fixed up our accommodation. 旅行社给我们安排了住处。We offer help in finding accommodations. 我们会提供食宿方面的帮助。②调解;和解 The two sides failed to agree on every point but came to an accommodation. 双方并非在每一点上意见都一致,但已达成和解。

accompany [əˈkʌmpəni]

【词义】vi. ① 陪伴,陪同 She accompanied me to

the doctor's. 她陪我去看了医生。Let me accompany you to your dormitory. 让我陪你一起回宿舍吧。②伴随;带有;配有 Thunder usually accompanies lightning. 雷声常常伴随着闪电而来。The text is accompanied by illustrations. 正文附有插图。③为……伴奏 She accompanied the chorus on the piano. 她为合唱做钢琴伴奏。

【记忆联想】ac(前缀,加强语气)+company(伙伴)→总在一起的伙伴,即"陪伴"

accomplish [ ə'kəmpli ]

【词义】vt. 完成(任务等);做成功 She's accomplished a great deal in the last few weeks. 在过去几周里,她完成了相当多的工作。You should accomplish the task within the allotted time. 你们必须在规定时间内完成这项任务。

【记忆联想】ac(前缓,加强语气)+compl(联想到complete,"完成")+ish(动词后缓)→"完成"、"实现"

#### 【派生】accomplishment [əˈkɔmplifmənt]

n. ① 完成,实现;成就 The accomplishment of their objectives took 4 weeks. 他们为了完成目标花了四周的时间。She is known for her accomplishment in improving the country's hospitals. 她因在改进国内医院方面卓有成就而著名。② (常~s) 才能,才艺 Dancing and singing are among her many accomplishments. 她多才多艺,能歌善舞。

accord [ə'kɔ:d]

【词义】● v. ①符合;一致 His behavior does not accord with his principles. 他的行为与他的原则不符。What you have just said does not accord with what we have learned from the witnesses. 你刚才说的和我们从目击者们那里了解到的不一致。②给予 We accorded him a hearty welcome. 我们给予他热烈的欢迎。●n. ①符合,一致 The two sides are completely in accord with each other in this matter. 双方在这个问题上意见完全一致。They live in perfect accord with each other. 他们在一起生活很融洽。②条约,协议 The two countries have signed a peace accord after a series

of negotiation. 经过一系列的协商,两国签署了和平条约。

【搭配 1】 of one's own accord 自愿地;主动地 He joined the army of his own accord. 他自愿参了军。The children went to bed of their own accord, because they were so tired. 孩子们自己上床睡觉去了,因为他们已经很疲倦了。

【搭配2】with one accord — 致地 With one accord they all stood up and cheered. 他们全体一致起立欢呼。

【记忆联想】ac(前缀,加强语气)+cord(线,细绳) →成一条直线,即"一致"

accordance [ə'kɔ:dəns]

【词义】n. 常用于下述搭配:..

in accordance with 按照,依照 In accordance with your wishes, I cancelled the meeting. 按照您的愿望,我取消了这次会议。We must act in accordance with the law. 我们必须依法行事。

accordingly [ə'kɔ:dinli]

【调义】ad. ① 相应地;据此 Please inform us of your decision and we will act accordingly. 请把你的决定告诉我们,我们会照着办的。 The world is changing rapidly, so our plans must be modified accordingly. 世界正发生迅速的变化,我们的计划也应作相应的调整。②因此,从而 They asked him to leave the meeting, and accordingly he went. 他们要他离开会场,因此他就走了。 He was tired out; accordingly, we sent him to bed. 他累坏了,于是我们送他上床休息。

account [əˈkaunt]

【词义】● n. ① 报道;叙述;描写 These accounts show no consistency. 这些报道前后不一致。 Give us an account of what happened. 告诉我们发生了什么事。 Keep an account of your daily activities. 把你每天的活动都记下来。② 账户;账目 My salary is paid directly into my bank account. 付给我的工资直接存入我的银行账户。 Your account is still unpaid. 你的账还没付。● vi. (for) ①解释,说明 The suspect couldn't account for his time

that night. 嫌疑犯不能说明那天晚上他的时间安排。There is no accounting for taste. 爱好是无法解释的。His illness accounted for his absence. 他因病缺席。②(在数量、比例方面)占 It accounts for 30 percent of all traffic accidents. 这占了全部交通事故的 30%。

【搭配 1】 on account of 因为,由于 He has resigned on account of health failing. 由于身体原因,他已辞职。

【搭配 2] on no account 决不 On no account must you tell him. 你决不可以告诉他。 This is a sight one must on no account miss. 这是个决不可以错过的胜景。

【搭配 3] on sb's account 为了某人的缘故 Don't change your plans on my account. 不要为了我而改变你的计划。 I hope you didn't bring beer to the picnic just on my account. 我希望你不是单单为了我的缘故才带啤酒来野餐的。

【搭配 4】 take...into account 考虑到;顾及 You must take his inexperience into account. 你必须考虑到他无经验而予以体谅。 Taking into account all the circumstances, he thought it was wise not to say anything further. 考虑到所有的情况,他认为还是不再多说为妙。

【记忆联想】ac(前缀,加强语气)+count(数数)→ 数得太多了,便做成"账目"来"叙述"

【派生】accountant [əˈkauntənt]

n. 会计员;会计师 He used to be an accountant. 他过去是名会计。

accumulate [ə'kju:mjuleit]

【词义】v. 积累,积聚 He accumulated a good library. 他积累了丰富的藏书。He gradually accumulated an impressive collection of paintings. 他逐渐积累了一批可观的绘画收藏品。However, as the evidence began to accumulate, experts from the Zoo felt obliged to investigate. 然而,随着证据的逐渐增多,动物园的专家们感到不得不进行调查。

【记忆联想】 $ac(前缀, 加强语气) + cumul(联想到 cumulative, "累积的") + ate(动词后缀) <math>\rightarrow$  强调累积的, p "积累"、"积聚"



#### accurate ['ækjurət]

【词义】a. 准确的,精确的 Is this watch accurate? 这个表准吗? Journalists are not always accurate in what they write. 新闻工作者的报道并非一贯准确。

#### 【派生】accuracy ['ækjurəsi]

n. 准确,精确 He shot the target with great accuracy. 他非常精确地射中了目标。

#### accuse [ə'kju:z]

【词义】vt. (of) 指责;控告 The report accused the government of escaping its responsibilities. 报告指责政府逃避责任。The police accused him of murder. 警方指控他谋杀。

【记忆联想】ac(前缓,加强语气)+词根 cuse(联想到 curse,诅咒)→狠狠地诅咒,即"指控"

#### accustomed [ə'kʌstəmd]

【词义】a. (to) 习惯于……的 I'm not accustomed to getting up so early to do morning exercise. 我不习惯这么早起床进行晨练。My eyes slowly grew accustomed to the dark. 我的眼睛慢慢适应了黑暗。

【记忆联想】ac(前缀,加强语气) + custom(风俗) + ed(形容词后缀)→一个风俗,即是"习惯了的"

#### acid √'æsid]

【词义】●n. (化学上的)酸,酸类 The acid burnt a hole in the carpet. 酸把地毯烧了个洞。●a. ① 带酸味的,酸涩的 Vinegar has an acid taste. 醋有酸味。A lemon is an acid fruit. 柠檬是一种酸味的水果。These oranges are very acid. 这些橙子很酸。② 尖酸的,刻薄的 The critic's acid remarks hurt the director's feelings. 评论家的刻薄评论伤害了导演的感情。

#### acknowledge [ ək'nɔlidʒ]

【词义】vi. ① 承认,供认 I acknowledge the truth of his statement. 我承认他说的是事实。He acknowledged that he had been defeated. 他承认自己已被击败。She acknowledged having been at falut. 她承认自己有过错。② 公认为:认为 It is

universally acknowledged that dogs have an acute sense of smell. 人们普遍公认狗的嗅觉很灵敏。 Joe is acknowledged as the best basketball player of the year. 乔被公认为是今年的最佳篮球选手。③对(某人所做的事)表示感谢 The award is to acknowledge his services to the city. 这个奖是为了感谢他对城市的贡献。

【记忆联想】ac(前缀,加强语气)+knowledge(知识)→强调知识,即是对知识的"承认"

#### 【派生】acknowledgment [ ək'nɔlidʒmənt]

n. 承认;感谢 He was given a gold watch in acknowledgment of his work for the company. 为了表彰他为公司所做的贡献,公司赠给他一块金表。These flowers are a slight acknowledgment of your kind help. 这些花是用来对您的帮助略表谢意的。

#### acquaint [ə'kweint]

【词义】v. 使了解;使熟悉 Please acquaint us with your plans. 请告诉我们你的计划。The lawyer acquainted himself with the details of his client's business affairs. 那位律师了解了委托人生意上的详情。You will first need to acquaint yourself with the filing system. 你首先需要熟悉文件归档方法。

【搭配】be acquainted with 认识(某人);熟悉(某物) Now that you work in the same company, you will soon become acquainted with each other. 既然在一家公司上班,你们很快就会互相认识。 Are you acquainted with the works of Shakespeare? 你对莎士比亚的作品熟悉吗?

【记忆联想】ac(前缀,加强语气)+quaint(奇特悦人的)→对于奇特悦人的事物,我们一定要"了解"和"熟悉"

#### 【派生】acquaintance [əˈkweintəns]

n. ① 相识的人;泛泛之交 Claire has a wide circle of acquaintances. 卡莱尔交游基广。② 了解,认识 I have a passing acquaintance with the language. 我懂得一点这种语言。I made his acquaintance at a party. 我是在一个聚会上认识他的。

#### acquire [əˈkwaiə]

【词义】vt. ① (尤指通过努力)取得,获得 I man-

Α

aged to acquire two tickets for the concert. 我设法弄到了两张音乐会的票。Some people go back for their education to acquire another degree or diploma to impress the society. 有些人回到学校去接受教育,是想再取得一个学位或一张文凭,以增强自己在社会上的地位。②拥有,得到 Smoking and drinking are an acquired taste, not in born. 抽烟喝酒是一种后天习得的嗜好,并不是生来就有的。

【记忆联想】 $ac(前缓, 加强语气) + quire(联想到quaint,"古老诱人的") <math>\rightarrow$  对于古老诱人的事物,我们一定要"获得"

#### 【派生】acquisition [ˌækwi'zi[ən]

n. ① 获得,取得 The children progressed in the acquisition of basic skills. 孩子们在掌握基本技能方面取得了进步。② 获得物;增添的人或物 This car is my latest acquisition. 这辆车是我最新购置的。She is a valuable acquisition to the firm. 她是公司新来的宝贵人才。

#### active [ 'æktiv]

【词义】a. ①精力旺盛的;活跃的 Although he's over 80, he's still very active. 他虽然已80多岁,但仍然很有活力。In spite of her old age, she still has an active brain. 虽说上了年纪,她头脑依然灵活。The volcanoes in the world can be divided into three kinds: active volcanoes, dormant volcanoes and extinct volcanoes. 世界上的火山分为三种:活火山、休眠火山和死火山。②积极的 He is an active member of the club. 他是俱乐部的积极分子。She takes an active part in local politics. 她积极参加本地的政治活动。

#### 【派生】activate ['æktiveit]

v. 使活动;开动;启动 Treading on any part of this floor activates the alarm system. 踩着地板的任何一部分都会触发报警系统。 They had planted secret agents in many countries who could be activated whenever needed. 他们在许多国家都安插了特务,一旦需要就可启用。

#### actual [ 'æktjuəl]

【词义】a. 实际的;真实的 The actual cost of re-

pairs was a lot less than we had expected. 实际的修理费用比我们预期的要低很多。 What were his actual words? 他到底是怎么说的? He looks younger than his wife, but in actual fact he's far older. 他看上去比他的妻子年轻,但实际上他大得多。

【记忆联想】act(行动)+ual(形容词后缀)→采取 行动的,即"实际的"和"真正的"

#### acute [ə'kju:t]

【词义】a. ①(感觉)灵敏的;敏锐的 Dogs have an acute sense of smell. 狗的嗅觉很灵敏。A human's eyesight is not as acute as that of an eagle. 人的视力不如鹰的敏锐。He's an acute observer. 他是个敏锐的观察家。②剧烈的,激烈的He felt acute remorse for his wrong doing. 他对自己所做的坏事深感懊悔。A bad tooth can cause acute pain. 一颗坏牙齿会引起剧痛。③极大的,严重的 The long drought caused an acute shortage of water. 长期的干旱造成严重缺水。④(疾病)急性的 Pneumonia is an acute disease. 肺炎是一种急性病。There is a shortage of acute beds. 急性病病床紧张。The patient has reached the acute stage of the disease. 该患者已经到了此病的急性期。

【记忆联想】 $a + cut(\chi) + e \rightarrow a$  把 e 给砍了,说明 a 的脾气是"急性的"、"激烈的"

#### adapt [ə'dæpt]

【词义】vt. ① (使)适应,(使)适合 He has adapted himself to the cold weather. 他已适应了寒冷的天气。When you go to a new country, you must adapt yourself to new manners and customs. 当你到一个新的国家时,必须使自己适应新的风俗习惯。②改编,改写 This book will be adapted to the needs of beginners. 为满足初学者的需要,将对此书进行改写。This novel has been adapted for the screen. 这部小说已被改编搬上了荧屏。

【记忆联想】ad (前缀"朝着……方向") + apt (有……倾向)→使对……有倾向,即"使适应"

#### add [æd]

【词义】v. ①加;加起来 If you add 3 to 4, you

get 7. 4 加 3 得 7。Add up these figures, please. 请把这些数字加起来。②增加,添加 He added his signature to the petition. 他在请愿书上签上了自己的名字。Many words have been added to this edition of the dictionary. 本词典的这一版新增加了很多词。Would you like to add anything to what I've said, John?约翰,请对我说的话做点补充好吗?③补充说,继续说 I have nothing to add to my earlier statement. 我对先前说的话,没有什么要补充的。I should like to add that we are pleased with the test result. 我还要补充说一下,我们对测试成绩表示满意。

【搭配 1】 add to 增加 The bad weather only added to our difficulties. 这种坏天气更增加了我们的困难。

【搭配 2】 add up to ① 总计 These numbers add up to 100. 这些数目合计为 100。② 等同于 These clues don't really add up to very much. 这些线素没什么实际意义。

#### addict

【调义】● n. ['ædikt] 对……有瘾的人,成瘾者 You are not much of a TV, addict, as I remember. 我记得你不是怎么太迷电视的。 At the age of 10, he's already a confirmed television addict. 10岁时,他已是一个十足的电视迷了。● vt. [ə'dikt] 使沉溺,使入迷,使上瘾 He was addicted to poetry and hoped one day to be a poet himself. 他醉心于诗歌,希望有一天自己也成为诗人。 The children have addicted themselves to computer games. 孩子们对计算机游戏上了瘾。

addition [ə'di[ən]

【词义】n. ①加,加法 My father taught me to do addition and subtraction. 我爸爸教我做加减法。②增加物 Congratulations! I hear there's to be an addition to the family! 恭喜恭喜! 听说你们家要增加一口人了! John will be a very useful addition to our team. 约翰的到来对我们队而言是一个有力的增援。

【搭配】in addition (to) 除……之外;另外 In addition to giving a general introduction to comput-

ers, the course also provides practical experience. 课程除了介绍一般的电脑知识外,还提供实际操作的机会。I don't like the color of the T-shirt; in addition, it's expensive. 我不喜欢这件T恤衫的颜色,况且它太贵。

additional [ə'di[ənl]

【词义】a. 附加的,另外的 An additional charge is made for heavy bags. 重的行李要额外收费。 It will take an additional two weeks to accomplish the task. 还得花两周时间才能完成这一任务。

address [ ə'dres ]

【词义】● n. ① 地址 Please notify us of any change of address. 通信地址如有变更,请通知我们。 ②演说,讲话 Lincoln's Gettysburg address is very famous. 林肯的葛底斯堡演讲很有名。● v. ① 在……上写收件人的姓名地址 The card was wrongly addressed to us. 明信片的地址写错了,被投到了我们这里。②向……讲话;向……提出 The chairman will now address the meeting. 现在由主席向与会者讲话。She addressed her remarks particularly to the young people in the crowd. 她特别把话讲给这群人中的青年人听。Please address complaints to the manager, not to me. 投诉请找经理,不要找我。③称呼 The King was addressed as 'Your Majesty'. 国王被称呼为"陛下"。

【搭配】address oneself to 致力于;忙于 It's time we addressed ourselves to the business in hand. 现在是动手做我们手上事情的时候了。He ignored the side issues and addressed himself to the main problem. 他抛开枝叶问题,致力于主要问题。

【记忆联想】 $add(添加)+dress(衣服) \rightarrow 穿衣服的地儿,即是你的"地址"。 <math>\rightarrow$  穿好了衣服去发表"演说"和"讲话"

adequate ['ædikwit]

【词义】a. ①足够的,充分的 The supply is not adequate to the demand. 供不应求。 The city's water supply is no longer adequate for its needs. 这个城市的供水不再能满足需要了。②适当的;可

胜任的 I hope he will prove adequate to the job. 我希望他能胜任这项工作。

【记忆联想】ad(前缀"朝着……方向")+equa(联想到 equal,"等同的")+ate(动词后缀)→有等同(要求)之趋势的,即"足够的"、"胜任的"

#### adhere [ əd'hiə]

【词义】v. 粘附,粘合 Mud adhered to his shoes. 他鞋上沾着泥。 The two surfaces adhered to each other, and we couldn't get them apart. 这 两个表面相互黏附在一起,我们无法把两者分开。

【搭配】adhere to 坚持;忠于 They failed to adhere to our original agreement. 他们未能遵守我们原订的协议。

【记忆联想】ad(音似"我得")+here(这里)→我得 呆在这里,即"粘着"

#### \* adjacent [ə'dzeisənt]

【词义】a. (地区、建筑、房间等 ) 与…毗连的;邻近的 These young students live in adjacent rooms. 这些年轻的学生住在毗连的房间里。

#### \* adjoin [ ə'dʒɔin ]

【词义】v. 邻近,毗连 The two houses adjoin. 这两栋房屋相毗连。 The swimming pool adjoins the hotel. 游泳池临近旅馆。

#### adjust [ə'dʒʌst]

【词义】v. ①调整,调节 You should adjust your expenditure to your income. 你必须量入为出。You can't see well through a telescope unless it is adjusted correctly. 除非你把望远镜准确地调节到适合你的视力,否则你就看不清楚。②使适应 She will have to adjust herself to new conditions. 她必须使自己适应新的环境。He adjusted himself very quickly to the heat of the country. 他很快就使自己适应了这个国家的炎热天气。

【记忆联想】ad (前缀,朝着……方向)+just (恰当的)→朝着恰当的方向去,即"调节"和"调整"

A. adopt

B. adjust

C. adapt

D. acquire

#### administer [ əd'ministə]

【词义】v. ①管理,治理 The company's finances have been badly administered. 公司财务管理不善。 The country had been administered by the British until very recently. 直到最近,这个国家一直是由英国人统治的。②施行,执行 The questionnaire was administered by trained interviewers. 问卷调查是由经过训练的采访人员负责执行的。③给予,供给 She was so kind that she came to administer the medicine to the lonely old sick woman. 她心地善良,每天都来给这位孤寡老人服药。 The latest opinion polls have administered a severe blow to the party. 最近的民意调查对该政党是一个严重打击。 As a criminal, she has been administered a severe punishment. 作为一名罪犯,她被给予了严厉的惩罚。

【记忆联想】ad(前缀朝着……方向)+minister(部长)→去做部长,即是去"管理"

#### 【派生】administration[ədˌminisˈtreiʃən]

n. ①管理;治理;行政 You will need some experience in administration before you can run the department. 你需要有一些行政管理经验才能掌管这个部门。Head teachers are more involved in administration than in teaching. 校长的行政工作比教学工作多。②执行;施行 There is going to be the administration of justice. 将要执行审判了。③给予,供给 The Red Cross handled the administration of aid to the refugees. 红十字会负责向难民给予援助。④政府,内阁 Successive administrations have failed to solve the country's economic problems. 历局政府均未能解决国家的经济问题。It happened during the Reagan Administration. 它发生在里根政府任期内。

#### admire [ əd'maiə ]

【词义】v. 钦佩;羡慕 I admire her for her bravery. 我钦佩她的勇气。Everybody admires him for his fine sense of humour. 人人都钦佩他那绝妙的幽默感。

【记忆联想】a(音似"我")+d(音似"的")+mire (音似"妈呀")→我的妈呀,表示很"钦佩"